

Bibliography

PRIMARY SOURCES

Books and Essays

- Alexander, Tamara. "Silence = Death." *Chrysalis* 2.5 (1997/1998): 47-49.
- Barbin, Herculine. *Herculine Barbin: Being the Recently Discovered Memoirs of a Nineteenth-century French Hermaphrodite*. Introd. Michel Foucault, trans. Richard McDougall. New York: Pantheon Books, 1980.
- Carden, Jane. "Learning to Speak at 36." *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Spring 1995): 2-3.
- Chase, Cheryl. "Welcome, Readers!" *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Winter 1994): 1, 6.
- . "(Not) Another Clit Story." *Chrysalis* 2.5 (1997/1998): 31-32.
- . "Affronting Reason." *GenderQueer. Voices From Beyond the Sexual Binary*. Eds. Joan Nestle, Clare Howell, and Riki Wilchins. Los Angeles/New York: Alyson Books, 2002. 204-219.
- Chase, Cheryl, and Martha Coventry. "From the Editors." *Chrysalis* 2.5 (1997/1998): 3-4.
- Chrysalis: Journal of Transgressive Gender Identities*. Special issue 'Intersex Awakening.' 2.5 (1997/1998).
- Coventry, Martha. "Finding the Words." *Chrysalis* 2.5 (1997/98): 27-29.
- David. "I Am Not Alone!" *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Winter 1994): 4-5.
- . "Talking About It." *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Summer 1995): 4-5.
- Eugenides, Jeffrey. *Middlesex*. London: Bloomsbury Publishing, 2003.
- Feinberg, Leslie. *Stone Butch Blues. A Novel*. San Francisco: Firebrand Books, 1993.
- Green, Annie. "My Beautiful Clitoris." *Chrysalis* 2.5 (1997/98): 12.
- Hermaphrodites with Attitude*. Publ. Intersex Society of North America (1994-2005).
- Hillman, Thea. *Intersex (For Lack of a Better Word)*. San Francisco: Manic D Press, 2008.

- Holmes, Morgan. "I'm Still Intersexual." *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Winter 1994a): 5-6.
- . "Is Growing Up in Silence Better than Growing Up Different?" *Chrysalis* 2.5 (1997/98): 7-9.
- IQ. "Thinking of More Surgery?" *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Spring 1995): 9.
- Moreno, Angela. "In Amerika They Call Us Hermaphrodites." *Chrysalis* 2.5 (1997/1998): 11-12.
- Nevada, Eli, and Cheryl Chase. "Natural Allies." *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Summer 1995): 1, 11.
- Ovid. *Metamorphoses*. Trans. Anthony S. Kline. 2000. 10 Sep. 2009 <<http://www.poetryintranslation.com/PITBR/Latin/Ovhome.htm>>.
- Sam. "Becoming Totally Gendered." *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Summer 1995): 3.
- Saraswati. "The Healing Journey." *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Spring 1995a): 8.
- . "The Gift of Gentle Healing." *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Summer 1995b): 8.
- Tremain, Rose. *Sacred Country*. Sinclair Stevenson, 1992.
- Triea, Kira. "The Awakening." *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Winter 1994): 1, 6.
- . "Power, Orgasm, and the Psychohormonal Research Unit." *Chrysalis* 2.5 (1997/1998): 23-24.
- W., Joan. "Dear Dr. M." *Hermaphrodites with Attitude/ISNA News* (May 2001): 4.
- Walcutt, Heidi. "Physically Screwed by Cultural Myth: The Story of a Buffalo Children's Hospital Survivor." *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Fall/Winter 1995/96): 10-11.
- Winter, Kathleen. *Annabel*. Toronto: House of Anansi Press Inc., 2010.

Films and Television

- Both*. Dir. Lisset Barcellos. 2005.
- Boys Don't Cry*. Dir. Kimberly Peirce. 1999.
- Chicago Hope*. "The Parent Rap." Season 2, episode 20. 29 Apr. 1996.
- Emergency Room*. "Masquerade." Season 5, episode 5. 29 Oct. 1998.
- Emily Owens, M.D.* "Emily and... the Question of Faith." Season 1, episode 6. 27 Nov. 2012.
- Grey's Anatomy*. "Begin the Begin." Season 2, episode 13. 15 Jan. 2006.
- House*. "Skin Deep." Season 2, episode 13. 20 Feb. 2006.
- Law & Order: Special Victims Unit*. "Identity." Season 6, episode 12. 18 Jan. 2005.
- Tomboy*. Dir. Céline Sciamma. 2011.
- XXY*. Dir. Lucía Puenzo. 2007.

SECONDARY SOURCES

- Accord Alliance. <<http://www.accordalliance.org/>>.
- Alexander, Tamara. "The Medical Management of Intersexed Children: An Analogue for Childhood Sexual Abuse." 1997. 22 Aug. 2012 <<http://www.isna.org/articles/analogue>>.
- Androgen Insensitivity Syndrome Support Group (AISSG). "ER Episode: 'Masquerade.'" E-mails from AISSG members. 1998. 16 Jul. 2012 <<http://www.aissg.org/debates/ER.HTM>>.
- . "Channel 5 'House' Episode ('Skin Deep')." 2006. 28 Nov. 2012 <http://www.aissg.org/12_history.htm#House>.
- Bailey, James. "'Setting off Fireworks over a Mysterious City': An Interview with Kathleen Winter." *Writers in Conversation* 1.1 (2014). 2 May 2014 <http://dspace.flinders.edu.au/jspui/bitstream/2328/27273/1/Winter_Bailey.pdf>.
- Bamberg, Michael. "Master Narrative." *Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory*. Eds. David Herman, Manfred Jahn, and Marie-Laure Ryan. New York: Routledge, 2005. 287-88.
- Bogdan, Robert. "The Social Construction of Freaks." *Freakery: Cultural Spectacles of the Extraordinary Body*. Ed. Rosemarie Garland Thomson. New York: New York University Press, 1996. 23-37.
- Boia, Lucian. *Entre l'ange et la bête: Le mythe de l'homme différent de l'Antiquité à nos jours*. Paris: Plon, 1995.
- Briffa, Tony. "Tony Briffa Writes on 'Disorders of Sex Development.'" 8 May 2014. 8 Jun. 2014 <<http://oii.org.au/26808/tony-briffa-on-dsd/>>.
- Butler, Judith. *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. New York: Routledge, 1990.
- . *Bodies That Matter: On the Discursive Limits of "Sex."* New York: Routledge, 1993.
- . "Performative Acts and Gender Constitution: an Essay in Phenomenology and Feminist Theory." *Writing on the Body. Female Embodiment and Feminist Theory*. Eds. Katie Conboy, Nadia Medina, and Sarah Stanbury. New York: Columbia University Press, 1997a. 401-417.
- . *Excitable Speech: A Politics of the Performative*. New York & London: Routledge, 1997b.
- . "Doing Justice to Someone: Sex Reassignment and Allegories of Transsexuality." *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 7.4 (2001): 621-636.
- . "Giving an Account of Oneself." *Diacritics* 31.4 (2001b): 22-40.
- . *Undoing Gender*. New York: Routledge, 2004.
- Callanan, Mark. "Annabel, Annabel, Where Did You Go?" 13 Sep. 2010. 10 May 2014 <<http://thescope.ca/books/annabel-annabel-where-did-you-go>>.
- Carpenter, Morgan. "Intersex for Allies." 21 Nov. 2012. 22 Jun. 2014 <<http://oii.org.au/21336/intersex-for-allies/>>.

- . "Statement on the Senate Report 'Involuntary or Coerced Sterilisation of Intersex People in Australia.'" 29 Oct. 2013. 8 Jun. 2014 <<http://oii.org.au/24058/statement-senate-report-involuntary-or-coerced-sterilisation-intersex-people/>>.
- . "Submission on the Ethics of Genetic Selection against Intersex Traits." 29 Apr. 2014. 6 Jun. 2014 <<http://oii.org.au/25621/submission-ethics-genetic-selection-intersex-traits/>>.
- Castle, Terry. *The Apparitional Lesbian: Female Homosexuality and Modern Culture*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1993.
- Chase, Cheryl. "Surgical Progress Is Not the Answer to Intersexuality." *Intersex in the Age of Ethics*. Ed. Alice D. Dreger. University Publishing Group, 1999. 147-160.
- . "'Cultural Practice' Or 'Reconstructive Surgery?': U.S. Genital Cutting, the Intersex Movement, and Media Double Standards." *Genital Cutting and Transnational Sisterhood: Disputing US Polemics*. Eds. Stanlie M. James and Claire C. Robertson. Champaign: University of Illinois Press, 2002b. 126-151.
- Chemers, Michael M. "Introduction: Staging Stigma: A Freak Studies Manifesto." *Disability Studies Quarterly* 25.3 (2005).
- Collins, Patricia Hill. *Fighting Words. Black Women and the Search for Justice*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1998.
- Consortium on the Management of Disorders of Sex Development. *Clinical Guidelines for the Management of Disorders of Sex Development*. 2006.
- Cornwall, Susannah. "Theologies of Resistance: Intersex/DSD, Disability and Queering the 'Real World.'" *Critical Intersex. Queer Interventions*. Ed. Morgan Holmes. Ashgate, 2009. 215-244.
- D'Erasmus, Stacey. "Announcing Her Existence." *The New York Times*. 7 Jan. 2011. 2 May 2014 <<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/01/09/books/review/DErasmus-t.html>>.
- de Lauretis, Teresa. "Feminist Studies/Critical Studies: Issues, Terms, and Contexts." *Feminist Studies/Critical Studies*. Ed. Teresa de Lauretis. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986. 1-19.
- . *The Practice of Love: Lesbian Sexuality and Perverse Desire*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1994.
- Denny, Dallas. "From the Editors." *Chrysalis* 2.5 (1997/1998): 3.
- Deutscher Ethikrat. *Intersexualität. Stellungnahme*. 2012. <<http://www.ethikrat.org/dateien/pdf/stellungnahme-intersexualitaet.pdf>>.
- Diamond, Milton, and H. Keith Sigmundson. "Sex Reassignment at Birth: A Long Term Review and Clinical Implications." *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* 151 (1997): 298-304.
- Dibbern, Tad. "Chicago Hope." *IMDb*. 14 Aug. 2013 <<http://www.imdb.com/title/tt0108724/>>.
- Doane, Mary A. *The Desire to Desire: The Woman's Film of the 1940s*. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 1987.

- Donahoe, Patricia K., David M. Powell, and Mary M. Lee. "Clinical Management of Intersex Abnormalities." *Current Problems in Surgery* 28.8 (1991): 519-79.
- Dreger, Alice D. *Hermaphrodites and the Medical Invention of Sex*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- Dreger, Alice D. (ed.). *Intersex in the Age of Ethics*. University Publishing Group, 1999.
- Driskill, Qwo-Li. "Doubleweaving Two-Spirit Critiques: Building Alliances between Native and Queer Studies." *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 16 (2010): 69-92.
- Duhaime-Ross, Arielle. "Intersex: Born with Ambiguous Genitalia." 6 Mar. 2013. 26 Jun. 2014 <http://www.realclearscience.com/articles/2013/03/06/intersex_born_with_an_ambiguous_gender_106476.html>.
- Durso, Laura E., and Gary J. Gates. *Serving Our Youth: Findings from a National Survey of Service Providers Working with Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Youth who are Homeless or At Risk of Becoming Homeless*. Los Angeles: The Williams Institute with True Colors Fund and The Palette Fund, 2012.
- Eckert, Lena. "'Diagnosticism': Three Cases of Medical Anthropological Research into Intersexuality." *Critical Intersex. Queer Interventions*. Ed. Morgan Holmes. Ashgate, 2009. 41-72.
- Encyclopædia Britannica*. "Reincarnation." 15 Mar. 2014 <<http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/496541/reincarnation>>.
- Fausto-Sterling, Anne. "The Five Sexes: Why Male and Female are Not Enough." *The Sciences* (March/April 1993): 20-24.
- . *Sexing the Body. Gender Politics and the Construction of Sexuality*. New York: Basic Books, 2000.
- Foer, Jonathan Safran. "Interview with Jeffrey Eugenides." *BOMB* 81 (2002). 11 Jun. 2011 <<http://bombsite.com/issues/81/articles/2519>>.
- Foss, Katherine Ann. *The Heroic Doctor and the Foolish Patient: Constructions of Health Responsibility in Medical Dramas, 1994-2007*. Diss. 2008.
- Foucault, Michel. "Of Other Spaces, Heterotopias." 1967. 31 May 2009 <<http://foucault.info/documents/heteroTopia/foucault.heteroTopia.en.html>>.
- . *The Archaeology of Knowledge*. Trans. A. Sheridan Smith. New York: Harper and Row, 1972.
- . *The Birth of the Clinic: An Archaeology of Medical Perception*. Trans. Alan Sheridan. London: Routledge, 1973a.
- . *The Order of Things: An Archaeology of the Human Sciences*. New York: Random House, Vintage Books, 1973b.
- . *Discipline and Punish*. Trans. Alan Sheridan. New York: Pantheon, 1977.
- . "Truth and Power: Interview with Alessandro Fontano and Pasquale Pasquino." *Michel Foucault: Power, Truth, Strategy*. Trans. Paul Patton and Meaghan Morris. Sydney: Feral Publications, 1979. 29-48.

- . *The History of Sexuality*, 3 volumes: *Introduction*, *The Uses of Pleasure*, and *Care of the Self*. Trans. Robert Hurley. New York: Vintage Books, 1988-90.
- Fretz, Eric. "P.T. Barnum's Theatrical Selfhood and the Nineteenth-Century Culture of Exhibition." *Freakery: Cultural Spectacles of the Extraordinary Body*. Ed. Rosemarie Garland Thomson. New York: New York UP, 1996. 97-107.
- Ghattas, Dan Christian. "Human Rights between the Sexes: A Preliminary Study on the Life Situations of Inter* Individuals." Heinrich Böll Stiftung, 2013. 30 Jun. 2014 <http://www.boell.de/sites/default/files/endif_human_rights_between_the_sexes.pdf>.
- Goldstein, Bill. "A Novelist Goes Far Afield but Winds Up Back Home Again." *The New York Times*. 1 Jan. 2003. 29 Jun. 2014 <<http://www.nytimes.com/2003/01/01/books/a-novelist-goes-far-afield-but-winds-up-back-home-again.html>>.
- Graham, Sarah. "'See Synonyms at MONSTER': En-freaking Transgender in Jeffrey Eugenides's *Middlesex*." *ARIEL* 40.4 (2009).
- Grosz, Elizabeth. "Intolerable Ambiguity: Freaks as/at the Limit." *Freakery: Cultural Spectacles of the Extraordinary Body*. Ed. Rosemarie Garland Thomson. New York: New York UP, 1996. 55-68.
- Gutting, Gary. "Michel Foucault." *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. 2003 (rev. 2008). 13 Jan. 2011 <<http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/foucault/>>.
- Halberstam, J. Jack. *Female Masculinity*. Duke University Press, 1998.
- Hammer, Ida. "The Trans Women's Anti-Violence Project – About." 27 Jun. 2014 <http://transfeminism.tumblr.com/on_violence_against_trans_women>.
- Hartland, Dan. "'It Inhabits the Fathers': Kathleen Winter's 'Annabel.'" 23 May 2011. 10 May 2014 <<http://thestoryandthetruth.wordpress.com/2011/05/23/it-inhabits-the-fathers-kathleen-winters-annabel/>>.
- Herndon, April. "'House' Gets It Wrong." 21 Feb. 2006. 28 Nov. 2012 <<http://www.isna.org/node/1008>>.
- Hinkle, Curtis E., and Hida Viloría. "Ten Misconceptions about Intersex." 17 Jan. 2012. 8 Jun 2014 <<http://oii-usa.org/1144/ten-misconceptions-intersex/>>.
- Holmes, Morgan. "Re-membering a Queer Body." *Undercurrents* (1994b): 11-13.
- . "Queer Cut Bodies: Intersexuality & Homophobia in Medical Practice." *Queer Frontiers: Papers from the Fifth Annual National Lesbian, Gay and Bisexual Graduate Student Conference 1995*. 22 Mar. 2012 <www.uscu.edu/isd/archives/queerfrontiers/queer/papers/holmes.long.html>.
- . "Queer Cut Bodies." *Queer Frontiers*. Eds. Joseph A. Boone et al. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2000. 84-110.
- . *Intersex: A Perilous Difference*. Selinsgrove: Susquehanna University Press, 2008.
- Holmes, Morgan (ed.). *Critical Intersex. Queer Interventions*. Ashgate, 2009.
- hooks, bell. *Outlaw Culture. Resisting Representations*. New York and London: Routledge, 1994.

- House M.D. Guide*. "Connections between House and Holmes." 28 Nov. 2012 <<http://www.housemd-guide.com/holmesian.php>>.
- House Wiki*. "Gregory House and Sherlock Holmes connections." 28 Nov. 2012 <http://house.wikia.com/wiki/Gregory_House_and_Sherlock_Holmes_connections>.
- Human Rights Commission of the City and County of San Francisco. *A Human Rights Investigation into the Medical 'Normalization' of Intersex People*. 2005.
- Intersex Society of North America (ISNA). <<http://www.isna.org/>>.
- Intersex Society of North America. "Dear ISNA Friends and Supporters." 11 Nov. 2013 <http://isna.org/farewell_message>.
- . "How Can You Assign a Gender (Boy or Girl) Without Surgery?" 18 Jan. 2014 <http://www.isna.org/faq/gender_assignment>.
- . "Is a Person Who is Intersex a Hermaphrodite?" 28 Nov. 2012 <<http://www.isna.org/faq/hermaphrodite>>.
- . "Shifting the Paradigm of Intersex Treatment." 29 Dec. 2012 <<http://www.isna.org/compare>>.
- . "What Does ISNA Recommend for Children With Intersex?" 11 Nov. 2013 <<http://www.isna.org/faq/patient-centered>>.
- Intersex Society of North America / Consortium on the Management of Disorders of Sex Development. *Handbook for Parents*. 2006.
- Jordan-Young, Rebecca M., Peter H. Sönksen, and Katrina Karkazis. "Sex, Health, and Athletes." *BMJ* (2014). 9 Jun. 2014 <<http://www.bmj.com/content/348/bmj.g2926>>.
- Kacere, Laura. "Transmisogyny: What Is It?" 27 Jan. 2014. 28 Jun. 2014 <<http://everydayfeminism.com/2014/01/transmisogyny/>>.
- Karkazis, Katrina, Rebecca Jordan-Young, Georgiann Davis, and Silvia Camporesi. "Out of Bounds? A Critique of the New Policies on Hyperandrogenism in Elite Female Athletes." *The American Journal of Bioethics* 12.7 (2012): 3-16. 9 Jun. 2014 <http://www.katrinakarkazis.com/out_of_bounds_ajob.pdf>.
- Kessler, Suzanne. "The Medical Construction of Gender: Case Management of Intersexed Infants." *Sigms* 16 (1990): 3-26.
- . *Lessons from the Intersexed*. New Brunswick N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1998.
- Kilian, Eveline. *GeschlechtSverkehrt. Theoretische und literarische Perspektiven des gender-bending*. Königstein/Taunus: Ulrike Helmer Verlag, 2004.
- . "Literarische Heterotopien: Ermöglichungsräume für intergeschlechtliche Subjekte." *Inter*geschlechtliche Körperlichkeiten – Diskurs/Begegnungen im Erzähltext*. Eds. Angelika Baier and Susanne Hochreiter. Wien: Zaglossus, 2014.
- Koch-Rein, Anson. "Intersexuality – In the 'I' of the norm? Queer field notes from Eugenides' *Middlesex*." *Quer durch die Geisteswissenschaften. Perspektiven der Queer Theory*. Eds. Elahe Haschemi Yekani and Beatrice Michaelis. Berlin: Querverlag, 2005. 238-252.

- Koyama, Emi. "Transgender Youth in the Sex Trade." 2012. 25 Mar. 2014 <<http://deslideshare.net/emigr/transgender-youth-in-the-sex-trade>>.
- Laurent, Bo. "Sexual Scientists Question Treatment." *Hermaphrodites with Attitude* (Fall/Winter 1995/96): 16, 11-13.
- Lavigne, Carlen. "Death Wore Black Chiffon: Sex and Gender in *CSI*." *Canadian Review of American Studies / Revue canadienne d'études américaines* 39.4 (2009): 383-398.
- Lee, Merton. "Why Jeffrey Eugenides' Middlesex Is So Inoffensive." *Critique* 51 (2010): 32-46.
- Lee, Peter A., Christopher P. Houk, S. Faisal Ahmed, and Ieuan A. Hughes. "Consensus Statement on Management of Intersex Disorders." *Pediatrics* (2006). 14 Sep. 2011 <<http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/118/2/e488.full.pdf+html>>.
- Levin, David M. (ed.). *Sites of Vision: The Discursive Construction of Sight in the History of Philosophy*. Cambridge, Ms.: The MIT Press, 1999.
- Lillie, Michelle. "Sex Trafficking of LGBT Youth." 11 Nov. 2013. 25 Mar. 2014 <<http://humantraffickingsearch.net/wp/sex-trafficking-of-lgbt-youth/>>.
- Lorde, Audre. *Sister Outsider. Essays and Speeches by Audre Lorde*. Berkeley: Crossing Press, 2007.
- Lowrey, Sassafras. "'Annabel' by Kathleen Winter." *Lambda Literary*. 10 Jan. 2011. 2 May 2014 <<http://www.lambdaliterary.org/reviews/01/10/annabel-kathleen-winter/>>.
- Lloyd, Jillian, Naomi S. Crouch, Catherine L. Minto, Lih-Mei Liao, and Sarah M. Creighton. "Female Genital Appearance: 'Normality' Unfolds." *BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology* 112 (2005): 643-646.
- Lyotard, Jean-François. *The Postmodern Condition: A Report on Knowledge*. Trans. Geoff Bennington and Brian Massumi. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1984.
- McIlwaine, H. R. (ed.). *Minutes of the Council and General Court of Colonial Virginia, 1622-1632, 1670-1676*. Richmond, 1924.
- McRuer, Robert. "Afterword: The Future of Critical Intersex." *Critical Intersex. Queer Interventions*. Ed. Morgan Holmes. Ashgate, 2009. 245-250.
- Mitchell, David, and Sharon Snyder. "Exploitations of Embodiment: Born Freak and the Academic Bally Plank." *Disability Studies Quarterly* 25.3 (2005).
- Mock, Janet. "How Society Shames Men Dating Trans Women & How This Affects Our Lives." 12 Sep. 2013. 25 Mar. 2014 <<http://janetmock.com/2013/09/12/men-who-date-attracted-to-trans-women-stigma/>>.
- Money, John, and Anke Ehrhardt. *Man & Woman, Boy & Girl: Gender Identity from Conception to Maturity*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1972.
- Morland, Iain. "Between Critique and Reform: Ways of Reading the Intersex Controversy." *Critical Intersex. Queer Interventions*. Ed. Morgan Holmes. Ashgate, 2009. 191-214.

- Morrison, Toni. "Nobel Lecture." 7 Dec. 1993. 7 Jan. 2013 <http://www.nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/literature/laureates/1993/morrison-lecture.html>.
- Muižnieks, Nils. "A Boy or a Girl or a Person – Intersex People Lack Recognition in Europe." Council of Europe Commissioner for Human Rights, 2014. 8 Jun. 2014 <<http://humanrightscouncil.org/2014/05/09/a-boy-or-a-girl-or-a-person-intersex-people-lack-recognition-in-europe/>>.
- Mulvey, Laura. "Visual Pleasure and Narrative Cinema." *Film Theory. Critical Concepts in Media and Cultural Studies*. Eds. Philip Simpson, Andrew Utterson, and K.J. Shepherdson. London: Routledge, 2004. 56-67.
- Neubauer, Chuck. "Sex Trafficking in the U.S. Called 'Epidemic.'" *The Washington Times*. 23 Apr. 2011. 25 Mar. 2014 <<http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2011/apr/23/sex-trafficking-us-called-epidemic/>>.
- Neuhaus, Mareike. "Inventions of Sexuality in Kathleen Winter's *Annabel*." *Studies in Canadian Literature / Études en littérature canadienne* 37.1 (2012): 123-40.
- O'Brien, Michelle. "What is Intersex?" 13 Apr. 2009. 9 May 2014 <<http://oii.org.au/725/intersex-michelle-obrien/>>.
- O'Rourke, Michael, and Noreen Giffney. "Intersex Trouble; or, How to Bring Your Kids up Intersex." *Critical Intersex. Queer Interventions*. Ed. Morgan Holmes. Ashgate, 2009. ix-xii.
- Organization Intersex International. "'ISGD' and the Appropriation of Intersex." 31 Jan. 2012. 20 Aug. 2012 <<http://oiiinternational.com/2605/isgd-appropriation-intersex/>>.
- Organization Intersex International Australia. "OII Australia/OII NZ Release Submission on DSM-5 and SOC-7." 9 Jun. 2012. 9 Jun. 2014 <<http://oii-usa.org/984/oii-australaoii-nz-release-submission-dsm5-soc7/>>.
- . "What is Intersex? Defining Intersex." 2 Aug. 2013. 8 Jun. 2014 <<http://oii.org.au/18106/what-is-intersex/>>.
- Organization Intersex International in the United States of America. "Our Mission." 10 Jan. 2012. 8 Jun. 2014 <<http://oii-usa.org/about/our-intersex-mission/>>.
- . *Your Beautiful Child: Information for Parents*. 16 May 2013. 29 Oct. 2013 <<http://oii-usa.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/05/Your-Beautiful-Child.pdf>>.
- Preves, Sharon E. *Intersex and Identity. The Contested Self*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 2003.
- Reis, Elizabeth. "Impossible Hermaphrodites: Intersex in America, 1620-1960." *The Journal of American History* (2005): 411-441.
- . *Bodies in Doubt: An American History of Intersex*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.
- Richards, Annie. "Androgen Insensitivity Syndrome." 2003. 28 Nov. 2012 <<http://www.secondtype.info/ais.htm>>.
- Roen, Katrina. "Clinical Intervention and Embodied Subjectivity." *Critical Intersex. Queer Interventions*. Ed. Morgan Holmes. Ashgate, 2009. 15-40.

- Roth, Matthue. "Thea Hillman: The Inner Sanctum of Intersex." 11 Dec. 2008. 21 Apr. 2012 <http://www.jewcy.com/post/thea_hillman_inner_sanctum_intersex>.
- Russo, Vito. *The Celluloid Closet: Homosexuality in the Movies*. Harper & Row, 1981.
- Sanai, Leyla. "Annabel, By Kathleen Winter." *The Independent*. 24 Apr. 2011. 2 May 2014 <<http://www.independent.co.uk/arts-entertainment/books/reviews/annabel-by-kathleen-winter-2273982.html>>.
- Sandell, Richard, Annie Delin, Jocelyn Dodd, and Jackie Gay. "In the Shadow of the Freakshow: The Impact of Freakshow Tradition on the Display and Understanding of Disability History in Museums." *Disability Studies Quarterly* 25.4 (2005).
- Schmid, Wolf. "Implied Reader." 27 Jan 2013. 23 Mar. 2014 <http://wikis.sub.uni-hamburg.de/lhn/index.php/Implied_Reader>.
- Schroeder, Jonathan E. "Consuming Representation: A Visual Approach to Consumer Research." *Representing Consumers: Voices, Views and Visions*. Ed. Barbara B Stern. London: Routledge, 1998. 193-230.
- Sebba, Anne. "Was Wallis Simpson All Woman? There's Been Always Been Speculation About Her Sexual Make-up. Now in a Major Reassessment Her Biographer Uncovers New Evidence." 6 Aug. 2011. 22 Jun. 2014 <<http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2023050/Was-Wallis-Simpson-woman-New-evidence-speculates-sexual-make-up.html>>.
- Sontag, Susan. *Illness as Metaphor*. Farrar, Straus & Giroux, 1978.
- Spurgas, Alyson K. "(Un)Queering Identity: The Biosocial Production of Intersex/DSD." *Critical Intersex. Queer Interventions*. Ed. Morgan Holmes. Ashgate, 2009. 97-122.
- Stepaniuk, Casey. "A Review of Kathleen Winter's Annabel: A Failed Effort to Explore the Complexities of Intersexuality." 12 Mar. 2013. 2 May 2014 <<http://caseythecanadianlesbrarian.wordpress.com/2013/03/12/a-review-of-kathleen-winters-annabel-a-failed-effort-to-explore-the-complexities-of-intersexuality/>>.
- Stephens, Elizabeth. "Twenty-First Century Freak Show: Recent Transformations in the Exhibition of Non-Normative Bodies." *Disability Studies Quarterly* 25.3 (2005).
- Sullivan, Nikki. "The Somatechnics of Intersexuality." *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 15.2 (2009): 313-327.
- Thomson, Rosemarie Garland. *Extraordinary Bodies: Figuring Physical Disability in American Culture and Literature*. Columbia University Press, 1997.
- . "Staring at the Other." *Disability Studies Quarterly* 25.4 (2005).
- United Nations Human Rights Council. *Report of the Special Rapporteur on Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Juan E. Méndez*. 2013.

- Viloria, Hida. "We're Here, We're Herms, Get Used to It!" 31 May 2013. 11 Jun. 2014 <<http://intersexandout.tumblr.com/post/51836719842/were-here-were-herms-get-used-to-it>>.
- . "The Third Sex: Then, Now, Never." 5 Jun. 2014. 29 Jun. 2014 <<http://hidaviloria.com/the-third-sex-then-now-never/>>.
- . "Videos." 3 Aug. 2013 <<http://hidaviloria.com/category/video/>>.
- Weber, Brenda R., and Karen W. Tice. "Are You Finally Comfortable in Your Own Skin?" *Genders* 49 (2009). 23 Mar. 2014 <http://www.genders.org/g49/g49_webertice.html>.
- White, Patricia. *Uninvited: Classical Hollywood Cinema and Lesbian Representability*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1999.
- Williams, Cristan. "Gender Performance: The TransAdvocate Interviews Judith Butler." *TransAdvocate*. 1 May 2014. 11 Jun. 2014 <http://www.transadvocate.com/gender-performance-the-transadvocate-interviews-judith-butler_n_13652.htm>.
- Wilson, Gina. "Intersex and Medicine: The Fourteen Days of Intersex." 25 Feb. 2012. 28 Nov. 2012 <<http://oiiinternational.com/2559/intersex-medicine-fourteen-days-intersex/>>.

