

## About the editors

*Julian Pawlak* is a researcher at the German Institute for Defence and Strategic Studies (GIDS) and the institute for political science at Helmut Schmidt University/University of the Federal Armed Forces in Hamburg. In his research, he focuses on questions pertaining to maritime strategy and security, as well as defence and security policy issues in Northern and Eastern Europe and the 'Northern Flank'. Prior to this, Julian acted as a researcher and project manager for the Baltic Sea Strategy Fora at the Institute for Security Policy at Kiel University (ISPK) and its adjunct Center for Maritime Strategy & Security, which he joined in 2017. Julian studied political science, sociology as well as international politics and international public law at Osnabrück University, Jagiellonian University Kraków, and the University of Kiel.

*Johannes Peters* is a researcher at the Institute for Security Policy Kiel (ISPK) and its adjunct Center for Maritime Strategy & Security (CMSS). His research focuses on undersea warfare and the broader undersea domain. He has held numerous presentations at maritime security events both at home and abroad, teaches at Kiel University and is a frequent contributor to broadcast and subject matter media alike. As a project manager, he is responsible for the annual Kiel International Seapower Symposium (KISS), Europe's dedicated maritime security conference.

Prior to joining the CMSS in 2017, Johannes worked for the German Shipowners' Association (VDR) in Hamburg as a director of security policy. He was responsible for the VDR's position on piracy, mass migration and the security implications of the Crimean annexation for commercial shipping. Furthermore, he represented the VDR in its relevant bodies in Germany, the EU and the IMO.

He holds an MA in politics from the University of Kiel and a BA in politics and history from the University of Rostock.

In his free time, he is a passionate fly-fisher, chasing salmonids in the Baltic Sea and the rivers of Scandinavia. Johannes is married and has two adorable daughters.

