

Contents

Acknowledgments | 7

1. Introduction | 9

2. Conceptualizing Transnational Care Chains | 19

2.1 Introduction | 19

2.2 Transnational Care Chains and Inequalities: Concepts and Premises | 20

2.3 Issues of Analysis and Theoretical Perspectives | 41

2.4 Conclusion | 52

3. Methodological Framework for the Study of Transnational Care Chains | 55

3.1 Introduction | 55

3.2 Characteristics and Methods of Multi-sited Ethnographic Research | 57

3.3 Fieldwork in Milan, Italy | 59

3.4 Fieldwork in Lima, Huancayo, and Cuzco/Urubamba, Peru | 69

3.5 Positionalities: My Relationships to Research Informants
in Italy and Peru | 74

3.6 Considerations about Data Analysis and Presentation of
Research Findings | 79

4. Peruvian Emigration and the Transnationalization of Care Practices | 81

4.1 Introduction | 81

4.2 From Internal to International Migration: Peru as a Sending Country | 83

4.3 Social, Political, and Economic Context of Emigration and
Care Chains in Peru | 88

4.4 Conclusion | 111

5. Peruvian Migrants in the Sector of Home-Based Elderly Care in Italy | 113

5.1 Introduction | 113

5.2 The Transnationalization of Elderly Care | 115

5.3 Care Arrangements in Employer Households | 124

5.4 Conclusion | 157

6. The Transnational Care Practices of Peruvian Migrant Women and Men | 159

6.1 Introduction | 159

6.2 Caring for Children and Parents at a Distance | 161

6.3 Renegotiating Care in the Light of Family Migration and
New Bonds of Intimacy | 186

6.4 Conclusion | 199

7. Child and Aged Care in Transnational Households in Peru | 201

7.1 Introduction | 201

7.2 Characteristics of Households and Family Members
Left Behind in Peru | 202

7.3 Rearrangements of Child and Aged Care in Peru | 204

7.4 Perspectives of Children and Parents Left Behind | 219

7.5 Conclusion | 240

8. Conclusion | 243

Bibliography | 257

Appendix | 293

Maps of Fieldwork Locations | 293

Tables | 295