

## List of Contributors

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**Leon Julius Biela** is a graduate student of Modern History at the University of Freiburg. He previously studied History and Political Science at Friedrich Schiller University Jena (FSU) and Michigan State University. His research interests are focused on the international history of the 20th century, particularly the interwar years and the Cold War. He has worked and published on topics including arms-traffic regulation in the interwar Gulf region and its international context, and the history of relations between East Germany and Cambodia. From 2019 to 2021, he was a member of the FSU's Honours Programme.

**Anna Bundt** studies History and English & American Studies at Friedrich Schiller University Jena. She also studied at Dokuz Eylül University, İzmir, Turkey, and holds a master's degree in history from Central Michigan University. Her research interests include Middle Eastern, Ottoman and Turkish history. She is a member of the Honours Programme at FSU which funds her research project on the Turkish Nationalist Movement, its connection to the Russian Bolsheviks and its perception in the media.

**Margaret Freeman** is a PhD student in History, Theory and Criticism of Art and Architecture within the Aga Khan Program for Islamic Architecture at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. She received a bachelor's degree in Art History from Mills College and a master's in Religious Studies from the University of Copenhagen. Her research interests encompass nomadism in the Islamic world and the use of architecture by nomadic peoples, focusing on the relationship of the Bedouin to historical architecture in the desert during the period of the British and French Mandates. She has previously presented and published on topics such as nomadism and urbanism in the early Islamic Middle East and the political significance of rural architecture from the early Islamic period.

**Semih Gökatalay** obtained his bachelor's degree in Economics at the Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey, in 2013. He completed his master's thesis in the same field in 2015 and wrote a second master's thesis in Middle East Studies at

the same university in 2016. He is currently a PhD candidate in History at the University of California, San Diego. His dissertation in progress (Political Economy of Trade Fairs and the Making of the Modern Middle East [1882–1939]) is a political and economic history of the modern Middle East during the transition from the Ottoman Empire to nation states. His studies have appeared in several peer-reviewed journals.

**Anna-Elisabeth Hampel** has studied Middle Eastern Studies (BA) and Islamic Studies (MA) in Halle and Berlin. Her research interests include Muslim life and political approaches towards Islam in Germany in the first half of the 20th century and in the GDR, Arab Judaism in the 19th and 20th centuries, and language ideologies and translation theories. She currently works at *Minor Projektkontor* as co-editor of the multilingual education platform *We Refugees Archive* and in migration-related projects of empowerment for political participation and labor rights.

**Thomas E. Jakob** is a lecturer and affiliate scholar at the Center for Near and Middle East Studies (CNMS) at Philipps University Marburg. His research focus is on trade unionism in MENA countries, authoritarianism, comparative politics, social movements, and digitization. In 2021, he obtained his PhD from Philipps University Marburg. He previously studied Political Science, Economics, and Islamic Studies at Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nuremberg (FAU). During this time, he also studied Arab Higher Language abroad at the Faculty of Literature at Damascus University. From 2012 to 2014, he was a Research Associate at the Centre for Iraq Studies at FAU.

**César Jaquier** is a PhD candidate at the University of Neuchâtel and the Université Lumière Lyon 2. His dissertation (to be submitted in June 2022) focuses on mobility, space, and borders in the interwar Middle East. It articulates a social, economic, and political history of the so-called “transdesert routes” that opened up between the nascent states of Lebanon, Syria and Iraq in the 1920s and 1930s with the expansion of motorized transport. César holds a MA in Arabic & Middle Eastern studies from the University of Geneva. Before starting his PhD, he also studied at Saint Joseph’s University in Beirut and worked in several research and archiving centers in Switzerland and Lebanon.

**Katie Laird** is a PhD candidate in history at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Her master’s thesis comparing the British and South African women’s police movements during WWI won the Best Thesis Award at the University of Utah in 2016. She earned a doctorate in law in 2010 from Brigham Young University and spent six years practicing corporate defense before returning to academia to

research full-time the evolution of European jurisprudence in the Levant during the interwar years.

**Joseph Leidy** is a Ph.D. candidate in history at Brown University with a focus on the modern Middle East. His dissertation explores the politics of youth in 19th and 20th century Lebanon and its diasporas, situating the category in a century-long genealogy of popular politics, social transformation, and cultural projects of modernization. Other research interests include histories of migration and diaspora and intercommunal relations in the modern Eastern Mediterranean.

**Felicitas Remer** is a doctoral research fellow at the Graduate School for Global Intellectual History run jointly by the Free University of Berlin and the Humboldt University of Berlin. Her dissertation project is focused on the urban history of Tel Aviv-Jaffa, asking when, how, and why the nation and national belonging became the dominant frameworks of identification in both cities, and what role globalization and migration played in the process. She holds a master's degree in Global History from the Free University of Berlin and Humboldt University of Berlin and a bachelor's degree in History, Philosophy and Political Science from the Free University of Berlin. During her master's, Felicitas Remer spent a year studying Middle Eastern Studies at Tel Aviv University.

