

## Abbreviations

ACEA	European Automobile Manufacturers' Association
ACER	Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators
AD	<i>anno domini</i> (Latin): in the year of (our) Lord
AG	Advocate(s)-General
BAC	blood alcohol content
BCBS	Basel Committee on Banking Supervision
BEPG	Broad Economic Policy Guidelines
BEREC	Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications
BGB	Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch: Civil Law Code (of Germany)
CCP	Common Commercial Policy
CE	Conformité Européenne
CEBS	Committee of European Banking Supervisors
CEIOPS	Committee of European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Supervisors
CEN	Comité Européen de Normalisation
CENELEC	Comité Européen de Normalisation Électrotechnique
CESR	Committee of European Securities Regulators
CETA	Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement
CFR	Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CoR	Committee of the Regions
COREPER	Committee of Permanent Representatives
COVID-19	Coronavirus disease 2019
CPVO	Community Plant Variety Office
CSCE	Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe

## Abbreviations

CSDP	Common Security and Defence Policy
CSMs	common safety measures
CSTs	common safety targets
DG	Directorate-General
EAC	European Atomic Energy Community
EASA	European Union Aviation Safety Agency
EBA	European Banking Authority
EC	European Community
ECB	European Central Bank
ECHA	European Chemicals Agency
ECHR	(European) Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
ECLI	European Case Law Identifier
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
ed(s)	editor(s)
EDA	European Defence Agency
edn	edition
EEC	European Economic Community
EFC	Economic and Financial Committee
EFSA	European Food Safety Authority
EFSF	European Financial Stability Facility
EFSM	European Financial Stabilisation Mechanism
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
eg	<i>exempli gratia</i> (Latin): for example
EIB	European Investment Bank
EIGE	European Institute for Gender Equality
EIOPA	European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority
EMA	European Medicines Agency
EMF	European Monetary Fund

EMS	European Monetary System
EMU	Economic and Monetary Union
ENISA	European Network and Information Security Agency
ENTSO	European Network of Transmission System Operations for Electricity
EP	European Parliament
ERA	European Union Agency for Railways
ESA(s)	European Financial Market Supervisory Authority(-ies)
ESC	Economic and Social Committee
ESCB	European System of Central Banks
ESM	European Stability Mechanism
ESMA	European Securities and Markets Authority
ESOs	European Standards Organisations
ESRB	European Systemic Risk Board
etc	<i>et cetera</i> (Latin): and the remaining things
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute
EU	European Union
f (ff)	and the following page(s) or paragraph(s)
FIFA	Fédération Internationale de Football Association
fn	footnote
FRA	Fundamental Rights Agency
G10	Group of Ten
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GMO	genetically modified organism(s)
ibid	<i>ibidem</i> (Latin): at the same place
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ie	<i>id est</i> (Latin): that is
IEC	International Electrotechnical Commission
IGA	Agreement on the transfer and mutualisation of contributions to the Single Resolution Fund

## Abbreviations

ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMS	Internal Market Scoreboard
IOC	International Olympic Committee
IP	intellectual property
ISO	International Organization for Standardisation
JHA	Justice and Home Affairs
leg cit	<i>legis citatae</i> (Latin): of the cited norm
lit	<i>littera(e)</i> (Latin): letter(s)
MoU	Memorandum(-a) of Understanding
MS	Member State(s)
NAAEC	North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NB	<i>nota bene</i> (Latin): note well
NCB(s)	national central bank(s)
NGO	non-governmental organisation
no	number
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OJ	Official Journal of the European Union
OLAF	European Anti-Fraud Office
OMC	Open Method of Coordination
OMT	Outright Monetary Transactions (Programme)
OSCE	Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
OSCOLA	Oxford University Standard for the Citation of Legal Authorities
para(s)	paragraph(s)
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
PSC	Political and Security Committee
REACH	registration, evaluation, authorisation and restriction of chemicals

REGI	European Parliament Committee for Regional Development Committee
SEA	Single European Act
Ser	Series
SPC	Social Protection Committee
SRB	Single Resolution Board
SRM	Single Resolution Mechanism
SSM	Single Supervisory Mechanism
subpara(s)	subparagraph(s)
TEAC	Treaty establishing the European Atomic Energy Community
TEC	Treaty establishing the European Community
TECSC	Treaty establishing the European Coal and Steel Community
TEEC	Treaty establishing the European Economic Community
TEU	Treaty on European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TRIPS	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
TSCG	Treaty on Stability, Coordination and Governance in the Economic and Monetary Union
TSI	technical specifications of interoperability
UCITS	undertakings for collective investments in transferable securities
UEFA	Union des Associations Européennes de Football
UK	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
UN	United Nations
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
US	United States of America
v	<i>versus</i> (Latin): against
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
viz	<i>videlicet</i> (Latin): namely

## *Abbreviations*

vol	volume
WTO	World Trade Organisation