

References

- Abeyasekere, S., 'Slaves in Batavia: Insights from a Slave Register,' in *Slavery, Bondage and Dependency in Southeast Asia*, ed. A. Reid (St Lucia: University of Queensland Press, 1983), pp. 286–314.
- Acioli Lopes, Gustavo, 'Negócio da Costa da Mina e Comércio Atlântico Tabaco, Açúcar, Ouro e Tráfico de Escravos – Pernambuco (1654–1760)' (PhD Dissertation, University of São Paulo, Brazil, 2008).
- Akty Istoricheskie, Sobrannyye i Izdannyye Arheograficheskoyu Komissiej. Vol. 4. (St. Petersburg: Tipografija 2-go Otdelenija Sobstvennoi E. I. V. Kanzeliarii, 1842).
- Alencastro, Luiz Felipe de, *O Trato dos Videntes: Formação do Brasil no Atlântico Sul, Séculos XVI E XVII* (São Paulo: Companhia das Letras, 2000).
- Allen, Richard B., 'A New System of Slavery at Age Fifty', *Slavery and Abolition* 45, 4 (2024): 961–969. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0144039X.2024.2374685> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Allen, Richard B., 'Asian Indentured Labor in the 19th and Early 20th Century Colonial Plantation World', *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Asian History* (2017). <https://oxfordre.com/asianhistory/display/10.1093/acrefore/9780190277727.001.0001/acrefore-9780190277727-e-33> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Allen, Richard B., 'A Traffic of Several Nations: The Mauritian Slave Trade, 1721–1835', in *History, Memory and Identity*, ed. Vijayalakshmi Teelock and Edward A. Alpers (Réduit, Mauritius: Nelson Mandela Centre for African Studies/ University of Mauritius, 2001), pp. 157–177.
- Allen, Richard B., 'Carrying Away the Unfortunate: The Exportation of Slaves from India during the Late Eighteenth Century', in *Le monde créole: Peuplement, sociétés et condition humaine, XVII^e–XX^e siècles*, ed. Jacques Weber (Paris: Les Indes Savantes, 2005), pp. 285–298.
- Allen, Richard B., 'Children and European Slave Trading in the Indian Ocean during the Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries', in *Children and Slavery Through the Ages*, ed. Gwyn Campbell, Suzanne Miers and Joseph c. Miller (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2009), pp. 35–54.
- Allen, Richard B., 'Conceptualizing an Indian Ocean and Maritime Asia Slaving Voyage Database', paper presented to the workshop "Towards an Indian Ocean and Asian Slave Trade Database," International Institute of Social History, Amsterdam, 27–28 September 2018.
- Allen, Richard B., 'Ending the History of Silence: Reconstructing European Slave Trading in the Indian Ocean', *Revista Tempo* 23, 2 (2017): 294–313. <https://www.redalyc.org/articulo.oa?id=167053162006> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Allen, Richard B., *European Slave Trading in the Indian Ocean, 1500–1850*. Indian Ocean Studies Series (Athens, Ohio: Ohio Univ. Press, 2014).
- Allen, Richard B., 'Exporting the Unfortunate: The European Slave Trade from India, 1500–1800', *Slavery and Abolition* 43, 3 (2022): 533–552. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0144039X.2021.2008719> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Allen, Richard B., 'Feeding Slavery and Colonialism in the Indian Ocean World, 1500–1850', *Slavery and Abolition* (forthcoming).
- Allen, Richard B., 'History, Historical Archaeology, and the 'History of Silence': Forced and Free Labor Migration in the Indian Ocean 1700–1900', in *Connecting Continents: Archaeology and History in the Indian Ocean World*, ed. Krish Seetah (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2018), pp. 121–142.
- Allen, Richard B., 'Marie Rozette and Her World: Class, Ethnicity, Gender, and Race in Late Eighteenth- and Early Nineteenth-Century Mauritius', *Journal of Social History* 45, 2 (2011): 345–365.

- Allen, Richard B., 'Merchant Capital and Labour Migration in the Colonial Indian Ocean World,' *Historica Critica* 89 (2023): 129–153. DOI:10.7440/histcrit89.2023.05 (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Allen, Richard B., 'Merchant Capital and Slave Trading in the Western Indian Ocean, 1770–1830', in *The Atlantic and Africa: The Second Slavery and Beyond*, ed. Dale Tomich and Paul E. Lovejoy (Albany: State University of New York Press, 2021), pp. 273–296.
- Allen, Richard B., 'Plantation Economy and Slavery in the Mascarene Islands (Indian Ocean)', *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of African History* (2022), <https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190277734.013.902> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Allen, Richard B., 'Post-emancipation Labor Studies in the Early Twenty-First Century', in *L'engagisme dans les colonies européennes: Résistances et mémoire(s) (XIX^e–XX^e siècle)*, ed. Virginie Chaillou-Atrous and Françoise Le Jeune (Rennes: Presses Universitaires de Rennes, 2023), pp. 43–59.
- Allen, Richard B., 'Satisfying the 'Want for Labouring People': European Slave Trading in the Indian Ocean, 1500–1850', *Journal of World History* 21, 1 (2010): 45–73.
- Allen, Richard B., *Slave, Convict, and Indentured Labor and the Tyranny of the Particular*, Bonn Center for Slavery and Dependency Studies Joseph c. Miller Memorial Lecture 1 (Berlin: EB-Verlag Dr. Brandt, 2020).
- Allen, Richard B., 'Slavery in a Remote but Global Place: The British East India Company and Bencoolen, 1685–1825', *Historia Social y de la Educación/Social and Education History* 7, 2 (2018), 151–176. <https://doi.org/10.17583/hse.2018.3374> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Allen, Richard B., 'Slavery, Slave Trading, and Bonded Labor Studies in Asia', in *Slavery and Bonded Labor in Asia, 1250–1900*, ed. Richard B. Allen (Leiden: Brill, 2022), pp. 1–29.
- Allen, Richard B., 'Slaves, Convicts, Abolitionism and the Global Origins of the Post-Emancipation Indentured Labor System', *Slavery and Abolition* 35, 2 (2014), 328–348. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0144039X.2013.870789> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Allen, Richard B., *Slaves, Convicts, Indentured Laborers and the Tyranny of the Particular*, Bonn Center for Slavery and Dependency Studies Joseph c. Miller Memorial Lecture 1 (Berlin: EB-Verlag Dr. Brandt, 2020).
- Allen, Richard B., 'Suppressing a Nefarious Traffic: Britain and the Abolition of Slave Trading in India and the Western Indian Ocean, 1770–1835', *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3rd ser., 66, 4 (2009): 873–894.
- Allen, Richard B., 'The Mascarene Slave-Trade and Labour Migration in the Indian Ocean during the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries', in *The Structure of Slavery in Indian Ocean Africa and Asia*, ed. Gwyn Campbell (London: Frank Cass, 2004), pp. 34–51.
- Allen, Richard B., 'The Poverty of Archival Riches: Reconstructing Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century Mauritian History', *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 29, 2 (2025): 328–44, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10761-021-00639-y> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Alpers, Edward A., *Ivory and Slaves: Changing Pattern of International Trade in East Central Africa to the Later Nineteenth Century* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975).
- Alpers, Edward A., 'The African Diaspora in the Northwestern Indian Ocean: Reconsideration of an Old Problem, New Directions for Research', *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East* 17, 2 (1997): 62–81.
- Alpers, Edward A., and Historical Association of Tanzania, *The East African Slave Trade* Repr. (Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1980).
- Alpers, Edward A., 'The French Slave Trade in East Africa (1721–1810)', *Cahiers d'Études Africaines* 10, 37 (1970): 80–124.
- Alpers, Edward A., *The Indian Ocean in World History* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014).

- Alpers, Edward A., 'The Role of the Yao in the Development of Trade in East-Central Africa, 1698–c.1850' (PhD Dissertation, London: University of London Library, Photographic Dept, 1966).
- Alpers, Edward A., 'The Story of Swema: Female Vulnerability in Nineteenth Century East Africa', in *Women and Slavery in Africa*, ed. Claire C. Robertson and Martin A. Klein (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1983), pp. 185–219.
- Andaya, Barbara W., *The Flaming Womb: Repositioning Women in Early Modern Southeast Asia* (Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2006).
- Andaya, Leonard Y., *The World of Maluku: Eastern Indonesia in the Early Modern Period* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1993).
- Anderson, Clare, *A Global History of Convicts and Penal Colonies* (London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2018).
- Anderson, Clare, *Convicts: A Global History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2022).
- Anderson, Clare, 'Convicts and Coolies: Rethinking Indentured Labour in the Nineteenth Century', *Slavery and Abolition* 30, 1 (2009): 93–109. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01440390802673856> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Anderson, Clare, 'Convicts, Commodities, and Connections in British Asia and the Indian Ocean, 1789–1866', *International Review of Social History* 64 (2019): 205–227. DOI:10.1017/S0020859019000129 (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Antony, Robert, Stuart Carroll, and Caroline Dodds Pennock, *The Cambridge World History of Violence. Volume III, 1500–1800 CE. The Cambridge World History of Violence* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020).
- Antunes, Luís F., 'O Comércio com o Brasil e a Comunidade Mercantil em Moçambique (séc. XVIII)', in Anon., *Actas do Congresso Internacional Espaço Atlântico do Antigo Regime: Poderes e Sociedades* (Lisboa: Instituto Camões, 2005).
- Arasaratnam, Sinnippah, 'Dutch Sovereignty in Ceylon: A Historical Survey of Its Problems', in *Ceylon and the Dutch, 1600–1800: External Influences and Internal Change in Early Modern Sri Lanka* (Aldershot: VARIORUM, 1996), pp. 105–121.
- Arasaratnam, Sinnippah, 'Social History of a Dominant Caste Society: The Vellalar of North Ceylon (Sri Lanka)', *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, VIII, I (1971): 377–391.
- Arasaratnam, Sinnippah, 'Sri Lanka's Tamils: Under Colonial Rule', in *The Sri Lanka Tamils*, ed. c. Managoran and B. Pfaffenberger (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1994), pp. 28–53.
- Arasaratnam, Sinnippah, 'The Dutch East India Company and Its Coromandel Trade 1700–1740', *Bijdragen Tot de Taal-, Land- En Volkenkunde* 123, 3 (1967): 325–346.
- Arasaratnam, Sinnippah, 'The Indigenous Ruling Class under Colonial Rule in Dutch Maritime Ceylon', in *Ceylon and the Dutch, 1600–1800: External Influences and Internal Change in Early Modern Sri Lanka* (Aldershot: VARIORUM, 1996), chapter 10.
- Armstrong, James C., 'Ceylon and the Slave Trade during the Dutch East India Company Period', paper presented to the workshop on 'Slave Systems in Asia and the Indian Ocean: Their Structure and Change in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries', Université d'Avignon, 18–20 May 2000.
- Armstrong, James C., 'Madagascar and the Slave Trade in the Seventeenth Century', *Omalý sy anio* 17–20 (1983–84): 211–233.
- Armstrong, James C., and Nigel A. Worden, 'The Slaves, 1652–1834', in *The Shaping of South African Society, 1652–1834*, ed. Richard Elphick and Hermann Giliomee (Struik, 2nd ed.: Cape Town, 1989), pp. 109–168.
- Arnim, Yann van, 'Le Coureur: Recherches historiques et archéologiques sur un navire négrier de Maurice à l'époque de la traite illégale' in, *Traites, esclavage et transition vers l'engagisme: Perspectives nouvelles sur les Mascareignes et le sud-ouest de l'océan Indien, 1715–1848*, ed. Vijaya Teelock and Thomas Vernet (Réduit: University of Mauritius, 2015), pp. 40–45.

- Arnoult, Sophie I., Lodewijk Petram, and Piek Vossen, 'Batavia Asked for Advice. Pretrained Language Models for Named Entity Recognition in Historical Texts', in *Proceedings of the 5th Joint SIGHUM Workshop on Computational Linguistics for Cultural Heritage, Social Sciences, Humanities and Literature* (online) (Punta Cana, Dominican Republic: Association for Computational Linguistics, 2021), pp. 21–30. <https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2021.latechclfl-1.3> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Asome, J., 'The Indentured Coolie Trade from Macao', *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society, Hong Kong Branch*, 54 (2014): 157–179. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/jroyaaisocihkb.54.157> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Asyraf, Muhammad, 'A Distant Mirror: Violent Public Punishment in the VOC Batavia, 1729–1739' (Master Thesis, Leiden University, 2020).
- Asyraf, Muhammad, and Rizqi Mahendra, 'NER Dataset for VOC Archives Criminele Rollen.' *Kaggle* (2023). <https://doi.org/10.34740/KAGGLE/DS/3406324> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Bae, Jae Soo, and Yeon-Su Kim, 'History Lessons from the Late Joseon Dynasty Period of Korea: Human Technology [Ondol], Its Impacts on Forests and People, and the Role of the Government', *Forests* 11, 12 (2020): 1–17.
- Béarez, Philippe, and Laurie Bouffandeau, 'Fishing for Survival: The Forgotten Slaves of Tromelin Island (Indian Ocean)', *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 29, 3 (2019): 487–498. DOI:10.1002/oa.2763 (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Baeza-Yates, Ricardo, 'Bias on the Web', *Communications of the ACM* 61, 6 (May 23, 2018): 54–61. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3209581> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Bahadur, Gaiutra, *Coolie Woman: The Odyssey of Indenture* (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2014).
- Bahadur, Gaiutra, 'How Could I Write about Women Whose Existence is Barely Acknowledged?' *The Guardian* (14 June 2016).
- Bakhrushin, Sergey, *Nauchnye Trudy*. Vol. III. Part. 2 (Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Akademii Nauk SSSR, 1955).
- Bakhrushin, Sergey, and Sergey Tokarev, *Yakutia v 17 veke* (Yakutsk: Yakutskoe Knizhnoe Izdatel'stvo, 1953).
- Balachandran, G., 'Making Coolies, (Un)making Workers: 'Globalizing' Labour in the Late-nineteenth and Early-twentieth Centuries', *Journal of Historical Sociology* 24, 3 (2011): 266–296. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6443.2011.01398.x> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Bales, Kevin, *Disposable People: New Slavery in the Global Economy*, 3rd ed. (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2012).
- Bales, Kevin, 'Unlocking the Statistics of Slavery', *Chance* 32, 1 (2019): 18–26. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09332480.2019.1579575> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Balk, G. L., F. van Dijk, and D. J. Kortlang, *The Archives of the Dutch East India Company (VOC) and the Local Institutions in Batavia (Jakarta)* (Leiden: Brill, 2007).
- Bates, Lynsey A., John M. Chenoweth, and James A. Delle, eds., *Archaeologies of Slavery and Freedom in the Caribbean: Exploring the Spaces in Between* (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2016).
- Bauss, Rudy, 'The Portuguese Slave Trade from Mozambique to Portuguese India and Macau and Comments on Timor, 1750–1850: New Evidence from the Archives', *Camões Center Quarterly* 6–7 (1997): 21–27.
- Beaujard, Philippe, *The Worlds of the Indian Ocean: A Global History*, 2 vols. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019).
- Bender, Emily M., Timnit Gebru, Angelina McMillan-Major, and Shmargaret Shmitchell, 'On the Dangers of Stochastic Parrots: Can Language Models Be Too Big?', in *Proceedings of the 2021 ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency. FAccT '21* (New York: Association for Computing Machinery, 2021), pp. 610–623. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3442188.3445922> (accessed 18-8-2025)

- Bender, Emily M., and Batya Friedman, 'Data Statements for Natural Language Processing: Toward Mitigating System Bias and Enabling Better Science', *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics* 6 (December 1, 2018): 587–604. https://doi.org/10.1162/tacl_a_00041 (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Bennett, Rachel E., *Capital Punishment and the Criminal Corpse in Scotland, 1740–1834*. 1st ed. 2018. Palgrave Historical Studies in the Criminal Corpse and Its Afterlife (Basingstoke: Springer Nature, 2018). <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-62018-3> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Bhambra, Gurinder K., 'Empires and Colonialism: An Essay in Historiographic Reconstruction', *Tidsskrift for samfunnsforskning* 65, 3 (2024): 192–205. <https://doi.org/10.18261/tfs.65.3.6> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Blussé, Leonard, 'Junks to Java: Chinese Shipping to the Nanyang in the Second Half of the Eighteenth Century', in *Chinese Circulations: Capital, Commodities, and Networks in Southeast Asia*, ed. Eric Tagliacozzo and Wen-chin Chang (Duke University Press, 2011), pp. 221–258.
- Boekhouder-generaal Batavia. *Het goederenvervoer van de VOC in de achttiende eeuw* (n.d.) <https://resources.huygens.knaw.nl/boekhoudergeneraalbatavia> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Bolukbasi, Tolga, Kai-Wei Chang, James Y Zou, Venkatesh Saligrama, and Adam T Kalai, 'Man Is to Computer Programmer as Woman Is to Homemaker? Debiasing Word Embeddings', in *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, 29. Curran Associates, Inc. (2016). https://proceedings.neurips.cc/paper_files/paper/2016/hash/a486cdo7e4ac3d270571622f4f316ec5-Abstract.html (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Boomgaard, Peter, 'Human Capital, Slavery and Low Rates of Economic and Population Growth in Indonesia, 1600–1910', *Slavery & Abolition* 24, 2 (2003): 83–96. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01440390308559157> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Bordia, Shikha, and Samuel R. Bowman, 'Identifying and Reducing Gender Bias in Word-Level Language Models', *arXiv* (April 5, 2019). <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1904.03035> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Borucki, Alex, 'The Slave Trade to the Río de la Plata, 1777–1812: Trans-Imperial Networks and Atlantic Warfare', *Colonial Latin American Review* 20, 1 (2011): 81–107. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10609164.2011.552550> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Borucki, Alex, 'The U.S. Slave Ship Ascension in the Río de la Plata: Slave Routes and Circuits of Silver in the Late Eighteenth-century Atlantic and Beyond', *Colonial Latin American Review* 29, 4 (2020): 630–657. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10609164.2020.1831314> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Boshoff, Jaco Jacques, Lonnie G. Bunch III, Paul Gardullo, and Stephen c. Lubkemann, *From No Return: The 221-Year Journey of the Slave Ship São José, 1794* (Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution, 2017).
- Bosma, Ulbe, 'Commodification and Slavery in the Nineteenth-Century Indonesian Archipelago', *Journal of Social History* 54 (2020), pp. 109–124. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jsh/shaa009> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Bosma, Ulbe, and Remco Raben, *Being "Dutch" in the Indies: a History of Creolisation and Empire, 1500–1920* (Ohio: Ohio University Press, 2008).
- Boswell, Rosabelle, *Le Malaise Creole: Ethnic Identity in Mauritius* (New York: Berghahn, 2006).
- Boucher, Maurice, and Nigel Penn, eds., *Britain at the Cape, 1795 to 1803* (Brenthurst Press: Johannesburg, 1992).
- Boxer, C.R., *Fidalgos in the Far East, 1550–1770* (Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1968).
- Breman, Jan, 'Coolie Labour and Colonial Capitalism in Asia', *Journal of Agrarian Change* 23, 2 (2023): 233–246. <https://doi.org/10.1111/joac.12512> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Brouwer, C.G., 'Non-Western Shipping Movements in the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden during the 2nd and 3rd Decades of the Seventeenth Century, According to the Records of the Dutch East India Company (Part 2)', *Die Welt Des Islams* 32, 1 (1992): 6–40. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1570612> (accessed 18-8-2025)

- Bruijn, Iris, *Ship's Surgeons of the Dutch East India Company: Commerce and the Progress of Medicine in the Eighteenth Century* (Leiden: Leiden University Press, 2013).
- Bruijn, J. R., F.S. Gaastra and I. Schöffer, 'Dutch-Asiatic Shipping in the 17th and 18th Centuries', *Huygens Resources* (1987). <https://resources.huygens.knaw.nl/das> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Bruslé, T., 'Choosing a Destination and Work: Migration Strategies of Nepalese Workers in Uttarakhand, Northern India', *Mountain Research and Development* 28, 3-4 (2008): 240-247. <https://doi.org/10.1659/mrd.0934> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Buolamwini, Joy, and Timnit Gebru, 'Gender Shades: Intersectional Accuracy Disparities in Commercial Gender Classification', in *Proceedings of the 1st Conference on Fairness, Accountability and Transparency*, PMLR (2018), pp. 77-91. <https://proceedings.mlr.press/v81/buolamwini18a.html> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Burnard, Trevor, *Writing the History of Global Slavery* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2023).
- Bush, Barbara, *Slave Women in Caribbean Society, 1650-1838* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1990).
- Caldeira, Arlindo Manuel, *Escravos e Traficantes no Império Português: O Comércio Negro Português no Atlântico durante os Séculos XV a XIX*. 1a. edição (Lisboa: Esfera dos Livros, 2013).
- Caldeira, Arlindo Manuel, *Escravos em Portugal: Das Origens ao Século XIX: Histórias de Vida de Homens, Mulheres e Crianças sob Cativo*. 1a edição (Lisboa: A Esfera dos Livros, 2017).
- Campbell, Gwyn, 'Environment and Enslavement in Highland Madagascar 1500-1750: The Case for the Swahili Slave Export Trade Reassessed', in *Bondage and the Environment in the Indian Ocean World*, ed. Gwyn Campbell (Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018), pp. 49-78.
- Campbell, Gwyn, 'Madagascar and Mozambique in the Slave Trade of the Western Indian Ocean 1800-1861', *Slavery & Abolition*, 9, 3 (1988): 166-193. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01440398808574968> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Campbell, Gwyn, 'Slavery and Other Forms of Unfree Labour in the Indian Ocean World', in *The Structure of Slavery in Indian Ocean Africa and Asia* (London, Portland: Frank Cass, 2003), pp. vii-xxxii.
- Campbell, Gwyn, ed. *The Structure of Slavery in Indian Ocean Africa and Asia* (London, Portland: Frank Cass, 2003).
- Candido, Mariana P., *An African Slaving Port and the Atlantic World: Benguela and Its Hinterland* (Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 2013).
- Canfijn, Imra, Alexander Geelen, Elisabeth Heijmans, Bram van den Hout, Bas Rensen, Ramona Negron, Sophie Rose, Matthias van Rossum, Merve Tosun, and Hanna te Velde, 'Early Modern Dutch Colonial Court Records, 1637-1828', International Institute of Social History and Leiden University (2020). <https://hdl.handle.net/10622/5KEUY9> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Capela, José, *As Burguesias Portuguesas e a Abolição do Tráfico da Escravatura, 1810-1842* (Porto: Afrontamento, 1979).
- Capela, José, *Conde de Ferreira & Co.: Traficante de Escravos* (Porto: Afrontamento, 2012).
- Capela, José, *Escravatura: A Empresa de Saque, O Abolicionismo (1810-1875)* (Porto: Afrontamento, 1974).
- Capela, José, *O Tráfico de Escravos nos Portos de Moçambique* (Porto: Edições Afrontamento, 2002).
- Capela, José, and Eduardo Medeiros, *O Tráfico de Escravos de Moçambique para as Ilhas do Índico, 1720-1902*. 1a. ed. (Maputo: Núcleo Editorial da Universidade Eduardo Mondlane, 1987).
- Capela, José, and Eduardo Medeiros, 'La traite au depart du Mozambique vers les iles françaises de l'océan Indien, 1720-1904', in *Slavery in South West Indian Ocean*, ed. U. Bissoondoyal and S.B.C. Servansing (Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 1989), pp. 247-309.
- Carlson, David, and Amy Jordan, 'Visibility and Power: Preliminary Analysis of Social Control on a Bandanese Plantation Compound, Eastern Indonesia', *Asian Perspectives* 52, 2 (2013): 213-243. <https://doi.org/10.1353/asi.2013.0013> (accessed 18-8-2025)

- Carreira, António, *O Tráfico de Escravos nos Rios de Guiné e Ilhas de Cabo Verde, 1810–1850: Subsídios para o seu Estudo* (Lisboa [Portugal]: Junta de Investigações Científicas do Ultramar, Centro de Estudos de Antropologia Cultural, 1981).
- Carreira, Ernestina, *Globalising Goa (1660–1820): Change and Exchange in a Former Capital of Empire*, transl. Claire Davison (Goa: Goa 1556, 2014).
- Carter, Marina, 'A Servile Minority in a Sugar Colony: Malay and Chinese Slaves in Mauritius', in *Le monde créole: Peuplement, sociétés et condition humaine, XVIIe–XXe siècles*, ed. Jacques Weber (Paris: Les Indes Savantes, 2005), pp. 257–271.
- Carter, Marina, 'Indian Slaves in Mauritius (1729–1834)', *Indian Historical Review* 15, 1–2 (1988–89): 233–247.
- Carter, Marina, and James Ng Fong Kwang, *Forging the Rainbow: Labour Immigrants in British Mauritius* ([Port Louis], Mauritius: Afran Co. Ltd., 1997).
- Chakraborty, Titas, and Matthias van Rossum, 'Slave Trade and Slavery in Asia – New Perspectives', *Journal of Social History* 54, 1 (2020): 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jsh/shaa004> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Charney, Michael W., 'Arakan, Min Yazagyi, and the Portuguese: The Relationship between the Growth of Arakanese Imperial Power and Portuguese Mercenaries on the Fringe of Mainland Southeast Asia 1517–1617' (PhD Dissertation, Michigan-An Arbor, 1993).
- Charney, Michael W., 'Crisis and Reformation in a Maritime Kingdom of Southeast Asia: Forces of Instability and Political Disintegration in Western Burma (Arakan), 1603–1701', *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 41, 2 (1998): 185–219.
- Chatterjee, Indrani, *Gender, Slavery and Law in Colonial India* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999).
- Chatterjee, Indrani, and Richard E. Eaton, eds., *Slavery and South Asian History* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press 2006).
- Chevaleyre, Claude, 'Human Trafficking in Late Imperial China', in *Slavery and Bonded Labor in Asia, 1250–1900*, ed. Richard B. Allen. (Leiden: Brill, 2021), pp. 150–177.
- Chevaleyre, Claude, 'Slavery in Late Ming China', in *The Palgrave Handbook of Global Slavery throughout History*, ed. Damian A. Pargas and Juliane Schiel (Cham, Switzerland: Springer International Publishing, 2023), pp. 297–317.
- Chevaleyre, Claude, 'Slaving and Trafficking in Ming China: A Systematic Approach', *Journal of Global Slavery* (forthcoming).
- Chevaleyre, Claude, 'The Abolition of Slavery and the Status of Slaves in Late Imperial China', in *The Palgrave Handbook of Bondage and Human Rights in Africa and Asia*, ed. Gwyn Campbell and Alessandro Stanziani (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2019), pp. 57–82.
- Chijs, J.A. van der, *Nederlandsch-Indisch plakaatboek, 1602–1811*, volume 2 (1642–1677) (Den Haag: Nijhoff, 1896).
- Chijs, J.A. van der, *Nederlandsch-Indisch plakaatboek, 1602–1811*, volume 3 (1678–1709) (Den Haag: Nijhoff, 1896).
- Chijs, J.A. van der, *Nederlandsch-Indisch plakaatboek, 1602–1811*, volume 4 (1709–1743) (Den Haag: Nijhoff, 1896).
- Chouldechova, Alexandra, and Aaron Roth, 'The Frontiers of Fairness in Machine Learning', *arXiv* (October 20, 2018). <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1810.08810> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Clarence-Smith, William Gervase, ed., *The Economics of the Indian Ocean Slave Trade in the Nineteenth Century* (London: Frank Cass, 1989).
- Colenbrander, H.T., *Jan Pietersz. Coen. Bescheiden omtrent zijn bedrijf in Indië*, volume 5 (Den Haag: Nijhoff, 1923).
- Conneau, Alexis, Kartikay Khandelwal, Naman Goyal, Vishrav Chaudhary, Guillaume Wenzek, Francisco Guzmán, Edouard Grave, Myle Ott, Luke Zettlemoyer, and Veselin Stoyanov, 'Unsupervised

- Cross-Lingual Representation Learning at Scale', *arXiv* (April 7, 2020). <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1911.02116> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Coolhaas, W.P., J. van Goor, J.E. Schooneveld-Oosterling en H.K. s' Jacob, eds., *Generale missieven van gouverneurs-generaal en raden aan heren XVII der Verenigde Oostindische Compagnie*, volume 1–10 (1960–2007). <https://resources.huygens.knaw.nl/vocgeneralemissiven> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Cooper, Frederick C., *Plantation Slavery on the East Coast of Africa* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1977).
- Corpus diplomaticum Neerlandico-Indicum*, ed. J.E. Heeres and F.W. Stapel, Vol. I–VI (The Hague: M. Nijhoff, 1907–1955).
- Cox, Glenda, and Judith Sealy, 'Investigating Identity and Life Histories: Isotopic Analysis and Historical Documentation of Slave Skeletons Found on the Cape Town Foreshore, South Africa', *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 1, 3 (1997): 207–224.
- Crawford, Kate, *The Atlas of AI: Power, Politics, and the Planetary Costs of Artificial Intelligence* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2021).
- Cribb, Robert, 'Convict Exile and Penal Settlement in Colonial Indonesia', *Journal of Colonialism & Colonial History* 18, 3 (2017): 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1353/cch.2017.0043> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Cribb, Robert, 'Legal Pluralism and Criminal Law in the Dutch Colonial Order', *Indonesia* 90 (2010): 47–66. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20798232> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Curtin, Philip D., *The Atlantic Slave Trade: A Census* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1969).
- Curto, José C., *Álcool e Escravos: O Comércio Luso-Brasileiro do Álcool em Mpinda, Luanda e Benguela durante o Tráfico Atlântico de Escravos (c. 1480–1830) e o seu Impacto nas Sociedades da África Central Ocidental* ([Portugal]: Editora Vulgata, 2002).
- Dale, Stephen Frederic, *Indian Merchants and Eurasian Trade, 1600–1750* (Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1994).
- Dam, Pieter van, *Beschrijvinge van de Oostindische Compagnie, Boek 3* (The Hague: RGP, 1977).
- Datta, A., 'Immorality', Nationalism and the Colonial State in British Malaya: Indian 'Coolie' Women's Intimate Lives as Ideological Battleground', *Women's History Review* 25, 4 (2016): 584–601. <https://doi-org.proxy.lib.pdx.edu/10.1080/09612025.2015.1114326> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Delaye, Karine, 'Slavery and Colonial Representations in Indochina from the Second Half of the Nineteenth Century to the Early Twentieth Century', in *The Structure of Slavery in Indian Ocean Africa and Asia*, ed. Gwyn Campbell (London: Frank Cass, 2004), 129–142.
- 'Delpher,' n.d. <https://www.delpher.nl/> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Deus Manso, Maria de, and Lúcio de Sousa, 'Os Oortugueses e o Comércio de Escravos nas Filipinas (1580–1600)', *Revista de Cultura / Review of Culture*, 40 (October 2011): 7–21.
- Devlin, Jacob, Ming-Wei Chang, Kenton Lee, and Kristina Toutanova, 'BERT: Pre-Training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for Language Understanding', *arXiv* (May 24, 2019). <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1810.04805> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- 'Digital Panopticon,' n.d. <https://www.digitalpanopticon.org/> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Doddington, George, 'The Automatic Content Extraction (ACE) Program: Tasks, Data, and Evaluation', in *Proceedings of the Fourth International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC'04)*, ed. Maria Teresa Lino, Maria Francisca Xavier, Fátima Ferreira, Rue Costa, and Raquel Silva (2004).
- Domar, Evsey D., 'The Causes of Slavery or Serfdom: A Hypothesis', *The Journal of Economic History* 30, 1 (1970): 18–32.
- Domingues da Silva, Daniel B., *The Atlantic Slave Trade from West Central Africa, 1780–1867* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017).

- Dopolneniya k Aktam Istoricheskim, Sobrannye i Izdannye Arheograficheskoyu Komissiej*. Vol. VIII (St. Petersburg: Tipografiya 2-go Otdeleniya Sobstvennoi E. I. V. Kanzeliarii, 1862).
- Dutch-Asiatic Shipping in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries, 1595–1795*, Vol. I–III (The Hague: M. Nijhoff, 1979–1982).
- Eden, Jeff, *Slavery and Empire in Central Asia* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018).
- Ehalt, Rômulo, 'Geninka and Slavery: Jesuit Casuistry and Tokugawa Legislation on Japanese Bondage (1590s–1620s)', *Itinerario* 47, 3 (2023): 342–356. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0165115323000256> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Ehalt, Rômulo, 'Jesuits and the Problem of Slavery in Early Modern Japan' (PhD diss., Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, 2018).
- Ehalt, Rômulo, 'Suspicion and Repression: Ming China, Tokugawa Japan, and the End of the Japanese-European Slave Trade (1614–1635)', in *Slavery and Bondage in Asia, 1550–1850: Towards a Global History of Coerced Labour*, ed. Kate Ekama, Lisa Hellman and Matthias van Rossum (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2022), pp. 215–230. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110777246> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Ekama, Kate, Lisa Hellman, and Matthias van Rossum, 'Slavery and Labour Coercion in Asia – Towards a Global History', in *Slavery and Bondage in Asia, 1550–1850*, eds. Kate Ekama, Lisa Hellman, and Matthias van Rossum (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2022), 1–16.
- Eltis, David, 'Is the *SlaveVoyages* Database Useful for Scholars of Slave Trading in the Wider Indian Ocean World?', *International Journal of Maritime History* 36, 4 (2024): 762–772. <https://doi.org/10.1177/08438714241272611> (accessed 24-9-2025)
- European Social Fund/DABURH, Department of History, Leiden University, 'Bills of Exchange of the Dutch East India Company (VOC), 1690–1740', *DANS Data Station Social Sciences and Humanities* (March 1, 1995). <https://doi.org/10.17026/dans-znr-2nk4> (accessed 18-3-8025)
- Faruquee, Ashrufa, 'Conceiving the Coolie Woman: Indentured Labour, Indian Women and Colonial Discourse', *South Asia Research* 16, 1 (1996): 61–76.
- Filliot, J.-M., *La traite des esclaves vers les Mascareignes au XVIIIe siècle* (Paris: ORSTROM, 1974).
- Florentino, Manolo, *Em Costas Negras: Uma História do Tráfico de Escravos entre a África e o Rio de Janeiro (Séculos XVIII E XIX)* (São Paulo: Editora UNESP, 2014).
- Fonseca, Jorge, *Escravos e Senhores na Lisboa Quinhentista* (Lisboa: Edições Colibri, 2010).
- Fonseca, Jorge, 'A Historiografia sobre os Escravos em Portugal', *Cultura* (2014): 191–218. <https://doi.org/10.4000/cultura.2422> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Foucault, Michel, *Discipline & Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. Translated by Alan Sheridan (New York: Vintage Books, 1995).
- Foucault, Michel, *The Archaeology of Knowledge* (New York: Pantheon Books, 1972).
- Fox-Genovese, Elizabeth, *Within the Plantation Household: Black and White Women of the Old South* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1998).
- Fraassen, Christiaan F. van, 'Ternate, de Molukken en de Indonesische Archipel,' Vol. I–II (PhD dissertation, Leiden University, 1987).
- Fraassen, Christiaan F. van, *Ambon in het 19e-eeuwse Indië: Van wingewest tot werfdepot* (Amsterdam: De Bataafsche Leeuw, 2018).
- Fregel, Rosa, et al., 'Multiple Ethnic Origins of Mitochondrial DNA Lineages for the Population of Mauritius', *PloS One* 9, 3 (2014): e93294.
- Friedman, Batya, and Helen Nissenbaum, 'Bias in Computer Systems,' *ACM Transactions on Information Systems* 14, 3 (July 1996): 330–347. <https://doi.org/10.1145/230538.230561> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Fujitani, James, 'Government Slavery in Portuguese Melaka, 1511–1523', in *Slavery and Bondage in Asia, 1550–1850: Towards a Global History of Coerced Labour*, ed. Kate Ekama, Lisa Hellman and Mat-

- thias van Rossum (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2022), pp. 141–160. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110777246-008> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Fujitani, James, 'Sino-Portuguese Trafficking of Children during the Ming Dynasty', *Itinerario* 47, 3 (2023): 311–322. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0165115323000281> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Fujitani, James, 'The Concubine Slaves of the Portuguese in the China Sea Region', in *Slave Subjectivities in the Iberian Worlds*, ed. Ângela Barreto Xavier, Cristina Nogueira da Silva, and Michel Cahen (Leiden: Brill, 2023), pp. 83–98. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004687158_006 (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Fuma, Sudel, 'La traite des esclaves dans le bassin du sud-ouest de l'Océan Indien et la France après 1848', in *La route des esclaves: Système servile et traite dans l'est malgache*, ed. Ignace Rakoto (Paris: L'Harmattan, 2000), pp. 247–61.
- Fyfe, Paul, 'An Archaeology of Victorian Newspapers', *Victorian Periodicals Review* 49, 4 (2016): 546–577. <https://doi.org/10.1353/vpr.2016.0039> (accessed 24-9-2025)
- Fynn-Paul, Jeff, 'Slavery in Asia and Global Slavery', in *Slavery and Bonded Labor in Asia, 1250–1900*, ed. Richard B. Allen (Leiden: Brill, 2022), pp. 343–359.
- Gaaster, F. S. *The Dutch East India Company Expansion and Decline* (Leiden: Walburg Pers, 2003).
- Gabriele, Sandra, 'Transfiguring the Newspaper: From Paper to Microfilm to Database', *Amodern 2: Network Archaeology* (2013). <https://amodern.net/article/transfiguring-the-newspaper/> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Galen, Stephen van, 'The Changing Nature of the Seventeenth Century Slave Trade in Arakan and Eastern Bengal', in *Arakan History Conference* (2007).
- Gallagher, C., 'Dealing with Distance from the Archives through Digitization', A special guest blog by Craig Gallagher, 8 February 2016. Retrieved on June 20, 2024. <https://www.amdigital.co.uk/insights/blog/craig-gallagher-blog> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Gauniyal, Mansi, Aastha Aggarwal, and Gautam K. Kshatriya, 'Genomic Structure of the Immigrant Siddis of East Africa to Southern India: A Study of Twenty Autosomal DNA Markers', *Biochem Genet* 49, 7–8 (2011): 427–442.
- Gauniyal, M., S.M.S. Chahaland, and G.K. Kshatriya, 'Genetic Affinities of the Siddis of South India: An Emigrant Population of East Africa', *Human Biology* 80, 3 (2008): 251–270.
- Gebru, Timnit, Jamie Morgenstern, Briana Vecchione, Jennifer Wortman Vaughan, Hanna Wallach, Hal Daumé III, and Kate Crawford, 'Datasheets for Datasets', *Communications of the ACM* 64, 12 (November 19, 2021): 86–92. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3458723> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Generale missiven van gouverneurs-generaal en raden aan heren XVII der Verenigde Oostindische Compagnie*, ed. W.P. Coolhaas et al., Vol. I–XIV ('s-Gravenhage: M. Nijhoff, 1960–2017). <https://resources.huygens.knaw.nl/vocgeneralemissiven> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Generale Zeemonsterrollen VOC 1691–1791* (n.d.) Database Generale Zeemonsterrollen VOC, 1691–1791 (Huygens ING) – Maritiem Portal (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Gerbeau, Hubert, 'De la Traite dans l'Océan Indien à l'Engagisme: Les Anticipations d'un Gouverneur de Bourbon au début du XIX^e siècle', *Cahiers des anneaux de la mémoire* 2 (2000): 157–170.
- Gerbeau, Hubert, 'Des Minorités Mal-connues: Esclaves Indiens et Malais des Mascareignes au XIX^e Siècle', in *Migrations, Minorités et Échanges en Océan Indien, XIX^e–XX^e siècles*, Études et Documents No. 11 (Aix-en-Provence: Institut d'Histoire des Pays d'Outre-Mer, 1978), pp. 160–242
- Gerbeau, Hubert, 'Engagees and Coolies in Réunion Island: Slavery's Masks and Freedom's Constraints', in *Colonialism and Migration: Indentured Labor Before and After Slavery*, ed. P. C. Emmer (Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff, 1986), pp. 209–236.
- Gerbeau, Hubert, *L'Esclavage et son Ombre: L'île Bourbon aux XIX^e et XX^e Siècles*, 2 vols. (Paris: Les Indes Savantes, 2023).

- Gerbeau, Hubert, 'L'Océan Indien n'est pas l'Atlantique: La traite illégale à Bourbon au XIXe Siècle', *Outre-mers, Revue d'Histoire* 89, nos. 336–337 (2002): 79–108. https://www.persee.fr/doc/outre_1631-0438_2002_num_89_336_3982 (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Gerbeau, Hubert, 'Les Esclaves Asiatiques des Mascareignes: Enquetes et Hypotheses', *Annuaire des Pays de l'Océan Indien* 7 (1980): 169–197.
- Gerbeau, Hubert, 'Quelques Aspects de la Traite Illégale des Esclaves à l'Île Bourbon aux XIXe Siècle', in *Mouvements de Populations dans l'Océan Indien* (Paris: Librairie Honoré Champion, 1979), pp. 273–308.
- Gerbeau, Hubert, 'The Slave Trade in the Indian Ocean: Problems Facing the Historian and Research to be Undertaken,' in *The African Slave Trade from the Fifteenth to the Nineteenth Century* (Paris: UNESCO, 1979), 184–207.
- Geva, Mor, Yoav Goldberg, and Jonathan Berant, 'Are We Modeling the Task or the Annotator? An Investigation of Annotator Bias in Natural Language Understanding Datasets', *arXiv* (August 28, 2019). <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1908.07898> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Ghosh, Amitav, *The Nutmeg's Curse: Parables for a Planet in Crisis* (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2021).
- Giai, Ligia, 'The Other Side of a Maritime Frontier: Pearl-shelling in Aru, 1870–1942' (PhD dissertation, Murdoch University, 2022).
- Glijssels, A[rtus], 'Beschrijvinge van de eijlanden Banda', *Bijdragen tot de Taal, Land- en Volkenkunde* 3 (1855): 73–105.
- Gijssels, Artus, 'Grondig verhaal van Amboyna', *Kroniek van het Historisch Genootschap gevestigd te Utrecht* 27 (1871): 397–444, 450–494.
- Ginés-Blasi, Mònica, 'The 'Coolie Trade' via Southeast Asia: Exporting Chinese Indentured Labourers to Cuba through the Spanish Philippines', in *Slavery and Bondage in Asia, 1550–1850: Towards a Global History of Coerced Labour*, ed. Kate Ekama, Lisa Hellman and Matthias van Rossum (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2022), pp. 97–118. <https://www.degruyterbrill.com/document/doi/10.1515/978311077246-006/html> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Glamann, Kristof, *Dutch-Asiatic Trade 1620–1740* (Berlin: Springer Verlag, 2013).
- Global Slavery Index, Minderoo Foundation, <https://www.globallslaveryindex.org/2018/findings/highlights/> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- GLOBALISE project, 'VOC Transcriptions – GLOBALISE', *IISH Data Collection* (May 1, 2023). <https://hdl.handle.net/10622/JCTCJ2> (accessed 18-3-2025)
- Gonçalves, Paulo César, 'Operários Chineses em Moçambique. O Engajamento de Trabalhadores sob Contrato no Império Português (1857–1859)', *Revista Brasileira de História* 41:87 (2021): 305–329. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/1806-93472021v42n87-15> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Gonçalves, Paulo César, 'Pirates, Anamites and Trafficking: A Study on Worker Engagement in Nineteenth Century Macau', *Revista Mundos do Trabalho, Florianópolis* 15 (2023): 1–22. <https://periodicos.ufsc.br/index.php/mundosdotrabalho/article/view/92374> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Gray, Mary L., and Siddharth Suri, *Ghost Work: How to Stop Silicon Valley from Building a New Global Underclass* (Eamon Dolan Books, 2019).
- Groenewald, Gerald, 'Panaij van Boegies: Slave – Bandiet – Caffer', *Quarterly Bulletin of the National Library of South Africa* 59, 2 (2005): 50–62.
- Gurvich, Ilya, *Etnicheskaya Istoriya Severo-Vostoka Sibiri* (Moscow: Nauka, 1966).
- Hägerdal, Hans, 'A Slave Economy in the East Indies: Seaborne Transportation of Slaves to the Banda Islands', in *Slavery and Bondage in Asia, 1550–1850: Towards a Global History of Coerced Labour*, ed. Kate Ekama, Lisa Hellman and Matthias van Rossum (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2022), pp. 78–95. <https://www.degruyterbrill.com/document/doi/10.1515/978311077246-005/html> (accessed 18-8-2025)

- Hägerdal, Hans, *Lords of the Land, Lords of the Sea; Conflict and Adaptation in Early Colonial Timor, 1600–1800* (Leiden: KITLV Press, 2012). <https://library.oapen.org/handle/20.500.12657/34566> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Hägerdal, Hans, 'On the Margins of Colonialism: Contact Zones in the Aru Islands', *The European Legacy* 25, 5–6 (2020): 554–571. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10848770.2020.1751965> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Hägerdal, Hans, 'Slaves and Slave Trade in the Timor Area: Between Indigenous Structures and External Impact.' *Journal of Social History* 54, 1 (2020): 15–33. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jsh/shaa005> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Hägerdal, Hans, 'Slaving, Colonial Diplomacy, and Resource Extraction in Seventeenth-Century Maritime Asia', *Journal of Indian Ocean World Studies* 8, 1 (2024): 26–49. <https://doi.org/10.26443/jiows.v8i1.17> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Hägerdal, Hans, 'The Slaves of Timor: Life and Death on the Fringes of Early Colonial Society.' *Itinerario* 34, 2 (2010): 19–44. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0165115310000331> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Hägerdal, Hans, and Emilie Wellfelt, 'Tamalola: Transregional Connectivities, Islam, and Anti-colonialism on an Indonesian Island,' *Wacana* 20, 3 (2019): 430–456. <https://doi.org/10.17510/wacana.v20i3.802> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Hakenberg, Jörg, 'Named Entity Recognition', in *Encyclopedia of Systems Biology*, ed. Werner Dubitzky, Olaf Wolkenhauer, Kwang-Hyun Cho, and Hiroki Yokota (New York: Springer New York, 2013), pp. 1487–1488. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-9863-7_155 (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Halikowski Smith, Stefan, 'No Obvious Home: The Flight of the Portuguese 'Tribe' from Makassar to Ayutthaya and Cambodia during the 1660s', *International Journal of Asian Studies*, 7 (2010): 1–28. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1479591409990398> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Hamilton, Douglas, Kate Hodgson, and Joel Quirk, eds., *Slavery, Memory and Identity: National Representations and Global Legacies* (London: Pickering and Chatto, 2012).
- Hanna, Willard A., *Indonesian Banda* (Banda Naira: Yayasan Warisan dan Budaya Banda Naira, 1991).
- Harris, Joseph E., *The African Presence in Asia* (Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 1971).
- Harries, Patrick, 'Middle Passages of the Southwest Indian Ocean: A Century of Forced Immigration from Africa to the Cape of Good Hope', *The Journal of African History* 55, 2 (2014): 173–190. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021853714000097> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Harries, Patrick, 'Mozambique Island, Cape Town and the Organisation of the Slave Trade in the South-West Indian Ocean, c.1797–1807,' *Journal of Southern African Studies* 42, 3 (2016): 409–427. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03057070.2016.1178000> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Harries, Patrick, 'Slavery, Indenture and Migrant Labour: Maritime Immigration from Mozambique to the Cape, c. 1780–1880', *African Studies* 73, 3 (2014): 323–340. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00020184.2014.962871> (accessed 18-3-2025)
- Harries, Patrick, 'The Hobgoblins of the Middle Passage: The Cape of Good Hope and the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade,' in, *The End of Slavery in Africa and the Americas: A Comparative Approach*, ed. Ulrike Schmieder, Katja Füllberg-Stolberg and Michael Zeuske (Münster: LIT Verlag, 2011), pp. 27–50.
- Hassel, Stephanie, *Slavery and Religious Conversion in Portugal's Indian Empire, 1500–1700* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2025).
- Hauser, Mark William, and Julia Jong Haines, eds., *The Archaeology of Modern Worlds in the Indian Ocean* (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2023).
- Haynes, Douglas E., *Rhetoric and Ritual in Colonial India: The Shaping of a Public Culture in Surat City, 1852–1928* (Oakland, California: University of California Press, 1991).
- Hellie, Richard, *Slavery in Russia, 1450–1725* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982).

- Hellie, Richard, 'Sex and Power in the Russian Institutions of Slavery and Serfdom', in *Sex, Power and Slavery*, ed. Gwyn Campbell and Elizabeth Elbourne (Athenes: Ohio University Press, 2014), pp. 83–95.
- Henley David, *Jealousy and Justice: The Indigenous Roots of Colonial Rule in Northern Sulawesi* (Amsterdam: Free University Press, 2002).
- Hennessey, John, *Rule by Association: Japan in the Global Trans-Imperial Culture, 1868–1912* (Växjö & Kalmar: Linnaeus University Press, 2018).
- Herzog, Shawna, 'Gender and Slavery in Asia', in *Slavery and Bonded Labor in Asia, 1250–1900*, ed. Richard B. Allen (Leiden: Brill, 2022), pp. 77–108.
- Hicks, Mar, *Programmed Inequality: How Britain Discarded Women Technologists and Lost Its Edge in Computing* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2017).
- Hids, M., P. Konings, S.J. Miske, M. Tosun, M. van Rossum, and H. de Korte, 'Exploring Slave Trade in Asia: First Steps towards an International Database', *TSEG* 20, 1 (2023): 153–172. <https://doi.org/10.52024/tseg.13647> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Honnibal, Matthew, Ines Montani, Sofie Van Landeghem, and Adriane Boyd, 'SpaCy: Industrial-Strength Natural Language Processing in Python' (2020). <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1212303> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Hooper, Jane, *Feeding Globalization: Madagascar and the Provisioning Trade, 1600–1800* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2017).
- Hooper, Jane, and David Eltis, 'The Indian Ocean in Transatlantic Slavery', *Slavery and Abolition* 34, 3 (2013): 353–375. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0144039X.2012.734112> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Hopper, Matthew, *Slaves of One Master: Globalization and Slavery in Arabia in the Age of Empire* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2015).
- Horton, William Bradley, 'Pieter Elberveld: The Modern Adventure of an Eighteenth-Century Indonesian Hero', *Indonesia* 76 (2003): 147–198.
- Hullu, J. de, *Op de schepen der Oost-Indische Compagnie: vijf artikelen van J. de Hullu*, ed. J.R. Bruijn, and Jan Lucassen (Groningen: Wolters-Noordhoff/Bouma's Boekhuis, 1980).
- Isaacman, Allen F., *Mozambique: The Africanization of a European Institution; the Zambesi Prazos, 1750–1902* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1972).
- Ivanov, Vasilii, *Pis'mennye Istochniki po Istorii Yakutii 17 Veka* (Novosibirsk: Nauka, 1979).
- Jacobs, Els, *Koopman in Azië. De handel van de Verenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie tijdens de 18de eeuw* (Zutphen: Walburg Pers, 2000).
- Jacobs, Els, *Merchant in Asia: The Trade of the Dutch East India Company During the Eighteenth Century*. CNWS Publications. (Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2006).
- Jacobs, Hubert, *A Treatise on the Moluccas (c. 1544)* (Rome: Jesuit Historical Institute, 1971).
- Jha, M., 'Doing 'Coolie' Work in a 'Gentlemanly' Way: Gender and Caste on the Famine Public Works in Colonial North India', *Modern Asia Studies* (2022): 1–29. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0026749X21000743> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Jiang, Zhengbao, Frank F. Xu, Jun Araki, and Graham Neubig, 'How Can We Know What Language Models Know?', *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics* 8 (July 1, 2020): 423–438. https://doi.org/10.1162/tacl_a_00324 (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Jin, Xisen, et al., 'On Transferability of Bias Mitigation Effects in Language Model Fine-Tuning' (Conference paper, Proceedings of the 2021 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies, 2021).
- Jones, Eric, *Wives, Slaves, and Concubines: A History of the Female Underclass in Dutch Asia* (De Kalb: NIU Press, 2010).

- Jonge, Nico de, and Toos van Dijk, *Forgotten Islands of Indonesia: The Art and Culture of the Southeast Moluccas* (Singapore: Periplus, 1995).
- Jordan, Elizabeth Grzymala, 'Unrelenting Toil': Expanding Archaeological Interpretations of the Female Slave Experience', *Slavery and Abolition* 26, 2 (2005): 217–232. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01440390500176350> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Kale, Mahdavi, *Fragments of Empire: Capital, Slavery, and Indian Indentured Labor Migration in the British Caribbean* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1998).
- Kalwade, P. G., 'Can Make in India Make India a Manufacturing Hub? Checkmate 8th International Conference', *Allana Management Journal of Research, Pune* 6 (2016): 38–43.
- Kanumoyoso, Bondan, 'Beyond the City Wall Society and Economic Development in the Ommelanden of Batavia, 1684–1740' (S.l.: s.n., 2011).
- Kara, Siddarth, *Modern Slavery: A Global Perspective* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2017).
- Kashmir Life (Blog, November 25, 2013) Shimla's Kashmir Link. Retrieved July 9, 2023. <https://kashmir-life.net/shimlas-kashmir-link-48908/> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Keijser, Liesbeth, '6000 Ground Truth of VOC and Notarial Deeds 3.000.000 HTR of VOC, WIC and Notarial Deeds' (Jan. 2020). <https://doi.org/10.5281/ZENODO.6414086> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Kim Bok Rae, 'Debt Slaves in Old Korea', in *Bonded Labour and Debt in the Indian Ocean World*, ed. Gwyn Campbell and Alessandro Stanziani (London: Pickering & Chatto, 2013), pp. 165–172.
- Kim Bok Rae, 'Nobi: A Korean System of Slavery', *Slavery and Abolition* 24, 2 (2003): 155–168. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01440390308559162> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- King, Peter, *Punishing the Criminal Corpse, 1700–1840: Aggravated Forms of the Death Penalty in England*. Palgrave Historical Studies in the Criminal Corpse and Its Afterlife (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017). <https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-51361-8> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Kipling, Rudyard, *Kim* (UK: Macmillan and Company, 1901).
- Kiriama, Herman O., 'Archaeological Investigation of Shimoni Slave Caves', in *Slaves Routes and Oral Tradition in Southeastern Africa*, ed. Benigna Zimba, Edward A. Alpers, and Allen Isaacman (Maputo, Mozambique: Filsom Entertainment, Lda., 2005), pp. 157–169.
- Knaap, Gerrit, *Kruidnagelen en Christenen: De Verenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie en de bevolking van Ambon 1656–1696* (Leiden: KITLV Press, 2007).
- Knaap, Gerrit, *Shallow Waters, Rising Tide: Shipping and Trade in Java around 1775* (Leiden: KITLV Press, 1996).
- Knaap, Gerrit, 'Shipping and Trade in Indonesia, Java, 1774–1777', *Data Archiving and Networked Services (DANS)*, (1997). <https://doi.org/10.17026%2Fdans-x93-t9sg> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Knaap, Gerrit, 'Slavery and the Dutch in Southeast Asia,' in *Fifty Years Later: Antislavery, Capitalism and Modernity in the Dutch Orbit*, ed. G. Oostindie (Leiden: Brill, 1995), pp. 193–206.
- Knaap, Gerrit, 'Slavery in the Dutch Colonial Empire in Southeast Asia: Seventeenth-Century Amboina Reconsidered', *Slavery & Abolition* 43, 3 (2022): 499–516. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0144039X.2021.2008724> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Knaap Gerrit J., and Heather Sutherland, *Monsoon Traders: Ships, Skippers and Commodities in Eighteenth-century Makassar* (Leiden: KITLV Press, 2004).
- Knaap Gerrit J., and Heather Sutherland, 'Monsoon Traders: 18th Century Makassar Shipping Data', *IISH Data Collection* (2019). <https://hdl.handle.net/10622/VIUUH7> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Kootker, Lisette M., et al., 'Dynamics of Indian Ocean Slavery Revealed through Isotopic Data from the Colonial Era Cobern Street Burial Site, Cape Town, South Africa (1750–1827)', *PLoS One* 11, 6 (2016): e0157750. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0157750> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Kumar Jha, Prave, *Coolie Lines* (Vani Prakashan, 2019).

- Kusimba, Chapurukha M., 'Archaeology of Slavery in East Africa', *African Archaeological Review* 21, 2 (2004): 59–88. <https://doi.org/10.1023/B:AARR.0000030785.72144.4a> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Kwan, T.H., and Y.-H. Shin, 'On Population Estimates of the Y-Dynasty, 1392–1910', *Dong A Mun Hwa* 14 (1977): 289–330.
- La Bree, Jacobus, *De Rechterlijke Organisatie En Rechtsbedeling Te Batavia in de XVIIe Eeuw* (Rotterdam: Nijgh & Van Ditmar N.V., 1951).
- Lahon, Didier, *O Negro no Coração do Império: Uma Memória a Resgatar – Séculos XV-XIX* (Lisboa: Secretariado Coordenador dos Programas de Educação Multicultural, Ministério da Educação: Casa do Brasil, 1999).
- Lape, Peter V., 'A Highway and a Crossroads: Island Southeast Asia and Culture Contact Archaeology', *Archaeology in Oceania* 38, 2 (2003): 102–109. <https://doi.org/10.1002/j.1834-4453.2003.tb00533.x> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Lape, Peter V., 'On the Use of Archaeology and History in Island Southeast Asia', *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 45, 4 (2002): 468–491. <https://doi.org/10.1163/156852002320939320> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Lape, Peter V., 'Political Dynamics and Religious Change in the Late Pre-Colonial Banda Islands, Eastern Indonesia', *World Archaeology* 32, 1 (2000): 138–155. <https://doi.org/10.1080/004382400409934> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Laroulandie, Véronique, and Christine LeFèvre, 'The Use of Avian Resources by the Forgotten Slaves of Tromelin Island (Indian Ocean)', *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 24 (2014): 407–416. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oa.2380> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Larson, Pier, 'A Census of Slaves Exported from Central Madagascar to the Mascarenes between 1769 and 1820', in *L'esclavage à Madagascar: Aspects historiques et résurgences contemporaines*, ed. Ignace Rakoto (Antananarivo: Institute de Civilisations-Musee d'Art et Archeologie, 1997), pp. 131–145.
- Laso-Jadart, Romauld, et al., 'The Genetic Legacy of the Indian Ocean Slave Trade: Recent Admixture and Post-Admixture Selection in the Makranis of Pakistan', *American Journal of Human Genetics* 101, 6 (2017): 977–984. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajhg.2017.09.025> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Lee, Anthony L., 'Enslaved African Women in Nineteenth-Century Iran: The Life of Fezzah Khanom of Shiraz', *Iranian Studies* 45 (2012): 417–437. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00210862.2011.637769> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Lee, Anthony L., 'Ziba Khanum of Yazd: An Enslaved African Woman in Nineteenth-Century Iran', *African and Black Diaspora: An International Journal* (2021), pp. 67–84. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17528631.2021.1924512> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Leenstra, Menno, 'Dutch Ships in Asian Waters in the 17th Century', *IISH Data Collection* (2022). <https://hdl.handle.net/10622/YP2COP> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Leider, Jacques, *Le royaume d'Arakan, Birmanie: Son histoire politique entre le début du XVe et la fin du XVIIe siècle* (Paris: EFEO, 2005).
- Leński, Noel, 'Framing the Question: What Is a Slave Society?' in *What Is a Slave Society?: The Practice of Slavery in Global Perspective*, ed. Noel Lenski and Catherine M. Cameron, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018), pp. 15–57. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316534908> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Lenta, Margaret and Basil Le Cordeur, eds., *The Cape Diaries of Lady Anne Barnard, 1799–1800* Vol. 1–2, Van Riebeeck Society Second Series no.29 (Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Series, 1999 for 1998)
- Leont'eva, Galina, *Sluzhilye Lyudi v Vostochnoj Sibiri vo Vtoroj Polovine 17 — Pervoj Chetverti 18 Vekov (po Materialam Irkutskogo i Nerchinskogo Uezdov)* (Moscow: Moscow State University, 2012).
- Lequin, Frank, 'Het personeel van de Verenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie in Azië in de achttiende eeuw, meer in het bijzonder in de vestiging Bengalen' (PhD Thesis, Leiden University, 1982).

- Lessard, Micheline, *Human Trafficking in Colonial Vietnam* (New York: Routledge, 2015).
- Levi, Scott C., *The Indian Diaspora in Central Asia and its Trade, 1550–1900* (Leiden: Brill, 2002).
- Linden, Marcel van der, 'Dissecting Coerced Labour', in *On Coerced Labor: Work and Compulsion after Chattel Slavery*, in Marcel van der Linden & Magaly Rodríguez García (Leiden: Brill, 2016), pp. 293–322.
- Ling, Bonny, 'The Abolition of Slavery, Constitutional Reforms, and Modernity in Late Qing China', in *Slavery and Bonded Labor in Asia, 1250–1900*, ed. Richard B. Allen (Leiden: Brill, 2022), pp. 201–225.
- Liu, Y. (2024). 'Macao's Moral Maze: Sino-Portuguese Efforts Against the Early Modern Chinese Slave Trade', *Slavery & Abolition* 46, 2 (2004): 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0144039X.2024.2378010> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Lobato, Manuel, *Política e Comércio dos Portugueses na Insulândia: Malaca e as Molucas de 1575 a 1605* (Lisboa: Instituto Português do Oriente, 1999).
- Lobato, Manuel, 'War-Making, Raiding, Slave Hunting and Piracy in the Malukan Archipelago', in *Piracy and Surreptitious Activity in the Malay Archipelago and Adjacent Seas, 1600–1840*, ed. Y.H. Teddy Sim (Singapore: Springer, 2014), pp. 73–103.
- Loth, Vincent, 'Pioneers and Perkeniers: The Banda Islands in the 18th Century', *Cakalele* 6 (1995): 13–35. <https://dasarkita5sila17845.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/uhm-cseas-cakalele-v6-loth.pdf> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Lovejoy, Paul E., *Transformations in Slavery: A History of Slavery in Africa*. 3rd ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012).
- Lovins, Christopher, 'Korea: A Slave Society', in *Slavery and Bonded Labor in Asia, 1250–1900*, ed. Richard B. Allen (Leiden: Brill, 2022), pp. 178–200.
- Luthra, Mrinalini and Maria Eskevich, 'Data-Envelopes for Cultural Heritage: Going beyond Datasheets', in *Proceedings of the Workshop on Legal and Ethical Issues in Human Language Technologies @ LREC-COLING 2024*, Torino, Italia. ELRA and ICCL (2024), pp. 52–65. <https://aclanthology.org/2024-legal-1.9/> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Luthra, Mrinalini and Charles Jeurgens, 'Humanising Digital Archival Practice. Access to Archives Guided by Social Justice', in *Intentional Invisibilization in Modern Asian History: Concealing and Self-Concealed Agents*, ed. M. Ginés-Blasi (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2025). <https://doi.org/10.1515/9783111381831-008> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Luthra, Mrinalini, Konstantin Todorov, Charles Jeurgens, and Giovanni Colavizza, 'Unsilencing Colonial Archives via Automated Entity Recognition', *Journal of Documentation* (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1108/JD-02-2022-0038> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Ly-Tio-Fane Pineo, Huguette, *Lured Away: The Life History of Indian Cane Workers in Mauritius* (Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 1984).
- Machado, Pedro, 'A Forgotten Corner in the Indian Ocean: Gujarati Merchants, Portuguese India and the Mozambique Slave Trade, c.1730–1830,' *Slavery & Abolition* 24, 2 (2003): 17–32. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01440390308559153> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Machado, Pedro, *Ocean of Trade: South Asian Merchants, Africa and the Indian Ocean c.1750–1850* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014).
- MacQuarrie, Helen, and Andrew Pearson, 'Prize Possessions: Transported Material Culture of the Post-Abolition Enslaved—New Evidence from St. Helena', *Slavery and Abolition* 37, 1 (2016): 45–72. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0144039X.2015.1077636> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- MacQueen, Norrie, *Colonialism* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2007).
- Major, Andrea, *Slavery, Abolitionism and Empire in India, 1772–1843* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2012).

- Manfio, Stefania, et al., *Reconnaissance Study of the Victoire Shipwreck, Pointe aux Canonnières* (Port Louis: Government of Mauritius, Department for Continental Shelf, Maritime Zones Administration & Exploration, September 2022).
- Manfio, Stefania, and Yann van Arnim, 'Maritime Archaeology of Slave Ships: Reviews and Future Directions for Mauritius and the Indian Ocean', *Azania: Archaeological Research in Africa* 55, 4 (2020): 492–508. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0067270X.2020.1841967> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Marino, Giuseppe, and Rebekah Clements, 'Iberian Sources on the Imjin War: The Relação do fim e remate que teve a guerra da Coreia (1599)', *Sungkyun Journal of East Asian Studies* 23, 1 (2023): 27–48. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/896471> (accessed 18-3-2025)
- Marques, João Pedro, *Os Sons Do Silêncio: O Portugal de Oitocentos e a Abolição do Tráfico de Escravos* (Lisboa: Imprensa da Ciências Sociais, 1999).
- Marriner, N., M. Guérot, and T. Romon, 'The Forgotten Slaves of Tromelin (Indian Ocean): New Geoarchaeological Data', *Journal of Archaeological Science* 37, 6 (2010): 1293–1304. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jas.2009.12.032> (accessed 18-3-2025)
- Marshall, Lydia Wilson, 'Fugitive Slave Communities in 19th Century Kenya: A Preliminary Report on Recent Archaeological and Historical Research', *Nyame Akuma* 72 (2009): 21–29.
- Marshall, Lydia Wilson, 'Spatiality and the Interpretation of Identity Formation: Fugitive Slave Community Creation in Nineteenth-Century Kenya', *African Archaeological Review* 29, 4 (2012): 355–381. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0067270X.2012.752930> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Marshall, Lydia Wilson, ed., *The Archaeology of Slavery: A Comparative Approach to Captivity and Coercion* (Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 2014).
- Martin, Judith N., and Thomas K. Nakayama, 'Intercultural Communication and Dialectics Revisited', in *The Handbook of Critical Intercultural Communication* (Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell, 2011), 59–83.
- Mbeki, Linda, and Matthias van Rossum, 'Private Slave Trade in the Dutch Indian Ocean World: A Study into the Networks and Backgrounds of the Slavers and the Enslaved in South Asia and South Africa', *Slavery and Abolition* 38, 1 (2017): 95–116. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0144039X.2016.1159004> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- McLaurin, Melton A. *Celia, a Slave* (Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1991).
- Médard, Henri, Marie-Laure Derat, Thomas Vernet, and Marie Pierre Ballarin, *Traites et esclavages en Afrique orientale et dans l'océan Indien* (Paris: Karthala, 2013).
- Mehrabi, Ninareh, Fred Morstatter, Nripsuta Saxena, Kristina Lerman, and Aram Galstyan, 'A Survey on Bias and Fairness in Machine Learning', *ACM Computing Surveys* 54, 6 (July 13, 2021): 115:1–115:35. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3457607> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Memoir of Hendrick Zwaarddecroon, Commandeur of Jaffnapatam, for the Guidance of the Council of Jaffnapatam, During his Absence at the Coast of Malabar, March 29, 1697.* Translation Sophia Pieters, with notes and introduction by R.G. Anthonisz (Colombo: H. c. Cottle, Government Printer, 1911).
- Mendis, Chryshane, *Colombo. The History of Its Fortifications* (in press, Colombo 2024).
- Mendis, Chryshane, 'The Fortress of Colombo: From the Portuguese and Dutch to the British', *FORT, The International Journal of Fortifications and Military Architecture* 45 (2017): 56–69.
- Menz, Maximiliano M., 'A Companhia de Pernambuco e Paraíba e o Funcionamento do Tráfico de Escravos em Angola (1759–1775/80)', *Afro-Ásia* 48 (2013): 45–76. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0002-05912013000200002> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Mettas, Jean, *Répertoire des Expéditions Négrières Françaises au XVIIIe Siècle, vol. 1*, Nantes, ed. Serge Daget (Paris: Société Française d'Histoire d'Outre-Mer et Librairie Orientaliste Paul Geuthner, S.A., 1978).

- Metwalli, Ibrahim, Nicholas Bigourdan, and Yann van Arnim, 'Interim Report of a Shipwreck at Pointe aux Feuilles, Mauritius: Le Coureur (1818), An Illegal Slave Trader?', *Bulletin of the Australasian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 31 (2007): 74–81.
- Miers, Suzanne, 'Slavery: A Question of Definition', in *The Structure of Slavery in Indian Ocean Africa and Asia*, ed. Gwyn Campbell (London: Frank Cass, 2003), pp. 1–16.
- Miers, Suzanne, *Slavery in the Twentieth Century: The Evolution of a Global Problem* (Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press, 2003).
- Mikhailov, K. 'Krepostnichestvo v Sibiri (Stranicy iz Istorii Inorodcheskoj i Krest'yanskoj Nevoli)', *Sibirskij sbornik* 1 (1886): 93–137.
- Miller, Joseph C., *The Problem of Slavery as History: A Global Approach* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2012).
- Miller, Joseph C., *Way of Death: Merchant Capitalism and the Angolan Slave Trade, 1730–1830*. History E-Book Project (Madison, Wisconsin: University of Wisconsin Press, 1988). <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02634> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Miyata, Etsuko, *Portuguese Intervention in the Manila Galleon Trade: The Structure and Networks of Trade between Asia and America in the 16th and 17th Centuries as Revealed by Chinese Ceramics and Spanish Archives* (Oxford: Archaeopress Publishing Ltd, 2016).
- Mohamed, Shakir, Marie-Therese Png, and William Isaac, 'Decolonial AI: Decolonial Theory as Sociotechnical Foresight in Artificial Intelligence', *Philosophy & Technology* 33, 4 (December 1, 2020): 659–684. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13347-020-00405-8> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Monnier, Jehanne-Emmanuelle, *Esclaves de la Canne à Sucre: Engagés et Planteurs à Nossi-Bé, Madagascar, 1850–1880* (Paris: L'Harmattan, 2006).
- Moretti, Franco, *Distant Reading* (London [etc.]: Verso, 2013).
- Moretti, Franco, 'Franco Moretti: A Response.' *PMLA: Publications of the Modern Language Association of America* 132, 3 (2017): 686–689.
- Mostert, Tristan, 'Spice War: Ternate, Makassar, the Dutch East India Company and the Struggle for the Ambon Islands (c. 1600–1656)' (PhD dissertation, Leiden University, 2023).
- Mukherjee, R., 'Portuguese Slave Ports in Bengal, 1500–1700,' in *Seaports in the First Global Age: Portuguese Agents, Networks and Interactions (1500–1800)*, ed. C. Antunes and A. Polónia (Porto: Porto University Press, 2026), pp. 215–236.
- Müller, Gerhard Friedrich, 'Sibirskaya Istoriya. Glava 6–8', *Ezhemesyachnye Sochineniya, k Pol'ze i Uveseleniyu Sluzhashchie* 1764 (1).
- Nakayama, Hiroki, Takahiro Kubo, Junya Kamura, Yasufumi Taniguchi, and Xu Liang, 'Doccano: Text Annotation Tool for Human' (2018). <https://github.com/doccano/doccano> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Narang, Anika et al., 'Recent Admixture in an Indian Population of African Ancestry', *American Journal of Human Genetics* 89, 1 (2011): 111–120. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajhg.2011.06.004> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Navigli, Roberto, Simone Conia, and Björn Ross, 'Biases in Large Language Models: Origins, Inventory, and Discussion', *Journal of Data and Information Quality* 15, 2 (June 22, 2023): 10:1–10:21. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3597307> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Negi, Jaideep, 'The Begar System in The Shimla Hill States During the British Period', *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress* 55 (1994): 693–697.
- Negrón, R., 'Pieter Volkmar, Amsterdamse Handelaar in Slaafgemaakte Kinderen', in *De slavernij in Oost en West*, ed. P. Brandon, G. Jones, N. Jouwe, M. van Rossum (Amsterdam: Spectrum, 2022), pp. 123–124.
- Nelson, Thomas, 'Slavery in Medieval Japan', *Monumenta Nipponica* 59, 4 (2004): 463–492.
- Newitt Malyn D. D., 'Formal and Informal Empire in the History of Portuguese Expansion', *Portuguese Studies* 17 (2001): 1–21. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1353/port.2001.0000> (accessed 18-8-2025)

- Newitt Malyn D. D., *Portuguese Settlement on the Zambesi: Exploration, Land Tenure, and Colonial Rule in East Africa* (New York: Africana Pub. Co., 1973).
- Nieboer, H.J., *Slavery as an Industrial System: Ethnological Researches* (The Hague: M. Nijhoff, 1910).
- Niekerk, J.P. van, 'Judge John Holland and the Vice-Admiralty Court of the Cape of Good Hope, 1797–1803: Some Introductory and Biographical Notes (Part 2)', *Fundamina* 24, 1 (2017): 134–169 and Part 1, *Fundamina* 23, 2 (2018): 176–210. <https://doi.org/10.17159/2411-7870/2018/v24n1a6> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Nierstrasz, Chris, *In the Shadow of the Company: The Dutch East India Company and its Servants in the Period of its Decline (1740–1796)* (Leiden: Brill, 2012).
- Noble, Safiya Umoja, 'Algorithms of Oppression: How Search Engines Reinforce Racism', in *Algorithms of Oppression* (New York: University Press, 2018). <https://doi.org/10.18574/nyu/9781479833641.001.0001> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Northrup, David, *Indentured Labor in the Age of Imperialism, 1834–1922* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995).
- Odegard, Erik, 'Maritime India in Dutch Sources: The Dutch East India Company Port Records of Cochin and Bimilipatnam', *International Journal of Maritime History* 34, 2 (2022): 340–348. <https://doi.org/10.1177/08438714221098476> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- 'Old Bailey Online' (n.d.) <https://www.oldbaileyonline.org/> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- O'Malley, Gregory E., *Final Passages: The Intercolonial Slave Trade of British America, 1619–1807* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2014).
- O'Rourke, Kevin Hjortshøj, 'The Economist and Global History', in *The Prospect of Global History*, ed. James Belich et al. (Oxford: Oxford Academic, 2016), pp. 44–62. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198732259.003.0003> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Pagee, Marjolein van, *Banda: de genocide van Jan Pieterszoon Coen* (Utrecht: Omniboek, 2021).
- Paoletta, Christopher, *Human Trafficking in Medieval Europe: Slavery, Sexual Exploitation, and Prostitution* (Amsterdam: University Press, 2020). <https://doi.org/10.5117/9789463723336> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Parmar, Mihir, Swaroop Mishra, Mor Geva, and Chitta Baral, 'Don't Blame the Annotator: Bias Already Starts in the Annotation Instructions', *arXiv*, (February 6, 2023). <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2205.00415> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Patterson, Orlando, *Enslavement: Past and Present* (London: Polity, 2025).
- Patterson, Orlando, *Slavery and Social Death: A Comparative Study* (Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 1982).
- Peabody, Sue, *Madeleine's Children: Family, Freedom, Secrets, and Lies in France's Indian Ocean Colonies* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2017).
- Pearson, Andrew, et al., *Infernal Traffic: Excavation of a Liberated African Graveyard in Rupert's Valley, St. Helena* [CBA Research Report 169] (York: Council for British Archaeology, 2011).
- Pearson, Michael N., *Port Cities and Intruders: The Swahili Coast, India, and Portugal in the Early Modern Era* (Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998).
- Pendakur, M., *Indian Popular Cinema: Industry, Ideology and Consciousness* (Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press, 2003).
- Perret, Daniel, 'From Slave to King: The Role of South Asians in Maritime Southeast Asia (From the Late 13th to the Late 17th Century)', *Archipel* 82 (2011): 159–199. https://www.persee.fr/doc/arch_0044-8613_2011_num_82_1_4261 (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Perrigo, Billy, 'OpenAI Used Kenyan Workers on Less Than \$2 Per Hour to Make ChatGPT Less Toxic', *TIME* (January 18, 2023). <https://time.com/6247678/openai-chatgpt-kenya-workers/> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Petley, Christer, and Stephan Lenik, eds., *Material Cultures of Slavery and Abolition in the British Caribbean* (London: Routledge, 2017).

- Petram, Lodewijk, and Matthias van Rossum, 'Transforming Historical Research Practices – A Digital Infrastructure for the VOC Archives (GLOBALISE)', *International Journal of Maritime History* 34, 3 (2022): 494–502. <https://doi.org/10.1177/08438714221112873> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Phillip, Peter, *British Residents at the Cape, 1795–1819* (Cape Town: David Phillip, 1981).
- Pinto, Celsa, *Trade and Finance in Portuguese India: A Study of the Portuguese Country Trade, 1770–1840*. Xavier Centre for Historical Research Series No. 5 (New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company, 1994).
- Pinto, Jeanette, *Slavery in Portuguese India, 1510–1842*. 1st ed. (Bombay: Himalaya Publishing House, 1992).
- Pires, Telmo, Eva Schlinger, and Dan Garrette, 'How Multilingual Is Multilingual BERT?' *arXiv* (June 4, 2019). <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1906.01502> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Pradhan, Queeny, *Empire in the Hills: Simla, Darjeeling, Ootacamund, and Mount Abu, 1820–1920* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017).
- Prakash, Om, *The Dutch East India Company and the Economy of Bengal, 1630–1720* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1985).
- Prize Papers Online* (Leiden: Brill, n.d.) <https://brill.com/view/package/ppo> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Quirk, Joel, *The Anti-Slavery Project: From the Slave Trade to Human Trafficking* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2011).
- Raben, Remco, 'Cities and the Slave Trade in Early-Modern Southeast Asia', in *Linking Destinies: Trade, Towns, and Kin in Asian History*, ed. Peter Boomgaard, Dick Kooiman, and Henk Schulte Norholdt (Leiden: KITLV Press, 2008), pp. 119–140.
- Raben, Remco, 'The Ethnic and Spatial Order of Two Colonial Cities 1600–1800' (Ph.D. dissertation, Leiden University, 1996).
- Ransmeier, Johanna S., *Sold People: Traffickers and Family Life in North China* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2017).
- Rashkow, Ezra D. Rashkow, 'Wilding the Domestic: Camp Servants and Glamping in British India', *The Indian Economic and Social History Review* 58, 3 (2021): 361–391. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00194646211020309> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Ravensbergen, Sanne, 'Courtrooms of Conflict. Criminal Law, Local Elites and Legal Pluralities in Colonial Java' (PhD dissertation, Leiden University, 2018).
- Ravensbergen, Sanne, 'Gered van de Koloniale Galg: Koloniaal Strafrecht en Gratieverlening Toegepast op 'Inlanders' en Chinezen in Nederlands-Indië 1819–1848' (Master Thesis, Leiden University, 2010).
- Regnier, Denis, *Slavery and Essentialism in Highland Madagascar: Ethnography, History, Cognition* (London: Routledge, 2020).
- Reid, Anthony, 'Closed' and 'Open' Slave Systems in Pre-Colonial Southeast Asia', in *Slavery, Bondage and Dependency in Southeast Asia*, ed. Anthony Reid (St Lucia: University of Queensland Press, 1983), pp. 156–181.
- Reid, Anthony, 'Slavery and Forced Labour in Asia: *Status Quaestionis*', in *Slavery and Bonded Labor in Asia, 1250–1900*, ed. Richard B. Allen (Leiden: Brill, 2022), pp. 33–48.
- Reidy, Michael C., 'The Importation of Slaves and 'Prize Negroes' at the Cape of Good Hope, 1797–1818' (Cape Town: unpublished MA thesis, University of Cape Town (UCT), 1997).
- Renault, François, *Libération d'esclaves et nouvelle servitude: Les rachats de captives africains pour le compte des colonies françaises après l'abolition de l'esclavage* (Paris: Les Nouvelles Éditions Africaines, 1976).
- Ribeiro da Silva, Filipa, 'La Trate des Esclaves à Lisbonne durant la première moitié du XVIIIe Siècle: Estimations, Directions, Composition et Structure', in *La Maritimisation du Monde de la Préhistoire à Nous Jour*, ed. GIS d'Histoire Maritime (Paris: Presses de l'Université de Paris-Sorbonne, 2016), pp. 303–339.

- Ribeiro da Silva, Filipa, 'The Profits of the Portuguese–Brazilian Transatlantic Slave Trade: Challenges and Possibilities', *Slavery & Abolition* 42, 1 (2021): 77–104. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0144039X.2020.1860466> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Riedel, J.G.F., *De Sluik en Kroesharige Rassen tusschen Selebes en Papua* ('s Gravenhage: Martinus Nijhoff, 1886).
- Rockhill, W.W., 'Notes on the Relations and Trade of China with the Eastern Archipelago and the Coast of the Indian Ocean during the Fourteenth Century: Part I', *T'oung Pao* 15, 3 (1914): 419–447.
- Rodenwaldt, Ernst, *Die Mestizen auf Kisar*, Vol. I–II (Batavia: Kolff & Co., 1927).
- Rönnbäck, Klas, 'Free of Enslaved Labor: A Theoretical Comparative Model', *Journal of Global Slavery* 9 (2024): 303–335. <https://doi.org/10.1163/2405836X-00903002> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Rosário Pimentel, Maria do, *Viagem ao Fundo das Consciências: A Escravidão na Época Moderna* (Lisboa: Edições Colibri, 1995).
- Ross, Robert, 'The Last Years of the Slave Trade to the Cape Colony,' in *The Economics of the Indian Ocean Slave Trade in the Nineteenth Century*, ed. W.G. Clarence-Smith (London: F. Cass, 1989), pp. 209–219.
- Rossum, Matthias van, Database Generale Zeemonsterrollen VOC, 1691–1791 (2014), https://dutchshipsandsailors.nl/?page_id=11 (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Rossum, Matthias van, 'Global Slavery, Local Bondage? Rethinking Slavery as (Im)Mobilizing Regimes from the Case of the Dutch Indian Ocean and Indonesian Archipelago Worlds', *Journal of World History* 31, 4 (2020): 693–727. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jwh.2020.0049> (accessed 24-8-2025)
- Rossum, Matthias van, *Kleurrijke Tragiek. De Geschiedenis van Slavernij in Azië onder de VOC* (Hilversum, 2015).
- Rossum, Matthias van, 'Labouring Transformations of Amphibious Monsters: Exploring Early Modern Globalization, Diversity, and Shifting Clusters of Labour Relations in the Context of the Dutch East India Company (1600–1800)', *International Review of Social History* 64 (2019): 19–42. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020859019000014> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Rossum, Matthias van, 'Slavery and Its Transformations: Prolegomena for a Global and Comparative Research Agenda', *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 63, 3 (2021): 566–598. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417521000153> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Rossum, Matthias van, 'The Dutch East India Company and Slave Trade in the Indian Ocean and Indonesian Archipelago World, 1602–1795', *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Asian History* (2020), <https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190277727.013.403> (accessed 24-9-2025)
- Rossum, Matthias van, 'The Dutch East India Company in Asia, 1595–1811', in *A Global History of Convicts and Penal Colonies* (London: Bloomsbury Publishing, 2018).
- Rossum, Matthias van, 'Towards a Global Perspective on Early Modern Slave Trade: Prices of the Enslaved in the Indian Ocean, Indonesian Archipelago and Atlantic Worlds', *Journal of Global History* 17, 1 (2022): 42–68. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1740022821000139> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Rossum, Matthias van, 'Working for the Devil': Desertion in the Eurasian Empire of the VOC', in *Desertion in the Early Modern World: A Comparative History*, ed. Matthias van Rossum and Jeanette Kamp (London: Bloomsbury Publishing, 2016), pp. 127–160.
- Rossum, Matthias van, Alexander Geelen, Braam van den Hout, Merve Tosun, 'Slave Transactions (Acten van Transport) – VOC Cochin, 1706–1801', <https://hdl.handle.net/10622/CH97SF>, IISH Data Collection, V1 (2018). (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Rossum, Matthias van, Alexander Geelen, Braam van den Hout, Merve Tosun, *Testimonies of Enslavement: Sources on Slaving for the Indian Ocean World* (London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2020).
- Rossum, Matthias van, and Merve Tosun, 'Acten van Transport Batavia (1664–1780)' (n.d.).
- Sá, A.B. de (ed.), *Documentação para a História das Missões Padroado Português do Oriente*, Vol. I–VI (Lisboa: Agência Geral do Ultramar, 1954–1988).

- Said, Edward, *Orientalism* (New York: Pantheon Books, 1978).
- Saloni and Priya Deshingkar, 'Book review: Praveen Kumar Jha, *Coolie Lines*', *Social Change* 52:2 (2022): 324–326. <https://doi-org.proxy.lib.pdx.edu/10.1177/00490857221082982> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Salvadore, Matteo, 'Between the Red Sea Slave Trade and the Goa Inquisition: The Odyssey of Gabriel, a Sixteenth-Century Ethiopian Jew', *Journal of World History* 31, 2 (2020): 327–360. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jwh.2020.0021> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Samperman, Catharina, *De Onregtveerdige Justitie, Uytgevoert door den Gouverneur Petrus Vuyst, tot Ceylon nevens Het Regtveerdig Vonnis en Regt, aan hem Gouverneur Gedaan, door den Achtbaren Raad van Justitie des Casteels Batavia* (Rotterdam: 1733).
- Sandoval-Velasco, Marcela, et al., 'The Ancestry and Geographical Origins of St. Helena's Liberated Africans', *American Journal of Human Genetics* 110, 9 (2023): 1590–1599. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajhg.2023.09.007> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Sandoval-Velasco, Marcela, et al., 'The Genetic Origins of Saint Helena's Liberated Africans', *BioRxiv* (2019): 787515. DOI:10.1101/787515 (accessed 18-3-2025)
- Sang, Erik F. Tjong Kim, and Fien De Meulder, 'Introduction to the CoNLL-2003 Shared Task: Language-Independent Named Entity Recognition', *arXiv* (June 12, 2003). <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.cs/0306050> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Saunders, A. c. de c. M., *A Social History of Black Slaves and Freedmen in Portugal, 1441–1555* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981).
- Saunders, Christopher, 'Free, Yet Slaves': Prize Negroes at the Cape Revisited,' in *Breaking the Chains: Slavery and Its Legacy in the Nineteenth-Century Cape Colony*, ed. Nigel Worden and Clifton Crais (Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1994), 99–115.
- Saunders, Christopher, 'Liberated Africans in Cape Colony in the First Half of the Nineteenth Century,' *International Journal of African Historical Studies* 18, 2 (1985): 223–239.
- Scarr, Deryck, *Seychelles Since 1770: History of a Slave and Post-Slavery Society* (London: Hurst, 2000).
- Schooneveld-Oosterling, Judith, and Gerrit Knaap, 'Boekhouder Generaal Batavia: The Circulation of Commodities of the Dutch East India Company in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries' (net resource, n.d.). <https://bgb.huygens.knaw.nl/> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Schottenhammer, Angela, 'Slaves and Forms of Slavery in Late Imperial China (Seventeenth to Early Twentieth Centuries)', in *The Structure of Slavery in Indian Ocean Africa and Asia*, ed. G. Campbell, (Frank Cass Publishers, 2004), 143–154.
- Schrikker, Alicia, and Kate J. Ekama, 'Through the Lens of Slavery: Dutch Sri Lanka in the Eighteenth Century', in *Sri Lanka at the Crossroads of History*, ed. Zoltán Biedermann and Alan Strathern (London: UCL Press, 2017), 178–193.
- Schrikker, Alicia, and Nira Wickramasinghe, eds., *Being a Slave: Histories and Legacies of European Slavery in the Indian Ocean* (Leiden: Leiden University Press, 2020).
- Schulte Nordholt, H., 'Origin, Descent, and Destruction: Text and Context in Balinese Representations of the past', in *Indonesia* 54 (1992): 27–58.
- Schweitzer, Christopher, 'A Relation of a Voyage to and Thorough the East-Indies from the Year 1675 to 1683 by Christopher Schewitzer [Schweitzer]', in *A Relation of Several Voyages Made into the East-Indies, by Christopher Fryke, surgeon, and Christopher Schweitzer (...)* (London: Printed D. Brown, S. Crouch, J. Knapton, R. Knaplock, J. Wyate, B. Took, and S. Buckley, 1700).
- Seetah, Krish, ed., *Connecting Continents: Archaeology and History in the Indian Ocean World* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2018).
- Seetah, Krish, 'Objects Past, Objects Present: Materials, Resistance and Memory from the Le Morne Old Cemetery, Mauritius', *Journal of Social Archaeology* 15, 2 (2015): 233–253. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1469605315575124> (accessed 18-8-2025)

- Seijas, Tatiana, *Asian Slaves in Colonial Mexico: From Chinos to Indians* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015).
- Seijas, Tatiana, 'The Portuguese Slave Trade to Spanish Manila: 1580–1640', *Itinerario* 32, 1 (2008): 19–38. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0165115300001686> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- 'Sejarah Nusantara' (n.d.) <https://sejarah-nusantara.anri.go.id/> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Shah, Anish M., et al., 'Indian Siddis: African Descendants with Indian Admixture', *American Journal of Human Genetics* 89, 1 (2011): 154–161. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajhg.2011.05.030> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Shashkov, Seraphim, 'Rabstvo v Sibiri (Istoricheskij Ocherk)', in *Istoricheskie Etyudy*, Vol. II. (St. Petersburg: Tipografiya A. Morigerovskago, 1872), 163–187.
- Shell, Robert C.-H., *Children of Bondage: A Social History of the Slave Society at the Cape of Good Hope* (Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, 1994).
- Shell, Sandra Rowoldt, *Children of Hope: The Odyssey of the Oromo Slaves from Ethiopia to South Africa* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2019).
- Shende, Sanjay N., and M.D. Deshmuk, 'Portrayal of the Marginalized Class in Mulk Raj Anand's Novel Coolie', *Research Journal of English Language and Literature* 4, 3 (2016): 159–167. <http://www.ijelr.in/3.3.16/33-41%20SANJAY%20N.%20SHENDE.pdf> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Sheriff, Abdul, *Slaves, Spices and Ivory in Zanzibar: Integration of an East African Commercial Empire into the World Economy, 1770–1873* (London: James Currey, 1987).
- Shirodkar, P.P., 'Slavery in Coastal India', *Purabhilekh-Puratatva*, 3,1 (1985): 30–41.
- Singh, Akanksha Narayan, 'Enslaved for Life': Construing Slavery in Nineteenth-Century India', *HumaNetten* 47 (2021): 119–142. <https://doi.org/10.15626/hn.20214705> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Sint Nicolaas, Samantha, 'Maritime (Im)Mobility: Reconstructing the Supply of Enslaved Labour to Batavia, 1624–1801', in *Slavery and Bondage in Asia, 1550–1850: Towards a Global History of Coerced Labour*, ed. Kate Ekama, Lisa Hellman and Matthias van Rossum (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2022), 51–75.
- Sint Nicolaas, Samantha, 'Towards an Indian Ocean and Maritime Asia Slave Trade Database: An Exploration of Concepts, Lessons and Models', *Slaveries & Post-Slaveries* 3 (2020), pp. 1–30. <https://doi.org/10.4000/slaveries.2946> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Søgaard, Anders, Barbara Plank, and Dirk Hovy, 'Selection Bias, Label Bias, and Bias in Ground Truth', in *Proceedings of COLING 2014, the 25th International Conference on Computational Linguistics: Tutorial Abstracts* (2014), pp. 11–13.
- Sousa, Lúcio de, *The Portuguese Slave Trade in Early Modern Japan: Merchants, Jesuits and Japanese, Chinese, and Korean Slaves* (Leiden: Brill, 2019).
- Souza, George Bryan, *Portuguese, Dutch and Chinese in Maritime Asia, c.1585–1800: Merchants, Commodities and Commerce*. First edition (New York: Routledge, 2024). <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003555988> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Souza, George Bryan, *The Survival of Empire: Portuguese Trade and Society in China and the South China Sea 1630–1754*. 1st ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986).
- Souza, Teotónio R. de, 'French Slave Trading in Portuguese Goa (1771–1793)', in *Essays in Goan History*, ed. Teotónio R. de Souza (New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company, 1989), pp. 119–131
- Souza de Faria, Patricia, 'Enslaved Children in Portuguese India, 1550–1760', *Ler História* 84 (2024): 159–180. <https://doi.org/10.4000/11uqx> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Souza de Faria, Patricia, 'From Asia to Lisbon: Fragments of Lives and Subjectivities of the Enslaved (16th–17th Centuries)', in *Slave Subjectivities in the Iberian Worlds*, ed. Ângela Barreto Xavier, Cristina Nogueira da Silva, and Michel Cahen (Leiden: Brill, 2024), pp. 83–98. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004687158_006 (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Spierenburg, Pieter, 'Judicial Violence in the Dutch Republic: Corporal Punishment, Executions and Torture in Amsterdam 1650–1750' (PhD dissertation, Universiteit van Amsterdam, 1978).

- Spierenburg, Pieter, *The Spectacle of Suffering: Executions and the Evolution of Repression: From a Preindustrial Metropolis to the European Experience* (Cambridge [etc.]: Cambridge University Press, 1984).
- Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty, *Death of a Discipline*. Wellek Library Lecture Series at the University of California, Irvine (New York: Columbia University Press, 2003).
- Spyer, Patricia, 'The Eroticism of Debt: Pearl Divers, Traders, and Sea Wives in the Aru Islands, Eastern Indonesia', *American Ethnologist* 24, 3 (1997): 515–538. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/647081> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Stanziani, Alessandro, *After Oriental Despotism: Eurasian Growth in a Global Perspective* (London: Bloomsbury, 2014).
- Stanziani, Alessandro, *Bondage: Labor and Rights in Eurasia from the Sixteenth to the Early Twentieth Centuries* (New York: Berghahn Books, 2014).
- Stanziani, Alessandro, ed., *Labour, Coercion and Economic Growth in Eurasia, 17th–20th Centuries* (Leiden: Brill, 2013).
- Stoler, Ann Laura, *Along the Archival Grain: Epistemic Anxieties and Colonial Common Sense* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009).
- Strubell, Emma, Ananya Ganesh, and Andrew McCallum, 'Energy and Policy Considerations for Deep Learning in NLP', *arXiv* (June 5, 2019). <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1906.02243> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Styles, Michael H., *Captain Hogan: Sailor, Merchant, Diplomat on Six Continents* (Fairfax Station, Virginia: Six Continent Horizons, 2003).
- Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, 'Between Eastern Africa and Western India, 1500–1650: Slavery, Commerce, and Elite Formation', *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 61, 4 (2019): 805–834. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417519000276> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *Improvising Empire: Portuguese Trade and Settlement in the Bay of Bengal, 1500–1700* (Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1990).
- Sultan, Nazmul, 'What Is Colonialism? The Dual Claims of a Twentieth-Century Political Category', *American Political Science Review* 119, 1 (2024): 435–448. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055424000388> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Suresh, Harini, and John Gutttag, 'A Framework for Understanding Sources of Harm throughout the Machine Learning Life Cycle', in *Equity and Access in Algorithms, Mechanisms, and Optimization* (New York: ACM, 2021), pp. 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3465416.3483305> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Sutherland, Heather, *Seaways and Gatekeepers: Trade and State in the Eastern Archipelagos of Southeast Asia, c. 1600–c. 1906* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2021).
- Takano, Atsuko, Theodor C H Cole, and Hajime Konagai, 'Advancements in Data Extraction from Natural History Collections: Automatic Label Extraction from Specimen Images Using OCR and NER' (2023). <https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-2888654/v1> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- 'TANAP Resources' (n.d.) <https://docs.globalise.huylgens.knaw.nl/tanap/> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Tappe, Oliver, and Ulrike Lindner, 'Introduction: Global Variants of Bonded Labour', *Bonded Labour: Global and Comparative Perspectives (18th–21st Century)*, ed. Sabine Damir-Geilsdorf et al. (eds) (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2016), pp. 9–34.
- Tardieu, Jean-Pierre, 'Les Revers du Commerce Negrier entre l'océan Indien et le Rio de la Plata (fin du XVIIIe Siècle-debut du XIXe Siècle)', *Outre-Mers* (2014): 149–181. https://www.persee.fr/doc/outre_1631-0438_2014_num_101_382_5092 (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Taylor, Jean Gelman, *The Social World of Batavia: European and Eurasian in Dutch Batavia* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1983).

- Thakur, Laxman, 'The Genesis of Suket Satyagraha and the Birth of Himachal Pradesh', *The Indian Economic and Social History Review* 61, 2 (2024): 231–252. <https://doi-org.proxy.lib.pdx.edu/10.1177/00194646241241666> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Thiébaud, Rafaël, 'An Informal Franco-Dutch Alliance: Trade and Diplomacy Between the Mascarenes and the Cape, 1719–1769', *The Journal of Indian Ocean World Studies* 1 (2017): 128–147. <https://doi.org/10.26443/jiows.v1i1.23> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Thiébaud, Rafaël, 'De Madagascar à Sumatra: Une Route Négrière Peu Commune. Le Voyage du Navire Binnenwijzend de la VOC en 1732', *Afriques [online]* 6 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.4000/afriques.1805> (accessed 18-3-2025)
- Thiébaud, Rafaël, 'French Slave Trade on Madagascar: A Quantitative Approach', *Journal of Social History* 54, 1 (2020): 34–65. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jsh/shaa006> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Thiébaud, Rafaël, 'Traites des Esclaves et Commerce Néerlandais et Français, à Madagascar (XVIIe–XVIIIe Siècles)' (PhD dissertation, Sorbonne University Paris and Free University Amsterdam, 2017).
- Thomas, Luís Filipe Ferreira Reis, *A Escravatura em Malaca no Século XVI* (Lisboa: [publisher not identified], 1994).
- Thylstrup, Nanna Bonde, *The Politics of Mass Digitization* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 2019).
- Tinhorão, José Ramos, *Os Negros em Portugal: Uma presença silenciosa* (Lisboa: Caminho, 1988).
- Tinker, Hugh, *A New System of Slavery: The Export of Indian Labour Overseas, 1830–1920* (London: Oxford University Press, 1974; 2nd ed., London: Hansib, 1993).
- Tokarev, Sergey, *Obshchestvennyj Stroj Yakutov 17–18 Vekov* (Yakutsk: Yakutskoe Gosudarstvennoe Izdatel'stvo, 1945).
- Toledano, Ehud R., 'Shifting Patterns of Ottoman Enslavement in the Early Modern Period', in *The Ottoman Middle East: Essays in Honor of Amnon Cohen*, ed. Eyal Ginio and Elie Podeh (Leiden: Brill, 2014), pp. 199–220.
- Toussaint, Auguste, *La Route des îles: Contribution à l'Histoire Maritime des Mascareignes* (Paris: SEVPEN, 1967).
- Underwood, Ted, 'Distant Reading and Recent Intellectual History', in *Debates in the Digital Humanities* (Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, 2016), pp. 530–533.
- Vakhtin, Nikolai, Evgeniy Golovko and Peter Schweitzer, *Starozhil'cheskie Obshchnosti Severo-Vostoka Sibiri: Social'nye i Simvolicheskie Aspekty Samosoznaniya* (Saint-Petersburg; Moscow: Izdatel'stvo OGI, 2002).
- Van den Doel, Wim, *Zo ver de Wereld Strekt. De Geschiedenis van Nederland Overzee vanaf 1800* (Amsterdam: Bert Bakker, 2011).
- Van Dyke, Paul Arthur, '2. Ambiguous Faces of the Canton Trade: Moors, Greeks, Armenians, Parsees, Jews, and Southeast Asians', in *The Private Side of the Canton Trade, 1700–1840: Beyond the Companies*, ed. Susan E. Schopp and Paul Arthur Van Dyke (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2018), pp. 21–42. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9789888455171-005> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Van Dyke, Paul Arthur, *Merchants of Canton and Macao: Politics and Strategies in Eighteenth-Century Chinese Trade* (Hong Kong [China], [Kyoto, Japan]: Hong Kong University Press; Kyoto University Press, 2011). <https://doi.org/10.5790/hongkong/9789888028917.001.0001> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Van Dyke, Paul Arthur, *Merchants of Canton and Macao: Success and Failure in Eighteenth-Century Chinese Trade* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2016).
- Van Hear, N., 'Theories of Migration and Social Change', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 36, 10 (2010): 1531–1536. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2010.489359> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Vaswani, Ashish, Noam Shazeer, Niki Parmar, Jakob Uszkoreit, Llion Jones, Aidan N Gomez, Łukasz Kaiser, and Illia Polosukhin, 'Attention Is All You Need', in *Advances in Neural Information Pro-*

- cessing Systems, Vol. 30 (Curran Associates, Inc., 2017). https://proceedings.neurips.cc/paper_files/paper/2017/hash/3f5ee243547dee91fbd053c1c4a845aa-Abstract.html (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Velzen, A.J.M. van, and F.S. Gaastra, 'VOC Opvarenden, versie 6 – januari 2012', DANS Data Station Social Sciences and Humanities (2012). <https://doi.org/10.17026/dans-xgp-s3ea> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Verhoeven, Deb, 'As Luck Would Have It. Serendipity and Solace in Digital Research Infrastructure', *Feminist Media Histories* 2, 1 (January 1, 2016): 7–28. <https://doi.org/10.1525/fmh.2016.2.1.7> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Vieira Ribeiro, Alexandre, 'The Transatlantic Slave Trade to Bahia, 1582–1851', in *Extending the Frontiers: Essays on the New Transatlantic Slave Trade Database*, eds. David Eltis and David Richardson (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2008), pp. 130–154. <https://doi.org/10.12987/yale/9780300134360.003.0004> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Villamar, Cuauhtémoc, *Portuguese Merchants in the Manila Galleon System: 1565–1600*. 1st ed. (Oxford: Taylor & Francis Group, 2020). <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781003105497> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Vink, Markus, 'The World's Oldest Trade': Dutch Slavery and Slave Trade in the Indian Ocean in the Seventeenth Century', *Journal of World History* 14, 2 (2003): 131–177. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20079204> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- VOC, *Kort En Naauwkeurig Verhaal, van 't Leven En Opkomst van Den Heer En Mr. Petrus Vuyst. Gewezene Gouverneur Op 't Eiland Ceilon. Als Mede Een Waaragtig Berigt, van Alle Zyne Gepleegde Gruwelstukken: Als Ook de Namen van Die Geene Die Door Hem Onschuldig Ter Dood Zyn Gebragt* (1732).
- Vries, Wietse de, Andreas van Cranenburgh, Arianna Bisazza, Tommaso Caselli, Gertjan van Noord, and Malvina Nissim, 'BERTje: A Dutch BERT Model' (2019).
- Wagenaar, Lodewijk, and Mieke Beumer, 'Esaias Bourse's 'Tijkenboek'. A Pictorial Catalogue of People Working and Living in and Around Colombo, 1662', *The Rijksmuseum Bulletin*, 67, 4 (2019): 312–331. <https://doi.org/10.52476/trb.9736> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Walz, Jonathan R., and Steven A. Brandt, 'Toward an Archaeology of the Other African Diaspora: The Slave Trade and Dispersed Africans in the Western Indian Ocean', in *African Re-Genesis: Confronting Social Issues in the Diaspora*, ed. Jay B. Havisser and Kevin c. MacDonald (London: Routledge, 2006), pp. 246–268.
- Ward, Kerry, *Networks of Empire: Forced Migration in the Dutch East India Company* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009).
- Warren, James Francis, *The Sulu Zone, 1768–1898: The Dynamics of External Trade, Slavery and Ethnicity in the Transformation of a Southeast Asian Maritime State*, 2nd ed. (Singapore, National University of Singapore Press, 2007).
- Watson, James L., ed., *African and Asian Systems of Slavery* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980).
- Welie, R. van, 'Slave Trading and Slavery in the Dutch Colonial Empire: A Global Comparison', *Nieuwe West-Indische Gids* 82, 1–2 (2008): 45–94. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/43390702.pdf> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Weststeijn, Arthur, 'The VOC as a Company-State: Debating Seventeenth-Century Dutch Colonial Expansion', *Itinerario: International Journal on the History of European Expansion and Global Interaction* 38, 1 (2014): 13–34. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0165115314000035> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- White, Deborah Gray, *Ar'n't I a Woman? Female Slaves in the Plantation South* (New York: W. W. Norton, 1999).
- Whitelaw, Mitchell, 'Generous Interfaces for Digital Cultural Collections', *Digital Humanities Quarterly* (2015). <https://openresearch-repository.anu.edu.au/handle/1885/153515> (accessed 18-8-2025)

- Wickramasinghe, Nira, *Slave in a Palanquin: Colonial Servitude and Resistance in Sri Lanka* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2020).
- Wickramasinghe, Nira, and Alicia Schrikker, 'The Ambivalence of Freedom: Slaves in Jaffna, Sri Lanka, in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries', *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 78, 3 (Aug. 2019): 497–519. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021911819000159> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Wilson-Fall, Wendy, *Memories of Madagascar and Slavery in the Black Atlantic* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2015).
- Wimmler, Jutta, and Pia Wiegink, 'Beyond Slavery and Freedom? An Introduction', *Journal of Global Slavery* 9, 1–2 (2024): 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1163/2405836X-00901006> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Winus, G., 'The 'Shadow Empire' of Goa in the Bay of Bengal', *Itinerario: International Journal on The History of European Expansion and Global Interaction* 7, 2 (1983): 83–101. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0165115300024232> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Winn, Phillip, 'Slavery and Cultural Creativity in the Banda Islands', *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 41, 3 (2010): 365–389. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022463410000238> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Witzenrath, Christoph, *The Russian Empire, Slaving and Liberation, 1480–1725: Trans-Cultural Worldviews in Eurasia* (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2022).
- Wolf, J.C., *Reizen naar Ceilon, nevens een Volledige Beschryving van dat Eiland en van Jafanapatnam: Gedurende een Verblyf van Zestien Jaaren (...)* (Amsterdam: Gerbrand Roos, 1796) [translation of 'Reise nach Zeilan.', (Berlin/Stettin: Friedrich Nicolai, 1782)]
- Won, Miguel, Patricia Murrieta-Flores, and Bruno Martins, 'Ensemble Named Entity Recognition (NER): Evaluating NER Tools in the Identification of Place Names in Historical Corpora', *Frontiers in Digital Humanities* 5 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fdigh.2018.00002> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Worden, Nigel, 'Indian Ocean Slaves in Cape Town, 1695–1807', *Journal of Southern African Studies* 42, 3 (2016): 389–408. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03057070.2016.1171554> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Wright, Marcia, *Strategies of Slaves and Women: Life Stories from East/Central Africa* (London: James Currey, 1993).
- Wurffbain, Johann Sigmund, *Reise nach den Molukken und Vorder-Indien 1632–1646* (The Hague: Nijhoff, 1931).
- Yang, Anand A., *Empire of Convicts: Indian Penal Labor in Colonial Southeast Asia* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2021).
- Yimprasert, Suthachai, 'Portuguese Lançados in Asia in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries' (PhD Dissertation, 1998).
- Yimprasert, Suthachai, 'The Portuguese in Arakan in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries', *Manusya* 7, 2 (2004): 66–82. <https://doi.org/10.1163/26659077-00702005> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Young, Robert J., 'Slaves, Coolies and Bondsmen: A Study of Assisted Migration in Response to Emerging English Shipping Networks in the Indian Ocean, 1685–1776', *Indian Ocean Review* 2 (1989): 23–26.
- Zeleza, Paul Tiyambe, 'African Diasporas: Toward a Global History', *African Studies Review* 53, 1 (2010): 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1353/arw.0.0274> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Zeuske, Michael, 'Historiography and Research Problems of Slavery and Slave Trade in a Global-Historical Perspective', *International Review of Social History* 57 (2012): 87–11. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S002085901000770> (accessed 18-8-2025)
- Zurndorfer, Harriet T., 'Economic, Social, and Legal Aspects of Slavery and Indentured Labor in Late Ming China (1550–1645): What the Huizhou Documents Tell Us', in *Slavery and Bonded Labor in Asia, 1250–1900*, ed. Richard B. Allen (Leiden: Brill, 2022), pp. 131–149.
- Zurndorfer, Harriet T., 'Human Trafficking and Piracy in Early Modern East Asia: Maritime Challenges to the Ming Dynasty Economy, 1370–1565', *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 65 (2023): 908–931. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0010417523000270> (accessed 18-8-2025)

