

3 Glossary

AA	Alcoholics Anonymous
AFEW	Foundation East West
AI	Artificial Intelligence
AIDS	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
ART	antiretroviral therapy
ATS	Amphetamine-type stimulant
AUD	Alcohol Use Disorder
BCG	Bacillus Calmette-Guérin
CADAP	Central Asian Drug Action Programme
CAREs	Community-managed Addiction Rehabilitation Electronic System
CARHAP	Central Asian Regional HIV/AIDS Program
CBT	Cognitive Behavioural Therapy
GBV	Gender-Based Violence
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women
CND	Commission on Narcotic Drugs
CSI	Civil Society Involvement
CSOs	Civil Society Organizations
CTCC	City Tuberculosis Control Center
DBS	Deep Brain Stimulation
DR-TB	Drug-resistant tuberculosis (resistant to at least one drug)
DST	Directly supervised treatment
DU	Drug user
EECA	Eastern Europe and Central Asia
EHRA	Eurasian Harm Reduction Association
EMCDDA	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction
FPDs	Former Plasma Donors
GDEP/MIA	General Directorate for the Execution of Punishment / Ministry of Internal Affairs
GHRCCA	Global Health Research Center of Central Asia
GFATM	Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria

HIV	Human Immunodeficiency virus
ICD-11	International Classification of Diseases- 11th Revision
ICNL	International Center for Not-for-Profit Law
ICT	Information and Communication Technologies
IDH	Integrative Drogenhilfe
IDUs	Injecting Drug Users
INCB	International Narcotics Control Board
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IPV	Intimate Partner Violence
IT	Internet Technology
KSCDIZ	Kazakh Scientific Center for Dermatology and Infectious Diseases
LASSO	Least Absolute Shrinkage and Selection Operator
LSGs	Leadership of Local Self-Governance Bodies
LMF	Low-rank Multimodal Fusion
M&E	Monitoring and evaluation
MDT	Multi-disciplinary teams
MDR-TB	Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis
MI	Motivational Interviewing
MoHoRU	Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan
NCP	National Center for Phthysiology
NGOs	Non-Governmental Organizations
NIH	National Institute of Health
NPS	New psychoactive substances
NRCS	National Red Crescent Society
NTCP	National Tuberculosis Control Program
OAT	Opioid Assisted Therapy
PAS	Psychoactive substances
PHC	Primary healthcare
PI	Principal Investigator
PLHIV	People living with HIV
PNF	Personalized Normative Feedback
PWUD	People Who Use Drugs
PF	Public Foundation
RIEC	Republican Information and Education Center
SBIRT	Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treatment
SEP	Syringe Exchange Programme
SIG	Social Intervention Group

SOGI	Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity
SNPSS	Synthetic and Novel Psychoactive Substances and Stimulants
SSC	State Social Contracts
SSO	State Social Order
STIs	Sexually Transmitted Infections
SUDs	Substance Use Disorders
TAU	Treatment as usual
TB	Tuberculosis
TMS	Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation
TES	transcranial electric stimulation
UCDP	Unified Communication Digital Platform
UNAIDS	United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS
UNCND	United Nations Commission on Narcotic Drugs
UNDP	United Nations Development Program
UNGASS	United Nations General Assembly Special Session
UNODC	Office on Drugs and Crime
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
VCT	Voluntary Counselling and Testing
VNGOC	Vienna NGO Committee on Drugs
WFAD	World Federation Against Drugs
WHO	World Health Organization
WINGS	Women Initiating New Goals of Safety
XDR-TB	Extensively drug-resistant tuberculosis