3 Glossary

AA Alcoholics Anonymous AFEW Foundation East West AI Artificial Intelligence

AIDS Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome

ART antiretroviral therapy

ATS Amphetamine-type stimulant

AUD Alcohol Use Disorder BCG Bacillus Calmette-Guérin

CADAP Central Asian Drug Action Programme

CAREs Community-managed Addiction Rehabilitation Elec-

tronic System

CARHAP Central Asian Regional HIV/AIDS Program

CBT Cognitive Behavioural Therapy

GBV Gender-Based Violence

CEDAW Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Dis-

crimination against Women

CND Commission on Narcotic Drugs
CSI Civil Society Involvement
CSOs Civil Society Organizations

CTCC City Tuberculosis Control Center

DBS Deep Brain Stimulation

DR-TB Drug-resistant tuberculosis (resistant to at least one

drug)

DST Directly supervised treatment

DU Drug user

EECA Eastern Europe and Central Asia
EHRA Eurasian Harm Reduction Association

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Ad-

diction

FPDs Former Plasma Donors

GDEP/MIA General Directorate for the Execution of Punishment/

Ministry of Internal Affairs

GHRCCA Global Health Research Center of Central Asia

3943259-279 - am 02.12.2025, 20:09:07. https://w

GFATM Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria

3 Glossary

HIV Human Immunodeficiency virus

ICD-11 International Classification of Diseases- 11th Revision

ICNL International Center for Not-for-Profit Law ICT Information and Communication Technologies

IDH Integrative Drogenhilfe
IDUs Injecting Drug Users

INCB International Narcotics Control Board IOM International Organization for Migration

IPV Intimate Partner Violence
IT Internet Technology

KSCDIZ Kazakh Scientific Center for Dermatology and Infec-

tious Diseases

LASSO Least Absolute Shrinkage and Selection Operator

LSGs Leadership of Local Self-Governance Bodies

LMF Low-rank Multimodal Fusion M&E Monitoring and evaluation MDT Multi-disciplinary teams

MDR-TB Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis

MI Motivational Interviewing

MoHoRU Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan

NCP National Center for Phthisiology NGOs Non-Governmental Organizations

NIH National Institute of Health NPS New psychoactive substances NRCS National Red Crescent Society

NTCP National Tuberculosis Control Program

OAT Opioid Assisted Therapy
PAS Psychoactive substances
PHC Primary healthcare
PI Principal Inverstigator
PLHIV People living with HIV

PNF Personalized Normative Feedback

PWUD People Who Use Drugs PF Public Foundation

RIEC Republican Information and Education Center

SBIRT Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treat-

ment

SEP Syringe Exchange Programme SIG Social Intervention Group

s://dol.org/10.5771/9783748943259-279 - am 02.12.2025, 20:09:07. https://w

SOGI Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity

SNPSS Synthetic and Novel Psychoactive Substances and

Stimulants

SSC State Social Contracts
SSO State Social Order

STIs Sexually Transmitted Infections

SUDs Substance Use Disorders

TAU Treatment as usual

TB Tuberculosis

TMS Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation TES transcranial electric stimulation

UCDP Unified Communication Digital Platform UNAIDS United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS

UNCND United Nations Commission on Narcotic Drugs

UNDP United Nations Development Program

UNGASS United Nations General Assembly Special Session

UNODC Office on Drugs and Crime

USAID United States Agency for International Development

VCT Voluntary Counselling and Testing
VNGOC Vienna NGO Committee on Drugs
WFAD World Federation Against Drugs
WHO World Health Organization

WINGS Women Initiating New Goals of Safety XDR-TB Extensively drug-resistant tuberculosis