

- Media: Theory and Case Studies*, edited by Werner Wolf, 1–88. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2009.
- Žižek, Slavoj. *The Sublime Object of Ideology*. London: Verso, 1989.
- Žižek, Slavoj. “The Interpassive Subject.” *The Symptom* 3 (Fall 2002). <https://www.lacan.com/interpassf.htm>.
- Zylinska, Joanna. *AI Art: Machine Visions and Warped Dreams*. London: Open Humanities Press, 2020.

Primary Sources

(Videos, Audio Recordings, Playlists, Social Media, Interviews, Web Artefacts, Sheet Music, Artworks, Apps, Statistics, and Documentations of Creative Works and Internet Phenomena)

- @-. “All Star but it’s a Bach chorale following the conventions of the Common Practice Period.” January 1, 2017. YouTube video, 1:10. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ey5GIItze-BY>.
- @-PIKOTARO OFFICIAL CHANNEL-“PIKO ST KIDS.” “PPAP (Pen-Pineapple-Apple-Pen Official) ペンパイナッポーアッポーペン / PIKOTARO(ピコ太郎).” August 25, 2016. YouTube video, 1:08. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oEooZuayv9Q>.
- @-PIKOTARO OFFICIAL CHANNEL-“PIKO ST KIDS.” “How to Pen-Pineapple-Apple-Pen (PPAP) (How to ペンパイナッポーアッポーペン (PPAP) / PIKOTARO (ピコ太郎).” September 27, 2016. YouTube video, 2:37. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YdlGVJ7prDo>.
- @白鷺ゆっきー. “【East】 I tried to black the score of the modified version of Final Savage Sister Flandre S.” July 27, 2009. Niconico video, 10:41. <https://www.nicovideo.jp/watch/sm7764460>.
- Ablinger, Peter. “Peter Ablinger – Quadraturen.” Website of Peter Ablinger. Accessed March 30, 2023. <https://ablinger.mur.at/docu11.html>.
- @Acai. YouTube channel. Joined October 28, 2007. <https://www.youtube.com/@Acai28>.
- @Adam Neely. “The music theory of V A P O R W A V E.” October 24, 2016. YouTube video, 11:06. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QdVEez2oX_s.
- @Adam Neely. “The Cat Piano | Morose Delectation and Music.” June 19, 2017. YouTube video, 8:21. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3I1pEbiYSCw>.

- @Adam Neely. "7:11 Polyrhythms." February 25, 2019. YouTube video, 12:18. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U9CgR2Y6XO4>.
- @Adam Neely. "4/20 Time Signatures." November 25, 2019. YouTube video, 10:31. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BG1zZ7K5sfo>.
- @Adam Neely. "14 Years of YouTube." April 2, 2020. YouTube video, 20:10. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-NJlyiTe4sU>.
- @Adam Neely. "The Music Theory of Tik Tok Sea Shanties." January 19, 2021. YouTube video 15:53. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m1ovAB4vKzw>.
- @Adam Neely. "Jazz Musician Sucks at Metal (w/ Rob Scallon)." June 18, 2022. YouTube video, 30:34. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yYizxOBqvBE>.
- @Alan Ding. "Giant Steps Any %Speedrun FWR: 2.286 (whole note = 420)." December 27, 2020. YouTube video, 0:04. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y652piw4WWQ>.
- @Alexander Liebermann. "Butcherbirds: Call in Sheet Music." January 16, 2021. YouTube video, 0:50. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bro6bYP7dHE>.
- @Allnickstaken. "PewDiePie – Death to All Jews full episode (Reupload)." March 22, 2019. YouTube video, 13:18. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=il-QpNTbm2E>.
- @All Ski Casino. "Fat man does amazing dive – Shooting Stars." January 23, 2017. YouTube video, 0:30. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cbKmm_xAEro.
- @AN Cis. "Cat singing with an angelic voice!![Original Video]." December 19, 2017. YouTube video. 0:39. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XiLVrfgl8lg>.
- @annaix. "Haha Lustig." Pinterest. November 11, 2018. <https://br.pinterest.com/pin/661184789021439135/>.
- @Blood_Doom. "Every James Hetfield 'Yeah' in songs." February 2, 2021. YouTube video, 7:24. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uHJCVlymVUs>.
- @Brooks Tarkington. "711 Challenge – All Star by Smash Mouth but it's the lick but it's a 7:11 polyrhythm." March 1, 2019. YouTube video, 0:53. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tb_jiiYkIw8.
- @BurkeTrue2. 2019. Comment on @MonoNeon, "MonoNeon x Greta Thunberg – 'MONEY AND FAIRYTALES.'" September 24, 2019. YouTube video, 2:13. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MVq7Ho5FoVo>.
- Carlson, Erik and Franz Schubert. *Alphabetized Winterreise*. n.p., 2013. Accessed March 30, 2023. <https://midnightsledding.com/carlson/AlphaWinter.pdf>.
- @cassetteboy. „Cassetteboy vs Boris Johnson." December 5, 2019. YouTube video, 2:13. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LI87PRgIKks>.

- Ceci, Laura. "Leading countries based on YouTube audience size as of January 2023." Statista. February 6, 2023. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/280685/number-of-monthly-unique-youtube-users>.
- @Charles Cornell. "Have You Ever Had A Dream." June 15, 2019. YouTube video, 0:24. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O6bxGboVrYY>.
- @Charles Cornell. "5 Versions of Row Row Row Your Boat | Terrible to Amazing." February 27, 2020. YouTube video, 6:09. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P1yWh6FSDQY>.
- @Charles Cornell. "Megachurch Pastor Tries To Blow Away Coronavirus but I make it music." April 17, 2020. YouTube video, 12:43. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dnZBOWMHte4>.
- @Charles Cornell. "Does All Anime Music Use These Chord Changes." June 20, 2022. YouTube video, 18:48. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Yz19qzup1oU>.
- @Charles Cornell. "The Thomas the Tank Engine Theme is Unironically Really Good." July 7, 2022. YouTube video, 13:42. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=og1Pbn8OufI>.
- @ChocolateGinger. "MACINTOSH PLUS – リサフランク420 / 現代のコンピュー | (reupload)." May 11, 2018. YouTube video, 7:21. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aQkPcPqTq4M>.
- @Cory Arcangel. "Cory Arcangel – Arnold Schoenberg, op. 11 – I – Cute Kittens." July 7, 2009. YouTube video, 4:20. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lf6IBWTDgnI>.
- @Courant Anarchostalien. "[l a b o r a v e] L E N I N G R A D I N L O V E." May 22, 2017. YouTube video, 5:18. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bn2YF_gvCfE.
- "Crazy Meijer Lady." Facebook page. Accessed March 30, 2023. <https://www.facebook.com/Crazy-Meijer-Lady-113668376850089>.
- @Cris4389. "Hello Darkness My Old Friend Meme | #1 Compilation." October 1, 2018. YouTube video, 10:00. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9Q2D8vNz8M8>.
- @cs188. "[YTP] Gotye Knows Somebody That He Used." March 26, 2012. YouTube video, 2:54. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YJey74gmKLY>.
- @cs188. "[YTP] Bruno's Uptown Rectal Cleansing Sing-along PSA." September 25, 2015. YouTube video, 2:13. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J2fRCQoxf3w>.

- @Dan Garmon. "All Star but it's Schoenberg's Fourth String Quartet." March 25, 2017. YouTube video, 1:22. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NRfk9u2ZEg8>.
- @Dan's Plans. "Giant steps First Chorus Speedrun Training (Road to world Record) 110% – Day 5." November 8, 2021. YouTube video, 0:14. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mN33MVOVyN4>.
- @Dave Pollack. "GIANT STEPS at 40 BPM (yes, 40)." September 17, 2020. YouTube video, 6:48. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uCQMOWPdgu4>.
- @David Bruce. "5 COMPOSERS 1 THEME (ft. Adam Neely, Nahre Sol, Ben Levin & Tantacrul)." May 17, 2019. YouTube video, 27:39. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nWDITMZw1XE>.
- @Davie504. "Red Hot Chili Peppers played with red hot chili peppers." May 21, 2017. YouTube video, 2:00. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wzAOQlbhUpo>.
- @Davie504. "Guns N' Roses played with guns and roses." July 20, 2017. YouTube video, 2:05. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=97IdAnG6Av0>.
- @Davie504. "Master Of Puppets' played with puppets." January 7, 2018. YouTube video, 2:50. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uZ78RuDQDdE>.
- @Davie504. "I went to INDIA at T-Series HQ just to play this song..." January 20, 2019. YouTube video, 2:12. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KprzFp9Aokc>.
- @doddleoddle. YouTube channel. Joined February 7, 2011. <https://www.youtube.com/c/doddleoddle>.
- @doddleoddle. "how to write a song." October 30, 2021. YouTube video, 10:09. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hbFzz6LXF8M>.
- @doddlevloggle. YouTube channel. Joined January 28, 2012. <https://www.youtube.com/user/doddlevloggle>.
- @Dork Daily. "Numa Numa." December 11, 2006. YouTube video, 1:39. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KmtzQCSH6xk>.
- @Dork Daily. "\$45,000 Worldwide New Numa Contest Promo." September 9, 2006. YouTube video, 0:37. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PHv5d735A3E>.
- Dylan, Bob. "Like a Rolling Stone." November 2013. Interactive music video. <https://eko.com/v/like-a-rolling-stone?autoplay=true>.
- @ehgore1978. "Crazy Religious Lady At Meijer Metal Song (Strong Language) – Scott McGinley." January 24, 2020. YouTube video, 2:46. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GKJgQboNKRI>.

- @Fire-Toolz. Tumblr post. September 8, 2019. <https://fire-toolz.tumblr.com/post/187584231189/%C3%ADn-th%C3%ADs-thr%D1%94%CE%B1d-%C3%AD-w%C3%ADll-d%C3%ADscuss-tr%CE%B1ck-%Do%B2%D1%87-tr%CE%B1ck-%CE%B1>.
- @Fire-Toolz. "Behind The Muzak #3: Fire-Toolz – Skinless X-1." February 17, 2021. YouTube video, 1:14:40. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eWmHkrpBPQo>.
- @FrankJavCee. "HOW TO S I M P S O N W A V E." April 11, 2016. YouTube video, 4:19. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BfVWjxQCfEA>.
- @Gabe Broderick. "SPOOKY BLACK – WITHOUT YOU (PROD. GREAF)." February 28, 2014. YouTube video, 5:03. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dT2YDdZdE-I>.
- Gossolt, Marcus und Johannes M. Hedinger (Com&Com). *first post-ironic manifesto*. 2008, rainbow print/airbrush. Courtesy of Galerie Bernhard Bischoff & Partner, Bern. <https://postirony.files.wordpress.com/2009/01/postirony-web1.jpg>.
- @Grindstone. 2022. Comment on @JasonParadise. "Memetallica ~ bOne(r)." March 22, 2018. YouTube video, 8:41. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WrtE05dP4Kg>.
- @Groudono199. "Hotel Mario (Common nouns in intro replaced with big explosions)." May 27, 2007. YouTube video, 0:57. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=t-Q4uxq3o1o>.
- @gwynbleidd, 2020, comment on @Jesse Leong, "Trump Recommends Injecting Disinfectant to Cure COVID-19, but It's a Mozart Recit." April 25, 2020. YouTube video, 1:14. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ILdSUNES9ZA>.
- @Hank Dapper. 2019. Comment on @MonoNeon. "MonoNeon x Greta Thunberg – 'MONEY AND FAIRYTALES.'" September 24, 2019. YouTube video, 2:13. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MVq7H05FoVo>.
- @Hothi. "B A R T O N T H E R O A D," December 3, 2015. YouTube video, 3:30. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W_rC-495Z_A.
- Imgflip, "Philosoraptor." Accessed March 30, 2023. <https://imgflip.com/i/7cbqa4>.
- @Jared Dines. "Suicide Silence – 'Doris' (reaction)." January 13, 2017. YouTube video, 4:22. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xjdxBW3m1xI>.
- @Jared Dines. "Jared Dines on stage with Suicide Silence (TEE HEE)." November 11, 2017. YouTube video, 3:32. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FS7DThv3AdM>.

- @JasonParadise. "Memetallica ~ bOne(r)." March 22, 2018. YouTube video, 8:41. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WrtE05dP4Kg>.
- @jasperiscool. "Giant Steps in Minecraft." November 21, 2018. YouTube video, 1:58. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nh5lA4_Jwtw.
- @Jesse Leong. "Trump Recommends Injecting Disinfectant to Cure COVID-19, but It's a Mozart Recit." April 25, 2020. YouTube video, 1:14. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ILdSUNES9ZA>.
- @Joe Jenkins. "Playing B**** LASAGNA in a mall until someone asks me to stop in order to save PewDiePie." December 7, 2018. YouTube live stream, 1:27:40. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DibSoXZGaEg>.
- @Johnplier504. "giant steps speed run 3 in Minecraft *500 iq speed run*." January 28, 2021. YouTube video, 0:52. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZHobVZnAXk>.
- @Johnlocked. "I hate you, I love you // Johnlock." November 26, 2016. YouTube video, 3:46. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tvx5s1dhhbDE>.
- @Jon Lajoie. "Show Me Your Genitals." May 31, 2008. YouTube video, 2:50. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qqXi8WmQ_WM.
- @Jonny Shire. "Broken air con that plays a jazz drum solo!!" August 31, 2014. YouTube video, 1:05. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dmKTFro4g6Y>.
- @Jorgenson. "'ALARM' – Vatrás 🎵 Gothic Metal 🎵." January 16, 2020. YouTube video, 1:35. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NemdtKNSLI>.
- @Jorgenson. "'Sumpfkraut' – Held 🎵 Gothic Hip Hop 🎵." October 31, 2020. YouTube video, 3:32. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AGwWTQHszVE>.
- @Juice WRLD. "juice wrld – legends :(" June 20, 2018. SoundCloud audio, 3:11. <https://soundcloud.com/uiceheidd/juice-wrld-legends?in=uiceheidd/sets/too-soon>.
- @Kennard Cristoval. 2021. Comment on @Alan Ding. "Giant Steps Any %Speedrun FWR: 2.286 (whole note = 420)." December 27, 2020. YouTube video, 0:04. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y652piw4WWQ>.
- @KhorinisPictures. "Richtig Party! – Held – Gothic II – 90's Eurodance." March 3, 2021. YouTube video, 2:18. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vw-nR3lkSrs>.
- Know Your Meme. "Advice Animals." Accessed 30 March 2023. <https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/advice-animals>.
- Know Your Meme, "Bobs and Vegana." Accessed 30 March 2023. <https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/bobs-and-vegana>.

- Know Your Meme. "Fashwave / Tradwave." Accessed March 30 2023, 2023. <http://knowyourmeme.com/memes/cultures/fashwave-tradwave>.
- Know Your Meme. "Millennial Falcon." Accessed March 30, 2023, <https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/millennial-falcon>.
- Know Your Meme. "Simpsonwave." Accessed March 30, <https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/simpsonwave>.
- @Leonard Budd. "Giant Steps 19 Equal Temperament." July 28, 2017. YouTube video, 1:17. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VoaMiLJxjVg>.
- @lim. "Us | Multifandom." June 2, 2007. YouTube video, 3:55. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_yxHKgQyGxo.
- Livememe.com. "Skeptical Leela." Accessed March 30, 2023. <https://e.lvme.me/7byj6v5>.
- @Lucien Hughes. "S I M P S O N W A V E." YouTube playlist. Last modified April 9, 2018, accessed March 30, 2023. <https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLwXZJ72PzThfKW30ajYaHId3GjF2XSh1>.
- MAA FOR APPS. "CD-ROMantic: Slowed + Reverb." Google Play. Version 3.2.3d (last update August 30, 2022). https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=maa.slowed_reverb.vaporwave_music_maker.
- Macintosh Plus. *Floral Shoppe*. Beer on the Rug BOTRo09, 2011, digital album. <https://vektroid.bandcamp.com/album/floral-shoppe>.
- @magetimusic. "Miles and Coltrane Shred." January 6, 2010. YouTube video, 9:23. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9ZCz--kHbTs>.
- Marcloid, Angel. "Infinity and 'I': An Interview with Fire-Toolz." Interview by Audrey Lockie. *Slug Mag*, May 7, 2020. <https://www.slugmag.com/music/interviews/music-interviews/infinity-and-i-an-interview-with-fire-toolz/>.
- Marcloid, Angel. Liner notes for Fire-Toolz. *Eternal Home*. Hausu Mountain Records HAUSMO 111, 2021, digital album. <https://fire-toolz.bandcamp.com/album/eternal-home>.
- @Matthias Krantz. "I put GUITAR Strings on my Piano then Hired a Piano Tech to Come Fix it." October 9, 2020. YouTube video, 17:24. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wknR4izjXiE>.
- @Matthias Krantz. "I put Hammers on a Piano then hired Pro Pianists without telling them." June 16, 2021. YouTube video, 29:01. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-7I7vF5SjmM>.
- @Matthias Krantz. "I tuned my entire piano to E then took lessons." December 14, 2021. YouTube video, 9:17. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BFetTc rVWII>.

- @Matt Mulholland. "My Heart Will Go On – Recorder By Candlelight by Matt Mulholland." November 28, 2009. YouTube video, 4:16. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X2WH8mHJnhM>.
- @Matt Mulholland. "Bohemian Rhapsody by Queen | A Cappella Multitrack by Matt Mulholland." February 14, 2011. YouTube video, 5:52. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4fllMfIQskE>.
- @Matt Mulholland. "Silent Night – Recorder By Candlelight by Matt Mulholland." December 8, 2011. YouTube video, 4:08. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Al_y-v7qcjg.
- Meme Creator. "If Pinocchio says his nose will grow, will it?" Accessed March 30, 2023. <https://www.memecreator.org/meme/if-pinocchio-says-his-nose-will-grow-will-ito>.
- Meme Generator. "Not sure if sarcastic – or serious." Accessed March 30, 2023. <https://memegenerator.net/instance/62188816>.
- Merch Now. "Tee Hee White." <http://merchnow.com/catalogs/jared-dines>. Archived at <https://web.archive.org/web/20180824030712/http://merchnow.com/catalogs/jared-dines>.
- @Miss Metalcore. 2020. Comment on @JasonParadise. "Memetallica ~ bOne(r)." March 22, 2018. YouTube video, 8:41. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WrtE05dP4Kg>.
- @MonoNeon. "MonoNeon x Greta Thunberg – 'MONEY AND FAIRYTALES.'" September 24, 2019. YouTube video, 2:13. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MVq7Ho5FoVo>.
- @MonoNeon, "Money & Fairytales," Instagram video, March 29, 2020, <https://www.instagram.com/p/B-S8CSin4qX/>
- @MonoNeon. "MonoNeon – 'baby talking on the phone.'" February 14, 2022. YouTube video, 1:35. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kxqbnpiPeYk>.
- @MrBeast. "I Bought Every Billboard In My City For This." October 26, 2018. YouTube video, 15:30. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qZNxvnQvoh4>.
- @mrblueangeldood. "Have you ever had a dream like this?" June 2, 2011. YouTube video, 0:21. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G7RgN9ijwE4>.
- @Mr. King. "Door Does Impression of Miles Davis." August 16, 2012. YouTube video, 0:33. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wwOipTXvNNo>.
- @MrMemenea. "Shrek but every time he takes a STEP it gets 5% faster." June 6, 2017. YouTube video, 9:33. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wLtBGGX8GIk>.

- @Nnotm. 2021. Comment on @Alan Ding. "Giant Steps Any %Speedrun FWR: 2.286 (whole note = 420)." December 27, 2020. YouTube video, 0:04. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y652piw4WWQ>.
- @NormalPerson. "Giant Steps in C." April 17, 2021. YouTube video, 4:43. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BdvWxf2TQTU>.
- @Nuclear Blast Records. "SUICIDE SILENCE – 'Doris' (OFFICIAL 360° VIDEO)." January 6, 2017. YouTube video, 4:34. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KQgMTuyjATk>.
- @PewDiePie. "Jabba the Hutt (PewDiePie Song) by Schmoyoho." September 14, 2013. YouTube video, 2:11. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lxw3C5HJ2XU>.
- @PewDiePie. "WALL TWERK – (Fridays With PewDiePie – Part 65)." September 20, 2013. YouTube video, 6:25. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fI947wgrVsk>.
- @PewDiePie. "His Name Is Pewdiepie – Extended Version (By Roomie)." May 11, 2014. YouTube video, 3:19. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BmxCR4_abd4.
- @PewDiePie. "BROFIST (PewDiePie Song, By Roomie)." July 22, 2016. YouTube video, 3:08. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5pEPpNpbnCI>.
- @PewDiePie. "The Pewdiepie Song(s)." July 21, 2017. YouTube video, 13:53. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g1d7hrfc7wM>.
- @PewDiePie. "bitch lasagna." October 5, 2018. YouTube video, 2:14. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6Dh-RL_uN4.
- @Phoebe :3. 2019. Comment on @MonoNeon, "MonoNeon x Greta Thunberg – 'MONEY AND FAIRYTALES.'" September 24, 2019. YouTube video, 2:13. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MVq7Ho5FoVo>.
- @PHOTONAUT. "Amazing Singing Performance by Four Pied Butcherbirds, Western Australia." April 1, 2016. YouTube video, 5:02. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W46I3568Hk>.
- @PittwaterEcowarriors. "GREY BUTCHERBIRD SONGS." March 5, 2012. YouTube video, 3:58. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZlAb-ObjIH4>.
- @quack. "Example of Ephesians 4:29." January 20, 2020. YouTube video, 5:39. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fjSpocBPo2w>.
- Ravenews. "Vaporwave Artists Mad that their Music is Popular with Fascists." February 9, 2016. <http://www.ravenews.ca/en/read/2016/february/09/>.
- @Rob Scallon, "Metal Musician Sucks at Jazz (w/ Adam Neely)." June 18, 2022. YouTube video, 21:00. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zz2NN48_IV8.

- @RockoTreez. "Does the Vaporwave community recognize the influence of DJ Screw?" r/Vaporwave, Reddit, June 11, 2015. https://www.reddit.com/r/Vaporwave/comments/39g95g/does_the_vaporwave_community_recognize_the/.
- r/Simpsonswave. Reddit. Accessed March 30, 2023, <https://www.reddit.com/r/simpsonswave/>.
- @Schwa Iska. 2019. Comment on @MonoNeon, "MonoNeon x Greta Thunberg – 'MONEY AND FAIRYTALES.'" September 24, 2019. YouTube video, 2:13. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MVq7Ho5FoVo>.
- @Simon Fransman. "Whiplash as a Sitcom." January 24, 2015. YouTube video, 3:54. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-ueuaG-NoeY&t>.
- @Simon Fransman. "Wave – a Jam of the Week Tribute." October 21, 2015. YouTube video, 2:06. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qRvEy2YE8cs>.
- @Simon Fransman. "How To Play Funk with Mr. Magic – FEAT. ROB ARAUJO & JOE ALBANO." July 29, 2016. YouTube video, 6:49. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QoN5MNPhTzk&t>.
- @Simon Fransman. "How Bom Bom Is Made – Step by Step Tutorial." November 27, 2017. YouTube video, 2:06. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eKTJIZMwvSs>.
- @Simon Fransman. "On Green Dolphin Street – JOTW." December 13, 2017. YouTube video, 2:24. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ohCnjVvDd3A>.
- @Simon Fransman. "Katy Perrys 'Giant Steps' but it's John Coltranes 'Roar' but it's smooth jazz." January 17, 2019. YouTube video, 1:28. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oWiINuiVm6o>.
- @Simon Fransman. "Snarky Puppy – Lingus but it's gonna give you severe anxiety." September 7, 2020. YouTube video, 4:59. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NmxgHRKkd5A>.
- @Simon Fransman. "Jazz Pianist Reacts to Sun Ra." September 8, 2020. YouTube video, 0:17. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9Q9vQ-FVbMU>.
- @Simon Fransman. "Wynton Marsalis trying his best." November 26, 2020. YouTube video, 0:10. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A8eQFCdfzTY>.
- @Simon Fransman. "The History of Giant Steps Any% Speedrun." December 18, 2020. YouTube video, 4:11. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OoF2uGZasAs>.
- @Simon Fransman. "Attenborough on Kenny G." January 18, 2021. YouTube video, 1:31. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YoNt6I_mvIY&t.

- @Sir Spork. "[BLACK MIDI | Halloween Special] In the Hall of the Mountain King – 2.9 Million Notes ~ Sir Spork." October 31, 2017. YouTube video, 5:13. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YXRPchyPXfI>.
- @schmoyoho. YouTube channel. Joined December 10, 2006. <https://www.youtube.com/user/schmoyoho>.
- @shittyflute. YouTube channel. Joined January 24, 2015. <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCHMmLi8z1HbyhTEvfBgXpyg>.
- Social Blade. "Top 50 Subscribed YouTube Channels (Sorted by Subscriber Count)." Accessed March 30, 2023. <https://socialblade.com/youtube/top/50/mostsubscribed>.
- @Strack Azar. "Dancing in the Street // Silent Music Video." January 13, 2016. YouTube video, 3:00. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BHkhIjGoDKc>.
- @StSanders. "Kiss Shreds." November 7, 2008. YouTube video, 4:09. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Kw5oJoUYTb8>.
- @Sumpfkraut Records Inc. "GOTHIC RAP || KHORINIS TAPE || Ur-Shak, Lothar, Pedro || prod. by Innosbeatz." September 26, 2020. YouTube video, 5:40. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o7l4o5XSqr4>.
- @SuperYoshi. "I'D SAY HE'S HOT ON OUR TAIL." November 28, 2006. YouTube video, 3:20. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=suSSdHr8sog>.
- @SquishyTutorialsx. "Vaporwave Aesthetic Edit Tutorial (2 ways)." July 1, 2016. YouTube video, 11:01. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OmZUIuxAYB8>.
- @Tarikou. 2018. Comment on @JasonParadise. "Memetallica ~ bOne(r)." March 22, 2018. YouTube video, 8:41. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WrtE05dP4Kg>.
- Temple, Murphy. "YouTube's Top 25 Countries Ranked by Total Viewership & Subscribers." ChannelMeter. March 1, 2019. <https://channelmeter.wordpress.com/2019/03/01/youtubes-top-countries/>.
- @The Parody Factory. "Sweet Brown – Ain't Nobody Got Time for That (Auto-tune Remix)." April 14, 2012. YouTube video, 1:56. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bFEoMOopc7k>.
- "The Shitposts of Jazz to Come – Live at Carnegie Hall." Facebook page. Accessed March 30, 2023. <https://www.facebook.com/ShitpostsofjazztoCome>.
- @This Is That Guy. "All Star but they don't stop coming pitch corrected." October 31, 2017. YouTube video, 3:21. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eT3BFzSD6YY>.

- @Toby Brightman. 2021. Comment on @Alan Ding. "Giant Steps Any %Speedrun FWR: 2.286 (whole note = 420)." December 27, 2020. YouTube video, 0:04. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y652piw4WWQ>.
- @20th Century Flute. "20th Century Fox Flute (ORIGINAL)." January 9, 2013. YouTube video, 0:21. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XCPj4JPbKtA>.
- @UKOGmonkey. YouTube channel. Joined December 27, 2006. <https://www.youtube.com/@UKOGmonkey75>.
- @Vinheteiro. "Evolution of Meme Music (1500 AD – 2018)." May 14, 2018. YouTube video, 8:12. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a2b_uhenJ7Q.
- @VITAS. "Vitas – The 7th Element." August 27, 2018. YouTube video, 4:09. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=989-7xsRLR4>.
- @WaterTower Music. "Aquaman Official Soundtrack | Ocean To Ocean – Pitbull feat. Rhea | WaterTower." December 14, 2018. YouTube video, 2:25. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xhfnTsoRZLs>.
- @Weebl's Stuff. "Badgers : animated music video : MrWeebl." June 28, 2008. YouTube video, 1:13. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EIyixC9NsLI>.
- @wydastral. "VALLEY." June 24, 2020. YouTube video, 3:15. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R7BayoLFisw>.
- @Yung Lean. "Yung Lean – Hurt." June 18, 2013. YouTube video, 4:14. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=stgrSjynPKs>.
- @zarbi10425. "Take Five, but featuring broken air con, jazz door, glove box and a bin." February 17, 2021. YouTube video, 0:25. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WqpEQWRcQcw>.
- @Zen Atman. 2019. Comment on @MonoNeon, "MonoNeon x Greta Thunberg – 'MONEY AND FAIRYTALES.'" September 24, 2019. YouTube video, 2:13. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MVq7Ho5FoVo>.