

## Authors' profiles

**Denise Amram** is a senior Assistant Professor of Comparative Private Law at LIDER Lab – DIRPOLIS Institute L'EMbeDS Department of Excellence at Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna of Pisa (Italy). At LIDER Lab, she coordinates the research lines ETHOS (ETHics and law withH and fOr reSearch), Children's Rights, and the Permanent Observatory on Personal Injury Damages. Her research interests include fundamental rights enhancement and protection of vulnerable subjects in different context, especially within the digital dimension.

**Shabahang Arian** holds a PhD in Law from the Dirpolis Institute of the Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna in Pisa. She is currently an adjunct professor and researcher at University of Tehran where she is dedicated to advancing legal education and fostering innovative research in the field of Law and Technology.

**Federica Casarosa** is a Research Associate at the Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna (Pisa) and part-time professor at the European University Institute. Since her degree in Private Law (University of Pisa, 2001) and her subsequent PhD in Law (European University Institute, 2008), Federica Casarosa has directed her interests towards the intersection of law and technology, analysing the role of information in consumer contracting, the protection of consumer data and internet users, private regulation in the protection of freedom of expression, and the impact of cybersecurity legislation in private law. She has carried out both teaching and research activities on these topics.

**Niti Chatterjee** is a seasoned commercial and technology lawyer with over a decade of experience advising multinational corporations. Holding an advanced LLM in Digital Technology Law from Leiden University, Niti specializes in the intersection of law and technology, focusing on ethical practices in the digital realm. Currently based in Luxembourg, she is passionate about promoting the responsible use of technology and advocating for regulatory frameworks that ensure fairness and accountability in the digital landscape.

**Camilla Crea** is Associate Professor of Private Law at the University of Sannio. She is the founder and Editor-in-Chief of The Italian Law Journal, and serves on the editorial boards of several Italian legal journals and book series. She is the author of monographs and essays on contract law, intellectual property and private law theory, analyzed through historical, comparative and critical perspectives. She has held research and teaching positions at many foreign universities, including the University of Berkeley; Beijing Normal University; Sorbonne Université; Université Cadi Ayyad-Marrakech; Edinburgh Centre for Private Law; Florida International University; Université Paris

Nanterre; Université Catholique de Lille; and the École des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS).

**Alberto De Franceschi** is Professor of Private Law, Digital Law and International Trade Law at the University of Ferrara, Ambassador's Chair at the KU Leuven and Distinguished Visiting Professor at the UC Los Angeles. From 2021 to 2023 he was Visiting Professor at the Zhejiang University, Hangzhou. Since 2016 he has been serving as Italian Expert at EU Council, G7 Digital&Technology, UNCITRAL E-Commerce Working Group, Unidroit and the Hague Conference on Private International Law. He is co-editor of the "Journal of European Consumer and Market Law" and of "The Italian Law Journal". He is an Ordinary Member of the Academia Europaea and of the European Academy of Sciences and Art. His research deals with Law of obligations and contracts, with focus on digital economy and sustainability.

**Giovanni De Gregorio** is the PLMJ Chair in Law and Technology at Católica Global School of Law and Católica Lisbon School of Law. He is also a member of the Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law. His research interests include digital constitutionalism, fundamental rights, technologies and digital policy. Giovanni is the author of the monograph *Digital Constitutionalism in Europe: Reframing Rights and Powers in the Algorithmic Society* (Cambridge University Press 2022).

**Irina Domurath** is Adjunct Professor of Law at the University Adolfo Ibañez in Santiago de Chile. Previously, she held positions at the Central University of Chile, the University of Amsterdam, and the University of Copenhagen. She researches the effects of market regulation on horizontal relationships, with case studies concerning consumer credit, access to housing, and data protection.

**Mateja Durovic** is Professor of Law and Co-Director of the Centre for Technology, Ethics, Law and Society (TELOS) at King's College London, where he first worked as lecturer and then as a reader in law. Previous to this, he was an Assistant Professor (2015-2017) at the School of Law, City University of Hong Kong. Dr. Mateja Durovic holds a PhD and LLM degrees from the European University Institute, Italy, LLM degree from the University of Cambridge, UK, and LLB degree from the University of Belgrade, Serbia. Dr. Durovic was a Post-Doc Research Associate at the EUI, Italy (2014-2015), Visiting Scholar at Stanford Law School, USA (2011), and at the Max Planck Institute of Private International and Comparative Law, Hamburg, Germany (2010). Dr. Durovic worked for the Legal Service of the European Commission, as well as a consultant for the European Commission, World Bank, GIZ, BEUC and the United Nations. The work of Dr. Durovic was published in leading law journals and by most prominent publishers. He is a member of the European Law Institute, Society of Legal Scholars and Society for European Contract Law.

**Isabel Laura Ebert** is a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute for Business Ethics and Institute for Work and Employment Research, University of St. Gallen, and serves as a Strategic Adviser to the United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights B-Tech Project, focusing on Business & Human Rights in the technology

sector. Her research explores regulatory and policy responses to emerging human rights challenges connected with technology company conduct and implications for policy coherence. Isabel received a PhD in Business Ethics from the University of St. Gallen.

**Fabrizio Esposito** is a Bocconi and EUI alumnus and Associate Professor of Private at the NOVA School of Law (Lisbon). His 40+ publications combine doctrinal analysis, especially of EU consumer and regulatory law, with economics and other disciplines. His monograph, *The Consumer Welfare Hypothesis in Law and Economics*, opens a new path in 'law and economics'. He has co-edited three volumes, including the forthcoming *Cambridge Handbook on Algorithmic Price Personalization and the Law*. Fabrizio sits on the Consulting Board of the *European Review of Contract Law* and acts as class representative in two class actions against Big Tech companies.

**Catalina Goanta** is Associate Professor in Private Law and Technology and Principal Investigator of the ERC Starting Grant HUMANads, focused on understanding the impact of content monetization on social media and on reinterpreting private law fairness in the context of platform governance. Between 2016-2021 she was Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Law at Maastricht University, and during February 2018 - February 2019, she was a Niels Stensen fellow and visited the University of St. Gallen (The Institute of Work and Employment) and Harvard University (The Berkman Center for Internet and Society). She is also a non-residential fellow of the Stanford Transatlantic Technology Law Forum.

**G rardine Goh Escolar** is Deputy Secretary General of the Hague Conference on Private International Law (HCCH), and Head of its International Commercial, Digital and Financial Law Division. Dr Goh Escolar is Full Professor (Adjunct) and Academic Fellow at the Centre for Technology, Robotics, Artificial Intelligence and the Law (TRAIL) at the Faculty of Law of the National University of Singapore.

**Jura Golub**, LL.M., is a Research Assistant at the Faculty of Law Osijek, Croatia, and a PhD Candidate under the Croatian Science Foundation's program "Young Researchers' Career Development Project – Training of New Doctoral Students." He teaches seminar classes in Private International Law at the Faculty of Law Osijek. His research focuses on the digitalization of law, particularly on issues related to digital assets from both substantive and conflict-of-law perspectives. Jura has presented at several international scientific conferences, including those at Radboud University, the University of Milan, the University of Ferrara, the National University of Singapore, and Royal Holloway, University of London. As a recipient of a British Scholarship Trust award, he completed a two-month research stay at King's College London, The Dickson Poon School of Law. He is also the author of several scientific and professional papers.

**Mateusz Grochowski** is an Associate Professor of Law at Tulane University School of Law and an Affiliated Fellow at the Information Society Project at Yale Law School. His research focuses on the intersections of digital market and contract law theory, the protection of weaker market participants, and the comparative study of US-EU consumer protection and regulation of digital markets. He is a member of the editorial boards of

the “Rabel Journal of Comparative and International Private Law” and the “Journal of European Consumer and Market Law”, as well as a member of the consulting board for the “European Review of Contract Law”.

**Eleni Kaprou** is a senior lecturer in Business Law in Queen Mary University of London since 2022. Prior to that she held posts in Brunel University and Cardiff. Eleni has also served as a consultant on EU projects and taught on executive programmes for civil servants. Eleni's research interests lay in European private law with a focus on vulnerable subjects. She has written on consumer vulnerability, aggressive practices and retail financial services among others. Currently she is working on aggressive practices in the digital environment.

**Gianclaudio Malgieri** is an Associate Professor of Law & Technology at Leiden University (the Netherlands) and a board member of the eLaw Center for Law and Digital Technologies. He serves as the Co-Director of the Brussels Privacy Hub, an Associate Editor of Computer Law and Security Review, and the founder of “VULNERA”, the International Observatory of Vulnerable People in Data Protection. He conducts research on and teaches Data Protection Law, AI regulation, Fundamental Rights in the Digital Age, Legal Vulnerability. He is the author of “Vulnerability and Data Protection Law” (Oxford University Press, 2023). Gianclaudio has authored over 70 publications, including articles in leading international academic journals. His works have been cited by, inter alia, top international newspapers (The New York Times, The Washington Post, Le Monde, Politico, La Tribune, France Culture, ilSole24Ore, la Repubblica, il Corriere della Sera, Euractiv).

**Hans-W. Micklitz** is Part-time Professor of Economic Law, European University Institute, Florence Italy, full-time between 2007 and 2019, formerly Professor at the Berlin School of Business and the University of Bamberg (Germany), visiting scholar at the universities of Bologna (Italy), Columbia (USA), Florence (Italy), Helsinki (Finland), Michigan (USA) and Oxford (UK), ERC Grant 2011-2016 on European Regulatory Private Law, Grant Academy of Finland, 2017-2022 on External Dimension of European Private Law, research on European and transnational private law, compulaw, legal theory.

**Emilia Mišćenić**, Dr. iur. (KFU Graz), LL.M. (Saarland) is a full professor at the Faculty of Law, University of Rijeka. For her academic work in the field of European private law and consumer protection, she has been awarded by the Croatian National Science Award, the Award of the University of Rijeka Foundation, the Award of the Republic of Croatia Ivan Filipović and many others. Her work has contributed to AG's legal opinions in cases such as Pereničová and Perenič, Meta Platforms Ireland and UFC, Que choisir and CLCV AG. She is a co-chair of the award-winning European Law Institute Croatian Hub, and a head of the University of Rijeka project “Transparency and Fairness in the Digital Environment” (uniri-iskusni-drustv-23-101).

**Frank Pasquale** is Professor of Law at Cornell Law School and Cornell Tech. He is an expert on the law of artificial intelligence (AI), algorithms, and machine learning. His

books include *The Black Box Society* (Harvard University Press, 2015) and *New Laws of Robotics* (Harvard University Press, 2020). His work has been translated into over a dozen languages. His present research is focused on affective computing, the political economy of automation, and AI in the public sphere.

**Alessandra Pera** is PhD in Comparative Law and Full Professor at Palermo University-Department of Political Science and International Relations. Her research focuses on family law, ADR systems and protection of vulnerable individuals and groups. Member of the International Society of Family Law (ISFL), the Italian Association of Comparative Law (AIDC) and *Juris Diversitas*. She has been visiting at the IALS University of London, the Cape Town University, the Rey Juan Carlos University of Madrid, the Hanu-Hanoi University. Member of the Editorial board of *Comparazione e Diritto Civile*, *Comparative Law Review*, *International Journal of Law and Society*, *Cardozo Electronic Law Bulletin*.

**Oreste Pollicino** is Professor of Constitutional Law at Bocconi University. His research interests focus on European and Comparative Constitutional Law, and Digital Constitutional Law. He is the Director of the LLM in Law of Internet Technologies at Bocconi University. He has been appointed by the European Commission for the negotiation on the 'European code of practice on disinformation'. He is also member of the Executive Board, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, and of the European Commission Sounding Board of the Multistakeholder in the fight against on-line disinformation. He is participant to the Council of Europe Ad Hoc Committee on Artificial Intelligence (CAHAI), and Italian member of the OECD Global Partnership on Artificial Intelligence.

**Sara Rigazio** is PhD in Private Law, holds a LL.M. from the University of Minnesota Law School and is Assistant Professor of Private Law at the department of Political Sciences and International Relations at the University of Palermo. She has been visiting fellow at the Norwegian Center for Computer and Law at the University of Oslo. She has published several articles and a book on family law, national and international child protection, legal design and the relationship with new technologies.

**Katarzyna Południak-Gierz** Ph.D. (Jagiellonian University in Kraków) is a senior lecturer at the Jagiellonian University's Private Law Department. Her academic interests focus on the interplay between private law and technology. She researches private law reactions towards the use of personalization techniques in consumer contracts and the possibility of using granularity to increase the ecological efficiency of sales law.

**Teresa Rodríguez de las Heras Ballell** is Full Professor of Commercial Law at University Carlos III of Madrid, Spain. She was Sir Roy Goode Scholar at Unidroit 2021–22. She is the Delegate of Spain at UNCITRAL for WGs VI, IV (on AI in international trade) and I, and an Expert for UNCITRAL and Unidroit on digital economy projects. Arbitrator. Member of the Austrian Academy of Sciences. Member of the European Commission Expert Groups on Liability and New Technologies, for the Observatory

on Online Platform Economy, and on B2B Data Sharing. Member of the ELI Executive Committee and Council, and co-reporter of ELI Algorithmic Contracting Project.

**Alain Sandoz** holds a MSc in mathematics from Neuchâtel University and a PhD in computer science and distributed information systems engineering from EPFL, Lausanne. His interests are related to distributed information systems design and implementation; the role of scale and complexity in innovation strategy; and information infrastructures. He is lecturer and professor at Neuchâtel University and has been teaching informatics and strategy at higher education institutions in Switzerland since 1995.

**Reiner Schulze** is Professor Emeritus of German and European Civil Law and Director of the Centre for European Private Law at the University of Münster, Germany. He is a founding member of the European Research Group on Existing EC Private Law and the European Law Institute, as well as foreign member of the Italian Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei and the Spanish Real Academia de Jurisprudencia y Legislación. He has published extensively in the field of European private law, contract and consumer law, and digital law with books including *European Contract Law* (3rd edn, co-written with Fryderyk Zoll), *EU Digital Law* (2nd edn, co-editor with Dirk Staudenmayer), and *Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch Handkommentar* (12th edn).

**Gerasimos (Jerry) Spanakis** is an assistant professor in machine learning and data mining at Maastricht University. His current work lies in the area of Social Computing and includes computational social media modeling, dialogue systems (conversational agents) and information retrieval. More specifically, he is interested into using Large Language Models (like chatGPT) in a controlled way and build useful applications that have added value for all relevant stakeholders, especially for the legal domain. He is the PI for the VOXReality H2020 project, co-organizes the Natural Legal Language Workshop, and serves as a senior expert for the European Commission's e-enforcement academy project.

**Léa Stiefel** holds a PhD in Social Sciences in the field of STS and Digital Studies. Her thesis, defended and awarded at the University of Lausanne in 2023, focused on the Politics of digital architectures. She currently works as a research fellow at the Swiss Competency Centre for Penal Sanctions (cscsp.ch) in Fribourg and is also vice-president of IRIN (irin.ch), an independent research institute on digitisation based in Bulle.

**Piotr Tereszkiewicz** Ph.D. (Jagiellonian University in Kraków), M.Jur (Oxford), is a professor at the Jagiellonian's University Private Law Department, an adjunct professor at Cornell Law School and a senior affiliated researcher at the University of Leuven (KU Leuven). His research interests include private law, law and economics, insurance law and financial services in a comparative and international perspective. He was

Deputy Chair of the Scientific Advisory Committee at the Financial Ombudsman in Poland (2019–2021).

**Patryk Walczak** is a PhD Candidate at the Jagiellonian University in Kraków, Poland.

**Isabelle Wildhaber**, LL.M. (Harvard Law School), is a Full Professor for Private and Business Law at the University of St. Gallen and the Executive Director at the Institute for Work and Employment Research (FAA-HSG) at the University of St. Gallen in Switzerland. Isabelle Wildhaber is admitted to the Bar in Switzerland and to the Bar in New York First Department, having previously worked for Swiss and American law firms in Basel, New York and Frankfurt a.M.

