

Contents

Acknowledgements	21
1. Introduction	23
1.1 Research interest and research question	23
1.2 Research overview and argumentation	24
1.3 Research design	30
1.4 Contributions and limitations	32
1.5 Outline of the study	35
2. Radical right parties in the post-Communist party systems of Central and Eastern Europe	37
2.1 The Central and Eastern European radical right	37
2.2 Central and Eastern European party systems: The context of coalition politics	45
2.3 Different but similar: Parties and party systems in Central and Eastern Europe compared to the West	56
3. Theories of government formation	59
3.1 The rational choice approach in research on government formation	59
3.2 Theories of coalition formation and their empirical results: Central and Eastern Europe and Western Europe compared	61
3.3 Government formation with radical right parties	74
4. A case-based, configurational, and time-sensitive research design for studying government formation with radical right parties	79
4.1 Research designs in the study of government formation	79
4.2 Analysing government formation with QCA	80
4.3 Towards an analytical model	88
4.4 Operationalisation and measurement	100
4.5 The structure of the empirical analysis	106

5. Government formation with radical right parties in Central Europe: The Visegrad Four	107
5.1 Czech Republic	107
5.2 Hungary	118
5.3 Poland	124
5.4 Slovakia	133
6. Government formation and the radical right in Northeastern and Southeastern Europe: The Baltics and the Balkans	153
6.1 Estonia	153
6.2 Latvia	164
6.3 Bulgaria	173
6.4 Romania	184
7. Calibration: Preparing the data for the cross-national analysis	197
7.1 The outcome: Government participation	197
7.2 The context factors: Bipolar opposition and fragmentation in the party system	200
7.3 Characteristics and preferences of radical right parties	208
8. Government formation with radical right parties in the nascent post-Communist party systems	215
8.1 Explaining the government participation of radical right parties	215
8.2 Explaining the exclusion of radical right parties from government	230
8.3 Summary	237
9. Government formation with radical right parties in the consolidating democracies of Central and Eastern Europe	239
9.1 Explaining the government participation of radical right parties	239
9.2 Explaining the exclusion of radical right parties from government	261
9.3 Explaining the contradictory configuration	275
9.4 Summary	279
10. Conclusions	283
References	293
Appendices	321
Appendix I. Robustness	321
Appendix II. Saliency of socio-economic and socio-cultural issues in Central and Eastern European party systems	384

Appendix III. Calibration of the higher-order condition of fundamentally
similar socio-cultural positions 385

