

Contributors

Francesco Belvisi is Professor of Philosophy and Sociology of Law at the Law Department of the University of Modena and Reggio Emilia. His scientific interests include the German legal culture (researches on Jhering, Simmel, Weber, Schelsky, Luhmann), philosophy and sociology of constitutional law and of fundamental rights (immigration and asylum law, citizenship, the European Charter of Fundamental Rights) and the legal problems related to the integration of the (European) multicultural society. Among his publications are *La teoria delle istituzioni di Helmut Schelsky* (2000), and *Società multiculturale, diritti, costituzione* (2000). He was the editor of J. Raz, *I valori fra attaccamento e rispetto* (2003), co-editor of *Diritto e filosofia nel XIX secolo* (2002), and is Associate editor of *Ratio Juris*.

Hauke Brunkhorst studied German Literature, Philosophy, Education and Sociology at the Universities of Kiel, Freiburg und Frankfurt in Germany. He obtained his doctorate in 1978, and took his 'Habilitation' in Education in 1982 at the University of Frankfurt, followed by a 'Habilitation' in Sociology in 1985, also at Frankfurt. Between 1985 and 1997, he held chairs and visiting chairs at the Universities of Vienna, Frankfurt, Duisburg and the Free University Berlin. Between 1995 and 1997, he was Research Fellow at the Institute for Cultural Sciences for North-Rhine Westphalia. Since 1997, he has held the Chair of Sociology at the University of Flensburg, and in 2005, he was a Research Fellow at the Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, Paris. His publications include *Solidarity. From Civic Friendship to a Global Legal Community* (2005) and monographs on Marx's *Eighteenth Brumaire*, Habermas and Hannah Arendt.

Susan Benedict teaches the ethics of research and international health at the Medical University of South Carolina in Charleston, SC, USA. Her research is focused on the ethics of nurses during National Socialism and has been funded by the Greenwall Foundation of New York and the National Institutes of Health, USA. Professor Benedict completed a post-doctoral fellowship in Medical Ethics and the Holocaust at the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum in Washington, DC. She is the author of articles on the Nazi 'euthanasia' program and the roles of nurses in the medical experiments of the concentration camps. She is a collaborative partner with Professor Linda Shields of the University of Hull.

Patrick Birkinshaw is Professor of Law at the University of Hull. An experienced and widely published public lawyer, he is an authority on secrecy and access to justice, freedom of information, European public law in addition to government and economic regulation. He has acted as a special adviser to the Commons Select Committee on Public Administration in that Committee's inquiries into Freedom of Information legislation and Political Memoirs. He is the author of *Freedom of*

Information: the Law, the Practice and the Ideal (4th ed 2008); *Government and Information: the Law Relating to Access, Disclosure and Regulation* 3rd ed.2005) and European Public Law (1st ed. 2003).

Bev Clucas is Lecturer in Law at the University of Hull. Her research interests have included jurisprudence and children, and her PhD thesis was concerned with a modified application of Alan Gewirth's moral theory with respect to the rights of children. She was supported by the AHRB Research Leave Scheme for the project *Children's rights: autonomy and the welfare/best interests tension. A Welsh perspective*, a study on the practice of the first Children's Commissioner for Wales. She has published articles on jurisprudence; medical ethics, particularly conjoined twins; human rights, and children's rights and welfare.

Penny Green is Professor of Law and Criminology at King's College London. She has published numerous papers on state crime, state-corporate crime, natural disasters, Turkish criminal justice and politics, transnational crime, illegal logging and environmental harms, asylum and forced migration, and dealing in stolen antiquities. She is the author of six books including *The Enemy Without: Policing and Class Consciousness in the Miners' Strike* (1990); *Drugs, Trafficking and Criminal Policy: the Scapegoat Solution* (1997), *Drug Couriers* (1991) and, with Tony Ward, the first European monograph on State Crime, *State Crime: Governments, Violence and Corruption* (2004). She was formerly Professor of Law and Criminology at the University of Westminster and prior to that Senior Lecturer at the University of Southampton and Research Fellow at the LSE.

Gerry Johnstone is Professor of Law at the University of Hull. He is the author of *Restorative Justice: Ideas, Values, Debates* (Willan, 2002); *Medical Concepts and Penal Policy* (1996) and editor of *A Restorative Justice Reader: Texts, Sources, Context* (2003) and (with Daniel Van Ness) *Handbook of Restorative Justice* (2007). He has also written numerous journal articles on therapeutic interventions into criminal justice, participatory justice, and critical legal education.

Tsvetana Kamenova has held a number of academic posts, including Dean of the Law School, Plovdiv University, Bulgaria; Director, Institute for Legal Studies, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (BAS) (1995-2006); Professor of Law, Plovdiv University (1992-2006); Professor of International Law, New Bulgarian University (1997-2005); and she was Visiting Fulbright Senior Scholar, Columbia University School of Law, NY, USA (2000-2001). Her publications include 11 books and more than 100 articles published in Bulgaria and in Germany, USA, The Netherlands, France, Hungary, Russia. She has undertaken judicial work since 1973, as Junior Judge, Sofia City Court, and acted as consultant for the United Nations Human Rights Field Presence in Tajikistan (2002-2003). Judge Kamenova has been an ad

litem Judge at the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia since 27 June 2006.

Marina Lalatta Costerbosa is Lecturer in Moral Philosophy and Bioethics at the University of Bologna (Department of Philosophy). Her main research interest is in the theory of practical reasoning and applied ethics. Her recent books are *Law as Moral Reasoning. Contemporary Natural Law Theories and Bioethical Applications* (Soveria Mannelli 2007) and *Wilhelm von Humboldt's Political Thought* (Milan 2000).

Massimo La Torre has studied law and political science and has taught at the University of Bologna and at the European University Institute in Florence. He is now Professor of Philosophy of law at the University of Catanzaro, Italy, and Professor of Legal Theory at the University of Hull, England. His latest book is *Constitutionalism and Legal Reasoning* (Springer, 2007).

Agustín José Menéndez is senior researcher at the Universidad de León (Spain) and research fellow at ARENA, the European Studies centre of Universitetet i Oslo. His main research interests concern European constitutional law, the normative theory of taxation and wicked legal systems. His publications include *Justifying Taxes* (2001); *Developing a Constitution for Europe* (co-editor, 2004) and *Arguing Fundamental Rights* (co-editor, 2006).

Alison Jane O'Donnell is currently a Lecturer in Nursing, University of Dundee, Dundee, Scotland, UK. Her background interest in her current PhD studies originated from an initial MSc in Nursing dissertation completed in August 2000 at Queen Margaret University College, Edinburgh, Scotland. The purpose of her present PhD studies is to explore and expand this original thesis in more depth, but from a different stance.

Linda Shields is Professor of Paediatric and Child Health Nursing, School of Nursing and Midwifery, Curtin University of Technology, Perth, Western Australia. She was formerly Professor of Nursing at the University of Hull and held the Foundation Chair in Nursing at University of Limerick in Ireland. She is an Honorary Professor at the University of Queensland, Australia and Northumbria University in the UK and a visiting fellow at Örebro University in Sweden. Her research interests include the care of children in health services and ethical issues surrounding nursing such as nurses' roles in the euthanasia programmes of the Third Reich. Linda maintains a small clinical load in paediatrics.

Uwe Steinhoff is Assistant Professor in International Political Theory at the University of Hong Kong. He was Research Associate in the Oxford Leverhulme

Programme on the Changing Character of War, and before that he taught philosophy at Humboldt University, Berlin. He has published numerous articles and three books, among them *On the Ethics of War and Terrorism* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007). He has recently finished a further book on the ethics of war, focusing on non-state actors.

Tony Ward is Reader in Law at the University of Hull and previously taught at De Montfort University, Leicester. His main research interests are in state crime (including torture) and the law, history and epistemology of expert testimony. He is co-author with Penny Green of *State Crime: Governments, Violence and Corruption* (London, Pluto, 2004) and with Gerry Johnstone of *Law and Crime* (London, Sage, forthcoming).