

Proelss

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea

A Commentary

C.H.BECK · Hart · Nomos

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on the Law of the Sea

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A Commentary

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Foreword

The edition of this new Commentary on the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea is as timely as it will be welcome to both academics and practitioners working in the fields of the law of the sea and oceans governance. After more than 35 years since the adoption of the Convention, there is an urgent need for an updated evaluation of its provisions and of the practice that has emerged regarding its implementation.

The conclusion of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea was a milestone achievement on the part of the international community of States. Their negotiations at the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea resulted in a regime for the governance of the oceans which was unprecedented in its scope and comprehensiveness. Quite rightly, the Convention is therefore being called a 'Constitution for the oceans'. Nevertheless, the Convention cannot and has never been intended to provide an answer to every issue arising in connection with the use of the oceans and their governance. In effect, it is a framework treaty which has proved to be a flexible instrument serving as a solid foundation for the further progressive development of a legal regime for the oceans.

The Convention is a 'living' instrument and is subject to an ongoing process of change and adaptation to new challenges. Such development is being achieved through negotiation of new instruments supplementing the regime established by the Convention as well as through interpretive implementation of the Convention. This has been demonstrated by the conclusion of two highly important implementing agreements, namely the 1994 Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1992 and the 1995 Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks. This process may well continue in the future, as evidenced by resolution 69/292 adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations on 19 June 2015 and concerning the development of 'an internationally legally binding instrument under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the conservation and sustainable use of marine biodiversity of areas beyond national jurisdiction'.

Progressive development of the legal regime established by the Convention is, however, not limited to the adoption of new legal instruments. It is also accomplished through interpretive implementation of the Convention. Such development may take the form of State practice developing a uniform approach to the implementation of specific provisions of the Convention acquiring general recognition. It may also be fostered by the practice of international institutions competent to administer parts of the Convention's regime and by the jurisprudence of international courts and tribunals entrusted under the Convention to settle disputes concerning its interpretation or implementation.

Over the years, the three institutions established by the Convention, namely the International Seabed Authority, the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea and the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf, through their activities and, in the case of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, through its jurisprudence, have made a substantial contribution, within the areas of their competence, to the progressive development of the international regime established by the Convention. The role of international judicial bodies is of particular relevance with regard to the many provisions of the Convention which are the result of compromises found during negotiation and which, as a consequence, leave room for ambiguities and differences of understanding. Those provisions in particular require evolutionary interpretation and this role is performed, on many occasions, by international courts and tribunals when adjudicating individual contentious cases or when rendering advisory opinions.

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The wealth of developments which have occurred since the entry into force of the Convention and which have shaped the practice relating to its implementation require careful and in-depth analysis and evaluation. This is the task and challenge on which the new Commentary is focusing. It will thereby complement the already existing Commentary edited by the Center for Oceans Law and Policy of the University of Virginia. Both works will be relevant for academics and practitioners alike. The Virginia Commentary, with its focus on the legislative history of the Convention, will continue to provide insights into the development of the Convention's provisions while the new Commentary puts an emphasis on analysing each provision of the Convention and its Annexes, element by element. It will give particular consideration to the practice regarding the implementation of the Convention as developed by States and international organizations as well as to the jurisprudence of international courts and tribunals.

Thus, the new Commentary will serve all those who are called upon to contribute to the implementation and interpretation of the Convention and to ensure proper compliance with its provisions. It will also offer valuable information to those involved in ongoing or future negotiations on new instruments supplementing the Convention.

The preparation of the new Commentary is also welcomed because we need to ensure proper compliance with the provisions of the Convention in the light of new developments which, on the one hand, enhance our ability to use ocean resources but, on the other, require particular attention to be paid to the preservation and protection of the marine environment.

Let me therefore express my appreciation to the editors and contributors as well as to the publisher for their efforts in preparing and publishing this Commentary, which will establish itself as one of the standard works on the international law of the sea.

November 2016

Judge Vladimir Golitsyn
President of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

Preface

When I first discussed the idea of launching a new commentary on the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) with participants of the Fourth J.H.W. Verzijl Memorial Symposium that took place at Utrecht University in November 2008, I had a general idea of the challenges that would come along with the process of editing such a volume, but certainly did not expect the project to take almost ten years. The reasons why it took such a long time for the book to finally become a reality are manifold. It is per se not a simple task to coordinate a scientific book project involving more than 60 authors from many different regions in the world. More importantly, the establishment of national research councils and the like, which require scientists and researchers to give account of their past activities on an annual basis, delays, or even endangers, every research project that, as is the case with Commentaries such as the present one, does not fall within the categories identified by these institutions as representing 'proper' research. It seems to me that the stereotyped approach on which these schemes are based ultimately results in compromising freedom of science rather than creating incentives for innovative research.

Notwithstanding these challenges, it is my sincere wish to use this opportunity to stress that it has been a privilege and pleasure to work together with such a distinguished group of legal practitioners, scholars and researchers in the context of the present book project. I am also indebted to the publishing houses C.H. Beck, Hart and Nomos, and in particular to Dr. *Wilhelm Warth*. As responsible person for the commentary series, Dr. *Warth* has been my main point of contact at C.H. Beck over all these years. He encouraged me to keep going with the project at times when I doubted that it would ever become a reality, and granted me all flexibility and support that an editor needs when conducting a research project of this magnitude. Together with *Thomas Klich*, he also kindly offered to compile the table of cases, the list of abbreviations and the index. Furthermore, I would like to cordially thank the German Research Foundation (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft – DFG) for generously supporting the book project by way of a research grant. Last but not least, I owe a great debt of gratitude to my assistant editors. *Amber Maggio*, *Eike Blitz* and *Oliver Daum* (in order of degree of involvement) were, amongst many other issues, in charge of developing, adapting and applying the editorial guidelines, of communicating with the authors, but also of assisting me in safeguarding the scientific quality of the individual contributions to this Commentary. Without their input, perseverance and commitment, which went far beyond what can generally be expected from research associates that are additionally engaged in writing their PhD theses, this book would have not come into existence. They were supported at different stages of the project by a number of student researchers, namely *Felix Bode*, *Sara Cordes*, *Hannah Jentgens*, *Lara-Christin Meinert*, *Anika Natus* and *Martin Weiler*. *Killian O'Brien*, former research associate at the Walther-Schücking Institute for International Law at Kiel University, also deserves special mention for his assistance and input in the initial phase of the project prior to my move to Trier University.

The chapters written by the following authors solely reflect their private opinions and not the positions of the institutions for which they work: *Dorota Engleder*, *Gwenaëlle Le Guron*, *Doris König*, *Killian O'Brien*, *Daniel Owen*, *Kai Trümpler*, *Kishor Uprety* and *Ingo Winkelmann*.

The UNCLOS, which has convincingly been labelled the 'constitution for the oceans' (*Tommy T.B. Koh*), is the most comprehensive and certainly one of the most important and influential international treaties ever concluded. One of the central aims of this Commentary is to show that its terms offer much more than one would initially expect, and that it thus constitutes a living instrument (without denying the need to further develop the requirements codified therein) capable of addressing challenges that were not anticipated at the time

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of its negotiation and adoption. I sincerely hope that this book will prove to be a useful tool for both researchers and practitioners in accessing the Convention, understanding the meaning of its provisions, and applying it in a lawful manner in practice.

Trier, November 2016

Alexander Proels

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Abbreviations

A	
A&E	Ammunition and Explosives
ABE-LOS	Advisory Body of Experts on the Law of the Sea
ABNJ	Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction Program
AC	Appeal Cases
ACCOBAMS	Agreement on the Conservation of Cetaceans of the Black Sea, Mediterranean Sea and Contiguous Atlantic Area
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific
AFDI	Annuaire Français der Droit International
AIDCP	Agreement on the International Dolphin Conservation Program
AJEL	American Journal of Environmental Law
AJIL	American Journal of International Law
AnDrMer	Annuaire du Droit de la Mer
AnnIDI	Annuaire de l'Institut de Droit International
AoA	Agreement on Agriculture
Art.	Article
Asian JIL	Asian Journal of International Law
ASIL	American Society of International Law
ASR	Articles on the Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts
ATBA	Area To Be Avoided
AVR	Archiv des Völkerrechts
AWPPA	Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act
AWZ	Ausschließliche Wirtschaftszone
B	
BARCON	Barcelona Convention for the Protection of the Mediterranean Seas against Pollution
BAT	Best Available Technology
BBNJ Working Group	Ad Hoc Open-Ended Informal Working Group to Study Issues relating to the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity Beyond Areas of National Jurisdiction
BDGVR	Berichte der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht
BEP	Best Environmental Practices
BN	Bundesamt für Naturschutz
BOEMRE	Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, Regulation and Enforcement
BSFP	Boating Safety and Facilities Program
BWM	International Convention for the Control and Management of Ships' Ballast Water and Sediments
BYBIL	British Year Book of International Law
C	
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CCAMLR	Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources
CCAS	Convention for the Conservation of Arctic Seals
CCBSP	Convention on the Conservation and Management of Pollock Resources in the Central Bering Sea
CCS	Carbon Capture and Storage
CCSBT	Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna
CDEM	Construction, Design, Equipment and Manning
cf.	confer
CFC	Chlorofluorocarbon
Ch.	Chapter
CHS	Convention on the High Seas
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and Fauna
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union

Abbreviations

CJICL	Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law
CLCS	Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf
CMATS Treaty	Treaty on Certain Maritime Arrangements in the Timor Sea
CMS	Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals
COLREGs	Convention on the International Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea
Colum J. Transnat'l L.	Columbia Journal of Transnational Law
COP	Conference of the Parties
CPD	Common Depth Point
CPUCH	Convention on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage
CSC	Convention on the Continental Shelf
CTS	Canada Treaty Series
CTSCZ	Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone
CWILJ	California Western International Law Journal
CWRJIL	Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law
CYIL	Canadian Yearbook of International Law
	D
DOALOS	Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea
Doc.	Document
Dods.	Dodson's Admiralty Report
	E
e. g.	exempli gratia (for example)
E.R.	All England Law Reports
EBSAs	Scientific Criteria for Identifying Ecologically and Biologically Significant Marine Areas in Need of Protection in Open-Ocean Waters and Deep Sea Habitats
EC	Electronic Chart/European Community
ECAFE	Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East
ECDIS	Electronic Chart Display and Information System
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECOSOC	UN Economic and Social Council
ECR	European Court Reports
ECS	Extended Continental Shelf
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
ed./eds.	editor/editors
edn.	edition
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
EFZ	Exclusive Fishing Zone
EIAs	Environmental Impact Assessments
EMSA	European Maritime Safety Agency
ENC	Electronic Navigational Chart
EnvlPolyL	Environmental Policy and Law
et seq.	et sequentia (and that which follows)
EU	European Union
EUNAVFOR	European Union-led Naval Force
EurUP	Zeitschrift für Europäisches Umwelt- und Planungsrecht
	F
F.Supp.	Federal Supplement, 2nd Series – U.S. Federal Case
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations
Florida JIL	Florida Journal of International Law
FOCP	Foreign Office Confidential Print
	G
GA	General Assembly
GA. J. Int' l & Comp. L.	Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law
GAIRS	Generally Accepted International Rules and Standards
GAOR	UN General Assembly Official Records
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDS	Geographically Disadvantaged States

Abbreviations

GEF	The Global Environment Facility
GESAMP	Joint Group of Experts on the Scientific Aspects of Marine Environmental Protection
GFCM	General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean
GIELR	Georgetown International Environmental Law Review
GPA	Global Programme of Action
GYIL	German Yearbook of International Law

H

HELCOM	Baltic Marine Environment Protection Commission
HMS	Highly Migratory Species
HNS	Hazardous and Noxious Substances
HSSC	Harmonized System of Survey and Certification
HVDC	High Voltage Direct Current

I

IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IAG	International Association of Geodesy
IASS	Institute for Advanced Sustainable Studies
IATTC	Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission
ibid.	ibidem (in that very place)
IBRU	International Boundaries Research Unit
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
ICCAT	Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission
ICCAT	International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas
ICES	International Council for the Exploration of the Seas
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICLQ	International Comparative Law Quarterly
ICLR	International and Comparative Law Review
ICNT	Informal Composite Negotiating Text
ICOA	International Coastal and Ocean Organization
ICRW	International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling
IDDRI	Institute for Sustainable Development and International Relations
IHB	International Hydrographic Bureau
IHO	International Hydrographic Organization
IJECL	International Journal of Estuarine and Coastal Law
IJMCL	International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law
ILA	International Law Association
ILC	International Law Commission
ILM	International Legal Materials
ILR	International Law Reports
IMCO	Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organization
IMLI	International Maritime Law Institute
IMO	International Maritime Organization
Int Crim L Rev	International Criminal Law Review
IOC	Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission
IOLR	International Organizations Law Review
IOTC	Indian Ocean Tuna Commission
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
ISA	International Seabed Authority
ISBA	International Seabed Authority
ISNT	Informal Single Negotiating Text
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources
IUU	illegal, unreported and unregulated
IWC	International Whaling Commission
IWGMP	Intergovernmental Working Group on Marine Pollution

J

JARPA	Japan's Southern Ocean Whaling Program
J. Transnat'l L. & Pol'y	Journal of Transnational Law and Policy

Abbreviations

JDI	Journal du Droit International
JIL	Journal of International Law
JMOA	Journal of Maritime and Ocean Affairs
JSpace L	Journal of Space Law
L	
LAT	Lowest Astronomical Tide
LDC	Least Developed Countries
LJIL	Leiden Journal of International Law
LL	Land-locked
LLGDS; LL/GDS	Land-locked and Geographically Disadvantaged States
Lloyd's Rep.	Lloyds Law Reports
LLS	Land-locked State
LN	League of Nations
LN Docs	League of Nations Documents
LNTS	League of Nations Treaties Series
LOS [Convention]	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
LOSB	Law of the Sea Bulletins
LOSIC	Law of the Sea Information Circular
LR	Law Review
LTE	Low-tide Elevation
M	
m	metre(s)
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Marine Pollution from Ships
MCA Convention	Convention in the Determination of the Minimal Conditions for Access and Exploitation of Marine Resources within the Maritime Areas under Jurisdiction of the Member States of the Sub-Regional Fisheries Convention (MCA Convention)
McGill Int'l J. Sust. Dev. & Pol'y Melb.J.Int'l L.	Mc Gill Journal on Sustainable Development and Policy Melbourne Journal of International Law
MFN	Most Favoured Nation
MN	Margin Number
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MPA	Marine Protected Area
MPEPIL	Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law
MPYUNL	Max Planck Yearbook on United Nations Law
MSR	Marine Scientific Research
MSY	Maximum Sustainable Yield
N	
NAFO	Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization
NAMMCO	North Atlantic Marine Mammal Commission
NASCO	North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organization
NEAFC	North-East Atlantic Fisheries Commission
NG	Negotiating Group
NGO	Non-governmental Organization
NIEO	New International Economic Order
NILR	Netherlands International Law Review
NM	Nautical Mile
NordÖR	Zeitschrift für öffentliches Recht in Norddeutschland
NORDREG	Northern Canada Vessel Traffic Services Zone Regulations
Notre Dame L.Rev.	Notre Dame Law Review
NPAFC	Convention for the Conservation of Anadromous Stocks in the North Pacific Ocean
NPFC	North Pacific Fisheries Commission
NSCR	Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement
NSHC	North Sea Hydrographic Commission
NuR	Natur und Recht
NYIL	Netherlands Yearbook of International Law

Abbreviations

NYUJILP	NYU Journal of International Law and Politics
NZJEL	New Zealand Journal of Environmental Law
O	
OCLJ	Ocean and Coastal Law Journal
OCT	Organization of Communication and Transit
ODAS	Ocean Data Acquisition Systems
ODIL	Ocean Development and International Law
OEG	Operational Experts Group
OILPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil
OJ	Official Journal
OPPRC	Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Cooperation
OSPAR Convention	Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic
OSY	Optimum Sustainable Yield
P	
PCA	Permanent Court of Arbitration
PCASP	Privately Contracted Armed Security Personnel
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
PD	Practice Directions concerning Civil Appeals in the Court of Appeal
PICES	North Pacific Marine Science Organisation
PLOS	Public Library of Science
POPs	Persistent Organic Pollutants
Prepcom	Preparatory Commission
PROFISH	World Bank Global Program on Fisheries
PSC	Port State Control
PSI	Proliferation Security Initiative
PSSA	Particularly Sensitive Sea Areas
R	
RabelsZ	Rabels Zeitschrift für ausländisches und internationales Privatrecht
RCADI	Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International de La Haye
RdC	Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International de La Haye
RECIEL	Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law
Res.	Resolution
RFMO	Regional Fisheries Management Organization
RGDIP	Revue Générale de Droit International Public
RIAA	Reports of International Arbitral Awards
RINA	Registro Italiano Navale
RMP	Revised Management Procedure
RMS	Revised Management Scheme
RSNT	Revised Single Negotiating Text
RSP	Regional Seas Programme
S	
s.	section
S.Ct.	Decisions of the US Supreme Court
San Diego LRev	San Diego Law Review
SBSTTA	Subsidiary Body on Scientific, Technical and Technological Advice
SDC	Seabed Dispute Chambers
SEAFO	South-East Atlantic Fisheries Organisation
SENC	System Electronic Navigational Chart
Sess.	Session
SFS	Straddling Fish Stocks
SIMPLY	Scandinavian Institute's Maritime and Petroleum Law Yearbook
SIOFA	South Indian Ocean Fisheries Agreement
SIPRI	Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
SOLAS	International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea 1974
SPRFMO	South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation

Abbreviations

SRFC	West African Sub-Regional Fisheries Commission
StanfordELJ	Stanford Environmental Law Journal
STWC	International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers
SUA	Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation
Suppl.	Supplement
SYBIL	Singapore Yearbook of International Law
T	
TAC	Total Allowable Catch
Tex. Int'l L.J.	Texas International Law Journal
TS	Treaties Series
TSS	Traffic Separation Schemes
U	
U. Miami L. Rev.	University of Miami Law Review
UKTS	United Kingdom Treaty Series
UN	United Nations
UN DOALOS	United Nations Division of Ocean Affairs and Law of the Sea
UNC	Charter of the United Nations
UNCED	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development
UNCHE	United Nations Conference on the Human Environment
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
UNCLOS I	First United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea
UNCLOS II	Second United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea
UNCLOS III	Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNESCO (IOC)	Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFSA	Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention of the Law of the Sea Relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks (United Nation Fish Stocks Agreement)
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNICPOLOS	United Nations Open-ended Informal Consultative Process on Oceans and the Law of the Sea
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNTS	United Nations Treaties Series
V	
VCCR	Vienna Convention on Consular Relations
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
VCLTIO	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations
VJIL	Virginia Journal of International Law
vol.	volume
VPD	Vessel Protection Detachments
W	
WCPFC	Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission
WGBOSV	Working Group on Ballast and Other Ship Vectors
WILJ	Wisconsin International Law Journal
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WMD	Weapons of Mass Destruction
WMO	World Meteorological Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization

Abbreviations

	Y
YaleJIL	Yale Journal of International Law
YIEL	Yearbook of International Environmental Law
YIL	Yearbook of International Law
	Z
ZaöRV	Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht
ZUR	Zeitschrift für Umweltrecht

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<i>Stewart v. Dutra Construction</i> , 543 U.S. 481 (2005) (USA)	17 9
<i>Telefónica de España, S.A. v. Ministro de Medio Ambiente</i> , 1341/2004, available at: www.poderjudicial.es/search/doAction?action=contentpdf&-databasematch=TS&reference=97398&links=Telef%F3nica%20S.A.&optimize=20080710&publicinterface=true (Spain)	79 26
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<i>United States v. Klintock</i> , 18 U.S. (5 Wheaton) 144 (1820) (USA)	100 1; 105 2
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<i>United States v. Marino-Garcia</i> , 679 F.2 d 1373 (11th Cir. 1982) (USA)	110 15
<i>United States v. Marshalls</i> , Decision of 8 May 2008, 2008 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 38627 (USA)	121 34, 44
<i>United States v. Palmer</i> , 16 U.S. 610 (1818) (USA)	101 7
<i>United States v. Postal et al</i> , 589 F.2d. 862 (5th Cir, 1979) (US) (USA)	27 21
<i>United States v. Smith</i> , 18 U.S. 153 (1820) (USA)	101 7
<i>Wijmuller Salvage BV v. ADM Naval Services</i> , Rechtsbank Amsterdam, Judgment of 19 November 1987, NYIL 20 (1989), 294(Netherlands)	32 13
<i>Wildenhus Case</i> , 120 U.S. 1 (1897) (USA)	27 15

Essential Treaties

The following international agreements are widely relied upon within the scope of this book and are thus not provided with official sources in the context of the specific commentaries:

Agreement relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 (adopted 28 July 1994, entered into force 28 July 1996)	1836 UNTS 3
Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks (concluded 4 December 1995, entered into force 11 December 2001)	2167 UNTS 88
Charter of the United Nations (adopted 26 July 1945, entered into force 24 October 1945)	15 UNCIO 335
Convention on Biological Diversity (adopted 5 June 1992, entered into force 29 December 1993)	1760 UNTS 79
Geneva Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone (adopted 29 April 1958, entered into force 10 September 1964)	516 UNTS 206
Geneva Convention on the High Seas (adopted 29 April 1958, entered into force 30 September 1962)	450 UNTS 12
Geneva Convention on Fishing and Conservation of the Living Resources of the High Seas (adopted 29 April 1958, entered into force 20 March 1966)	559 UNTS 286
Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf (adopted 29 April 1958, entered into force 10 June 1964)	499 UNTS 312
Statute of the International Court of Justice (adopted 26 July 1945, entered into force 24 October 1945)	15 UNCIO 355
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (adopted 10 December 1982, entered into force 16 November 1994)	1833 UNTS 3
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (adopted 23 January 1969, entered into force 27 January 1980)	1155 UNTS 332

