

Contents

0. Introduction	9
0.1 The Methodological Question	10
0.2 The Model-Based Account of Psychiatric Diagnostic Reasoning	15
0.3 Book Chapter Overview	18
0.4 Conclusion	19
1. Psychiatric Diagnostics	21
1.1 Diagnostic Information-Gathering	22
1.2 Diagnostic Proposal (<i>Output</i>)	36
1.3 Diagnostic Information-Processing	45
1.4 Conclusion	46
2. Modelling, Qualitative Models, and Model-Based Diagnostics	49
2.1 Modelling	50
2.2 Qualitative Models and Qualitative Modelling	57
2.3 Model-Based Diagnostics – Normative and Error Models	62
2.4 The Inferential Strategy of Model-Based Diagnostics	68
2.5 Conclusion	93
3. Diagnostic Reasoning as Modelling	95
3.1 Screening as Modelling	98
3.2 Diagnostic In-Depth Evaluation as Modelling	125
3.3 The Diagnostic Proposal as a Synthesis of Modelling Outcomes and Pattern Recognition	135
3.4 Conclusion	139
5. Fulfilling Desiderata	141
4.1 Comprehensiveness	142
4.2 Cognitive Realism	144
4.3 Misdiagnosis and Diagnostic Malpractice	146
4.4 Diagnostic Uncertainty through Ambivalence	152

4.5	"Instinctual" Diagnosis	157
4.6	Diagnostic Disagreement	160
4.7	Change in Diagnostics	163
4.8	Conclusion	176
6.	Evaluating Alternative Views	177
5.1	Cooper: Individual Case Histories.....	178
5.2	Murphy: A Version of Diagnostic Modelling	182
5.3	Reznek: Inference to the Best Explanation	189
5.4	Gupta, Potter, Goyer: Interpersonal Knowing	195
5.5	Fuchs and Parnas, Sass, and Zahavi: The Phenomenological Proposal	210
5.6	Conclusion	221
7.	Conclusion.....	223
	Sources	227