

Index

- Addis Ababa Roadmap 100
- Africa
- anglophone 36, 46, 52–53, 93, 397, 400, 402–403, 408, 411–412, 555, 559
 - francophone 35–36, 42, 46, 51–52, 148–150, 155, 158, 408, 411–412, 555
 - lusophone 46, 52, 555
- African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance (ACDEG) 88–89, 94, 95, 98–100, 104–105, 347, 372, 563
- African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights (African Charter) 84–86, 94–99, 215–216, 348
- African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child 86
- African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights (African Commission) 84–87, 95–97, 99–100, 104, 215, 350, 565
- African Court on Human and Peoples’ Rights (ACtHPR) 84–85, 95–96, 105, 162, 344–345, 348, 356, 562
- African Governance Architecture (AGA) 101, 105
- African Peer Review Mechanism (APRM) 100–101
- African Union (AU) 20, 84–87, 94–95, 100–102, 191, 271, 563
- Convention on the Prevention and Combating of Corruption (AUCPCC) 88, 521
 - Special Rapporteur on Human Rights Defenders 94, 99
- Afrobarometer 31, 331, 555
- Alliances, *see* coalitions
- Angola 45, 55, 57
- Assembly, *see* parliament
- Assembly, freedom of 56, 84, 86, 100, 148, 150–151, 163, 315, 352, 453
- Association, freedom of 20, 42, 48, 56, 84–87, 96–98, 100, 102–103, 112–114, 123–125, 133, 135, 148–149, 152, 161, 163, 178–180, 215–217, 249, 293, 345, 348, 350, 357, 389, 453, 459, 525, 565
- Austria 118, 122, 133
- Authoritarian regime/rule/system 6, 16, 21, 46, 59, 77, 104, 121, 134, 343, 373, 383–384, 457, 560
- Authoritarianism 343, 383, 426, 428, 467, 475, 519, 524, 532
- Basic Law (Germany) 5, 66, 119, 126–131, 133, 430, 564
- Best-loser system (Mauritius) 23, 282, 285–286, 289, 564
- Botswana 36–37, 42, 51, 57, 93, 366–367, 426
- Britain/British 111, 213, 261, 282, 285, 288–289, 292, 381, 388, 422, 440, 507
- Bulgaria 49, 112, 122, 125, 135
- Burkina Faso 16, 56, 158, 272, 356, 412
- Burundi 34, 44–45, 51, 58, 63
- Cameroon 36, 42, 55, 57–59, 149, 213, 381–418, 556, 560–562
- Campaign/campaigning, *see* electoral campaigning
- Cape Verde 44, 50, 366
- Chad 55
- Civil society 33, 79, 95, 105, 165, 171, 182, 194, 228, 241, 243, 248, 266, 271, 287, 322, 332, 421, 461, 494, 501, 512–513, 520, 522, 541–542, 565
- Civil conflict/war 23, 37, 71, 241, 260, 262, 269, 313, 315, 339, 341, 347, 354, 457
- Coalitions 21–23, 25, 34–35, 45, 82, 98, 146, 149, 154, 162, 183–205, 263, 265, 268, 270, 281–307, 314, 316, 320, 345, 370, 383–384, 401–402, 404–405, 408, 422, 424, 434, 454, 456, 464, 472–473, 484, 507–508, 519, 524, 542, 559, 564
- Cold War 20, 70, 83
- Colonial/colonialism 17, 36, 70, 119, 212–213, 250, 282–283, 286, 288, 292, 339–340, 403, 426, 431, 457, 468, 555
- Communism/communist 41, 49, 62, 112, 129–130, 283, 440
- Congo, Democratic Republic of (DR) 42, 51, 55, 58, 386
- Congo, Republic of 58, 386
- Consociational/consociationalism 45, 203, 299–301, 369–370, 563
- Constitutional council/court 5, 39, 72, 127–131, 139, 149, 162, 166–168, 170–171, 268–269, 320–323, 332, 410, 497–499, 503
- Constitutional design/framework/system 16, 22, 32, 38–39, 41, 44, 69, 73, 80, 102, 118, 135, 178–179, 192, 255, 304, 274, 374, 413, 415, 442, 555–556, 559–560

Index

- Convention on the Elimination of All
Forms of Discrimination against Women
(CEDAW) 115–116
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with
Disabilities (CPRD) 116–117
- Co-optation/co-option 24, 36, 344, 370–371,
384, 396, 401, 403–407, 413, 472–473, 484,
535, 559, 564
- Corruption 26–27, 37, 78–79, 88, 94, 103, 117,
155–156, 163, 167, 171, 221, 226, 233, 243,
246, 248, 260, 305, 323, 327, 364–365, 368,
384, 403–404, 407, 414, 430, 467, 475, 491–
492, 494–495, 497–498, 501, 521–522, 527,
537, 540, 544, 547, 561–562
- Cyprus 119, 122
- Decentralisation 19, 67–68, 77, 79–80, 190,
203, 316, 383, 398, 399
- Democracy
- internal 6, 18, 21, 23, 25, 42, 47, 104, 125,
128, 131–132, 134, 137, 138, 151–153, 171, 177,
179–180, 183, 192, 196, 200, 204–205, 218–
219, 221, 223–224, 228–229, 264, 278, 291,
294–295, 306, 318, 323, 325–327, 343–344,
346–347, 389, 394, 408, 422, 425, 430, 434,
442, 444–445, 463, 473, 557, 562
 - militant 73, 80–81, 128–131
 - multiparty 6–7, 9, 16, 18–19, 21–25, 31–32,
35–38, 41–43, 53–59, 65, 68, 70–71, 74, 76–
78, 80–81, 87–89, 101, 113, 145, 177–184, 190,
192–193, 197, 200–201, 212, 215, 241, 244,
247–249, 253, 255–256, 259, 261–265, 269,
274, 281, 292, 299, 313, 315, 320, 322, 341,
346–348, 350, 370, 373, 383, 385–389, 391,
392, 394–395, 401, 403, 405, 408, 411, 413–
415, 428, 430, 431, 439, 453–465, 468–469,
472, 474, 478, 483, 486, 493, 496, 520, 522,
542, 555–556, 559, 563, 565,
 - transition to, *see* democratisation
- Democratic values 42, 51, 53, 75, 122, 192,
218–219, 264, 338, 437, 498
- Democratisation 5, 9, 16, 19, 21–22, 65, 70, 80,
87, 91, 102, 106, 120, 133–134, 149, 153, 177,
179–180, 212, 215, 289, 314, 384–386, 426–
428, 438, 458, 464–465, 473, 483, 567–568,
- Development 5–7, 9, 18, 21, 25, 37, 55, 59, 66–
72, 76–80, 89, 93–95, 105, 128, 133, 135–136,
147, 155, 165, 179–180, 196, 200, 211, 221, 231,
249, 253, 274, 281, 288, 327, 330–331, 392,
314, 318, 343, 346, 374, 383, 386, 399, 404–
405, 414, 425, 439, 458, 463, 465, 475–456,
480, 506, 528, 565, 568
- Dictator/dictatorship 19, 31, 37–38, 48, 53,
200, 214, 262, 272–273, 340, 343, 394, 414,
475
- Discrimination 20, 51, 85, 90–91, 93, 112, 115–
116, 124, 133, 157, 219, 231, 242, 348, 354–
355, 390, 561
- Djibouti 49, 58
- Domestic laws/legal or regulatory framework
20, 83, 89, 93, 216, 345
- East African Community (EAC) 90, 347
- Economic Community of West African States
(ECOWAS) 89, 90, 98, 161, 164–166, 171,
260, 271, 563
- Election observation 99, 101–105, 188, 267,
269–271, 434, 439, 565, 568
- Electoral
- boundary 45–46, 195–196
 - campaigns/campaigning 67–68, 77, 102–
103, 117, 155–157, 190, 221, 234, 257, 261,
264–265, 269–271, 274, 291, 294, 296–297,
305, 317, 328–330, 332, 352, 365–366, 368–
369, 386, 389, 393, 409, 415, 426, 430, 462–
463, 482, 491, 493, 495, 502–504, 506, 509,
512–513, 521, 528–529, 532–534, 537, 539,
542, 558, 565
 - dispute 46, 72, 229, 258, 267, 322, 410
 - management body (EMB) 45–46, 90–91,
98–99, 255, 259, 392, 562
 - system 23, 34, 47, 52, 59, 68, 74, 79, 179, 191,
202, 285–287, 295, 297, 299–303, 306, 314,
316, 317, 321, 323, 327, 331, 369, 387, 397
- Equality 16, 45, 48, 51–52, 68–69, 116, 121, 124,
131, 133, 151, 157, 178, 182, 202, 219, 242, 261,
274, 321, 329, 355, 365, 368, 393, 444, 461,
503, 513, 522, 530–533, 538, 542–543, 546,
562,
- Equatorial Guinea 55, 58–59
- Eritrea 32, 42, 56, 58, 410
- Eswatini 32, 42, 56, 71, 103
- Ethiopia 17, 26, 56–58, 247, 282, 519–552, 556,
561
- Ethnicity 6, 21–23, 35, 45, 48–49, 75, 80, 82,
90, 130, 135, 153–154, 163, 171, 181–183, 188–
189, 193–194, 197, 199, 201–205, 211, 213, 215,
218, 256, 281–285, 287–309, 320, 339–340,
342–343, 345, 354–355, 357, 370, 374, 384,
398, 406, 408, 447, 456, 458, 523, 557, 563–
564
- Europe 10, 20–21, 38–39, 73, 83, 86–87, 95,
111–141, 152, 163, 179, 216, 244, 284, 304,
344, 346, 430, 499, 521, 555, 565
- European
- Commission for Democracy through Law,
see Venice Commission
 - Convention for the Protection of Hu-
man Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
(ECHR) 123, 131
 - Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) 49, 118

- Union (EU) 188, 267, 269–271, 388, 434
- Executive 39–40, 48, 79–80, 158, 177, 181–182, 190, 198–200, 203, 218, 222, 245, 251, 253, 267–268, 297, 317, 371, 439, 443, 467, 471, 495, 502–503, 507, 512, 535, 542, 545, 562, 568
- Expression, freedom of 84, 97, 113, 124, 147, 161, 163, 178–180, 315, 345, 353, 356, 401
- Extremism 73–74, 129, 284, 341, 348
- Fascism 115, 118, 130, 478
- Federalism 48, 70, 127–128, 211, 216, 218, 381, 524, 526, 530, 535, 543
- Finland 120–122
- France/French 24, 35, 66, 119, 122, 148, 155, 167, 381, 386–387, 395, 402, 404, 411–412, 414
- French-speaking, *see* Africa, francophone
- Freedom House 17, 53–54, 65, 269–270, 360, 362, 439
- Fundamental rights 51, 84, 162
- Gabon 16
- Gambia 43, 96
- Genocide 23, 337, 339–343, 347, 354–358, 365, 371, 373
- Germany/German 5, 9–10, 20, 38, 66, 111–112, 118–119, 122, 126–135, 339, 381, 412, 430, 521, 564
- Ghana 43, 45, 51, 366–367
- Greece 119, 122
- Guidelines on Freedom of Association and Assembly (FoAA Guidelines) 86, 94–95, 99–100, 105
- Guinea 16, 56, 261, 272
- History 9, 19, 21, 23, 32, 36, 41, 59, 65–66, 68, 71–72, 75–77, 81–82, 118, 180, 197, 212–214, 241–242, 246–252, 260, 262, 284, 290, 292, 314–315, 320, 332, 338–344, 354, 356, 366, 369, 373, 384–386, 409, 423, 428, 432, 437, 446, 463, 465, 470, 474–475, 482, 492, 499, 504, 563
- Human rights 20, 24, 48–49, 70, 84–89, 94–97, 99–100, 105, 111–118, 123–124, 130, 133, 147, 161, 163–164, 177–178, 194–195, 216, 281, 315, 337–338, 343–344, 352, 357–358, 362, 371, 374, 388, 401, 408, 410, 414, 421, 429, 433, 437–439, 458, 467–468, 470, 493, 519, 546, 565
- Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG) 17–18, 55–56, 65, 281
- Iceland 118, 122
- Ideology 34–35, 91, 122, 184, 197, 201–202, 212, 225–226, 283, 290, 299, 342, 344, 354–358, 370–371, 407, 430, 432, 455–456, 463, 524
- Independence 6, 22, 24, 36, 40, 45–46, 49–50, 55–58, 70–71, 87, 90–91, 96, 98–99, 119, 145, 151–153, 156, 160–161, 162, 168, 177, 180–185, 188, 191, 193–195, 199, 212–215, 225, 231–232, 234, 245–246, 250–252, 263, 266–267, 272–273, 281, 283, 285–289, 292, 296–297, 304, 306, 313, 315, 318–319, 322–323, 332, 339–340, 349, 360, 363–368, 381–382, 387, 391, 393, 399, 410, 414, 421, 428, 437–439, 455–459, 465–469, 483, 492–493, 502, 505, 510–512, 514, 522, 543, 545–546, 560, 562, 565
- Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD) 91
- Internal democracy, *see* political parties, internal democracy of
- International Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Racial Discrimination (ICERD) 115
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 84, 96, 97, 112–115, 117, 123, 133, 178, 356, 372
- International instruments/treaties
 - domestication 92–94, 216
 - ratification 86, 92–95, 104, 216, 563
- Intra-party democracy, *see* democracy, internal
- Italy 38, 115, 118–119, 122, 130, 133
- Judiciary 6, 46, 51, 104, 152, 161, 163–164, 166, 168, 170–171, 177, 198, 200, 228–231, 234, 250–251, 267–268, 296, 317, 323, 325, 341, 343, 349, 406, 410, 414, 431, 433, 437, 439, 467, 497, 499, 545
- Kenya 17, 21, 46–47, 51–52, 153, 159, 177–209, 304, 366–367, 391, 415, 558–559, 561–562, 564
- Latvia 122, 131, 135
- Legal tradition 17, 32, 59, 556
- Legislature, *see* parliament
- Liberation movement/party 23, 36, 57, 247, 250, 313, 315, 324, 395, 422, 426, 428–429, 438, 457, 477, 482, 493, 495, 508, 519, 545
- Liberia 10, 17, 22, 43, 49, 241–279, 537, 558, 561, 568
- Libya 55, 155
- Luxembourg 120, 122, 135
- Madagascar 44, 51, 103–104, 158–159, 366
- Malawi 50, 53, 72, 366–367
- Mali 16, 272, 366, 386, 412, 537
- Malta 119, 122, 125
- Mauritius 17, 22–23, 37, 44, 281–309, 555–556, 561, 564, 568
- Mauritania 51, 97
- Militarisation/militarism 25, 453–455, 465–468, 470, 477–478, 482–484, 559, 568

Index

- Military
- coup (d'état) 16, 22, 36, 56, 214, 241, 249, 253, 262, 340, 342, 384, 412, 424
 - regime/rule 31, 70, 119, 133, 212, 214–215, 253–254, 274, 522
- Minorities 23, 48–49, 123, 243, 284–287, 301, 339–340, 342, 348, 357, 398, 402, 422, 530–531
- Morocco 43–44, 51, 94
- Mozambique 17, 23, 45, 57, 191, 313–336, 558, 560–562, 567
- Multipartyism, *see* democracy, multiparty democracy
- Namibia 57, 100
- Nazism/Nazi 118, 128–133
- Niger 16, 56, 158, 272, 412
- Nigeria 17, 22, 36, 48, 50, 57, 70, 211–239, 272, 367, 381, 391, 558, 561, 564, 567
- Non-discrimination, *see* discrimination
- Non-governmental organisations (NGO) 33, 50, 94–95, 100, 105, 271, 364, 527
- Organisation of African Unity (OAU) 87, 93
- Organisation of Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE) 123, 125, 357
- One-party regime/rule/state/system 9, 16, 19, 21, 31, 36–37, 43, 49, 53, 56–59, 113, 122, 133, 145, 177, 180, 197, 199, 241–242, 245–246, 256, 262, 340–341, 347, 369, 373, 381–383, 385, 387, 394, 413, 421, 427–428, 433, 442–443, 446, 457–458, 462–464, 508, 524, 555–556, 559, 563
- Opposition parties 6–7, 16, 21, 25–26, 36–38, 43–44, 47, 49, 52, 57, 72, 75, 77, 81, 90, 99, 113–114, 146–147, 150, 158, 160–161, 163, 165–167, 171, 180–181, 183, 187, 201, 216, 270, 274, 298, 313–314, 317, 338, 351, 354, 358, 362, 365, 368, 382, 385–387, 389, 391, 394–399, 401–409, 411, 413–415, 421–488, 493, 496–497, 505, 508, 520, 523–524, 528–529, 531–535, 537–539, 541–543, 546–547, 557, 559–560, 562, 564–565
- Oversight 23, 69, 71, 73, 86, 102, 105, 153, 198, 200, 204, 220–221, 234, 270, 295, 323, 332, 361, 365, 367, 373, 445, 453, 460, 473, 533, 542, 545, 562, 564–565
- Parliament 44, 165, 167, 180, 197, 220, 285, 289, 293, 295–296, 298, 306, 326, 393, 406, 409, 512
- Parliamentary groups 119, 121, 159, 317, 320–321, 326
- Participation 9, 19, 23, 32, 41, 44–45, 49, 53, 55–56, 59, 73, 85, 88–89, 96–98, 101, 103, 113, 116, 122–123, 125, 128, 161, 177–178, 182, 187, 192, 242, 247, 259, 265, 268, 281, 293, 295, 302, 315, 317, 322, 329, 332, 337, 346, 348, 349, 353, 357, 360, 362, 368, 369–370, 372, 374, 384, 426, 430, 438, 453, 457–459, 473, 478, 481, 493, 495, 498, 503, 519, 526, 565–566
- Particularism 153, 303, 557, 564
- Parties, *see* political parties
- Patrimonialism 22, 211–212, 221, 223–224, 229, 233
- Pluralism 16, 21–24, 33, 53, 55–57, 59, 88, 98, 113, 124, 131, 145, 147–150, 160–161, 163, 171–172, 179, 203, 215, 245, 248, 255–256, 315, 341, 344, 346–347, 356, 358–359, 370–371, 373–374, 407, 458, 460, 463, 483, 530–531, 564
- Policy, *see* public policy
- Political elites 9, 35, 58, 73, 78, 337, 349, 355, 359, 361, 382, 385, 388, 411, 414–415, 536
- Political participation, *see* participation
- Political party
- bans 5, 25, 42–43, 48–49, 56, 66, 73, 80–81, 96–97, 103, 114–115, 125, 128–135, 147, 153–154, 157, 160–168, 171, 177, 185, 202, 214–215, 218–219, 256, 264, 289, 299, 315, 346, 354–355, 359–361, 371, 383, 388–389, 401–402, 456–458, 462, 545, 556–557, 562–563
 - barons, *see* political party, leaders
 - cartel 35, 134
 - code of conduct for 48, 102, 192, 296, 304, 430, 438, 461, 464, 525
 - creation of 25, 36, 48–49, 82, 90–91, 96, 114–115, 124, 126, 130, 148–149, 152, 154, 178, 186, 193, 215, 226, 249, 255–256, 287, 290, 299, 301, 313, 317, 320, 340–341, 347, 350–357, 362–363, 381, 383, 388, 409, 422, 424, 428, 455–456, 459–460, 476, 524, 559
 - definition of 33–34, 135, 146, 217, 219, 256, 345–346
 - dissolution of, *see* political party, bans
 - dominant 7, 9, 18, 23, 25, 57–59, 65, 72, 77, 82, 145, 181, 264, 288, 290–291, 297, 301, 313–314, 318, 323, 332, 337, 364, 373, 408, 453, 483–484, 493, 499, 523, 529, 544, 547, 563
 - establishment of, *see* political party, creation of
 - financing/funding of 5–7, 18, 20, 23, 25–27, 42, 47, 49–50, 66, 86, 88, 90–91, 100–103, 105, 112, 117, 124–128, 130, 133, 147, 155–158, 160, 165, 171, 196, 200–203, 215, 219–221, 228, 234, 246, 257, 261, 263, 265–266, 270, 274, 294–297, 302, 305–306, 317, 320, 327–330, 332, 343–344, 347, 360, 363–369, 373, 389, 393–394, 396, 409, 413, 430–431, 433–434, 439–442, 445, 460–461, 464, 472, 474, 491–552, 560–562, 565

- internal democracy of, *see* democracy, internal
- leaders 21, 113, 151–153, 179–180, 187–188, 191, 197–198, 201, 211–212, 221–223, 226, 233–234, 295, 298, 323, 327, 413, 508, 520, 533, 537–538, 544, 558
- mass 34, 134
- opposition, *see* opposition parties
- programmes 73, 75, 129, 219, 361, 393, 407, 480, 540
- prohibition of, *see* political party, bans
- registration of 56, 102, 113–114, 122, 135, 154, 177, 180, 184, 186, 192–193, 197, 214–216, 220–221, 256–257, 263, 265, 293–294, 302, 306, 344–345, 347, 350–354, 356–359, 361–362, 364–366, 368, 382, 386, 389–391, 429–434, 460, 462, 464, 476–477, 494, 510, 519, 523, 525, 527, 530–532, 556–557, 562
- single, *see* one-party regime/rule/state/system
- Political pluralism, *see* pluralism
- Population 5–6, 45, 56–57, 70, 74–75, 80, 82, 149, 182, 197, 243, 246, 252–253, 267–268, 274, 282–286, 288–289, 299–300, 302, 316, 339, 346, 370, 384, 397–398, 400, 475, 535
- Portugal/Portuguese 119, 122, 132, 135–136, 315
- Power-sharing 195, 198, 203–205, 300, 320, 341, 369–370, 557
- Presidential
 - majority 35, 162, 165–166
 - term limits 31, 234, 262
- Progress, *see* development
- Propaganda 75, 358, 409
- Public
 - funding, *see* political parties, financing/funding
 - media 45–46, 50, 52, 92, 103, 253, 257, 270, 409, 413, 522, 529
 - opinion 33–34, 74, 128, 298
 - policies 24, 33–34, 38–40, 44, 52–53, 68, 74, 76–77, 91, 128, 132, 146, 179, 203, 219, 222–223, 233, 242, 282, 290, 291, 294, 316, 343, 370–371, 374, 384, 401, 403, 408, 412, 422, 459, 467, 471, 473, 480, 491–492, 506–508, 512–513, 519, 526, 535, 541, 568
- Putsch, *see* military, coup
- Racism 48, 69, 114, 286, 301
- Referendum 45, 103, 146, 169, 253–254, 393, 437, 463–464
- Regional economic communities (RECs) 20, 84, 89–92, 94–95, 101–102, 104
- Religion 23, 35, 48–49, 73, 75, 90, 115–116, 135, 153–154, 163, 171, 211, 218, 222, 233, 256, 282–283, 286, 292, 300–302, 306, 320, 354, 390, 458, 493, 527, 557
- Rule of law 24, 45–46, 48, 59–60, 65–66, 72, 74–75, 88–90, 163, 168, 192, 241, 281, 396, 410–411, 414–415, 426, 430, 458, 481, 532, 541, 547, 567
- Ruling elites, *see* political elites
- Rwanda 5, 17, 23–24, 50, 55, 58, 282, 337–379, 557–558, 561–562
- Senegal 17, 21, 36–37, 44, 145–176, 263, 366, 430, 558, 560–564
- Seychelles 44, 158, 288
- Socialism/socialist 49, 119, 122, 129, 131, 133, 145, 147, 287, 289–290, 315, 395, 428
- Somalia 51, 55
- South Africa 17, 26, 35, 38–39, 44, 46–47, 50–52, 56–57, 67, 69–70, 72, 76, 77, 93, 101, 247, 367, 413, 415, 491–518, 521, 561, 567–568
- Southern African Development Community (SADC) 89, 91–92, 102–105, 107, 421, 563, 565
- South Sudan 44, 55, 58
- Spain 49, 119, 122, 132
- Standards
 - international 17, 20, 73, 111–117, 133–136, 216, 344, 352, 373, 430, 521–522, 555, 563, 565
 - regional 17, 19–20, 83–110, 125, 133–136, 217, 344, 521–522, 562–563, 565
 - supranational 20, 83
- State
 - capture 18, 33–34, 50, 171, 342–343, 349, 429, 437, 453, 497
 - media, *see* public media
 - secular 68, 73, 151, 154, 160
- Sudan 55–56
- Tanzania 57, 85, 96, 162, 191, 348, 457
- Togo 57–58
- Tradition 17, 32, 37, 41, 59, 75, 78, 111, 116, 127–128, 215, 251, 288, 299, 301, 313, 345, 400, 424, 426, 444, 467, 482, 501, 504, 506, 556
- Transition 9, 22, 24, 76, 87, 180–181, 214–215, 261, 291, 341–342, 364, 413, 464, 475, 482, 544, 547
- Transparency 20–21, 26–27, 46, 51–52, 87–88, 100, 102, 104, 112, 117, 124, 133, 152–153, 155–157, 171, 191, 195, 234, 267, 294–296, 306, 351–353, 360–361, 363–364, 367–368, 373, 387, 429–430, 444, 461, 491–504, 510–514, 520–522, 526, 528, 531, 534, 540–543, 545, 547, 558, 562
- Tribalism 37, 48, 260
- Uganda 17, 25–26, 43–44, 58, 158, 341, 453–488, 556, 558–560, 564

Index

- United Nations (UN)
 - Commission on Human Rights 115
 - Convention against Corruption (UN-CAC) 117, 521
 - Human Rights Committee 112–114, 117, 147, 164, 337, 565
- United States (US) 15, 66, 179, 242–249, 251–252, 271, 329, 340, 357, 388, 412, 503–504, 507
- Venice Commission 86, 118, 121, 123–126, 130–135, 337, 353, 521, 565
- Violence 6, 24, 46, 48–49, 52, 71, 93, 124, 135, 147, 159, 168–169, 189, 191, 193, 201–204, 224, 269, 271, 288–289, 340, 342, 344, 348, 370, 386, 388, 390, 396, 401–402, 421–422, 425, 434, 438, 465, 475, 478–483, 560
- Voter 24, 34–35, 72, 74–75, 77, 81, 103, 117, 127, 149, 165, 169, 188, 195–197, 201, 205, 246–247, 256, 258, 261, 264, 268, 271, 288, 300, 317, 370, 388, 397, 400, 424, 432–433, 437, 446, 463, 469, 491, 496–499, 501, 503, 510, 535, 539, 565
- West/western countries/governments/powers/states 19, 35, 41, 65–70, 74, 77, 79, 81, 388, 411–412, 414, 523
- Women 85, 89, 91, 114–116, 168, 202, 247, 265, 287, 351, 355, 443, 465, 526, 530–531, 538, 540
- Xenophobia 49
- Youth 86, 91, 177, 181, 213, 270, 331, 395, 443, 475, 477–478, 483
- Zambia 37, 53, 57, 113, 158–159, 366
- Zimbabwe 17, 25, 46–47, 51–52, 57, 59, 76, 158, 337, 342, 344, 421–452, 556–557, 559, 561