

INDEX

Bibliographic references and entries are not included in the index.

- AAT *see* [Art & Architecture Thesaurus](#)
- accuracy, coordinates, 104–5, 109, 112
- Allerslev, Denmark, 140
- alphabet, Swedish dialect *see*
[Landsmålsalfabetet](#)
- Andsjøen, Norway, 140, 142
- Ånnevik, Norway, 149–54
- Ånnevikholmen, 151–53
- API *see* [application programming interface](#)
- applications, web, 6, 9, 91, 108, 120, 122, 128–31, 133, 179
- application programming interface (API), 17, 40, 68, 94, 110–11, 122, 129–31, 133, 161, 172–73, 175–76, 178, 180
- archives, 9, 94, 116, 164, 167, 172, 186, 288; *see also* [sustainability](#)
- arkivposter *see* [posts](#)
- Art & Architecture Thesaurus (AAT), 39, 45, 162, 178
- aspect, temporal, 144, 153
- Athens, Greece, 208, 217
- attestation, place-name, 20, 175–76, 243, 248, 250–52, 254
- attribute, ID, 148
- Babylon, 8, 29, 228, 230–36, 240–41, 285
- BeBR *see* [Bebyggelseregistret](#)
- Bebyggelseregistret (Swedish Database of Built Heritage), 38–42
- belägg *see* [records, written](#)
- Berners-Lee, Tim, 107, 160–61, 176
- biskupasögur, 61
- Blåvandshuk, Denmark, 140–42
- change *see* [language change](#)
- character recognition, optical (OCR), 68–69, 132
- Chișcăreni, Moldova, 144
- Chronicle of Charlemagne *see* [Karl Magnus' Krønike](#)
- chronontology, iDai, 218
- chronotope, 209, 247
- churches, 24, 35–37, 39–41, 44, 47, 49, 52, 81, 96, 105, 123, 152–54, 230, 268–74, 277
- CIDOC-CRM, 71, 162, 166, 173–74, 178
- collection, place-name, 66–67, 115–17, 121–23, 131, 133–34, 137, 287
- concept *see* [unique place-name concept](#)
- Consolation of the Soul *see* [Seelentrost; Själens tröst; Siælinna thrøst](#)
- Conte de Floire et de Blancheflor, 227–28, 237, 286
- Corinth, Greece, 208
- Creative Commons *see* [licences, open](#)
- criticism *see* [textual criticism](#)
- crowd contribution, 134, 244, 248
- crowdsourcing, 43, 94, 133–34, 165, 180, 211, 244
- crusades, 268, 270
- DARE *see* [Digital Atlas of the Roman Empire](#)
- Darius I, 210
- data, cultural heritage, 34, 37–38, 172–73, 179
- data, geographical *see* [data, spatial](#)
- data, linked open (LOD), 1, 5–7, 9, 27, 34, 36–42, 85, 91, 107, 109, 133, 159–61, 163–67, 171–72, 175–77, 179–80, 211–13, 215–16, 220, 282, 285; *see also* [data, open](#)

- data, open, 68, 93–94, 111, 160–61, 169–70, 176, 179; *see also* formats; licences, open; data, linked open
- data, spatial, 1–4, 33–35, 37, 39–40, 51, 59, 69, 74–75, 78, 85, 92, 94, 99, 111, 137, 148, 195, 207, 215–16, 219–20, 244–45, 249, 251, 261–62, 282, 284, 286–87
- coordinates, 4, 15, 20–21, 28–29, 38–39, 42, 44, 61, 65, 68, 70, 79, 81–82, 91–92, 94, 99, 101–7, 109–12, 119, 122, 131–33, 139–41, 143, 148, 175, 206, 217, 244–45, 248, 251
- polygons, 7, 28, 42, 92–93, 101, 104, 119, 131, 133, 139–41, 185, 190, 196–97, 199–201, 244, 282
- data model, 20, 37, 108–9, 140, 144, 153, 155, 162, 165, 167, 172–74, 176, 179, 185, 190–91, 216, 244
- place-name data model, 139, 147, 155, 243, 247, 249, 261
- dataARC project, 61
- database, 2, 7, 9, 15–20, 22–24, 26, 28–30, 34–36, 38–47, 49–51, 53–54, 61, 64, 66–68, 70–71, 74, 85, 91, 105–8, 111, 115, 118–19, 122, 125–26, 129–31, 134, 137, 139, 144, 146–47, 149, 151, 153, 155, 164, 166–67, 170, 174–76, 179, 185, 187, 190–93, 195–203, 212, 217–18, 229, 244–46, 249, 251, 261, 284–85, 287
- dating, interval, 192–94, 197–98, 200–1
- DigDag *see* Digital Atlas of the Historical and Administrative Geography of Denmark
- Digital Atlas of the Historical and Administrative Geography of Denmark (DigDag), 2, 7, 185–203, 285
- Digital Atlas of the Roman Empire, 20–21, 37, 216, 220
- Digital Periegesis, 7, 43, 205, 207, 210–11, 213, 215–17, 219–21, 286
- digitization, 2, 6, 8, 36, 53, 106–7, 115–16, 131, 137, 144, 159, 167, 281, 287–88
- Dipylon, 217
- division, administrative, 7, 92–93, 112, 116, 185–86, 195, 201, 203
- DOIs, 165, 171, 178; *see also* IRIs
- domain, public *see* licences, open
- Dublin Core, 108, 162, 173, 179
- EDM *see* European Data Model
- Eiríks saga rauða*, 65
- ejerlav *see* unit, land
- Elasticsearch, 122, 125–26, 129, 131–32
- Eufemia, Queen of Norway, 229
- Eufemiavisorna*, 228–29, 239–40
- Europeana, 162, 172–73, 179, 287
- Europeana data model (EDM), 162, 173–74, 179; *see also* Europeana
- Europeanization, 240
- exonyms, 179, 273
- Færeyinga saga*, 61
- FAIR, 1, 161, 179, 211
- Finland, medieval, 33, 35, 41–42
- Floire et Blancheflor*, 7, 227–28, 231–32, 239–41, 286
- Flores och Blanzeflor*, 228–32, 234, 236–38, 240–41
- Flóres saga ok Blankiflúr*, 228–29, 234–35, 237, 238
- Floris and Blancheflour*, 18–19, 29, 227–28, 233–35, 237
- FOAF, 162, 173–74, 179
- form, lemma *see* lemma
- form, original *see* attestation
- form, variant *see* variant
- formats, 92, 111, 129, 161, 168–69, 177, 212, 215
- Fornsök *see* Swedish Open Cultural Heritage
- Fornsvenska legendariet*, 270, 277
- Frøya, Norway, 149–54
- Frøya kyrkje, 151–54
- Frøyadalen, 151–52
- Frøyagrunnene, 151–52
- Frøyaskjera, 151–52
- Frøya-Skorpeflua, 151–52
- Frøyenes, 151–52
- Frøysjøen, 151–52

- Gallic Wars, 206
- gazetteer, digital, 2, 6–7, 9, 15–16, 28, 212, 215, 243–44, 261, 281, 284–85
- GDPR *see* General Data Protection Regulation
- General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), 212, 215
- genre, 8, 18, 25, 61, 63, 231, 246, 249–50, 256–58, 268–69, 272, 277
- geographic information systems (GIS), 3, 9, 42, 59, 65, 68, 70, 85, 91–94, 98–99, 101, 103–6, 110–12, 139, 185–87, 190–91, 195, 203, 205, 244–45, 248, 261, 281–82, 285, 287–88
- historical (HGIS), 65, 91–94, 98–99, 101–2, 104–6, 108, 111–12, 281–82, 285, 287
- geography, historical, 99, 185
- geolocation, 137, 139–40, 142–44, 155
- GeoNames, 28, 40, 61, 93, 144, 162, 175–76, 179, 244, 285
- geo-referencing, 61, 70, 72, 91–92, 99, 103, 107, 111–12, 248, 282, 287, 289
- geo-visualization, 207
- Getty AAT *see* Art & Architecture Thesaurus
- GIS *see* Geographical Information Systems
- Greece, 7, 206–7, 210, 213, 216, 220, 286
- Grettir Ásmundarson, 65, 69–73, 76, 78–84
- Grettis saga Ásmundarsonar*, 69–78, 80–85
- Grieve, Patricia, 55, 228
- Grænlandia saga*, 65
- Handrit.is, 62, 74
- Hellas *see* Greece
- heritage, cultural, 2, 9, 33–34, 36–39, 42, 53, 59–60, 91, 93–94, 133, 159, 162, 164, 167, 169, 172–74, 178–80, 216, 281, 285, 287
- Herodotus, 35, 206, 210–11
- Hertig Fredrik av Normandie, 228–32, 240
- Hertug Frederik af Normandi, 268
- HGIS *see* geographic information systems: historical
- Hið íslenszka fornleifafélagið (Icelandic Archaeological Society), 66
- HTR *see* text recognition, handwritten
- humanities
- computational, 138, 155
- digital, 4, 8–9, 16, 23, 25–28, 30, 34, 37, 94, 139, 159–60, 163, 167–68, 175–77, 186, 205, 281, 283, 288–89
- spatial, 2–4, 8–9, 26, 34, 51, 138, 144, 205, 243–44, 246, 261–62, 281–89
- Iceland, 21, 59–85
- Icelandic Saga Map, 1, 6, 20–21, 43, 59–85, 176, 243, 248–49, 256, 289
- Iconclass, 39
- ID, expression specific, 148
- identifier, unique, 7, 38, 125, 130, 133, 137, 149–50, 160, 171
- Ikonografiska registret (Iconographic Index), 36, 38
- infrastructure, 1–5, 7–10, 15–16, 27, 30, 33–35, 37, 53, 61, 66, 68, 108, 139, 144, 147, 155, 159, 162, 164–67, 172, 175, 205–7, 212–13, 228, 244, 246–48, 251–53, 282–85, 287–89
- research infrastructure (RI), 3–5, 7–9, 19, 34–35, 37, 54, 108, 213, 215, 220, 246, 256, 281
- spatial data infrastructure (SDI), 4, 33, 37, 155, 220, 282–89
- spatial research infrastructure (SRI), 1–9, 16–17, 20, 30, 33, 51, 139, 205–7, 210–12, 215, 218, 220–21, 247, 249, 256, 258, 261
- Institute for Language and Folklore, 6, 91, 115, 287
- integration, data, 94, 138–39, 155, 195
- Io, Norway, 145, 147
- IRIs, 160–61, 163, 169, 171–74, 178, 285
- Íslendingasögur, 60–62, 65, 74, 84
- ISM *see* Icelandic Saga Map
- ISOF *see* Institute for Language and Folklore
- itinerary, 205–6, 209, 216, 239, 269, 271–73, 277
- Jerusalem, 24, 258, 270–72, 274, 277
- Julius Caesar, 206
- Kaakkurinlampi, Norway, 142
- Karl Magnus' Krønike* (Chronicle of Charlemagne), 276

- kärnäker *see* land
 Kersantin Mikkeli, 142
 Kersantti *see* Andsjøen
 Kiruna, Sweden, 140
 Kishkaren' / Kishkareni / Kishkareny
 / Kishkaryany / Kishkereni *see*
 Chişcăreni
 Kjartanssteinn, 63–64
 Kölbjgk, Tanzwunder of, 270
 Kråkvasstinden, Norway, 142
 K-samsök *see* Swedish Open Cultural
 Heritage
- land, core arable, 40, 102, 104
 Landmælingar Íslands (National Land
 Survey of Iceland), 61, 67–69, 71
 Landnámabók, 61
 Landsmålsalfabetet (Swedish dialect
 alphabet), 116
 land surveyors, 95–98, 101–3, 105,
 111; *see also* surveying, land
 language change, 144, 246, 249–50,
 258, 260
 language variation, 8, 61, 145, 243,
 245–46, 249–53, 258, 261, 273,
 284, 288
Laxdæla saga, 63
 Lazo / Лазо *see* Chişcăreni
 Leiðarvísir, 272, 277
 lemma, place-name, 19–20, 24, 176,
 249–58, 260–61
 licences, open, 17, 68, 94, 159, 161, 169–71,
 176, 178–79; *see also* FAIR; data, open
 litteraturhänvisning *see* references
 localization, 19, 23, 29, 137, 140, 147,
 269–70, 276
 ambiguous, 140
 vague, 22–23, 269, 277
 location, 3–4, 18, 21–24, 28–29, 34–35, 37,
 41–42, 44–46, 48, 51–52, 54, 63–65,
 68, 75, 77, 79, 83, 85, 91, 93–94, 98–99,
 101–5, 107, 111–12, 116, 119, 122,
 132, 137, 139–41, 143–51, 153, 155,
 160, 207, 210, 217, 230, 232, 243–45,
 249, 255, 261, 267–68, 270–73, 277,
 283–84, 287–88
 direct location, 137, 139–41, 143, 146–47,
 151, 153–54
 indirect location, 138–41, 143,
 146–47, 151–54
see also geolocation
 LOD *see* data, linked open
 Lomtjernet *see* Kaakkurinlampi
- maintenance
 digital, 27, 30, 128, 131–32, 160,
 163–64, 168
 data, 1, 130, 151, 178, 244, 261
 management, project, 16, 25–28, 30, 163,
 167–68, 177–78
- manifestation
 cult, 37–38, 42–48, 50–54
 temporal, 144, 146, 153
- mapping, 6–7, 16, 21, 33–37, 40, 43, 51, 53,
 59, 61, 65, 83–85, 95–97, 102, 110–11,
 116, 147, 149, 151, 176, 185–87, 190,
 192, 194–99, 202, 206, 209–10, 220,
 246, 281, 287
 deep mapping, 139, 281
 spatio-temporal mapping, 137–55,
 185–203
- Mapping Saints, 1, 33–54, 284–85
- maps, cadastral *see* maps, large-scale
 maps, geometrical *see* maps, large-scale
 maps, historical, 91–94, 97, 99, 101–7,
 110–11, 185, 197, 287
 maps, large-scale, 1, 6, 40, 91, 94–100,
 103–6, 111–12, 188, 195, 197, 203
- MariaDB, 122, 125, 129, 131
- MB *see* Medeltidens bildvärld
 Medeltidens bildvärld (Medieval Picture
 World), 36, 38, 52
- Mediterranean, 19, 207, 209, 212
- metonymy, 149
- Mikkeli *see* Andsjøen
- model *see* data model
- Moghaddassi, Fanny, 233, 240
- mono-referentiality, 139, 142
- Moth, Matthias, 273
- movement, 43, 47, 71, 185, 208, 233,
 270, 285–86
- multi-referentiality, 144

- Nafnið.is, 1, 6, 59, 66–67, 69, 78–83, 85
 names, homonymous, 19, 119–20
 naming, 109, 142, 245–46, 267–69, 271, 277
 NER *see* recognition, named entity
 Norse World, 1, 6–8, 15–30, 43, 60, 85, 172,
 174–77, 179, 228–32, 237, 239–40, 243,
 249–53, 257–59, 261, 269, 273, 283
 noun phrases, non-proprrial, 22, 267, 273–74
- OCR *see* character recognition, optical
 onomastics, literary, 267
 ontology, 9, 37, 61, 71, 108, 159, 161–62,
 166–67, 173, 176, 178–79, 210–11,
 216, 218, 221, 282, 284, 287
 Open Data Commons, 170, 179; *see also*
 licences, open
 Øpso, Norway, 147–48, 150
 orientalism, 241
Orkneyinga saga, 61
 Örnefnastofnun Íslands, 66–67
 ortnamn *see* place-name
 Ortnamnsarkivet (Swedish Place-Name
 Archive), 115–34
 Ortnamnsregistret (Swedish Place-Name
 Register), 120, 126
 Overgård, Denmark, 145
 OWL, 161, 173–74, 179
- Pausanias, 7, 205–21, 286
 Pelagios: Enable Linked Ancient Geodata
 In Open System, 2, 20, 37, 43, 94, 212,
 215, 218, 220, 243, 248, 284, 286
 Periegesis Hellados, 7, 206–8, 215
 PeriodO, 162, 179, 218
 periphrasis, 271, 273
 Peripleo, 43
 Periplus, 206
 Perseus Digital Library, 213, 215
 Persia, 206, 210, 216
 pilgrimage, 45, 47–52, 267, 270, 285, 289
 Pilgrims' Guide to the Holy Land
see Vejleder for pilgrimme,
 place, type of, 37–38, 71, 229
 places
 medieval cult buildings, 39, 41
 medieval holy sites, 36–37, 39–41,
 44–45, 52
 medieval parishes, 39, 41
see also churches
 placeholder, 148–50
 place-name, 1–9, 15, 18–25, 30, 40–41, 43,
 60–63, 65–74, 78–84, 99, 101, 105,
 107, 112, 115–34, 137–53, 155, 176,
 179, 190, 210, 215–17, 229–30, 233,
 237–38, 240, 243–58, 261–62, 267–70,
 272–77, 284–85, 287–88
 endemic place-name, 273
 exotic place-name, 268–69, 277
 official place-name, 101, 117, 122, 126,
 138, 142–44, 148, 245–46
 standardized place-name, 117, 119,
 138, 273
see also attestation, place-name;
 collection, place-name; exonyms;
 unique place-name concept
 PlaceNameEdit, 123, 125, 129–32
 PlaceNamePublic, 126, 128–29, 131, 133
 PlaceNameService, 126, 129–33
 Place-Name Register *see* Ortnamnsregistret
 planning, project end of life, 168
 Pleiades Gazetteer of the Ancient World,
 20–21, 212, 216–17, 220, 243, 248,
 261, 284, 287
 polyonymy, 149
 posts, archive, 117–29, 131, 134
 province, medieval ecclesiastical, 35, 52
 Ptolemy Soter, 219
- Recogito, 2, 215–20, 248, 286
 recognition, named entity (NER), 19, 105,
 138, 144, 217, 244, 247, 288
 records
 oral, 117, 121, 124, 127–28
 written, 117–18, 121, 124, 127–28
 reference, 8, 15–25, 27, 29–30, 39, 41, 43,
 52, 61, 70, 72, 78, 80–81, 91–92, 99,
 102–4, 107, 109, 111–12, 127, 137–41,
 144–46, 151, 160, 162, 169, 178, 210,
 212, 215, 219, 228–35, 237–41,
 244–45, 247–48, 250–51, 259, 267,
 272, 277, 282, 284, 286–89
 references (to secondary literature), 6, 9, 40,
 78, 101, 104–5, 112, 118–19, 121, 124,
 127–28, 131, 133, 160, 253, 260, 269

- relation, parent-child, 37, 50
 religion, lived, 6, 21, 33–54, 284–85
 research, toponymic *see* toponymy
 REST *see* application programming interface
 RDF, 108–11, 160–63, 172–73, 179, 180
 RDFS, 109, 161, 174, 180
 RI *see* infrastructure, research
 RightsStatements.org, 170, 180
 see also licenses, open
 Riksarkivet (Swedish National Archives), 2,
 6, 40, 42, 91, 99, 107–8, 111, 132
 Robert d’Obigny, 227, 231, 234–35, 237–38
 romance, 18, 29, 227–29, 231–32, 235, 241,
 250, 257, 286
- Said, Edward, 241
 saints, 21, 33, 35–36, 38, 42–44, 46–48,
 50–51, 270
 cult of saints, 6, 33–38, 41, 44, 48, 51, 53
 Sandåhøa *see* Kråkvasstinden
 Scanian Place-Name Database *see* Skånsk
 ortnamnsdatabas
 SDI *see* infrastructure: spatial data
 infrastructure
 Seelentrost (Consolation of the Soul), 274–76
 seventeenth century, 6, 35, 40, 74, 91,
 94–97, 99–101, 103–8, 111–12,
 144–45, 191, 198
 Sjælenna thrøst, Själens tröst (Consolation of
 the Soul), 18–19, 21, 25, 247, 274, 276
 Sjælens Trøst (Consolation of the Soul),
 18, 247
 settlements, 6, 22–23, 65, 67, 71, 91, 93–97,
 99, 101–8, 110–12, 117, 119–20, 123,
 127, 132, 140, 142, 147–52, 154, 185,
 187, 216, 248
 abandoned farms, 98, 101
 farms, 66–67, 69, 71, 78, 82, 91, 94, 96–97,
 99, 101–2, 105, 107, 111, 187, 191
 farmsteads, 76, 97–98, 101–2, 105
 hamlets, 91, 93, 95, 98–99, 101–7, 111
 holdings, 93, 95–96, 99, 105
 rural settlements, 94, 96, 99, 101–2, 111
 villages, 93, 99, 101–2, 111, 187, 191,
 206, 216
 see also unit, historical settlement
- Skånsk ortnamnsdatabas (Scanian
 place-name database), 131
 Skorpeflua, Norway, 152
 Botne-Skorpeflua, 151–52
 Frøya-Skorpeflua, 152
 SKOS, 108, 161, 179–80
 SOCH *see* Swedish open cultural heritage
 SPARQL, 110–11, 161, 166, 180
 specification, OpenAPI, 129
 SRI *see* infrastructure: spatial research
 infrastructure
 statements, rights, 169–70, 172, 180
 see also licenses, open
 Stofnun Árna Magnússonar í íslenskum
 fræðum (Árni Magnússon Institute for
 Icelandic Studies), 59, 67
 Stranda, Norway, 149–51
 structure, hierarchical, 46, 50, 119, 126,
 155, 180, 254
 structure, place-name data *see* model,
 place-name data
 studies, retrogressive, 99
Sturlunga saga, 61
 surveying, land, 66, 94–95
 geometrical method, 94–99, 105–6
 sustainability, 144, 159–78
 Swagger, 129, 131–32
 Sweden, medieval, 42, 240
 Swedish Digital Place-Name Register,
 115–134
 Swedish Open Cultural Heritage (SOCH), 2,
 34, 38–42, 44, 53, 159, 172–74, 177,
 179–80, 287
 Swedish Place-Name Archives *see*
 Ortnamnsarkivet
- table, history, 124–25
 TEI *see* Text Encoding Initiative
 terms, catch-all, 120, 128
 Text Encoding Initiative (TEI), 104, 107,
 215, 246
 text recognition, handwritten, 132
 textual criticism, 8, 228, 246, 249, 255,
 269, 276
 Þjóðminjasafn Íslands, 66, 80–81
 time slice method, 185, 195–96, 198

- Topographical Register at the Swedish National Archives (TORA), 1-2, 6, 40-42, 91-112, 133, 287
- topography, 40, 42, 60, 63, 71, 74, 80, 84, 91, 143, 206, 209-10, 216-17, 228, 289
- toponyms, 21-22, 24, 62-63, 65, 67-68, 72-74, 79-80, 83-84, 138, 150-53, 155, 206, 267, 272, 285
- toponymy, 138, 142, 153
- ToposText, 212, 216, 287
- TORA *see* Topographical Register at the Swedish National Archives
- translation, 7, 18, 38, 212-13, 215, 227-29, 234-35, 237-40, 274
- travel, 7-8, 22, 43, 60, 63, 65, 71, 75, 97, 206, 209, 227-28, 233-34, 238-40, 268, 286, 289
- travel books, 18, 61, 63, 206, 269, 272, 288
- triangulation *see* surveying, land:
geometrical method
- Trismegistos, 218
- Trojan War, 219
- turn, spatial, 1, 9, 53, 137, 208
- UID *see* identifier, unique
- unique place-name concept, 7, 119-20, 122, 128, 137, 141, 149-50, 155
- unit, historical settlement, 40-42, 91, 101-3, 105-11, 287
- unit, land, 186-91, 193-200; *see also* settlements
- URIs, 38, 40, 42, 94, 108, 110, 112, 160, 285
- URNs, 171
- variant, place-name, 8, 20, 24, 143-46, 148, 175-76, 243-62, 274
- variation *see* language variation
- Vejleder for Pilgrimme (Pilgrims' Guide to the Holy Land), 18, 24-25, 269, 271-72, 274, 277
- VIAF, 162, 180
- Victoria, Australia, 138
- visualization(s), 9, 20, 23, 28-30, 35-36, 43-44, 47, 51, 53, 70, 75, 92, 190, 198, 220-21, 247, 250, 281
- of historical space, 15, 28-30, 35, 175
- of networks, 9, 46, 49, 206, 210, 282
- of time, 34, 194, 220
- of travel, 47, 51-52, 206
- vocabularies, 34, 39, 45, 108, 110, 161-62, 167, 173, 176, 178-80, 211-12, 215
- web, semantic, 107, 144, 155, 160-61, 180, 211; *see also* data, linked open
- WHG *see* World Historical Gazetteer
- Wikidata, 40, 94, 162, 165-66, 180, 218-19
- World Historical Gazetteer (WHG), 37, 43, 212, 243, 248, 284
- Ypso *see* Øpso, Norway

