

Table of Contents

List of Acronyms | 7

Acknowledgements | 9

1 Introduction

Prologue | 11

1.1 Scope and Aims | 12

1.2 Research Design and Methodology | 20

1.2.1 Data Collection and Evaluation | 20

1.2.2 Reflections on the Research Process | 23

1.3 Outline of the Study | 30

2 Theoretical and Historical Framework | 33

2.1 Citizenship | 34

2.1.1 The Citizenship Debate | 35

2.1.2 Citizenship in Brazil | 45

2.1.3 The City: Context and Development of an Insurgent Citizenship | 59

2.2 Gender | 83

2.2.1 The Gender Debate | 83

2.2.2 Gender Relations and Urban Household Structures in Brazil | 93

2.3 Gender and Citizenship | 99

2.3.1 Feminist Thinking on Citizenship | 100

2.3.2 Women and Citizenship in Urban Latin America | 107

3 Insights into the Squats | 115

3.1 The Squat *Chiquinha Gonzaga* | 118

3.1.1 Genesis and First Organization | 128

3.1.2 Still the Same? Talking about Problems and Changes | 133

3.2 The Squat *Manoel Congo* | 148

3.2.1 Genesis and First Organization | 155

3.2.2 Still the Same? Talking about Problems and Changes | 167

3.2.3 Preliminary Summary | 183

4 Doing Citizenship and Gender from Below | 187

4.1 Getting to Know the Squatters | 187

4.1.1 “I am a survivor”: Life Stories and Life Backgrounds | 188

4.1.2 Personal Motivation and Real Changes in Everyday Life 196
4.1.3 Preliminary Summary 208
4.2 Understanding (of) Citizenship 209
4.2.1 The Legitimacy of Action: Articulation of Rights and Needs 211
4.2.2 “I hope for the best”: Urban Imaginaries 236
4.2.3 Preliminary Summary 246
4.3 Approaching Women’s Citizenship 249
4.3.1 Women’s Participation 251
4.3.2 Daily Routines in the Squats: Organization and Division of Labor 263
4.3.3 “Men are parasites”: Self-Perception and Gender Stereotyping 280
4.3.4 “I am an activist, I am a mother”: Female Leadership 293
4.3.5 Preliminary Summary 312

5 Conclusion | 315

Bibliography | 331