

# Table of Contents

---

**List of Acronyms | 7**

**Acknowledgements | 9**

## **1 Introduction**

Prologue | 11

1.1 Scope and Aims | 12

1.2 Research Design and Methodology | 20

1.2.1 Data Collection and Evaluation | 20

1.2.2 Reflections on the Research Process | 23

1.3 Outline of the Study | 30

## **2 Theoretical and Historical Framework | 33**

2.1 Citizenship | 34

2.1.1 The Citizenship Debate | 35

2.1.2 Citizenship in Brazil | 45

2.1.3 The City: Context and Development of an Insurgent Citizenship | 59

2.2 Gender | 83

2.2.1 The Gender Debate | 83

2.2.2 Gender Relations and Urban Household Structures in Brazil | 93

2.3 Gender and Citizenship | 99

2.3.1 Feminist Thinking on Citizenship | 100

2.3.2 Women and Citizenship in Urban Latin America | 107

## **3 Insights into the Squats | 115**

3.1 The Squat *Chiquinha Gonzaga* | 118

3.1.1 Genesis and First Organization | 128

3.1.2 Still the Same? Talking about Problems and Changes | 133

3.2 The Squat *Manoel Congo* | 148

3.2.1 Genesis and First Organization | 155

3.2.2 Still the Same? Talking about Problems and Changes | 167

3.2.3 Preliminary Summary | 183

## **4 Doing Citizenship and Gender from Below | 187**

4.1 Getting to Know the Squatters | 187

4.1.1 “I am a survivor”: Life Stories and Life Backgrounds | 188

|                                                                           |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 4.1.2 Personal Motivation and Real Changes in Everyday Life               | 196 |
| 4.1.3 Preliminary Summary                                                 | 208 |
| 4.2 Understanding (of) Citizenship                                        | 209 |
| 4.2.1 The Legitimacy of Action: Articulation of Rights and Needs          | 211 |
| 4.2.2 “I hope for the best”: Urban Imaginaries                            | 236 |
| 4.2.3 Preliminary Summary                                                 | 246 |
| 4.3 Approaching Women’s Citizenship                                       | 249 |
| 4.3.1 Women’s Participation                                               | 251 |
| 4.3.2 Daily Routines in the Squats: Organization<br>and Division of Labor | 263 |
| 4.3.3 “Men are parasites”: Self-Perception and Gender Stereotyping        | 280 |
| 4.3.4 “I am an activist, I am a mother”: Female Leadership                | 293 |
| 4.3.5 Preliminary Summary                                                 | 312 |

## **5 Conclusion | 315**

## **Bibliography | 331**