

Table of Treaties and Instruments

International Treaties and Conventions

- 1996 Protocol to the Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter, 1972 (07 November 1996; effective 24 March 2016), 36 ILM 1, available at: <https://wwwcdn.imo.org/localresources/en/OurWork/Environment/Documents/PROTOCOLAmended2006.pdf> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Agreement Between the Republic of Finland and the Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning Frontier Watercourses (24 April 1964; effective 06 May 1965), 537 UNTS 252
- Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization (15 April 1994; effective 01 January 1995), 1867 UNTS 154
- Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (15 April 1994), 1868 UNTS 120
- Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (15 April 1994), 1867 UNTS 493
- Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (15 April 1994), 1869 UNTS 299
- Amendment to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (27 May 2005; not yet in force), ECE/MP.PP/2005/2/Add.2
- American Convention on Human Rights (22 November 1969; effective 18 July 1978), 1144 UNTS 123
- Annex VI to the Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty: Liability Arising from Environmental Emergencies (14 June 2005; not yet in force), ATCM Measure 1 (2005), available at: http://www.ats.aq/devAS/info_measures_listitem.aspx?lang=e&id=331 (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Antarctic Treaty (01 December 1959; effective 23 June 1961), 402 UNTS 71
- Arrangement international pour la création, à Paris, d'un Office international des épizooties (25 January 1924; effective 11 June 1926), 57 LNTS 135, available at: https://basedoc.diplomatie.gouv.fr/exl-php/recherche/mae_internet___traites (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal (22 March 1989; effective 05 May 1992), 1673 UNTS 57
- Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity (29 January 2000; effective 11 September 2003), 2226 UNTS 208
- Charter of the United Nations (26 June 1945; effective 21 October 1945), 1 UNTS XVI

- Compact of Free Association (14 January 1986), US Public Law No. 99-239, 99 Stat. 1770, as amended by Public Law 108-188 of 17 December 2003, 117 Stat. 2720 (effective 30 June 2004), available at: <https://www.doi.gov/oia/budget/authorities-public-law> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Constitution of the World Health Organization (22 July 1946; effective 07 April 1948), 14 UNTS 185, as last amended by resolution WHA39.6 of 16 May 1998 (effective 15 September 2015)
- Convention for the Mutual Recognition of Inspections in Respect of the Manufacture of Pharmaceutical Products (08 October 1970; effective 26 May 1971), 956 UNTS 3
- Convention for the Protection of Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area (09 April 1992; effective 17 January 2000), 2099 UNTS 197
- Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic (22 September 1992; effective 25 March 1998), 2354 UNTS 67
- Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation and Decision Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (25 June 1998; effective 30 October 2001), 2161 UNTS 447
- Convention on Biological Diversity (05 June 1992; effective 29 December 1993), 1760 UNTS 79
- Convention on Civil Liability for Damage Caused During Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road, Rail and Inland Navigation Vessels (10 October 1989; not yet in force), UN Doc. ECE/TRANS/79
- Convention on Civil Liability for Damage Resulting from Activities Dangerous to the Environment (21 June 1993; not yet in force), 32 ILM 1228
- Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage Resulting from Exploration for and Exploitation of Seabed Mineral Resources (01 May 1977; not yet in force), 16 ILM 1451
- Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context (25 February 1991; effective 10 September 1997), 1989 UNTS 309, as last amended by the Second Amendment to the Convention (4 June 2004; effective 23 October 2017), UN Doc. ECE/MP.EIA/6, p. 93
- Convention on International Civil Aviation, Annex 18: The Safe Transport of Dangerous Goods by Air, 4th edition 2011, incorporating all amendments adopted by the ICAO council effective as from 17 November 2011, available at: https://www.bazl.admin.ch/dam/bazl/de/dokumente/Fachleute/Regulationen_und_Grundlagen/icao-annex/icao_annex_18_thesafetransportofdangerousgoodsbyair.pdf.download.pdf/icao_annex_18_thesafetransportofdangerousgoodsbyair.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Convention on International Liability for Damage Caused by Space Objects (29 March 1972; effective 01 September 1972), 961 UNTS 187
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (03 March 1973; effective 01 July 1975), 993 UNTS 244

- Convention on Jurisdiction and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters (30 October 2007; effective 01 October 2010), 2658 UNTS 197
- Convention on Limitation of Liability for Maritime Claims (19 November 1976; effective 01 December 1986), 1456 UNTS 221, as amended by the Protocol of 2 May 1996 (effective 13 May 2004), RMC I.2.340 II.2.340
- Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution (13 November 1979; effective 16 March 1983), 1302 UNTS 217
- Convention on Supplementary Compensation for Nuclear Damage (12 September 1997; effective 15 April 2015), 36 ILM 1473
- Convention on the Law Applicable to Products Liability (02 October 1973; effective 01 October 1977), 1056 UNTS 187
- Convention on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses (21 May 1997; effective 17 August 2014), UN Doc. A/RES/51/229
- Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (09 December 1948; effective 12 January 1951), 78 UNTS 228
- Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (10 December 1976; effective 05 October 1978), 1108 UNTS 151
- Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) And Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction (10 April 1972; effective 26 March 1975), 1015 UNTS 163
- Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction (03 September 1992; effective 29 April 1997), 1974 UNTS 45
- Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes (17 March 1992; effective 06 October 1996), 1936 UNTS 269
- Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards (10 June 1958; effective 07 June 1959), 330 UNTS 3
- Convention on the Regulation of Antarctic Mineral Resource Activities (02 June 1988; not in force), 27 ILM 868
- Convention on the Taking of Evidence Abroad in Civil or Commercial Matters (18 March 1970; effective 17 October 1972), 847 UNTS 241
- Convention on Third Party Liability in the Field of Nuclear Energy (29 July 1960; effective 01 April 1968), 956 UNTS 251, as amended by the Additional Protocol of 28 January 1964 and the Protocol of 16 November 1982 (effective 7 October 1988), 1519 UNTS 329, available at: https://www.oecd-neo.org/jcms/pl_31788/paris-convention-full-text (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Convention on Wetlands of International Importance Especially as Waterfowl Habitat (02 February 1971; effective 21 December 1975), 996 UNTS 245

- Convention Supplementary to the Paris Convention on Third Party Liability in the Field of Nuclear Energy (31 January 1963; effective 04 December 1974), 1041 UNTS 358, as amended by the Protocol of 16 November 1982 (effective 1 August 1991), 1650 UNTS 446, available at: <https://www.oecd-nea.org/law/nlbrussels.html> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (30 September 1957; effective 29 July 1968), 619 UNTS 77, with amendments to Annexes A and B as applicable from 1 January 2021, consolidated version in UN Doc. ECE/TRANS/300, Vol. I and II
- European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways (26 May 2000; effective 29 February 2008), 2497–2500 UNTS, with amendments to the annexed Regulations as applicable from 1 January 2021, consolidated version in UN Doc. ECE/TRANS/301, Vol. I and II
- Exchange of Notes Constituting an Agreement Between Australia and the United Kingdom Concerning Maralinga and Other Sites in Australia (10 December 1993), 1770 UNS 450
- Exchange of Notes Constituting an Agreement Between the United States and Japan Relating to the Settlement of Japanese Claims for Personal and Property Damages Resulting from Nuclear Tests in the Marshall Islands in 1954 (04 January 1955), 237 UNTS 197
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (30 October 1947; effective 01 January 1948), 64 UNTS 187
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 (15 April 1994; effective 01 January 1995), 1867 UNTS 187, Annex 1A
- Inter-American Convention on Extraterritorial Validity of Foreign Judgments and Arbitral Awards (08 May 1979; effective 14 June 1980), 1439 UNTS 87
- International Convention on Civil Liability for Bunker Oil Pollution Damage (23 March 2001; effective 21 November 2008), IMO Doc. LEG/CONF.12/19
- International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage (29 November 1969; effective 19 June 1975), 973 UNTS 3, as amended by the Protocol of 27 November 1992 (effective 30 May 1996), 1956 UNTS 255
- International Convention on Liability and Compensation for Damage in Connection with the Carriage of Hazardous and Noxious Substances by Sea (03 May 1996; not yet in force), 25 ILM 1406, as amended by the Protocol of 30 April 2010, IMO Doc. LEG/CONF.17/DC/1
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (16 December 1966; effective 23 March 1976), 999 UNTS 171
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (16 December 1966; effective 03 January 1976), 993 UNTS 3
- International Health Regulations (2005) (23 May 2005; effective 15 June 2007), WHO Doc. WHA58.3, available at: <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789241580410> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- International Plant Protection Convention (New Revised Text) (17 November 1997; effective 02 October 2005), 2367 UNTS 223

- Joint Protocol Relating to the Application of the Vienna Convention and the Paris Convention (21 September 1988; effective 27 April 1992), 1672 UNTS 301
- Kiev Protocol on Civil Liability and Compensation for Damage Caused by the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents on Transboundary Waters (21 May 2003; not yet in force), UN Doc. ECE/MP.WAT/11-ECE/CP.TEIA/9
- Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (11 December 1997; effective 16 February 2005), 2303 UNTS 162
- Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer (16 September 1987; effective 01 January 1989), 1522 UNTS 3, as last amended by the Meeting of Parties in 2018, available at: <https://ozone.unep.org/treaties/montreal-protocol> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from Their Utilization to the Convention on Biological Diversity (29 October 2010; effective 12 October 2014), UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/X/1
- Nagoya–Kuala Lumpur Supplementary Protocol on Liability and Redress to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety (15 October 2010; effective 05 March 2018), UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/5/17, p. 64
- Oil Companies Offshore Pollution Liability Agreement (OPOL) (04 September 1974), 13 ILM 1409, as last amended effective 21 June 2017, available at: <https://www.opol.org.uk/agreement> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Paris Agreement (12 December 2015; effective 04 November 2016), 55 ILM 743
- Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I) (08 June 1977; effective 07 December 1978), 1125 UNTS 3
- Protocol Between Canada and the USSR on Settlement of Canada's Claim for Damages Caused by "Cosmos 954" (02 April 1981), 20 ILM 689
- Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or Other Gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare (17 June 1925; effective 09 May 1926), 94 LNTS 65
- Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty (04 October 1991; effective 14 January 1998), 30 ILM 1455
- Protocol on Liability and Compensation for Damage Resulting from Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal (10 December 1999; not yet in force), UNEP/CHW.5/29, p. 88
- Protocol to Amend the Brussels Supplementary Convention on Nuclear Third Party Liability (12 February 2004; not yet in force), available at: https://www.oecd-nea.org/law/brussels_supplementary_convention.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Regulations Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail, Appendix C to the Convention Concerning International Carriage by Rail, with amendments as effective from 1 January 2021, available at: https://otif.org/fileadmin/new/3-Reference-Text/3B-RID/RID_2021_e_01_July_2021.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)

- Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade (10 September 1998; effective 24 February 2004), 2244 UNTS 337
- Statute of the International Court of Justice (18 April 1946), 33 UNTS 993
- Statute of the International Law Commission (21 November 1947), UN Doc. A/RES/174(II), last amended by UNGA resolution 36/39 of 18 November 1981, available at: <https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/statute/statute.pdf> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Treaty Between Uruguay and Argentina Concerning the Rio de la Plata and the Corresponding Maritime Boundary (19 November 1973; effective 12 February 1974), 1295 UNTS 293
- Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, Including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (27 January 1967; effective 10 October 1967), 610 UNTS 205
- Understanding on the Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes, Annex 2 to the Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization (15 April 1994), 1869 UNTS 401
- United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (10 December 1982; effective 16 November 1994), 1833 UNTS 3
- United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (14 October 1994; effective 26 December 1996), 1954 UNTS 3
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (09 May 1992; effective 21 March 1994), 1771 UNTS 107
- Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer (22 March 1985; effective 22 September 1988), 2513 UNTS 293
- Vienna Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage (25 May 1963; effective 12 September 1997), 1063 UNTS 358, as amended by the Protocol of 12 September 1997 (effective 4 October 2003), IAEA Doc. INFCIRC/566, available at: <https://www.iaea.org/sites/default/files/infcirc566.pdf#page=25> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (18 April 1961; effective 24 April 1964), 500 UNTS 95
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (23 May 1969; effective 27 January 1980), 1155 UNTS 331
- Конвенция Об Ответственности За Ущерб, Причиненный Радиационной Аварией При Международной Перевозке Отработавшего Ядерного Топлива От Атомных Электростанций Стран – Членов СЭВ (Convention on Liability for Damage Caused by Radiological Accidents in International Carriage of Spent Nuclear Fuel from Nuclear Power Plants of CMEA Member Countries) (15 September 1987), not officially published, available at: <http://www.wdcb.ru/mining/zakon/zakon12.html> (last accessed 28 May 2022)

United Nations General Assembly

- Resolution 174 (II). Establishment of an International Law Commission, UN Doc. A/RES/174(II) (1947)
- Resolution 2603 (XXIV). Question of Chemical and Bacteriological (Biological) Weapons, UN Doc. A/Res/2603(XXIV) (1969)
- Declaration on Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations and Co-Operation Among States in Accordance with the Charter of the United Nations, UN Doc. A/RES/2625 (XXV) (1970)
- Resolution 32/151. Report of the International Law Commission, UN Doc. A/RES/32/151 (1977)
- World Charter for Nature, UN Doc. A/RES/37/7, Annex (1982)
- Resolution 56/83. Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts, UN Doc. A/RES/56/83 (2001)
- United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, UN Doc. A/RES/61/295, Annex (2007)
- Draft Text of an Agreement Under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction, UN Doc. A/CONF.232/2019/6, Annex (2019)

Convention on Biological Diversity

- Ad Hoc Technical Expert Group on Risk Assessment and Risk Management*, Report of the Ad Hoc Technical Expert Group on Risk Assessment and Risk Management, Brasilia, 16–20 November 2015, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/RARM/AHTEG/2015/1/4 (2015)
- Guidance on Risk Assessment of Living Modified Organisms and Monitoring in the Context of Risk Assessment, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/8/8/Add.1, Annex (2016)
- Outline of Guidance on Risk Assessment of Living Modified Organisms Developed Through Synthetic Biology, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/8/8/Add.3, Annex (2016)
- Report of the Ad Hoc Technical Expert Group on Risk Assessment, UN Doc. CBD/CP/RA/AHTEG/2020/1/5 (2020)
- Ad Hoc Technical Expert Group on Socio-Economic Considerations*, Revised Framework for Conceptual Clarity on Socio-Economic Considerations, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/8/13, Annex (2016)
- Guidance on the Assessment of Socio-Economic Considerations in the Context of Article 26 of the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, UN Doc. CBD/CP/MOP/9/10, Annex (2018)
- Ad Hoc Technical Expert Group on Synthetic Biology*, Report of the Ad Hoc Technical Expert Group on Synthetic Biology: Montreal, Canada, 21–25 September 2015, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/SYNBIO/AHTEG/2015/1/3 (2015)

- Report of the Ad Hoc Technical Expert Group on Synthetic Biology: Montreal, Canada, 5–8 December 2017, UN Doc. CBD/SYNBIO/AHTEG/2017/1/3 (2017)
- Report of the Ad Hoc Technical Expert Group on Synthetic Biology: Montreal, Canada, 4–7 June 2019, UN Doc. CBD/SYNBIO/AHTEG/2019/1/3 (2019)
- Biosafety Clearing-House*, available at: <http://bch.cbd.int/> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Burkina Faso: Country's Decision or Any Other Communication, available at: <https://bch.cbd.int/en/countries/BF/DEC> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Search for National Contacts, available at: <https://bch.cbd.int/en/search?schema=contact&schema=authority&schema=supplementaryAuthority> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- CBD Subsidiary Body on Scientific, Technical and Technological Advice*, Recommendation 22/3. Synthetic Biology, UN Doc. CBD/SBSTTA/REC/22/3 (2018)
- Recommendation 24/5. Risk Assessment and Risk Management, UN Doc. CBD/SBSTTA/REC/24/5 (2022)
- Compliance Committee under the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety*, Report of the Committee on the Work of Its Thirteenth Meeting, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/CC/13/6 (2016)
- Report of the Committee on the Work of Its Fourteenth Meeting, UN Doc. CBD/CP/CC/14/5 (2017)
- Review of General Issues of Compliance: Report of the Executive Secretary, UN Doc. CBD/CP/CC/15/4 (2018)
- Report of the Committee on the Work of Its Fifteenth Meeting, UN Doc. CBD/CP/CC/15/5 (2018)
- Report of the Committee on the Work of Its Sixteenth Meeting, UN Doc. CBD/CP/CC/16/7 (2019)
- Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity serving as the Meeting of the Parties to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety*, Terms of Reference for the Open-Ended Ad Hoc Group of Legal and Technical Experts on Liability and Redress in the Context of the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety: Synthesis Report of Submissions Received from Parties, Other Governments and Organizations, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/1/9 (2003)
- Procedures and Mechanisms on Compliance Under the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, Annex to Decision BS-I/7, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/1/15, p. 65, Annex (2004)
- Decision BS-I/3. Information-Sharing and the Biosafety Clearing-House (Article 20): Modalities of Operation of the Biosafety Clearing-House, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/1/15, p. 35 (2004)
- Decision BS-I/8. Establishment of an Open-Ended Ad Hoc Working Group of Legal and Technical Experts on Liability and Redress in the Context of the Protocol, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/1/15, p. 102 (2004)
- Guidance on the Transboundary Movement of Living Modified Organisms Between Parties and Non-Parties, Annex to Decision BS-I/11, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/1/15, p. 139 (2004)

- Compliance (Article 34): Measures in Cases of Repeated Non-Compliance: Note by the Executive Secretary, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/3/2/Add.1 (2006)
- Decision BS-III/10. Handling, Transport, Packaging and Identification of Living Modified Organisms: Paragraph 2 (A) Of Article 18, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/3/15, p. 60 (2006)
- Decision BS-IV/1. Report of the Compliance Committee, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/4/18, p. 33 (2008)
- Final Report of the Open-Ended Ad Hoc Working Group of Legal and Technical Experts on Liability and Redress in the Context of the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/4/11 (2008)
- Proposed Operational Texts on Approaches and Options Identified Pertaining to Liability and Redress in the Context of Article 27 of the Biosafety Protocol: Outcomes of the Meeting of the Friends of the Co-Chairs, Bonn, 7–10 May 2008: Addendum to the Final Report of the Open-Ended Ad Hoc Working, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/4/11/Add.1 (2008)
- Decision BS-IV/11. Risk Assessment and Risk Management, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/4/18, p. 80 (2008)
- Decision BS-IV/12. Liability and Redress Under the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/4/18, p. 84 (2008)
- Decision BS-V/11. International Rules and Procedures in the Field of Liability and Redress for Damage Resulting from Transboundary Movements of Living Modified Organisms, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/5/17, p. 62 (2010)
- Report of the Fifth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity Serving as the Meeting of the Parties to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/5/17 (2010)
- Decision VIII/1. Compliance, UN Doc. CBD/CP/MOP/DEC/VIII/1 (2016)
- Decision VIII/12. Risk Assessment and Risk Management, UN Doc. CBD/CP/MOP/DEC/VIII/12 (2016)
- Decision VIII/16. Unintentional Transboundary Movements and Emergency Measures (Article 17), UN Doc. CBD/CP/MOP/DEC/VIII/16 (2016)
- Decision BS-VI/13. Socio-Economic Considerations, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/6/18, p. 93 (2016)
- Decision 9/1. Compliance, UN Doc. CBD/CP/MOP/DEC/9/1 (2018)
- Decision 9/12. Transit and Contained Use of Living Modified Organisms (Article 6), UN Doc. CBD/CP/MOP/DEC/9/12 (2018)
- Decision 9/13. Risk Assessment and Risk Management (Articles 15 and 16), UN Doc. CBD/CP/MOP/DEC/9/13 (2018)
- Decision 9/14. Socio-Economic Considerations (Article 26), UN Doc. CBD/CP/MOP/DEC/9/14 (2018)
- Decision 9/15. Nagoya – Kuala Lumpur Supplementary Protocol on Liability and Redress, UN Doc. CBD/CP/MOP/DEC/9/15 (2018)

- Decision 9/6. Assessment and Review of the Effectiveness of the Cartagena Protocol (Article 35), UN Doc. CBD/CP/MOP/DEC/9/6 (2018)
- Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity*, Rules of Procedure for the Conference of the Parties, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/I/1 (1995)
- Decision II/5. Consideration of the Need for and Modalities of a Protocol for the Safe Transfer, Handling and Use of Living Modified Organisms, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/2/19, p. 49 (1995)
- Decision V/5. Agricultural Biological Diversity: Review of Phase I of the Programme of Work and Adoption of a Multi-Year Work Programme, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/5/23, p. 74 (2000)
- Decision VI/11. Liability and Redress (Article 14, Paragraph 2), UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/6/20, p. 178 (2002)
- Guiding Principles for the Prevention, Introduction and Mitigation of Impacts of Alien Species that Threaten Ecosystems, Habitats or Species, Annex to Decision VI/23, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/6/20, p. 256 (2002)
- Decision VII/16. Participatory Mechanisms for Indigenous and Local Communities, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/VII/16, p. 28 (2004)
- Decision VII/30. Strategic Plan: Future Evaluation of Progress, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/VII/30 (2004)
- Report of the Group of Legal and Technical Experts on Liability and Redress in the Context of Paragraph 2 of Article 14 of the Convention on Biological Diversity, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/8/27/ADD3 (2005)
- Decision VIII/27. Alien Species that Threaten Ecosystems, Habitats or Species (Article 8 (H)): Further Consideration of Gaps and Inconsistencies in the International Regulatory Framework, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/VIII/27 (2006)
- Synthesis Report on Technical Information Relating to Damage to Biological Diversity and Approaches to Valuation and Restoration of Damage to Biological Diversity, as Well as Information on National/Domestic Measures and Experiences: Note by the Executive Secretary, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/9/20/Add.1 (2008)
- Decision XI/11. New and Emerging Issues Relating to the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Biodiversity, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/XI/11 (2012)
- Decision XII/12 F. Terminology “Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities”, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/XII/12 (2014)
- Decision XII/14. Liability and Redress in the Context of Paragraph 2 of Article 14 of the Convention, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/XII/14 (2014)
- Decision XII/24. New and Emerging Issues: Synthetic Biology, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/XII/24 (2014)
- Synthetic Biology: Draft Decision Submitted by the Chair of Working Group II, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/COP/13/WG.2/CRP.22 (2016)

- Decision XIII/17. Synthetic Biology, UN Doc. CBD/COP/DEC/XIII/17 (2016)
- Decision XIII/18. Article 8(J) And Related Provisions: Mo'otz Kuxtal Voluntary Guidelines, UN Doc. CBD/COP/DEC/XIII/18 (2016)
- Decision 14/19. Synthetic Biology, UN Doc. CBD/COP/DEC/14/19 (2018)
- Decision 14/21. Liability and Redress (Article 14, Paragraph 2), UN Doc. CBD/COP/DEC/14/21 (2018)
- Report of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity on Its Fourteenth Meeting, UN Doc. CBD/COP/14/14 (2019)
- Group of the Friends of the Co-Chairs on Liability and Redress in the Context of the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety*, Report of the [...] First Meeting, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/GF-L&R/1/4 (2009)
- Draft Guidelines on Civil Liability and Redress in the Field of Damage Resulting from Transboundary Movements of Living Modified Organisms: Proposal by the Co-Chairs, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/GF-L&R/3/3 (2010)
- Report of the [...] Third Meeting, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/GF-L&R/3/4 (2010)
- Draft Guidelines on Civil Liability and Redress: Consolidated Text, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/GF-L&R/3/4, p. 16–22 (2010)
- Intergovernmental Committee for the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety*, Report of the [...] First Meeting, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/ICCP/1/9 (2001)
- Liability and Redress for Damage Resulting from the Transboundary Movements of Living Modified Organisms: Review of Existing Relevant Instruments and Identification of Elements: Note by the Executive Secretary, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/ICCP/2/3 (2001)
- Open-Ended Ad Hoc Working Group of Legal and Technical Experts on Liability and Redress in the Context of the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety*, Liability and Redress (Article 27): Compilation of Submissions on Experiences and Views on Criteria for the Assessment of the Effectiveness of Any Rules and Procedures Referred to in Article 27 of the Protocol, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/WG-L&R/2/INF/2 (2006)
- Synthesis of Proposed Texts and Views on Approaches, Options and Issues Identified Pertaining to Liability and Redress in the Context of Article 27 of the Biosafety Protocol: Note by the Co-Chairs, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/WG-L&R/2/2 (2006)
- Report of the [...] Third Meeting, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/WG-LR/3/3 (2007)
- Synthesis of Proposed Operational Texts on Approaches and Options Identified Pertaining to Liability and Redress in the Context of Article 27 of the Biosafety Protocol: Fourth Meeting of the Working Group, Montreal, 22–26 October 2007, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/WG-L&R/4/2 (2007)

- Report of the [...] Fourth Meeting, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/WG-L&R/4/3 (2007)
- Open-Ended Ad Hoc Working Group on Biosafety (BSWG)*, Compilation of Definitions and Terms Relevant to a Biosafety Protocol, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BSWG/3/Inf.1 (1997)
- Report of the Third Meeting, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BSWG/3/6 (1997)
- Revised Consolidated Text of the Draft Articles (From the Fourth Meeting), UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BSWG/5/Inf.1 (1998)
- Draft Negotiating Text (From the Fifth Meeting), UN Doc. UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BSWG/6/2 (1998)
- Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity*, COP-MOP Decisions on AIA (Art. 7–10), available at: <https://bch.cbd.int/protocol/decisions/?subject=cpb-art7-10> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Risk Assessment and Risk Management (Articles 15 and 16): Note by the Executive Secretary, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/COP-MOP/2/9 (2005)
- Technical Group of Experts on Liability and Redress in the Context of the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety*, Compilation of Views Submitted in Response to Questionnaire on Liability and Redress for Damage Resulting from Transboundary Movement of LMOs, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/TEG-L&R/1/INF/1 (2004)
- Report of the Technical Group of Experts on Liability and Redress in the Context of the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, UN Doc. UNEP/CBD/BS/TEG-L&R/1/3 (2004)

International Law Commission

- Report of the Commission to the General Assembly on the Work of the Thirty-Fourth Session, UN Doc. A/37/10, YBILC 1982, Vol. II, Pt. 2
- Report of the International Law Commission on the Work of Its Thirtieth Session, UN Doc. A/33/10, YBILC 1978, Vol. II, Pt. 2
- Report of the Commission to the General Assembly on the Work of Its Thirty-Second Session, YBILC 1980, Vol. II, Pt. 2
- Draft Articles on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses and Commentaries Thereto, YBILC 1994, Vol. II, Pt. 2, p. 89
- Draft Articles on International Liability for the Injurious Consequences of Acts Not Prohibited by International Law, as Adopted by the Working Group of the Commission (1996), YBILC 1996, Vol. II, Pt. 2, p. 101
- Report of the Working Group on International Liability for Injurious Consequences Arising Out of Acts Not Prohibited by International Law, YBILC 1996, Vol. II, Pt. 2, p. 100
- Draft Articles on State Responsibility with Commentaries Thereto Adopted by the ILC on First Reading (1997), UN Doc. A/CN.4/L.528/Add.3
- Report of the International Law Commission on the Work of Its Fifty-Second Session, YBILC 2000, Vol. II, Pt. 2

- Draft Articles on Prevention of Transboundary Harm from Hazardous Activities, with Commentaries (2001), YBILC 2001, Vol. II, Pt. 2, p. 148
- Draft Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts, with Commentaries (2001), YBILC 2001, Vol. II, Pt. 2, p. 31
- Report of the Commission to the General Assembly on the Work of Its Fifty-Fourth Session, YBILC 2002, Vol. II, Pt. 2
- Text of Draft Principles on the Allocation of Loss in the Case of Transboundary Harm Arising Out of Hazardous Activities Adopted by the Commission on First Reading, YBILC 2004, Vol. II, Pt. 2, para. 175
- Survey of Liability Regimes Relevant to the Topic of International Liability for Injurious Consequences Arising Out of Acts Not Prohibited by International Law (International Liability in Case of Loss from Transboundary Harm Arising Out of Hazardous Activities): Prepared by the Secretariat, UN Doc. A/CN.4/543 (2004)
- Draft Articles on Diplomatic Protection, with Commentaries (2006), YBILC 2006, Vol. II, Pt. 2, p. 26
- Draft Principles on the Allocation of Loss in the Case of Transboundary Harm Arising Out of Hazardous Activities, with Commentaries (2006), YBILC 2006, Vol. II, Pt. 2, p. 56
- International Liability for Injurious Consequences Arising Out of Acts Not Prohibited by International Law: Comments and Observations Received from Governments, YBILC 2006, Vol. II, Pt. 1, p. 89
- Draft Articles on the Law of Transboundary Aquifers, with Commentaries, YBILC 2008, Vol. II, Pt. 2
- Draft Conclusions on Subsequent Agreements and Subsequent Practice in Relation to the Interpretation of Treaties, with Commentaries (2018), UN Doc. A/73/10, p. 12

Other International Resolutions & Decisions

- BWC Implementation Support Unit*, Additional Understandings and Agreements Reached by Previous Review Conferences Relating to Each Article of the Convention: Background Information Document for the Seventh Review Conference of the States Parties to the BWC, UN Doc. BWC/CONF.VII/INF.5 (2011)
- Codex Alimentarius Commission*, Guideline for the Conduct of Food Safety Assessment of Foods Produced Using Recombinant-DNA Microorganisms (2003), CAC/GL 46–2003, available at: http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/user_upload/gmfp/resources/CXG_046e.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Guideline for the Conduct of Food Safety Assessment of Foods Derived from Recombinant-DNA Animals (2008), CAC/GL 68–2008, available at: http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/user_upload/gmfp/resources/CXG_068e.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)

- Guideline for the Conduct of Food Safety Assessment of Foods Derived from Recombinant-DNA Plants (2008), CAC/GL 45–2003, available at: http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/user_upload/gmfp/docs/CAC.GL_45_2003.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Compilation of Codex Texts Relevant to Labelling of Foods Derived from Modern Biotechnology (2011), CAC/GL 76–2011, available at: <http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/thematic-areas/biotechnology/en/> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Principles for the Risk Analysis of Foods Derived from Modern Biotechnology (2011), CAC/GL 44–2003, available at: http://www.fao.org/input/download/standards/10007/CXG_044e.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*, General Comment No. 25 (2020) On Science and Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, UN Doc. E/C.12/GC/25 (2020)
- Conference of the Parties to the Biological Weapons Convention*, Fourth BWC Review Conference: Final Declaration (1996), UN Doc. BWC/CONF.IV/9, p. 13, available at: <https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G96/647/11/pdf/G9664711.pdf> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Eighth BWC Review Conference: Final Declaration (25 November 2016), UN Doc. BWC/CONF.VIII/4, p. 9
- Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change*, Decision 1/CP.21. Adoption of the Paris Agreement (12 December 2015), UN Doc. FCCC/CP/2015/L.9/Rev.1
- Declaration of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment (16 June 1972), UN Doc. A/Conf.48/14/Rev.1
- Hague Conference on Private International Law*, Note on the Law Applicable to Civil Liability for Environmental Damage: Preliminary Document No 9 of May 1992, Drawn up by the Permanent Bureau, in: *Hague Conference on Private International Law* (ed.), *Proceedings of the Seventeenth Session 10 to 29 May 1993*, Tome I (SDU Publishers, The Hague 1995), 187–211
- Status Table: Convention on the Taking of Evidence Abroad in Civil or Commercial Matters (17 June 2021), available at: <https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/status-table/?cid=82> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Human Rights Committee*, CCPR General Comment No. 20 (Article 7), UN Doc. HRI/GEN/1/Rev.1, p. 30 (1992)
- International Civil Aviation Organization*, Technical Instructions for the Safe Transport of Dangerous Goods by Air, ICAO Doc. 9284, 2021–2022 edition
- International Maritime Organization*, International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code, 2020 edition, as amended by amendment 40–20 (effective 1 June 2020), available at: <https://www.imo.org/en/publications/Pages/IMDG%20Code.aspx> (last accessed 28 May 2022)

International Oil Pollution Compensation Funds, Guidelines for Presenting Claims for Environmental Damage, as approved by the 1992 Fund Assembly and Supplementary Fund Assembly in October 2017 (2018), available at: https://www.iopcfunds.org/uploads/tx_iopcpublications/IOPC_Environmental_Guidelines_ENGLISH_2018_WEB_01.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)

— Claims Manual, as adopted by the 1992 Fund Assembly in April 1998 and amended, most recently in April 2018, by the 1992 Fund Administrative Council (2019), available at: https://www.iopcfunds.org/uploads/tx_iopcpublications/2019_Claims_Manual_e.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)

International Organization for Standardization, Biorisk Management for Laboratories and Other Related Organisations, ISO 35001:2019 (2019)

— Monetary Valuation of Environmental Impacts and Related Environmental Aspects, ISO 14008:2019 (E) (2019)

— Risk Management – Risk Assessment Techniques, ISO/IEC 31010:2019 (2019)

International Plant Protection Convention/Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, International Standard for Phytosanitary Measures No. 11: Pest Risk Analysis for Quarantine Pests, last amended in April 2013, available at: https://www.ippc.int/static/media/files/publication/en/2019/05/ISPM_11_2013_En_PRA_QPs_2019-04-30_PostCPM14_InkAm.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)

Meeting of the Parties to the Aarhus Convention, Guidelines on Access to Information, Public Participation and Access to Justice with Respect to Genetically Modified Organisms (23 October 2002), UN Doc. ECE/MP.PP/2003/3, adopted by decision I/4 (UN Doc. ECE/MP.PP/2/Add.5), para. 1, available at: <https://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/pp/documents/gmoguidelinesenglish.pdf> (last accessed 28 May 2022)

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Recommendation of the Council on Principles Concerning Transfrontier Pollution (14 November 1974), Doc. OECD/LEGAL/0133

Permanent Court of Arbitration, Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment (2001), available at: https://docs.pca-cpa.org/2016/01/Optional-Rules-for-Arbitration-of-Disputes-Relating-to-the-Environment-and_or-Natural-Resources.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)

Rio Declaration on Environment and Development (14 June 1992), UN Doc. A/CONF.151/26/Rev.1 (Vol. I)

The Future We Want: Outcome Document of the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (22 June 2012), UN Doc. A/RES/66/288, Annex

UNESCO General Conference, Universal Declaration on the Human Genome and Human Rights (11 November 1997), Records of the General Conference, 29th session, Vol. 1: Resolutions, p. 41

— Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights (19 October 2005), Records of the General Conference, 33rd session, Vol. 1: Resolutions, p. 74

- United Nations*, Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods: Model Regulations, ST/SG/AC.10/1/Rev.22 (22nd ed., New York/Geneva 2021), available at: <https://unece.org/transport/dangerous-goods/un-model-regulations-rev-22> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- United Nations Environment Programme*, Goals and Principles of Environmental Impact Assessment (1987), UN Doc. UNEP/GC.14/17, Annex III (adopted by UNEP GC decision 14/25, contained in UN Doc. A/42/25, p. 77)
- Guidelines for the Development of Domestic Legislation on Liability, Response Action and Compensation for Damage Caused by Activities Dangerous to the Environment: Annex to Governing Council Decision SS.XI/5 B, UN Doc. A/26/25, p. 16 (2010)
- *Working Group of Experts on Liability and Compensation for Environmental Damage Arising from Military Activities*, Conclusions by the Working Group, in: Aleksandr S. Timoshenko (ed.), *Liability and Compensation for Environmental Damage*. Compilation of Documents (UNEP, Nairobi 1998), 119–133
- United Nations Security Council*, Resolution 687 (1991). Iraq-Kuwait (03 April 1991), UN Doc. S/RES/687(1991)
- Resolution 692 (1991). Iraq-Kuwait (20 May 1991), UN Doc. S/RES/692(1991)
- Resolution 1540 (2004). Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction (28 April 2004), UN Doc. S/RES/1540 (2004)
- WHO Advisory Committee on Developing Global Standards for Governance and Oversight of Human Genome Editing*, Report of the First Meeting (2019), available at: <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/WHO-SCI-RFH-2019-01> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- World Health Organization*, Human Genome Editing Registry, available at: <https://www.who.int/groups/expert-advisory-committee-on-developing-global-standards-for-governance-and-oversight-of-human-genome-editing/registry> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Laboratory Biosafety Manual (3rd ed., Geneva 2004), available at: <https://apps.who.int/iris/rest/bitstreams/51002/retrieve> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Laboratory Biosafety Manual (4th ed., Geneva 2020), available at: <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789240011311> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- World Malaria Report 2021 (Geneva 2021), available at: <https://www.who.int/teams/global-malaria-programme/reports/world-malaria-report-2021> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- WHO-Convened Global Study of Origins of SARS-CoV-2: China Part (2021), available at: <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/who-convened-global-study-of-origins-of-sars-cov-2-china-part> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Statement on Governance and Oversight of Human Genome Editing (26 July 2019), available at: <https://www.who.int/news/item/26-07-2019-statement-on-governance-and-oversight-of-human-genome-editing> (last accessed 28 May 2022)

- World Organisation for Animal Health*, Resolution No. XXVIII. Applications of Genetic Engineering for Livestock and Biotechnology Products. Adopted by the International Committee of the OIE During Its 73rd General Session (27 May 2005), available at: https://www.woah.org/fileadmin/Home/eng/About_us/docs/pdf/A_Reso_2005_WP.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Guidelines for Assessing the Risk of Non-Native Animals Becoming Invasive (November 2011), available at: <https://www.woah.org/app/uploads/2021/03/oieguidelines-nonnativeanimals-2012.pdf> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Manual of Diagnostic Tests and Vaccines for Terrestrial Animals (8th ed., Office international des épizooties, Paris 2018)
- Terrestrial Animal Health Code (2019), available at: <https://www.woah.org/en/what-we-do/standards/codes-and-manuals/terrestrial-code-online-access/> (last accessed 28 May 2022)

European Union

- Commission Directive (EU) 2018/350 of 8 March 2018 Amending Directive 2001/18/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council as Regards the Environmental Risk Assessment of Genetically Modified Organisms (2018), OJ L 67, p. 30, available at: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32018L0350> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Commission of the European Communities*, Proposal for a Council Directive on the Deliberate Release to the Environment of Genetically Modified Organisms, Explanatory Memorandum (04 May 1988), COM(88) 160 final – SYN 131, available at: <http://aei.pitt.edu/9181/1/9181.pdf> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Report of the Review of Directive 90/220/EC in the Context of the Commission's Communication on Biotechnology and the White Paper (10 December 1996), COM(96) 630 final, available at: http://aei.pitt.edu/1145/1/report_biotech_white_paper_follow_COM_96_630.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the Transboundary Movement of Genetically Modified Organisms, Explanatory Memorandum (25 June 2002), COM(2002) 85 final – 2002/0046(COD), available at: <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52002PC0085> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Council of the European Communities*, Council Decision Concerning the Conclusion of the Convention on Biological Diversity (93/626/EEC) (25 October 1993), OJ L 309, p. 1
- Council of the European Union*, Council Decision on the Conclusion on Behalf of the European Union of the Nagoya-Kuala Lumpur Supplementary Protocol on Liability and Redress to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety (12 February 2013), OJ L 46, p. 1
- Directive 2000/54/EC on the Protection of Workers from Risks Related to Exposure to Biological Agents at Work (18 September 2000), OJ L 262, p. 21

- Directive 2001/18/EC on the Deliberate Release into the Environment of Genetically Modified Organisms (12 March 2001), OJ L 106, p. 1
- Directive 2004/35/CE on Environmental Liability with Regard to the Prevention and Remedying of Environmental Damage (21 April 2004), OJ L 143, p. 56
- Directive 2009/41/EC on the Contained Use of Genetically Modified Micro-Organisms (06 May 2009), OJ L 125, p. 75
- Directive (EU) 2015/412 Amending Directive 2001/18/EC as Regards the Possibility for the Member States to Restrict or Prohibit the Cultivation of Genetically Modified Organisms (GMOs) In Their Territory (11 March 2015), OJ L 68, p. 1
- European Environment Agency*, EU 2010 Biodiversity Baseline – Adapted to the MAES Typology, EEA Technical report No 9/2015, available at: <https://www.eea.europa.eu/publications/eu-2010-biodiversity-baseline-revision> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- European Food Safety Authority*, EFSA Response to Mandate M-2015–0183: Request for EFSA to Provide Technical Assistance with Regard to Issues Related to the Legal Analysis of New Plant Breeding Techniques (2015), available at: <http://registerofquestions.efsa.europa.eu/roqFrontend/> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- EUR-Lex*, Procedure 2012/0120/NLE, available at: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/HIS/?uri=CELEX:32013D0086> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- European Commission*, GMO Legislation, available at: https://ec.europa.eu/food/plants/genetically-modified-organisms/gmo-legislation_en (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- New Techniques Working Group (NTWG): Final Report, not officially published (2012), available at: http://www.seemneliit.ee/wp-content/uploads/2011/11/esa_12.0029.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- White Paper on Environmental Liability, COM(2000) 66 final (2000), available at: http://ec.europa.eu/environment/legal/liability/pdf/el_full.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Proposal for a Decision of the European Parliament and of the Council on the Conclusion of the Nagoya-Kuala Lumpur Supplementary Protocol on Liability and Redress to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety (05 June 2012), COM(2012) 236, available at: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/HIS/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2013.046.01.0001.01.ENG (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Report on Socio-Economic Implications of GMO Cultivation on the Basis of Member States Contributions, as Requested by the Conclusions of the Environment Council of December 2008, SANCO/10715/2011 Rev. 5 (2011), available at: https://ec.europa.eu/food/sites/food/files/plant/docs/plant_gmo-socio-economic_considerations-socio_economic_report_gmo_en.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- European Parliament*, Resolution on the 15th Meeting of the Conference of Parties (COP15) to the Convention on Biological Diversity, P9_TA(2020)0015 (2020), available at: https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/TA-9-2020-0015_EN.html (last accessed 28 May 2022)

- Regulation (EC) No 1829/2003 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 22 September 2003 on Genetically Modified Food and Feed (22 September 2003), OJ L 268, p. 1
- Regulation (EC) No 1830/2003 Concerning the Traceability and Labelling of Genetically Modified Organisms and the Traceability of Food and Feed Products Produced from Genetically Modified Organisms (22 September 2003), OJ L 268, p. 24
- Regulation (EC) No 1946/2003 on Transboundary Movements of Genetically Modified Organisms (15 July 2003), OJ L 287, p. 1
- Regulation (EC) No 864/2007 on the Law Applicable to Non-Contractual Obligations (11 July 2007), OJ L 199, p. 40
- Regulation (EU) No 1215/2012 on Jurisdiction and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters (12 December 2012), OJ L 351, p. 1

Domestic Instruments

- Australia: Office of the Gene Technology Regulator*, Risk Analysis Framework (4th ed. 2013), available at: https://www.ogtr.gov.au/sites/default/files/files/2021-06/risk_analysis_framework_may_2013_0.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Canada: Statement on Cherry Point Oil Spill by Mitchell Sharp*, Secretary of State for External Affairs (08 June 1972), 11 (1973) Canadian YBIL 333
- Canadian Biosafety Standard: For Facilities Handling or Storing Human and Terrestrial Animal Pathogens and Toxins (2nd ed. 2015), available at: <https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/phac-aspc/migration/cbsg-nldcb/cbs-ncb/assets/pdf/cbsg-nldcb-eng.pdf> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- *Department of External Affairs*, Claim Against the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics for Damage Caused by Soviet Cosmos 954 (23 January 1979), 18 ILM 889
- *Environment and Climate Change Canada*, Environmental Valuation Reference Inventory, available at: <https://www.evri.ca/en> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Germany: Federal Government*, Entwurf eines Gesetzes zu dem Zusatzprotokoll von Nagoya/Kuala Lumpur vom 15. Oktober 2010 über Haftung und Wiedergutmachung zum Protokoll von Cartagena über die biologische Sicherheit (Draft Law on the Nagoya/Kuala Lumpur Supplementary Protocol of 15 October 2010 on Liability and Redress to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety), BT-Drs. 17/12337 (2012), available at: <http://dipbt.bundestag.de/dip21/btd/17/123/1712337.pdf> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Gentechnikgesetz (Genetic Engineering Act) (16 December 1993), last amended by Article 8 of the law of 27 September 2021 (Bundesgesetzblatt, Pt. I, p. 4530)

- Gesetz zur Durchführung der Verordnungen der Europäischen Gemeinschaft oder der Europäischen Union auf dem Gebiet der Gentechnik und über die Kennzeichnung ohne Anwendung gentechnischer Verfahren hergestellter Lebensmittel (Act Implementing the Regulations of the European Community or of the European Union in the Field of Genetic Engineering and on Labelling of Food Manufactured without using Genetic Engineering Procedures) (22 June 2004), as last amended by ordinance of 4 July 2021 (Bundesgesetzblatt Pt. I, p. 3274), available at: <http://www.gesetze-im-internet.de/eggentdurchfg/BJNR124410004.html> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Grundgesetz (Basic Law) (23 May 1949), revised version published in Bundesgesetzblatt, Pt. III, classification number 100–1, as last amended by Articles 1 and 2, second sentence, of the Act of 20 September 2020 (Bundesgesetzblatt Pt. I, p. 2048), available at: https://www.gesetze-im-internet.de/englisch_gg/ (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Umweltschadensgesetz (Environmental Damage Act) (10 May 2007), revised version promulgated on 5 March 2021, Bundesgesetzblatt Pt. I, p. 346
- Verordnung über die Sicherheitsstufen und Sicherheitsmaßnahmen bei gentechnischen Arbeiten in gentechnischen Anlagen (Ordinance on the Security Levels and Safety Measures for Genetic Engineering Operations in Genetic Engineering Facilities) (12 August 2019; effective 01 March 2021), Bundesgesetzblatt Pt. I, p. 1235, available at: <https://www.buzer.de/GenTSV.htm> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Hungary*: Constitution of the Republic of Hungary (18 April 2011; effective 01 January 2012), Unofficial English translation available in Oxford Constitutions of the World, available at: <https://oxcon.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law/ocw/law-ocw-cd1087-H2011-1.regGroup.1/law-ocw-cd1087-h2011-1> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Netherlands*: *State Secretary for Infrastructure and the Environment*, Regeling Genetisch Gemodificeerde Organismen Milieubeheer 2013 (GMO Regulation) (01 January 2018), available at: <https://wetten.overheid.nl/BWBR0035072/2018-01-01> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- United Kingdom*: Environmental Protection Act, 1990 c, 43, as amended, available at: <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1990/43/contents> (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- United States*: Assistance to Foreign and International Tribunals and to Litigants Before Such Tribunals, 28 U.S.C. § 1782
- *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*, Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories (6th ed. 2020), available at: https://www.cdc.gov/labs/pdf/SF_19_308133-A_BMBL6_00-BOOK-WEB-final-3.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 (Superfund), as Amended Through P.L. 109–591, Enacted August 10, 2005, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9601–9675, available at: <https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/US-CODE-2010-title42/html/USCODE-2010-title42-chap103.htm> (last accessed 28 May 2022)

- *United States Department of Agriculture, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Services (APHIS)*, Southern Gardens Citrus Nursery, LLC Permit to Release Genetically Engineered Citrus Tristeza Virus: Draft Environmental Impact Statement (2018), available at: https://www.aphis.usda.gov/brs/aphisdocs/17_044101r_CTV_dEIS.pdf (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- *United States Department of the Interior*, Regulations on Natural Resource Damage Assessments Under CERCLA, 43 C.F.R. Part 11
- *United States Department of State*, Fact Sheet: Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety (2000), available at: https://1997-2001.state.gov/global/oes/fs-cart_prot_biosaf_000216.html (last accessed 28 May 2022)
- *United States National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration*, Regulations on Natural Resource Damage Assessments Under the Oil Pollution Act, 15 C.F.R. Part 990

