

References

- Abidi, J. (2021): Political and Economic Choices in Tunisia Hamper Regional Job Creation. Tunis: Tunisian Observatory of Economy. (<https://www.economie-tunisie.org/en/observatory/political-and-economic-choices-tunisia-hamper-regional-job-creation>).
- Abu-Rish, Z. (2015): Garbage Politics. *Middle East Report*, 277. (<https://merip.org/2016/03/garbage-politics/>).
- Adams, P. & Minson, J. (1978): The 'Subject' of Feminism. *m/f a feminist journal* 2, 43–61.
- Agence de Réhabilitation et de Rénovation Urbaine (ARRU) (2022): Rapport d'Exécution du PRIQH1. Tunis.
- Ahmed, S. (2002): Racialized Bodies. In: M. Evans & E. Lee (eds.): *Real Bodies: A Sociological Introduction*. London: Macmillan, 46–63.
- Al Jazeera (2023): Tunisian Minister Denies Expulsion of Black Refugees. (Film). (<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/8/4/tunisian-minister-denies-expulsion-of-black-refugees>).
- Alami, I. (2021): Global Finance Capital and Third World Debt. In: I. Ness & Z. Cope (eds.): *The Palgrave Encyclopaedia of Imperialism and Anti-Imperialism*. Cham: Springer, 1050–1068. (https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-29901-9_123).
- Allal, A. (2010): Les Configurations Développementistes Internationales au Maroc et en Tunisie: Des 'Policy Transfers' à Portée Limitée. *Critique internationale* 3, 48, 97–116. (<http://www.cairn.info/revue-critique-internationale-2010-3-page-97.html>).
- Allal, A. (2011): Avant on Tenait le Mur, Maintenant on Tient le Quartier! *Politique Africaine* 1, 53–67.
- Allal, A. (2016): Retour vers le Futur: Les Origines Économiques de la Révolution Tunisienne. *Pouvoirs* 156, 1, 17–29. (<https://doi.org/10.3917/pouv.156.0017>).
- Allal, A. & Bennafla, K. (2011). Les Mouvements Protestataires de Gafsa (Tunisie) et Sidi Ifni (Maroc) de 2005 à 2009. Des Mobilisations en Faveur du Réengagement de l'État ou Contre l'Ordre Politique ? *Revue Tiers Monde*, 5, 27–45. (<https://doi.org/10.3917/rtm.hso1.0027>).
- Allix, E. & Florin, B. (2016): Indésirables dans la Ville, Utiles dans l'Ordure? *Géographie et Cultures* 98, 1–30. (<https://doi.org/10.4000/gc.4434>).

- Amara-Fadhel, E., Ben Moussa-Jerbi, A., & Hendaoui-Ben Tanfous, F. (2020): La Municipalité Tunisienne. À Nouveaux Enjeux, Nouveaux Contre-Pouvoirs! Recherche et Cas en Sciences de Gestion 18, 2, 85–105. (<https://doi.org/10.3917/rcsg.018.0085>).
- Amnesty International (2022): Tunisie. L'Adoption de la Nouvelle Constitution ne doit pas Entériner l'Érosion des Droits Humains. Déclaration Publique – Amnesty International, 19 Août. (https://www.amnesty.org/fr/wpcontent/uploads/sites/8/2022/08/MD_E3059252022FRENCH.pdf).
- Amri, M. (2023): Inflation as Talk, Economy as Feel: Notes Towards an Anthropology of Inflation. *Anthropology of the Middle East* 18, 2, 27–45. (<https://doi.org/10.3167/ame.2023.180203>).
- Amri, Myriam (2025): *Cash Country: A Revolutionary Biography of the Tunisian Dinar*. PhD, Harvard University. Boston.
- Anderson, B. (1983): *Imagined Communities. Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. London: Verso.
- Anderson, B. (2019): New Directions in Migration Studies: Towards Methodological De-nationalism. *Comparative Migration Studies* 7, 1, 1–13.
- Aouani, I., Giraudet, M. & van Moorsel, J. (2020): Urban Mixed Migration – Tunis Case Study. Mixed Migration Centre Briefing Paper. (<http://www.mixedmigration.org/resource/urban-case-study-tunis/>).
- Appadurai, A. (1996): *Modernity at Large. Cultural Dimensions of Globalization*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Appadurai, A. (2004): The Capacity to Aspire: Culture and the Terms of Recognition. In: V. Rao, & M. Walton (eds.). *Culture and Public Action*. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press 59–84.
- Appel, H. (2017): Toward an Ethnography of the National Economy. *Cultural Anthropology* 32, 2, 294–322. (<https://doi.org/10.14506/ca32.2.09>).
- Appel, H. (2019): *The Licit Life of Capitalism: US Oil in Equatorial Guinea*. Durham London: Duke University Press.
- ARD Mediathek (2024): *Ausgesetzt in der Wüste. Europas tödliche Flüchtlingspolitik*. (Film). (<https://www.ardmediathek.de/film/ausgesetzt-in-der-wueste-europas-toedliche-fluechtlingspolitik/Y3JpZDovL2JyLmRlL2Jyb2FkY2FzdFNlcmllcy84YmUzMmM4NC1jMDQ5LTRjNDU0ODAzYyooMjc5ZGQyZGZmYWVfc2luZ2xlc2hvdw>).
- Arefin, M. (2019): Infrastructural Discontent in the Sanitary City: Waste, Revolt, and Repression in Cairo. *Antipode* 51, 4, 1057–78.
- Arsan, A. (2018): *Lebanon. A Country in Fragments*. London: C. Hurst & Co.
- Asima Tunis (2022): Strategic Planning and Multilevel Governance for a Resilient Metropolitan City. (<https://medcities.org/project/asima-tunis-strategic-plan-of-tunis-7/>).
- Assaad, M. & Garas, N. (1993/94): Experiments in Community Development in a Zabaleen Settlement. *Cairo Papers in Social Sciences* 16, 4. Cairo: American University of Cairo Press.
- Assaad, R., Ghazouani, S. & Krafft, C. (2017): The Composition of Labour Supply and Unemployment in Tunisia (Working Paper 1150). Cairo: The Economic Research Forum.
- Atwood, B. (2019): A City by the Sea: Uncovering Beirut's Media Waste. *Communication Culture & Critique* 12, 53–71.

- Audano, E. (2023): *Klassenzugehörigkeit in Tunesien. Die urbanen Mittelklassen nach 2011. (Class Affiliation in Tunisia. The Urban Middle-classes after 2011).* PhD, Institute of Geography, Leipzig University. Leipzig.
- Ayadi, W. (2021): *Étudiants Subsahariens: Pourquoi sont-ils Moins Nombreux en Tunisie?* Gnet news. (<https://news.gnet.tn/les-etudiants-subsahariens-desertent-la-tunisie/>).
- Ayeb, H. (2011): *Social and Political Geography of the Tunisian Revolution: The Alfa Grass Revolution.* *Review of African Political Economy* 38, 129, 467–79. (<https://doi.org/10.1080/03056244.2011.604250>).
- Ayeb, H. (2012): *The Marginalization of Small Peasantry: Egypt and Tunisia.* In: R. Bush & H. Ayeb (eds.): *Marginality and Exclusion.* Cairo: AUC Press 72–96.
- Ayeb, H. & Bush, R. (2019): *Food Insecurity and Revolution in the Middle East and North Africa: Agrarian Questions in Egypt and Tunisia.* London and New York: Anthem Press.
- Ayimpam, S. (2014): *Économie de la Débrouille à Kinshasa. Informalité, Commerce et Réseaux Sociaux.* Paris: Karthala.
- Baccouche, I. (2018): *L'Insertion Professionnelle des Diplômés de l'Enseignement Supérieur en Tunisie: Cas de Deux Écoles Supérieures de Sfax.* *International Journal of Management & Marketing Research* 2, 165–173.
- Bacha, H. B. O. & Legros, O. (2015): *Introduction. Politiques Urbaines et Inégalités en Méditerranée. Les Cahiers d'EMAM – Études sur le Monde Arabes et la Méditerranée,* 27. (<https://journals.openedition.org/emam/1077>).
- Badalić, V. (2019): *Tunisia's Role in the EU External Migration Policy: Immigration Law, Illegal Practices, and Their Impact on Human Rights.* *Journal of International Migration and Integration* 20, 1, 85–100.
- Bakari, S. (2015): *The Issue of Unemployment of Young Graduates in Tunisia: Evolution, Limits, and Prospects (1990–2014).* Munich Personal Archives.
- Baker, L. M. (2022): *The Sanitization of Garbage Politics: A Case for Studying Waste at the Local, State, and International Politics in the Mena.* In: J. Sowers & M. Lynch (eds.): *Environmental Politics in the Middle East and North Africa.* 53–59. (<https://pomeps.org/the-sanitization-of-garbage-politics-a-case-for-studying-waste-at-the-local-state-and-international-politics-in-the-mena>).
- Bamyeh, M. (2009): *Anarchy as Order. The History and Future of Civic Humanity.* Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Bardawil, F. A. (ed.) (2020): *Revolution and Disenchantment: Arab Marxism and the Binds of Emancipation.* Durham: Duke University Press. (<https://doi.org/10.1215/9781478007586>).
- Barthel, P.-A. (2008): *Faire du «Grand Projet» au Maghreb. L'Exemple des Fronts d'Eau (Casablanca et Tunis).* *Géocarrefour – Revue de Géographie de Lyon* 83, 1, 25–34.
- Bauder, H. (2019): *Urban Sanctuary and Solidarity in a Global Context: How Does Africa Contribute to the Debate?* (MIASA Working Paper 1). Accra: University of Ghana.
- Bayat, A. (2010): *Life as Politics. How Ordinary People Change the Middle East.* Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Bechir, R. (2018): *The Tunisian Revolution and the Role of Regional Development Disparities in Its Outbreak.* *Contemporary Arab Affairs* 11, 3, 69–84.

- Behrends, A. (2024): *Lifeworlds in Crisis. Making Refugees in the Chad-Sudan Borderlands*. London: Hurst & Company.
- Belhedi, A. (1999): Les Disparités Spatiales en Tunisie, État des Lieux et Enjeux Méditerranée. *Persée-Portail des Revues Scientifiques* 91, 1, 63–72.
- Belmessous, F. & Roche, E. (2018): Accueillir, Insérer, Intégrer les Migrants à la Ville. *Espaces et Sociétés* 172–173, 1, 7–18.
- Ben Achour, S. (2019): La Tunisie, une Terre d'Accueil pour les Réfugiés? In: S. Mazzella & D. Perrin (eds.): *Frontières, Sociétés et Droit en Mouvement*. Brussels: Éditions Bruyant, 221–244.
- Ben Achour, S. & Ben Jemia, M. (2014): Plaidoyer pour une Réforme des Lois Relatives aux Migrants, aux Étrangers et à la Nationalité en Tunisie. (Euro-Mediterranean Human Rights Network, REMDH et Center of Tunisia for Migration and Asylum, CeTuMA). Sousse: Wink'ART 52.
- Ben Amor, M. (2012): Le Chômage des Jeunes: Déterminants et Caractéristiques. Notes et Analyses de l'ITCEQ 5. Tunis: Institut Tunisien de la Compétitivité et des Études Quantitatives (ITCEQ). (www.itceq.tn).
- Bendana, K. (2017): Parler en Historienne après 2011: Textes 2012–2016. (Série Recherches). Tunis: Publications Universitaires de la Manouba.
- Bennholdt-Thomsen, V. (1984): Towards a Theory of the Sexual Division of Labor. In: J. Smith, I. Wallerstein and H.-D. Evers (eds.): *Households and the World Economy*, 252–271.
- Ben Hadj Hassan, A. (2024): *Travailleuses Subsahariennes en Tunisie après 2011*. Tunis: Nirvana.
- Ben Jelili, R. (2023): Is Tunisia's Democracy on its Deathbed? Social Capital, Economic Insecurity, Middle Class and Attitudes Toward Democracy. Cairo: Economic Research Forum. (<https://hal.science/hal-04315628/document>).
- Ben Rouine, C. (2022): Economic Decolonisation and the Role of the Central Bank in Post-colonial Development in Tunisia. *Africa Development* XLVII, 1, 135–58.
- Ben Sedrine S. (2018): Défis Relevés pour un Accueil Dément de la Migration Subsaharienne en Tunisie. La Marsa: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung.
- Berg, J. & Ihlström, J. (2019): The Importance of Public Transport for Mobility and Everyday Activities among Rural Residents. *Social Sciences* 8, 2, 58.
- Bhagat, A. (2020): Governing Refugee Disposability: Neoliberalism and Survival in Nairobi. *New Political Economy* 25, 3, 439–452.
- Bhattacharya, T. (ed.). (2017): *Social Reproduction Theory. Remapping Class, Recentring Oppression*. London: Pluto Press.
- Bisiaux, S. (2020a): La Tunisie, Terre d'Accueil... des Politiques Européennes, *Plein Droit* 2, 125, 27–30.
- Bisiaux, S. (2020b): Politiques du Non-Accueil en Tunisie: Des acteurs Humanitaires au Service des Politiques Sécuritaires Européennes. *Migreurop & FTDES*. (<https://ftdes.net/rapports/ftdes.migreu.pdf>).
- Bisiaux, S., Costa, M. & Zagaria, V. (2023): Familles des Disparus en Deuil et en Lutte: Aperçus des Deux Derniers Moments de Commémoration-Action en Tunisie: Commémorer et Agir Contre Les Frontières Meurtrières. *Afrique(s) En Mouvement* 6, 2, 87–91. (<https://doi.org/10.3917/aem.006.0087>).

- Blanton, R. & Blanton, S. L. (2016): Globalization and Collective Labor Rights. *Sociological Forum* 31, 1, 181–202. (<https://doi.org/10.1111/socf.12239>).
- Blavier, P. (2016): Sociogenèse de la Révolution Tunisienne: Expansion Scolaire, Chômage et Inégalités Régionales. (Actes de la Recherche en Sciences Sociales 1). Cairn: Softwin, 55–71.
- Blomley, N. (2003): Law, Property, and the Geography of Violence: The Frontier, the Survey, and the Grid. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 93, 1, 121–141.
- Bolt, M. (2012): Waged Entrepreneurs, Policed Informality: Work, the Regulation of Space, and the Economy of the Zimbabwean–South Africa Border. *Africa* 82, 1, 111–130.
- Bono, I, Hibou B., Meddeb, H & Tozy, M. (2015): L'Etat d'Injustice au Maghreb. Maroc et Tunisie. Paris: Karthala.
- Boris, E. & Parreñas, R. S. (2010): Introduction. In: E. Boris & R. S. Parreñas (eds.): *Intimate Labors – Cultures, Technologies, and the Politics of Care*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1–17.
- Boubakri, H. (2000): Échanges Transfrontaliers et Commerce Parallèle aux Frontières Tuniso-Libyennes. *Monde Arabe Maghreb / Machrek* 170, 39–51.
- Boubakri, H. (2015): Migration et Asile en Tunisie depuis 2011: Vers de Nouvelles Figures Migratoires? *Revue Européenne des Migrations Internationales* 31, 3/4, 17–39.
- Bouhlel, M. (2020): Les Problèmes de la Gestion des Déchets et Décentralisation dans les Pays Arabes. Arab Council for Social Sciences. (Working Paper No. 10).
- Boukhayatia, R. (2022): Sub-Saharan Migrants in Tunisia: Marginalization of a Replacement Workforce. *Nawaat*, October 19.
- Bouraoui, M. (2011): L'Équité Territoriale. Une Revendication de la Révolution Tunisienne. *Archibat* 12, 22, 18.
- Bourdieu, P. (1983): Ökonomisches Kapital, kulturelles Kapital, soziale Kapital. In: R. Kreckel (Hrsg.): *Soziale Ungleichheiten*. Göttingen: Schwartz, 183–198.
- Bourdieu, P. (1986): The Forms of Capital. In: J. Richardson (ed.): *Handbook of Theory and Research for the Sociology of Education* (Originally published in German; in: R. Kreckel, Hrsg., 1983). Westport CT: Greenwood 241–58.
- Bourdieu, P. (1984): *Distinction. A Social Critique of the Judgment of Taste*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Bouزيد, S., (2020): L'Essor des Taxis Collectifs dans le Grand Tunis, une Réponse aux Besoins de Mobilité des Périurbains. Étude de Cas d'el Mornaguia. *Riurba* 9, 1–13. (<https://www.riurba.review/article/09-objets/taxis/>).
- Braune, I. (2018): Gender. In: J. Gertel & R. Hexel (eds.): *Coping with Uncertainty. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi, 97–113.
- Breda, G., Cassarini, C. & Giusa, C. (2023): Confluences Tunisiennes: Émigration(s) et Immigration(s) dans la Tunisie de l'Après-2011. *Afrique(s) en Mouvement* 6, 2, 16–19. (<https://doi.org/10.3917/aem.006.0016>).
- Brésillon, T. (2019): Kais Saïed nous a Rendu l'Espoir: En Tunisie, un Sursaut Citoyen Accompagne le Nouveau Président. *Middle East Eye* 23.10.2019. (<https://www.middleeasteye.net/fr/opinion/kais-saied-nous-rendu-lespoir-en-tunisie-un-sursaut-citoyen-accompagne-le-nouveau-president>).

- Bryceson, D. F., Gough, K. V., Rigg, J. and Agergaard, J. (2009): Critical Commentary. The World Development Report 2009. *Urban Studies* 46, 4, 723–738. (<https://www.jstor.org/stable/43197992>).
- Bureau International du Travail (BIT) (2015): *L'Inventaire de l'Emploi des Jeunes en Tunisie: Trente ans de Politiques de l'Emploi (IEJ)*. Genève: Organisation Internationale du Travail.
- Business News. (2021): Des Migrants de l'Afrique Subsaharienne Victimes de Violence et de Racisme à Sfax. (<https://www.businessnews.com.tn/Des+migrants+de+l%92Afrrique+subsaharienne+victimes+de+violence+et+de+racisme+%E0+Sfax,544,109233,3>).
- Cairns, K. and Johnston, J. (2015): *Food and Femininity*. London: Bloomsbury.
- Callon, M. (2007): What Does it Mean to Say that Economics is Performative? In: D. MacKenzie, F. Muniesa & L. Siu (eds.): *Do Economists Make Markets? On the Performativity of Economics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 311–357.
- Capasso, M. (2021): From Human Smuggling to State Capture: Furthering Neoliberal Governance in North Africa. *Journal of Labor and Society* 24, 3, 440–466. (<https://doi.org/10.1163/24714607-bja10001>).
- Carling, J. (2001): *Aspiration and Ability in International Migration: Cape Verdean Experiences of Mobility and Immobility*. Oslo: University of Oslo, Centre for Development and the Environment. (https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/136983/2001_09_Aspiration_Ability_International_Migration.pdf).
- Carling, J. (2002): Migration in the Age of Involuntary Immobility: Theoretical Reflections and Cape Verdean Experiences. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 28, 1, 5–42.
- Carling, J. & Collins, F. L. (2018): Aspiration, Desire and Drivers of Migration. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 44, 6, 909–926. (<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2017.1384134>).
- Carling, J. & Schewel, K. (2018): Revisiting Aspiration and Ability in International Migration. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 44, 6, 945–963. (<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2017.1384146>). (https://brill.com/view/journals/jlso/24/3/article-p440_440.xml).
- Casas, M., Cobarrubias, S. and Pickles, J. (2011): Stretching Borders Beyond Sovereign Territories? Mapping EU and Spain's Border Externalization Policies. *Geopolítica(s). Revista de Estudios Sobre Espacio y Poder* 2, 1, 71–90.
- Cassarini, C. (2020): L'Immigration Subsaharienne en Tunisie: de la Reconnaissance d'un Fait Social à la Création d'un Enjeu Gestionnaire. *Migrations Société* 179, 1, 43–57. (<https://doi.org/10.3917/migra.179.0043>).
- Cassarini, C. & Geisser, V. (2023): Une Politisation en Devenir?: L'Immigration Subsaharienne dans les Tourments d'une Xénophobie Stratégique'. *Afrique(s) en Mouvement* 6, 2, 72–81. (<https://doi.org/10.3917/aem.006.0072>).
- Castel, R. (1994): La Dynamique des Processus de Marginalisation: de la Vulnérabilité à la Désaffiliation. *Cahiers de Recherche Sociologique* 22, 11–27.
- Chabbi, M. (1999): *La Réhabilitation des Quartiers Populaires en Tunisie: De l'Intégration à la Régulation Sociale. (L'Urbain dans le Monde Arabe: Politiques, Instruments et Acteurs)*. 187–200.

- Chabbi, M. (2006): L'Urbanisation en Tunisie, Transformation et Tendances d'Évolution. In: N. Boumazza (ed.) *Villes Réelles, Villes Projetées: Fabrication de la Ville au Maghreb*. Paris: Maisonneuve et Larose, 219–243.
- Chabbi, M. (2012a): Fonctions et Usages des Études d'Urbanisme dans la Production de la Ville au Maghreb. In: M. Chabbi (ed.): *L'Urbain en Tunisie: Processus et Projets*. Tunis: Nirvana, 200–215.
- Chabbi, M. (2012b): Une Nouvelle Forme d'Urbanisation à Tunis: L'Habitat Spontanée Péri-urbain. In: M. Chabbi (ed.): *L'Urbain en Tunisie: Processus et Projets*. Tunis: Nirvana, 86–103.
- Chalcrafft, J. (2008): *The Invisible Cage: Syrian Migrant Workers in Lebanon*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Chalfauat, A. (2016): 'Morocco's Political Tensions Play Out in the Media'. Sada Blog: 22 September. (<https://carnegieendowment.org/sada/64661>).
- Chemlali, A. (2023): Rings in the Water: Felt Externalisation in the Extended EU Borderlands. *Geopolitics*, April, 1–24. (<https://doi.org/10.1080/14650045.2023.2198125>).
- Chemlali, A. & El Ghali, A. (2022): Ne rien Faire et ne rien Laisser Faire. Les Enjeux de la Non-Politique Migratoire Tunisienne. *Revue Tunisienne de Science Politique* 7, 1, 81–105.
- Cirelli, C. & Florin, B. (2015): *Sociétés Urbaines et Déchets, Éclairages Internationaux*. Tours: Presses Universitaires François Rabelais.
- Coleman, M. & Stuesse, A. (2014): Policing Borders, Policing Bodies: The Territorial and Biopolitical Roots of US Immigration Control. In: R. Jones & C. Johnson (eds.): *Placing the Border in Everyday Life*. Farnham: Ashgate, 33–63.
- Commune de Tunis (CdT) (2022): Rapport. Cadre Stratégique de la SDV de Tunis Projet Asima Tunis 2022. Tunis. (<https://medcities.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/cadre-strategique-conferenceVF.comprimido.pdf>).
- Concialdi, P. (2021): Un Budget de la Dignité pour la Tunisie. Tunis: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung et International Alert.
- Crawley, H., Düvell, F., Jones, K., McMahon, S. & Sigona, N. (2017): *Unravelling Europe's 'Migration Crisis'. Journeys Over Land and Sea*. Bristol: Bristol University Press.
- Crozier, M. & Friedberg, E. (1977): *L'Acteur et le Système*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil.
- Cuttitta, P. (2020): Non-Governmental Civil Society Organisations and the European Union Externalisation of Migration Management in Tunisia and Egypt. *Population, Space and Place* 26, 7, 1–13.
- Dahmani, F. (2023): Drame de la Migration: Sfax, en Tunisie, à Bout de Nerfs. *Jeune Afrique*, 4 July. (<https://www.jeuneafrique.com/1460026/politique/drame-de-la-migration-sfax-en-tunisie-a-bout-de-nerfs/>).
- Dakhli, L. (2021): The Fair Value of Bread: Tunisia, 28 December 1983 – 6 January 1984. In: L. Dakhli & V. Bonnacase: *When 'Adjusted' People Rebel: Economic Liberalization and Social Revolts in Africa and the Middle East (1980s to the Present Day)*. (International Review of Social History, 29). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 47–68.
- Dakhli, L. & Bonnacase, V. (2021): Introduction: Interpreting the Local Economy through Local Anger. In: L. Dakhli & V. Bonnacase (eds.): *When 'Adjusted' People Rebel: Economic Liberalization and Social Revolts in Africa and the Middle East (1980s to the*

- Present Day). (International Review of Social History, 29). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1–21.
- Dakhli, J. (2023): Les Coudées Franches: Parcours d'Émancipations des Sciences Sociales du Maghreb. *Mondes Arabes* 3, 1, 5–21. (<https://doi.org/10.3917/machr2.003.0005>).
- Daoud, A. (2011): La Révolution Tunisienne de Janvier 2011 une Lecture par les Déséquilibres du Territoire. *EchoGéo* 1–14.
- Darling, J. (2017): Acts, Ambiguities, and the Labour of Contesting Citizenship. *Citizenship Studies* 21, 6, 727–736. (<https://doi.org/10.1080/13621025.2017.1341658>).
- Darmangeat, Ch. (2016): La Division Sexuelle du Travail aux Origines de la Domination Masculine: Une Perspective Marxiste. (https://www.researchgate.net/publication/305324365_La_division_sexuelle_du_travail_aux_origines_de_la_domination_masculine_une_perspective_marxiste).
- Darwish, S. (2020): Flowers in Uncertain Times: Waste, Islam, and the Scent of Revolution in Tunisia. *Ethnos* 1–22.
- Darwish, S. (2018): Balad el-Zibl  (Country of Rubbish): Moral Geographies of Waste in Post-Revolutionary Tunisia. *Anthropological Forum* 28, 1, 61–73.
- Das, R. (2017): David Harvey's Theory of Accumulation by Dispossession: A Marxist Critique. *World Review of Political Economy* 8, 4, 590–616. (<https://doi.org/10.13169/worldreviewpoliecon.8.4.0590>).
- De Certeau, M. (1990): *L'Invention du Quotidien*. Arts de Faire. Paris: Gallimard.
- De Gaulejac, V. (1996): *Les Sources de la Honte*. Paris: Descl e de Brouwer.
- De Genova, N. (2002): Migrant 'Illegality' and Deportability in Everyday Life. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 31, 1, 419–447. (<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.31.040402.085432>).
- De Haas, H. (2021): A Theory of Migration: The Aspirations-Capabilities Framework. *Comparative Migration Studies* 9, 8. (<https://doi.org/10.1186/s40878-020-00210-4>).
- Delpueh, A. (2021): Italian Waste: The Vast Corruption Network Behind the Environmental Scandal. *Inkyfada*. (<https://inkyfada.com/en/2021/03/09/investigation-waste-corruption-italy-tunisia/>).
- Destremau, B. (2009): La Protection Sociale en Tunisie. Nature et Coh rence de l'Intervention Publique. In: M. Catusse, B. Destremau & E. Verdier (eds.): *L' tat Face aux D bordements du Social au Maghreb Formation, Travail et Protection Sociale*. Paris: Karthala, 129–172.
- Di M o, G. (1998): *G ographie Sociale et Territoires*. Paris: Nathan.
- Dini, S., & Giusi, C. (2020): Externalizing Migration Governance Through Civil Society: Tunisia as a Case Study. Cham: Springer International Publishing.
- Djerbi, D. (2023): Foreign Debt versus Organised Labour: Reflections on the UGTT's Stance on IMF Loans in Post-Uprising Tunisia. *Review of African Political Economy* 50, 176, 251–260.
- Djerbi, D. (2024): The Social Reproductive Roots of Agrarian Contention: Gendered Labour amid Peasant Struggles in Tunisia. *Antipode* 1–25. (<https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.13081>).
- Dlala, H. (2013): *Les Marges P riurbaines en Tunisie et au Maghreb*. Tunis: Centre de Publication Universitaire Tunisienne.

- Dobré, M. (2002): *L'Écologie au Quotidien. Éléments pour une Théorie Sociologique de la Résistance Ordinaire*. Paris: L'Harmattan.
- Dörre, K. (2019): Precariousness in the Eurozone: Causes, Effects and Developments. In: S. Schmalz & B. Sommer (eds.). *Confronting Crisis and Precariousness. Organized Labour and Social Unrest in the European Union*. London: Rowman and Littlefield 15–32.
- Doyel, S., Forin, R. & Frouws, B. (2023): A Damaging Deal: Abuses, Departures from Tunisia Continue Following EU Agreement. Mixed Migration Centre. (<https://mixe.dmigration.org/eu-tunisia-damaging-deal/>).
- Draouil, N. & Jmel, N. (2022): Learning to 'Field': Experiments in Interviewing. Jadaliyya. (<https://www.jadaliyya.com/Details/44514>).
- Düvell, F. (2012): Transit Migration: A Blurred and Politicised Concept. *Population, Space and Place* 18, 4, 415–427.
- Dupuy, G. (1991): *L'Urbanisme des Réseaux*. Paris: Armand Colin.
- El Ghali, A. (2022): The Protection of Sub-Saharan Migrants in Tunisia: Community Responses and Institutional Questioning. *Journal of the British Academy* 10, 3, 145–165. (<https://doi.org/10.5871/jba/010s3.145>).
- Elloumi, M. (2013): Les Terres Domaniales en Tunisie. *Histoire d'une Appropriation par les Pouvoirs Publics. Études Rurales* 192, 43–60.
- Escobar, A. (1995): *Encountering Development. The Making and Unmaking of the Third World*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- European Training Foundation (ETF). (2011): Women and Work in Tunisia. (https://www.etf.europa.eu/sites/default/files/m/300DDD6D021DB90FC125797C0040FD1C_Women%20&%20work_Tunisia_EN.pdf).
- European Union (EU) (2023): Emergence Trust Fund for Africa. Mediterranean City-to-City Migration (MC2CM) – Phase II. (https://trust-fund-for-africa.europa.eu/our-programmes/mediterranean-city-city-migration-mc2cm-phase-ii_en).
- Fassin, D. (2007): Humanitarianism as a Politics of Life. *Public Culture* 19, 3, 499–520.
- Fautras, M. (2021) *Paysans dans la Révolution. Un Défi Tunisien*. Paris, Tunis: Éditions Karthala et IRMC.
- Ferguson, J. (1994): *The Anti-Politics Machine: "Development", Depoliticization and Bureaucratic Power in Lesotho*. London: University of Minnesota Press.
- Ferguson, J. & Li, T. M. (2018): Beyond the 'Proper Job.' Political-Economic Analysis after the Century of Labouring Man (Working Paper 51). Cape Town: PLAAS, UWC. (<http://dx.doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.12894.54085>).
- Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E. (2014): Gender and Forced Migration. In: E. Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, G. Loescher, K. Long & N. Sigona (eds.): *The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 395–408.
- Flonneau, M. & Ordeuil J.-P. (2016): *Vive la Route! Vive la République! Essai Impertinent, L'Urgence de Comprendre. La Tour-d'Aigues: L'Aube*.
- Florin, B. (2015a): Les Chiffonniers du Caire, Soutier de la Ville ou Businessman des Ordures. *Ethnologie Française* 45, 487–498.
- Florin, B. (2015b): Les Récupérateurs de Déchets à Casablanca: l'Inclusion Perverse de Travailleurs à la Marge. *Sociologie et Sociétés* 47, 1, 73–96. (<https://doi.org/10.7202/1034419ar>).

- Florin, B. (2016): De l'Indignité à l'Indignation: Petites Luites, Résistances Quotidiennes et Tentatives de Mobilisation des Récupérateurs de Déchets à Istanbul. *Cultures & Conflits* 101, 99–119. (<https://doi.org/10.4000/conflits.19184>).
- Foucault, M. ([1972] 1991): *Die Ordnung des Diskurses (L'Ordre du Discours)*, Frankfurt Main: Fischer, 1991.
- Foucault, M. (1991): Governmentality. In: G. Burchell, C. Gordon & P. Miller (eds.): *The Foucault Effect Studies in Governmentality*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Fredericks, R. (2014): Vital Infrastructures of Trash in Dakar. *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa, and the Middle East* 34, 3, 532–48.
- Frische, J. (2022): *Urbane Ungleichheit, Informalität und Prekarität in Tunesien: Zwischen Teilhabe und Ausgrenzung*. Berlin: Frank & Timme.
- Fröbel, F., Heinrichs, J. & Kreye, O. (1981): *The New International Division of Labor*. Cambridge/New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Frontex. (2023): *Risk Analysis for 2023/24*. Warsaw 2023. (<https://data.europa.eu/doi/10.2819/920282>).
- Fulco, C. & Giampaolo, M. (2023): The Neoliberal Cage. *Alternative Analysis of the Rise of Populist Tunisia*. *Middle East Critique* 32, 27–52.
- Furniss, J. (2012): *Metaphors of Waste: Several Ways of Seeing 'Development' and Cairo's Garbage Collectors*. PhD Thesis, University of Oxford. Oxford. (<https://ora.ox.ac.uk/objects/uuid:856c3220-f60b-4c36-829c-5585431312a0>).
- Furniss, J. (2017): What Type of Problem is Waste in Egypt. *Social Anthropology / Anthropologie Sociale* 25, 3, 301–17.
- Furniss, J. (2022): Reading the Signs: Some Ways Waste is Framed in Tunisia. In: Z. Gille & J. Lepawsky (eds.): *The Routledge Handbook of Waste Studies*. London: Routledge.
- Galerand, E. & Kergoat, D. (2014): Les Apports de la Sociologie du Genre à la Critique du Travail. *La Nouvelle Revue du Travail* 4. (<https://isidore.science/document/10.4000/nrt.1533>).
- Galtier, M. (2020): Tunisie: Bhar Lazreg, ce Quartier Maudit «Dont il ne faut pas Prononcer le Nom». *Middle East Eye*. Décembre 4, édition française.
- Galtung, J. (1971): Gewalt, Frieden und Friedensforschung. In: D. Senghass (ed.): *Kritische Friedensforschung*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, 55–104.
- Gana, A. (2012): The Rural and Agricultural Roots of the Tunisian Revolution: When Food Security Matters. *The International Journal of Sociology of Agriculture and Food* 19, 2, 201–213.
- Gana, A. & Taleb, M. (2019): Mobilisations Foncières en Tunisie. Révélateur des Paradoxes de l'Après Révolution'. *Confluences Méditerranée* 1, 108, 31–46.
- Garelli, G. & Tazzioli, M. (2017): *Tunisia as a Revolutionized Space of Migration*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Garnaoui, W. (2023): Externalisation des Frontières Européennes et Politiques Migratoires Tunisiennes: Une Psychologie des Impacts Socio-Politiques. *Confluences Méditerranée* 125, 2, 107–22. (<https://doi.org/10.3917/come.125.0109>).
- Garnaoui, W. (2022): *Harga et Désir d'Occident, Étude Psychanalytique des Migrants Clandestins Tunisiens*. Tunis: Nirvana.

- Garraoui, T. (2023): Graduate Unemployment in Tunisia: The Case of Greater Tunis. PhD, Institute of Geography, Leipzig University. Leipzig.
- Geha, C. (2019): Politics of a Garbage Crisis: Social Networks, Narratives, and Frames of Lebanon's 2015 Protests and their Aftermath. *Social Movement Studies* 18, 1, 78–92.
- Geisser, V. (2019): Tunisie, des Migrants Subsahariens Toujours Exclue du Rêve Démocratique. *Migrations Société* 3, 3–18.
- Gertel, J. (2005): Inscribed Bodies within Commodity Chains. In: N. Fold & B. Pritchard (eds.): *Cross-Continental Food Chains*. London: Routledge, 109–23.
- Gertel, J. (2007): Mobility and Insecurity: The Significance of Resources. In: J. Gertel & I. Breuer (eds.): *Pastoral Morocco. Globalizing Scapes of Mobility and Insecurity*. Wiesbaden: Reichert, 11–30.
- Gertel, J. (2010): Globalisierte Nahrungskrisen: Bruchzone Kairo (Globalised Food Crises: Cairo as Zone of Ruptures). Bielefeld: transcript.
- Gertel, J. (2017): Arab Youth – A Contained Youth? *Middle East Topics and Arguments* 9, 25–33. (<https://archiv.ub.uni-marburg.de/ep/0003/article/view/7218>).
- Gertel, J. (2018a): Uncertainty. In: J. Gertel & R. Hexel (eds.): *Coping with Uncertainty. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi, 23–54. (<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/iez/18100.pdf>).
- Gertel, J. (2018b): Economy and Employment. In: J. Gertel & R. Hexel (eds.): *Coping with Uncertainty. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi, 135–161. (<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/iez/18100.pdf>).
- Gertel, J. (ed.) (2023): Globale Getreidemärkte. Technoliberalismus und gefährdete Existenzsicherung in Nordafrika (Global Grain Markets. Technoliberalism and Endangered Livelihoods in North Africa). Bielefeld: Transcript. (<https://www.transcript-verlag.de/media/pdf/d6/96/71/0a9783839464182.pdf>).
- Gertel, J. (2024a): Hunger and Violence. In: J. Gertel, D. Kreuer & F. Stolleis (eds.): *The Dispossessed Generation. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi Books, 132–156.
- Gertel, J. (2024b): Lifestyles. In: J. Gertel, D. Kreuer & F. Stolleis (eds.): *The Dispossessed Generation. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi Books, 205–229.
- Gertel, J. & Breuer, I. (2011): Alltagsmobilitäten – Marokkos neue soziale Landschaften. In: J. Gertel & I. Breuer (eds.): *Alltagsmobilitäten. Aufbruch marokkanischer Lebenswelten*. Bielefeld: transcript, 11–31.
- Gertel, J. & Hexel, R. (eds.): (2018): *Coping with Uncertainty. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi Books. (<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/iez/18100.pdf>).
- Gertel, J. & Kreuer, D. (2018): Values. In: J. Gertel & R. Hexel (eds.): *Coping with Uncertainty. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi Books, 57–79. (<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/iez/18100.pdf>).
- Gertel, J. & Ouaisa, R. (2018): Middle-Class. Precarity and Mobilisation. In: J. Gertel & R. Hexel (eds.): *Coping with Uncertainty. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi Books, 162–179. (<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/iez/18100.pdf>).

- Gertel, J. & Wagner, A.-C. (2018): Mobility, Migration, and Flight. In: J. Gertel & R. Hexel (eds.): *Coping with Uncertainty. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi Books, 198–219. (<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/iez/18100.pdf>).
- Gertel, J. & Kreuer, D. (2021): The Impact of the Pandemic on Young People: A Survey Among 'Young Leaders' in the Middle East and North Africa. La Marsa: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung 2021. (<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/tunesien/18326.pdf>).
- Gertel, J. & Grüneisl, K. (2024): Dispossession of Opportunities and Livelihoods. In: J. Gertel, D. Kreuer & F. Stolleis (eds.): *The Dispossessed Generation. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi Books, 40–72.
- Gertel, J., Kreuer, D. & Stolleis, F. (eds.) (2024a): *The Dispossessed Generation. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi Books.
- Gertel, J., Kreuer, D. & Stolleis, F. (eds.) (2024b): *Youth in Middle East and North Africa*. In: J. Gertel, D. Kreuer & F. Stolleis (eds.): *The Dispossessed Generation. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi Books, 3–35.
- Gertel, J., Kreuer, D. & Stolleis, F. (eds.) (2024c): The Covid-19 Pandemic. In: J. Gertel, D. Kreuer & F. Stolleis (eds.): *The Dispossessed Generation. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi Books, 75–98.
- Ghanem, D. (2020): *Algeria's Borderlands: A Country Unto Themselves*. Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. (<https://carnegie-production-assets.s3.amazonaws.com/static/files/Ghanem-Algeria-Tunisia.pdf>).
- Gherib, B. (2012): Économie Politique de la Révolution Tunisienne. Les Groupes Sociaux Face au Capitalisme de Copinage. *Revue Tiers Monde* 212, 4, 19–36.
- Gibson-Graham, J. K. (2006a): *The End of Capitalism (As We Knew It): A Feminist Critique of Political Economy*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers 1996 (2. Edition Minneapolis: UMP).
- Gibson-Graham, J. K. (2006b): *A Postcapitalist Politics*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Gibson-Graham, J. K. (2008): Diverse Economies. *Performative Practices for Other Worlds*. *Progress in Human Geography* 32, 5, 613–632.
- Gibson-Graham, J. K. & Dombroski, K. (eds.) (2020): *The Handbook of Diverse Economies*. Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Giddens, A. ([1984] 1990a): *The Constitution of Society. Outline of the Theory of Structuration*. Cambridge & Oxford: Polity Press.
- Giddens, A. (1990b): *The Consequences of Modernity*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Giguère, E., St-Arnaud, L., & Bilodeau, K. (2020): Travail Invisible et Rapports Sociaux de Sexe lors des Parcours d'Insertion Socioprofessionnelle des Femmes Cadres. *L'Orientation Scolaire et Professionnelle* 49, 2, 281–312.
- Gilbert, L. (2009): Immigration as Local Politics: Re-Bordering Immigration and Multiculturalism through Deterrence and Incapacitation. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 33, 1, 26–42. (<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2427.2009.00838.x>).
- Gluchman, V. (2019): Human Dignity as the Essence of Nussbaum's Ethics of Human Development. *Philosophia* 47, 1127–1140. (<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11406-018-0034-2>).

- Gonzales de la Rocha, M. (2007): The Construction of the Myth of Survival. *Development and Change* 38, 1, 45–66.
- Goswami, M. (2004): *Producing India: From Colonial Economy to National Space*. Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan.
- Grüneisl, K. (2021): *The Fripe as Urban Economy: Market- and Space-Making in Tunis*. PhD Thesis: Durham University. Durham. (<http://etheses.dur.ac.uk/14116/>).
- Guardian (2024): The Brutal Truth Behind Italy's Migrant Reduction: Beatings and Rape by EU-funded Forces in Tunisia. *Guardian* 19 September. (<https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2024/sep/19/italy-migrant-reduction-investigation-rape-killing-tunisia-eu-money-keir-starmer-security-forces-smugglers>).
- Gubert, F. (2010): Pourquoi Migrer? Le Regard de la Théorie Économique. *Regards Croisés sur l'Économie* 2, 8, 96–105.
- Guirao, B., Campa, J. L. & Casado-Sanz, N. (2018): Labour Mobility Between Cities and Metropolitan Integration: The Role of High-Speed Rail Commuting in Spain. *Cities* 78, 140–154.
- Hannafi, S. (2017): Indicateurs des Droits de l'Homme des Migrants et de leurs Familles en Tunisie. Documents de Travail 24 de KNOMAD. Tunis. (<http://www.migration.nat.tn/images/pdf/2021/indicateurs-droit-homme-migrants-familles-tunisie.pdf>).
- Hall, S. (1992): The Question of Cultural Identity. In: S. Hall, D. Held, & A. McGrew (eds.): *Modernity and its Futures*. London: The Open University Press. 273–326.
- Haraway, D. (1988): Situated Knowledges: The Science Question in Feminism and the Privilege of Partial Perspective. *Feminist Studies* 14, 3, 575–599. (<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3178066>).
- Harrington, B. (2024): *Offshore. Stealth Wealth and the New Colonialism*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Harvey, D. (1989). *The Condition of Postmodernity. An Enquiry into the Origins of Cultural Change*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Harvey, D. (2003): *The New Imperialism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Harvey, D. (2005): *A Brief History of Neoliberalism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hecking, B. E. (2021): *Jugend und Widerstand in Algier. Alltagsräume im Kontext urbaner Transformation*. Bielefeld: transcript.
- Helfrich, S. & Bollier, D. (eds.) (2015): *Patterns of Commoning*. Bielefeld: transcript. (<https://patternsofcommoning.org/contents/>).
- Helfrich, S. & Bollier, D. (2019): *Fair, Frei und Lebendig. Die Macht der Commons*. Bielefeld: transcript. (<https://www.transcript-verlag.de/978-3-8376-4530-9/frei-fair-und-lebendig-die-macht-der-commons/?number=978-3-8394-4530-3>).
- Herbert, M. (2022): *Losing Hope: Why Tunisians are Leading the Surge in Irregular Migration to Europe*. Geneva: The Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime. (https://globalinitiative.net/wp-content/uploads/2022/01/GI-TOC-Losing-Hope_Tunisia-Report-2021.pdf).
- Hertel, S. (2009): Human Rights and the Global Economy: Bringing Labor Rights Back In. *Maryland Journal of International Law*, 24, 283. (<https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Human-Rights-and-the-Global-Economy%3A-Bringing-Labor-Hertel/fa41b15ca271813a5f781a3104foca3ea3ec919a>).

- Hibou, B. (2009): Work Discipline, Discipline in Tunisia: Complex and Ambiguous Relations. *African Identities* 7, 3, 327–352. (<https://doi.org/10.1080/14725840903069114>).
- Hibou, B. (2011a): Tunisie. Économie Politique et Morale d'un Mouvement Social. *Politique Africaine* 121, 1, 5–22.
- Hibou, B. (2011b): The Force of Obedience: The Political Economy of Repression in Tunisia. (La force de l'obéissance, Paris 2006). Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Hibou, B. (2015): La formation asymétrique de l'état en Tunisie: Les territoires de l'injustice. In: I. Bono, B. Hibou, H. Meddeb, & M. Tozy (eds.) *L'État d'Injustice au Maghreb: Maroc et Tunisie*. Paris: Éditions Karthala, 99–149.
- Hibou, B., Meddeb, H. & Hamdi, M. (2011): Tunisia after 14 January and its Social and Political Economy: The Issues at Stake in a Reconfiguration of European Policy. *Euro-Mediterranean Human Rights Network (EMHRN)*, June. (<https://www.refworld.org/pdffd/515013412.pdf>).
- Hmed, C. (2016): Au-delà de l'Exception Tunisienne: Les Failles et les Risques du Processus Révolutionnaire. *Pouvoirs* 156, 1, 137–47. (<https://revue-pouvoirs.fr/au-dela-de-l-exception-tunisienne/>).
- Hobson, K. (2016): Closing the Loop or Squaring the Circle? Locating Generative Spaces for the Circular Economy. *Progress in Human Geography* 40, 1, 88–104.
- Hudson, R. (2018): The Illegal, the Illicit and New Geographies of Uneven Development. *Territory, Politics, Governance* 8, 2, 161–176. (<https://doi.org/10.1080/21622671.2018.1535998>).
- ICMPD (International Centre for Migration Policy Development) (n.d.): MC2CM (Mediterranean City-to-City Migration) Project. (<https://www.icmpd.org/our-work/projects/mc2cm>).
- ICMPD, UCLG & UN-HABITAT (n.d.): I-MIGR (Inclusion, Migration, Integration and Governance) in Raoued and La Marsa (MC2CM). (https://www.icmpd.org/content/download/53313/file/I%20MIGR%20in%20Raoued%20and%20La%20Marsa_EN.pdf).
- INS (Institut National de la Statistique) (1994): Recensement Général de la Population et de l'Habitat. Les Premiers Résultats. Gouvernorat de Manouba.
- INS (2012): Classification Nationale des Unités Administratives. Code Géographique Tunisie. INS: Tunis. (<https://www.ins.tn/publication/classification-nationale-des-unites-administratives>).
- INS (2014): Recensement Général de la Population et de l'Habitat. INS: Tunis.
- INS (2017): Enquête Nationale sur la Population et l'Emploi, 2017. (<https://www.ins.tn/enquetes/enquete-nationale-sur-la-population-et-lemploi-2017>).
- INS (2019): Annuaire Statistique de la Tunisie. INS: Tunis.
- INS, ONM (Observatoire National de la Migration) & ICMPD (International Centre For Migration Policy) (2021): L'Enquête Nationale sur la Migration Internationale. Tunis. ([https://ins.tn/publication/rapport-de-lenquete-nationale-sur-la-migration-internationale-tunisia-hims#:~:text=Ce%20rapport%20publi%C3%A9%20par%20l'E2%80%99Institut%20National%20de%20la,enqu%C3%AAt%20sur%20la%20migration%20internationale%20entreprise%20en%20Tunisie.\)](https://ins.tn/publication/rapport-de-lenquete-nationale-sur-la-migration-internationale-tunisia-hims#:~:text=Ce%20rapport%20publi%C3%A9%20par%20l'E2%80%99Institut%20National%20de%20la,enqu%C3%AAt%20sur%20la%20migration%20internationale%20entreprise%20en%20Tunisie.))
- International Alert (2020): L'Unité de Recyclage des Barbechas à Ettadhamen en Tunisie: Un Projet Pilote basé sur les Principes de l'Économie Sociale et Soli-

- daire. (<https://www.international-alert.org/fr/publications/lunite-de-recyclage-de-s-barbechas-a-ettadhamen-en-tunisie/>).
- ILO (International Labour Office) (2011): Tunisia. A New Social Contract for Fair and Equitable Growth. Geneva.
- ILO (2018): Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture. Geneva.
- ILO (2022): Tunisia COVID-19 Country Case Study. Geneva.
- ILO (2024): Decent Work. Geneva: ILO (<https://www.ilo.org/topics/decent-work>).
- Jouffe, Y., Caubel, D., Fol, S. & Motte-Baumvol, B. (2019): Dealing with Inequality in Mobility: Tactics, Strategies and Projects for Poor Households on the Outskirts of Paris. *Cybergeo: European Journal of Geography*, 708. (<https://journals.openedition.org/cybergeo/33479>).
- Jouili, M. (2023): Imperialism and Neoliberal Redeployment in Post-Uprising Tunisia. *Middle East Critique* 32, 2, 195–215.
- Kaboub, F. (2012): From Neoliberalism to Social Justice: The Feasibility of Full Employment in Tunisia. *Review of Radical Political Economics* 44, 3, 305–12. (<https://doi.org/10.1177/0486613412446042>).
- Kaboub, F. (2014): The Making of the Tunisian Revolution. In: I. Diwan (ed.): *Understanding the Political Economy of the Arab Uprisings*. Hackensack, NJ: World Scientific.
- Kahloun, H. (2008): *Les Processus d'Urbanisation des Petites Villes à la Grande Périphérie de Tunis*. (Urbanisation Processes in Small Towns on the Outskirts of Tunis). Tunis: École Nationale d'Architecture et d'Urbanisme. (PhD Thesis).
- Kahloun, H. (2020): *La Société Civile Tunisienne à l'Épreuve de la Participation: Mobilisation, Pression et Compromis autour des Projets de Développement Urbain*. *Insaniyat* 90, 99–120. (<https://doi.org/10.4000/insaniyat.24419>).
- Karagiannis, E. (2015): When the Green Gets Greener: Political Islam's Newly-Found Environmentalism. *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 26, 1, 181–201.
- Kaufmann, V. (2005): Mobilités et Réversibilités: vers des Sociétés plus Fluides? *Cahiers Internationaux de Sociologie* 1, 118, 119–135. (<https://doi.org/10.3917/cis.118.0119>).
- Kaufmann, V. & Flamm M. (2002): *Famille, Temps et Mobilité : Etat de l'Art et Tour d'Horizon des Innovations*. Rapport de Recherche CNAF, LVM. Paris: CNAF et La Ville en Mouvement. (https://side.developpement-durable.gouv.fr/ACCIDR/doc/SYRACUSE/234141/famille-temps-et-mobilite-etat-de-l-art-et-tour-d-horizon-des-innovations-recherche-realisee-a-l-int?_lg=fr-FR).
- Kaufmann, V. & Widmer Éric D. (2005): L'Acquisition de la Motilité au Sein des Familles, État de la Question et Hypothèses de Recherche. *Espaces et sociétés* 2, 120–121, 199–217. (<https://doi.org/10.3917/esp.120.0199>).
- Keane, W. (2003): Semiotics and the Social Analysis of Material Things. *Language & Communication* 23, 3–4, 409–425.
- Kerrou, M. (2021): *Jemna. L'Oasis de la Révolution*. Tunis: Cérès Editions.
- Khalil, J. F. (2017): Lebanon's Waste Crisis: An Exercise of Participation Rights. *New Media and Society* 19, 5, 701–12.
- Khiari, S. (2022): *Démocratie & Dictature Plébiscitaire*. Tunis: Barr al Aman.
- Kraidy, M. (2016): Trashing the Sectarian System? Lebanon's 'You Stink' Movement and the Making of Affective Publics. *Communication and the Public* 1, 19–26.

- Kreuer, D. & Gertel, J. (2024): Values and the Formation of Groups. In: J. Gertel, D. Kreuer & F. Stolleis (eds.): *The Dispossessed Generation. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi Books, 263–282.
- Krippner, G. R. (2011): *Capitalizing on Crisis: The Political Origins of the Rise of Finance*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Kthiri, W. (2019): *Inadéquation des Qualifications en Tunisie: Quels sont les Déterminants de Sous-Emploi?* (Document de Travail). Tunis: Notes et Analyses de l'Institut Tunisien de la Compétitivité et des Études Quantitatives. (<http://www.itceq.tn/files/emploi/inadequation-des-qualifications-en-tunisie.pdf>).
- Lamloum, O. & Ali Ben Zina, M. (eds.) (2015): *Les Jeunes de Douar Hicher et d'Ettadhamen: Une Enquête Sociologique*. Tunis: Arabesque.
- Laroussi, H. (2009): *Micro-Crédit et Lien Social en Tunisie: La Solidarité Instituée*. Paris/Tunis: Karthala/IRMC.
- Laroussi, H. (2018): *Femmes et Développement Local en Tunisie. Acteurs et Enjeux*. Paris: Harmattan.
- Laroussi, H. (2021): *La Tunisie en Pandémie: De la Corruption à la Solidarité*. Paris: Harmattan.
- Laroussi, H. (2024): *Tunisia in Crises. Local Tensions and Conflicts in Post-Revolutionary Context*. Paris: Harmattan.
- Lazali, K. (2021): *Colonial Trauma. A Study of the Psychic and Political Consequences of Colonial Oppression in Algeria (Le Trauma Colonial, 2018)*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Le Blanc, G. (2009): *L'Invisibilité Sociale*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- Le Breton, E. (2015): *La Société Mobile et le Droit du Passant*. Université Rennes 2 et Institut pour la Ville en Mouvement. Limoges.
- Le Monde (2023): *En Tunisie le Président Kais Saïed s'en Prend aux-Migrants Sub-Sahariens*. (https://www.lemonde.fr/afrique/article/2023/02/22/en-tunisie-le-president-kais-saied-s-en-prend-aux-migrants-subsahariens_6162908_3212.html).
- Les Observateurs France 24 (2016): *Trois Jeunes Congolais Agressés au Couteau à Tunis: 'Ce n'est pas un Cas Isolé'*. (<https://observers.france24.com/fr/20161226-tunisie-agression-etudiants-congolais-africains-couteau-gorge-racisme-hopital>).
- Li, T. M. (2014): *Land's End. Capitalist Relations on an Indigenous Frontier*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Likic-Brboric, B. & Schierup, C.-U. (2012): *Asymmetric Governance, Labour Standards, and Migrants' Rights: A Transatlantic Perspective on Migration, 'Decent Work', and the Role of Civil Society in Fair Globalization* (Themes on Ethnic and Migration Studies No. 40). Norrköping: Remesco.
- Loschi, C. (2016): *Sweeping Too Much Dirt under a Small Carpet. How Local Rubbish Collection Reforms Uncover the Destabilizing Force of Authoritarian Persistence in Tunisia*. PhD at the University of Turin.
- Loschi, C. (2019): *Local Mobilisations and the Formation of Environmental Networks in a Democratizing Tunisia*. *Social Movement Studies* 18, 1, 93–112.
- Loukil-Tlili, B. (2013): *Parcs et Jardins de Tunis: Gestion et Usages des Espaces Paysagers*. In: M. Bourguou & A. Hatzenberger (eds): *Des Paysages*. Tunis: Centre de Publication Universitaire Tunis. 115–124.

- Lubkemann, S. C. (2008): Involuntary Immobility: On a Theoretical Invisibility in Forced Migration Studies. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 21, 4, 454–475.
- MacKenzie, D. (2021): *Trading at the Speed of Light: How Ultrafast Algorithms are Transforming Financial Markets*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- MacKenzie, D., Muniesa, F., & Siu, L. (eds.) (2007): *Do Economists Make Markets? On the Performativity of Economics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Mackinnon, A.C. (1987): *Feminism Unmodified: Discourse on Life and Law*. Harvard: Harvard University Press.
- Malik, A. & Gallien, M. (2020): Border Economies of the Middle East: Why Do They Matter for Political Economy? *Review of International Political Economy* 27, 3, 732–62.
- Mancina, P. (2012): The Birth of a Sanctuary-City: A History of Governmental Sanctuary in San Francisco. In: R. Lippert & S. Rehaag (eds.): *Sanctuary Practices in International Perspectives*. London/New York: Routledge, 205–218.
- Mansour, N. & Ben Salem, S. (2020): Socio-Economic Impacts of Covid-19 on the Tunisian Economy. *Journal of the International Academy for Case Studies* 26, 4, 1–13.
- Mansouri, F. (2002): La Réhabilitation des Quartiers d'Habitation dans l'Agglomération de Tunis. *Archibat* 5, 66–69.
- Marcus, G. E. (1995): Ethnography in/of the World System: The Emergence of Multi-Sited Ethnography. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24, 95–117.
- Martini, L. S. & Mergisi, T. (2023): Road to Nowhere: Why Europe's Border Externalisation is a Dead End. European Council on Foreign Relations. (<https://ecfr.eu/publication/road-to-nowhere-why-europes-border-externalisation-is-a-dead-end/>).
- Maruani, M. (2005): *Femmes, Genre et Sociétés, l'État des Savoirs*. Paris: La Découverte.
- Marzouki, M. (2022): Is Democracy Lost? *Journal of Democracy* 33, 1, 5–11. (<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2022.0000>).
- Massey, D. (1993): Power-Geometry and a Progressive Sense of Place. In: J. Bird, B. Curtis, T. Putnam, G. Robertson, & L. Tickner (eds.): *Mapping the Futures: Local Cultures, Global Change*. London/New York: Routledge, 59–69.
- Mattes, H. (2016): Entwicklung der tunesischen Binnenregionen: Hohe Erwartungen – schwierige Umsetzung. Hamburg: German Institute for Global and Area Studies (GIGA). (<https://www.giga-hamburg.de/de/publikationen/giga-focus/entwicklung-der-tunesischen-binnenregionen-hohe-erwartungen-schwierige-umsetzung>).
- Matthies-Boon, V. (2023): *Breaking Intersubjectivity. A Critical Theory of Counter-Revolutionary Trauma in Egypt*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Mayer-Ahuja, N. (2023): Power at Work. Approaching a Global Perspective. In: M. van der Linden & N. Mayer-Ahuja (eds.): *Power at Work: A Global Perspective on Control and Resistance*. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter Oldenbourg, 289–317.
- Mazzucotelli, F. (2017): Rebordering the Lebanese Shi'i Public Sphere. In: R. Di Peri & D. Meier (eds): *Lebanon Facing the Arab Uprisings: Constraints and Adaptation*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 55–69.
- McFarlane, C. & Waibel, M. (2012): Urban Informalities: Reflections on the Formal and Informal (Book Review). *Economic Geography* 89, 2, 201–202.
- MC2CM (Mediterranean City-to-City Migration) (2023): Emergency Trust Fund for Africa. European Union. (https://trust-fund-for-africa.europa.eu/our-programmes/mediterranean-city-city-migration-mc2cm-phase-ii_en).

- Meddeb, H. (2010): *La Tunisie. Pays Émergent?* (<https://fasopo.org/node/78>).
- Meddeb, H. (2011): *L'Ambivalence de la «Course à el Khobza» Obéir et se Révolter en Tunisie*. *Politique Africaine* 121, 1, 35–51.
- Meddeb, H. (2016): *Smugglers, Tribes and Militias: The Rise of Local Forces in the Tunisian-Libyan Border Region*. In: L. Narbone, A. Favier & V. Collombier (eds.): *Inside Wars. Local Dynamics of Conflicts in Syria and Libya*. Florence: European University, 38–43. (http://cadmus.eui.eu/bitstream/handle/1814/41644/Inside%20Wars_2016.pdf).
- Meddeb, H. (2017): *Peripheral Vision: How Europe Can Help Preserve Tunisia's Fragile Democracy*. European Council on Foreign Relations (ECFR). (https://www.ecfr.eu/page/-/ECFR202_PERIPHERAL_VISION2.pdf).
- Meddeb, H. (2020): *The Volatile Tunisia-Libya Border: Between Tunisia's Security Policy and Libya's Militia Factions*. (Malcolm H. Kerr Carnegie Middle East Center) Washington. (<https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2020/09/the-volatile-tunisia-libya-border-between-tunisia-security-policy-and-libya-militia-factions?lang=en¢er=middle-east>).
- Meddeb, H. (2021) *The Hidden Face of Informal Cross Border Trade in Tunisia after 2011*. (Malcolm H. Kerr Carnegie Middle East Center) Washington. (<https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2021/05/the-hidden-face-of-informal-cross-border-trade-in-tunisia-after-2011?lang=en¢er=middle-east>).
- Meddeb, H., & Louati, F. (2024): *Tunisia's Transformation into a Transit Hub: Illegal Migration and Policy Dilemmas*. (Malcolm H. Kerr Carnegie Middle East Centre). Washington. (<https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2024/03/tunisia-transformation-into-a-transit-hub-illegal-migration-and-policy-dilemmas?lang=en>).
- Melliti, I. (2011): *Les Jeunes et le Travail en Tunisie*. In: M. Vultur & D. Mercure (eds.): *Perspectives Internationales sur le Travail des Jeunes*. Québec: Presses de l'Université Laval, 87–106.
- Melliti, I. (2022): *Économies Morales d'Injustice. Terrains Maghrébins et Français*. Tunis/Paris: Karthala.
- Melliti, I. (2023): *Les Jeunes en Tunisie. Étude sur la Jeunesse au Moyen-Orient et en Afrique du Nord*. La Marsa: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung. (<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/tunesien/20505.pdf>).
- Melliti, I., Moussa, H., & Observatoire National de la Jeunesse Tunisia (eds.) (2018): *Quand Les Jeunes Parlent d'Injustice: Expériences, Registres et Mots en Tunisie*. Paris: Harmattan.
- Mernissi, F. (1975): *Beyond the Veil: Male-Female Dynamics in Modern Muslim Society*. Cambridge: Schenkman.
- Mezzadra, S. & Neilson, B. (2013): *Border as Method, or, the Multiplication of Labor*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- MEHI (Ministère de l'Équipement, de l'Habitat et de l'Infrastructure) (2020): *Pour une Approche Opérationnelle d'Intervention et de Restructuration Urbaine, Cas des Cités de Bahr Lazreg et el Matar: Rapport de Synthèse Final*. Programme d'Appui à la Politique de la Ville.
- Milanovic, B. (2016): *Global Inequality. A New Approach to the Age of Globalization*. Harvard: Harvard University Press.

- Ministry of Interior, Tunisia (2019): Ras Gadir – Ben Gardane / Five Injured among Civil Defence Forces after the Explosion of a Vehicle Tank (in Arabic). (www.interieur.gov.tn/actualite/12776).
- Miossec, J. (1985): Urbanisation des Campagnes et Ruralisation des Villes en Tunisie. *Annales de Géographie* 521, 38–62.
- Mitchell, T. (1988): *Colonising Egypt*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mitchell, T. (1991): The Limits of the State: Beyond Statist Approaches and their Critics. *American Political Science Review* 85, 77–96. (<https://doi.org/10.2307/1962879>).
- Mitchell, T. (2002): *Rule of Experts: Egypt, Techno-Politics, Modernity*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Mitchell, T. (2007): The Properties of Markets. In: D. MacKenzie, F. Muniesa & L. Siu (eds.): *Do Economists Make Markets? On the Performativity of Economics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 244–275.
- Mitchell, T. (2008): Rethinking Economy. *Geoforum* 39, 3, 1116–21. (<https://www.doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2006.11.022>).
- MMC (Mixed Migration Centre) (2020): Urban Mixed Migration Tunis Case Study (MMC Briefing Paper 27). Tunis: MMC. (<https://mixedmigration.org/resource/urban-case-study-tunis/>).
- MMC (2021): Les Épreuves Cachées d'une Main d'Œuvre Invisible. La Vie Économique des Réfugiés et des Migrants en Tunisie. Tunis: MMC. (<https://mixedmigration.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/MMC-HBS-Leaflet-Hidden-hardship-FR-28Oct.pdf>).
- MMC & UNHCR (United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees) (2022): Going to Town: A Mapping of City-to-City and Urban Initiatives Focusing on the Protection of People on the Move Along the Central and Western Mediterranean Routes. Tunis: MMC. (<http://www.mixedmigration.org/>).
- Mnasri, C. (2023): Tunisian hargha: Facts, Theories, and Conclusions. *The Journal of North African Studies* 28, 1037–1045.
- Monteith, W., Vicol, D.-O. & Williams, P. (eds.) (2021): *Beyond the Wage: Ordinary Work in Diverse Economies*. Bristol: Bristol University Press. (<https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv1pwns8p>).
- Morabito, C., Negre, M. & Niño-Zarazúa, M. (2021): The Distributional Impacts of Development Cooperation Projects (AFD Research Papers, 208). 1–61. (<https://shs.cairn.info/journal-afd-research-papers-2021-208-page-1?lang=en>).
- Moreno-Sainz, L. M. (2007): Les Récupérateurs des Déchets à Buenos Aires, de l'Exclusion à l'Intégration Sociale? *Autrepart* 43, 3, 25–34.
- Moulin, M. (2022): *Du Terrorisme Écologique en Tunisie: les Tensions Socio-Politiques au Prisme des Déchets*. Paris: Harmattan.
- Mountz, A. & Hyndman, J. (2006): Feminist Approaches to the Global Intimate. *Women's Studies Quarterly* 34, 1–2, 446–463.
- Msakni, F. (2020): From Sub-Saharan African States to Tunisia. A Quantitative Study on the Situation of Migrants in Tunisia: General Aspects, Pathways and Aspirations – FTDES. Tunis: FTDES (Tunisian Forum for Economic and Social Rights). (<https://ftdes.net/en/from-sub-saharan-african-states-to-tunisia-a-quantitative-study-on-the-situation-of-migrants-in-tunisia-general-aspects-pathways-and-aspirations/>).

- Mullin, Corinna (2023): The 'War on Terror' as Primitive Accumulation in Tunisia: US-Led Imperialism and the Post-2010-2011 Revolt/Security Conjuncture. *Middle East Critique* 32, 2, 167–193.
- Mzalouat, H. (2019): L'Accès à l'Eau, Une Injuste Répartition. Inkyfada: Clair Edition. (<https://inkyfada.com/fr/2019/03/06/tunisie-eau-potable-chiffres/>).
- Nachi, M. (2006): Introduction à la Sociologie Pragmatique. Paris: Armand Colin.
- Nachi, M. (2001): La Vertu du Compromis: Dimensions Éthique et Pragmatique de l'Accord. *Revue Interdisciplinaire d'Études Juridiques* 46, 81–110. (<https://shs.cairn.info/revue-interdisciplinaire-d-etudes-juridiques-2001-1-page-81?lang=fr>).
- Nasraoui, M. (2017): Les Travailleurs Migrants Subsahariens en Tunisie face aux Restrictions Législatives sur l'Emploi des Étrangers. *Revue Européenne des Migrations Internationales* 33, 4, 159–178. (<https://doi.org/10.4000/remi.9244>).
- Natter, K. (2022): Tunisia's Migration Politics Throughout the 2011 Revolution: Revisiting the Democratisation–Migrant Rights Nexus. *Third World Quarterly* 43, 7, 1551–1569.
- Nikro, N. S. & Hegasy, S. (eds.) (2018): The Social Life of Memory. Violence, Trauma, and Testimony in Lebanon and Morocco. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan. (<https://doi.org/10.1177/0268580919830920b>).
- Nubli, M. K. & Jefferey, J. B. (2023): *Tunisia's Economic Development. Why Better Than Most of the Middle East but not East Asia*. Milton Park: Routledge.
- Nussbaum, M. C. (2001): *Women and Human Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Nussbaum, M. C. (2011): *Creating Capabilities: The Human Development Approach*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Nussbaum, M. C. (2012): *The New Religious Intolerance: Overcoming the Politics of Fear in an Anxious*. Cambridge: HUP/Belknap Press.
- Nussbaum, M. & Sen, A. (1993): *The Quality of Life (UNO Wider Studies in Development Economics)*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- ONEQ (Observatoire Nationale de l'Emploi et des Qualifications) (2013): *Le Marché du Travail en Tunisie*. Ministère de la Formation Professionnelle et de l'Emploi.
- Offner, J.-M. (2020): *Anachronismes Urbains*. Paris: Presses des Sciences Po.
- Panebianco, S. & Cannata, G. (2024): (Im-)Mobility Partnerships: Limits to EU Democracy Promotion Through Mobility in the Mediterranean. In: R. Zapata-Barrero & I. Awad (eds): *Migrations in the Mediterranean (IMISCOE Regional Reader)*. Cham: Springer 2024, 71–88. (<https://library.oapen.org/handle/20.500.12657/85074>).
- Papadopoulos, T. (2005). *The Recommodification of European Labour: Theoretical and Empirical Explorations*. European Research Institute, University of Bath. (<https://researchportal.bath.ac.uk/en/publications/the-recommodification-of-european-labour-theoretical-and-empirica>).
- Papiillon [@Papiillon] (2023): Racisme Décomplexé sur nos Médias. La Suite. On a ce Tocard (Ex Ministre) qui Préviens les Tunisiens 'si la Migration des Tunisiens Continue, les Africains vont Venir se Marier chez Nous et Nous Remplacer. Aucune Réaction de la 'Journaliste' bien Évidemment. (<https://x.com/Papiillon/status/1609859657216200711?mx=2>).

- Parikh, S. (2021): The Limits of Confronting Racial Discrimination in Tunisia with Law 50. MERIP Middle East Report 299, n. p. (<https://merip.org/2021/08/the-limits-of-confronting-racial-discrimination-in-tunisia-with-law-50/>).
- Parikh, S. (2023): Making Tunisia Non-African Again – Saïed's Anti-Black Campaign. Review of African Political Economy March 1. (<https://roape.net/2023/03/01/making-tunisia-non-african-again-saïeds-anti-black-campaign/>).
- Passeron, JC. (2001): Acteur, Agent, Actant: Personnages Enquête d'un Scénario Introuvable. Revue Européenne des Sciences Sociales. (<http://journals.openedition.org/ress/643>).
- Paugam, S. (2006): La Disqualification Sociale. Essay sur la Nouvelle Pauvreté. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- Pepicelli, R. (2021): 'People Want a Clean Environment': Historical Roots of the Environmental Crisis and the Emergence of Eco-Resistances in Tunisia. Studi Magrebin 19, 1, 37–62.
- Pettit, H. (2024): The Labor of Hope. Meritocracy and Precarity in Egypt. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Pettit, H. & Ruijtenberg, W. (2019): Migration as Hope and Depression. Existential Im/Mobilities in and Beyond Egypt. Mobilities 14, 730–744.
- Pluta, A. (2020): Pas de Révolution pour la Police? Syndicats et Organisations Internationales autour de la « Réforme du Secteur de la Sécurité » en Tunisie après 2011. Lien Social et Politiques 84, 122–141.
- Pratt, G. & Rosner, V. (eds.) (2012): The Global and the Intimate: Feminism in Our Time. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Quijano, A. (1974): Marginaler Pol der Wirtschaft und marginalisierte Arbeitskraft. In: D. Senghaas (ed.): Peripherer Kapitalismus. Analysen über Abhängigkeit und Unterentwicklung. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp, 298–341.
- Raach, F., Sha'ath, H., & Spijkerboer, T. (2022): Country Report: Tunisia (Country Reports: WP5 ASILE; Global Asylum Governance and the European Union's Role). Amsterdam: VU.
- Rabo, A. (2008): 'Doing Family': Two Cases in Contemporary Syria. *Hawwa* 6, 2, 129–53.
- Rajaram, P. (2018): Refugees as Surplus Population: Race, Migration and Capitalist Value Regimes. *New Political Economy* 23, 5, 627–639.
- Ramsay, G. (2020): Humanitarian Exploits: Ordinary Displacement and the Political Economy of the Global Refugee Regime. *Critique of Anthropology* 40, 1, 3–27.
- Rehbein, K. (2021): The Tunisian Debt Crisis in the Context of Covid-19 Pandemic. Debt Repayments over Human Rights. Tunis: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung. (<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/tunesien/18186-20210910.pdf>).
- Remy, J. (1996): La Transaction, une Méthode d'Analyse: Contribution à l'Émergence d'un Nouveau Paradigme. *Environnement et Société* 17, 9–31.
- Rennick, S. A. (2023): Losing Support to Democracy. Political Socialization, Popular Conceptualizations, and the Formation of Political Grievances among Marginalized Youth in Tunisia. *Mediterranean Politics*, 1–25.
- rlfmedia (2020): Tunisie – Immigration: Lancement des guichets d'informations et d'orientation pour migrant. RLF média. (<https://www.facebook.com/RLFLibreFran>)

- cophone/videos/reportage-lancement-du-guichet-dinformation-pour-migrant-en-tunisie/431569391567128/).
- Robert, D. (2021): Contestations Croisées des Nuisances Environnementales des Industries et des Injustices Territoriales à Gabès et Kerkennah (Tunisie). *Justice Spatiale / Spatial Justice*, 1. (<https://hal.science/hal-03457133>).
- Robeyns, I. & Fibieger Byskov, M. (2023): The Capability Approach. In: E. N. Zalta & U. Nodelman (eds.): *The Stanford Encyclopaedia of Philosophy*. (<https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2023/entries/capability-approach/>).
- Rosa, H. (2019): *Resonance. A Sociology of our Relationship to the World*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Rosewarne, S. (2012): Temporary International Labor Migration and Development in South and Southeast Asia. *Feminist Economics* 18, 2, 63–90. (<https://doi.org/10.1080/13545701.2012.696314>).
- Sadawi, N. (1969): *Women and Sex*. Cairo: El Shaab.
- Safar Zitoun, M. (2021): Le Hirak ou la 'Révolution Propre' en Algérie: Renaissance de la Conscience Environnementale ou Expression Symbolique de Réappropriation des Espaces Publics Confisqués? (Présentation au Workshop 'La question Environnementale en Débat: Réinvestissement de l'Espace Public et Émergence de Nouvelles Valeurs', 10–11 Février 2021). IRMC Tunis/LPED Aix-Marseille Université.
- Saib Musette, M. & Maamar, M. (2024): Capturing Irregular Migrations through a Macro-Sociological Lens: The Harga Process in Twelve Steps from North Africa to Europe. In: R. Zapata-Barrero & I. Awad (eds): *Migrations in the Mediterranean*. Cham: Springer. 251–266 (<https://library.oapen.org/handle/20.500.12657/85074>).
- Saleh, E. (2017): A Tangled Web of Lies: Reflections on Ethnographic Fieldwork with Syrian Turkmen Women on the Side of a Road in Beirut. *Contemporary Levant* 2, 2, 55–60.
- Salman, L. (2023): Revolutionary Debtscales: Domestic Territories of Contestation in Tunisia. *Gender, Place & Culture*, 1–20. (<https://colab.ws/articles/10.1080%2F0966369x.2023.2280747>).
- Santos, M. (1979): *The Shared Space. The Two Circuits of the Urban Economy in Underdeveloped Countries*. (L'Espace Partagé, 1975). London, New York: Methuen.
- Scott, J.W. (1991): The Evidence of Experience. *Critical Inquiry* 17, 4, 773–797. (<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1343743>).
- SDVT (Tunis City Development Strategy) (2023): A Strategic Development Framework for the City of Tunis. (<https://south.euneighbours.eu/publication/a-strategic-development-framework-for-the-city-of-tunis/>).
- Sen, A. (1979): Equality of What? In: S. McMurrin (ed.): *Tanner Lectures on Human Values*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 197–220.
- Sen, A. (1985): *Commodities and Capabilities*. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Sen, A. (1989): Development as Capability Expansion. *Journal of Development Planning* 19, 41–58.
- Sen, A. (1999): *Development as Freedom*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sen, A. (2004): Human Development Report 2004: Cultural Liberty in Today's Diverse World. UNDP & UN Human Development Reports. 13–25. (<https://hdr.undp.org/content/human-development-report-2004>).

- Searle, J. R. (1983): *Intentionality. An Essay in the Philosophy of Mind*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Shâfi'i, F. (2020): *Dynamique de la Sphère Urbaine et Transformations Économiques et Sociales à Ben Gardane (The Dynamics of the Urban Sphere and Economic and Social Transformations in Ben Gardane)*. Ph.D. Thesis, Department of Geography, Faculty of Humanities and Social Science, University of Tunis, Tunis.
- Smith, J., Wallerstein, I. & Evers, H.-D. (eds.) (1984): *Households and the World-Economy*. London: Sage Publications.
- Som, J. D. & De Facci, D. (2017): *La Démocratie au Concret: Les Enjeux Politiques et Territoriaux de la Mise en Place du Budget Participatif dans la Tunisie Post-Ben Ali (2011–2016)*. *L'Année du Maghreb* 16, 245–267.
- Spivak, G. C. (1988): Can the Subaltern Speak? In: C. Nelson & L. Grossberg (eds.): *Marxism and the Interpretation of Culture*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 271–313.
- Stamatopoulou-Robbins, S. (2019): *Waste Siege. The Life of Infrastructure in Palestine*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Stuesse, A., & Coleman, M. (2014): *Automobility, Immobility, Altermobility: Surviving and Resisting the Intensification of Immigrant Policing*. *City & Society* 26, 1, 51–72. (<https://doi.org/10.1111/ciso.12034>).
- Sukarieh, M. & Tannock, S. (2019): *Subcontracting Academia: Alienation, Exploitation and Disillusionment in the UK Overseas Syrian Refugee Research Industry*. *Antipode* 51, 2, 664–80. (<https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.12502>).
- Taleb, M. & Sallemi, R. (2015): *Les Trajectoires Périurbaines de l'Industrie: L'Ouest du Grand Tunis, une Marge convoitée? (Colloque Recomposition et Développement des Espaces Périurbaines dans le Bassin Méditerranéen)*. *El Jadida* 29–31 Octobre 2, 423–446.
- Tanchum, M. (2021): *The Fragile State of Food Security in the Maghreb: Implication of the 2021 Cereal Grains Crisis in Tunisia, Algeria and Morocco*. MEI Policy Center. (<https://www.mei.edu/sites/default/files/2021-11/The%20Fragile%20State%20of%20Food%20Security%20in%20the%20Maghreb-%20%20Implication%20of%20the%202021%20Cereal%20Grains%20Crisis%20in%20Tunisia%2C%20Algeria%2C%20and%20Morocco%20.pdf>).
- Tazzioli, M. (2021): 'Choking without Killing': Opacity and the Grey Area of Migration Governmentality. *Political Geography* 89, 1–9. (<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2021.102412>).
- Tekce, B., Olham, L. & Shorter, F. C. (1994): *A Place to Live. Families and Child Health in a Cairo Neighborhood*. Cairo: American University Press.
- Terradot, J. (2023): *Externalisation des Visas: Les États Opèrent à l'Ombre du Privé*. Inkyfada. (<https://inkyfada.com/fr/2023/06/24/externalisation-visas-etats-tls-contact-tunisie/>).
- Thieme, T. A. (2018): *The Hustle Economy: Informality, Uncertainty and the Geographies of Getting By*. *Progress in Human Geography* 42, 4, 529–548. (<https://doi.org/10.1177/0309132517690039>).
- Thomann, S. (2010): *Stratifications Générationnelles au Sein d'Espaces Périurbains: Une Opportunité du 'Vivre Ensemble'?* *Journal of Urban Research* 5. (<https://journals.openedition.org/articulo/1403>).

- Thomann, S. (2009): *Familles, Femmes et Générations Exposées à l'Étalement Urbain. Installation Résidentielles et Dépendance Automobile dans l'Aire Métropolitaine Marseillaise*. PhD-Thesis, Aix-en-Provence: Institut d'Urbanisme et d'Aménagement Régional.
- Thompson, E. P. (1971): *The Moral Economy of the English Crowd in the Eighteenth Century*. *Past & Present* 50, 76–136.
- Ticktin, M. I. (2011): *Casualties of Care: Immigration and the Politics of Humanitarianism in France*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Topak, Ö. E. (2019): *Humanitarian and Human Rights Surveillance: The Challenge to Border Surveillance and Invisibility?* *Surveillance & Society* 17, 3/4, 382–404. (<https://doi.org/10.24908/ss.v17i3/4.10779>).
- Tsing, A. L. (2005): *Friction. An Ethnography of Global Connection*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Tsourapas, G. (2013): *The Other Side of a Neoliberal Miracle: Economic Reform and Political De-Liberalization in Ben Ali's Tunisia*. *Mediterranean Politics* 18, 1, 23–41.
- Tunisian Observatory of the Economy (2021): *FMI: Impact of Tunisia's Currency Devaluation*. (<https://www.economie-tunisie.org/en/observatory/fmi-impact-tunisia%E2%80%99s-currency-devaluation>).
- Turner, L. (2019): *Syrian Refugee Men as Objects of Humanitarian Care*. *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 21, 4, 595–616.
- UNDESA (The United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs) (2019). *International Migrant Stock 2019: Country Profile Tunisia*.
- UNDP (United Nations Development Program) (2020): *Economic Impact of COVID-19 in Tunisia*. (2020). UNDP. (<https://www.undp.org/arab-states/publications/economic-impact-covid-19-tunisia>).
- UNHCR (United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees) (2014): *Tunisia – Syrian Refugee and Asylum-Seekers in Tunisia*. UNHCR Global Focus. (<https://reporting.unhcr.org/node/8788>).
- UNHCR (2020): *Tunisia Special Update #2 Mayors' Forum on Inclusive Cities in North Africa* (Press Release, November). (<https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/83657>).
- UNHCR (2022): *Refugees and Asylum-Seekers in Tunisia*. UNHCR Operational Data Portal. (<https://data.unhcr.org/en/country/tun/>).
- UNHCR (2024): *Tunisia*. UNHCR. (<https://www.unhcr.org/uk/countries/tunisia>).
- UN-Habitat (n.d.): *Launch of Call for Targeted City Actions*. (<https://unhabitat.org/launch-of-call-for-targeted-city-actions>).
- UN Women (2017): *Women Working: Jordanian and Syrian Refugee Women's Labour Force Participation And Attitudes Towards Employment*. Amman: UN Women and REACH. (<https://jordan.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2017/3/jordanian-and-syrian-refugee-womens-labour-force-participation-and-attitudes-towards-employment>).
- Urry, J. (2007): *Mobilities*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Van Schendel, W. & Abraham, I. (2005): *Illicit Flows and Criminal Things: States, Borders, and the Other Side of Globalization*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

- Varsanyi, M. W. (2008): Immigration Policing Through the Backdoor: City Ordinances, the “Right to the City,” and the Exclusion of Undocumented Day Laborers. *Urban Geography* 29, 1, 29–52. (<https://doi.org/10.2747/0272-3638.29.1.29>).
- Votre Salaire (2022): Salaires Minimums – Tunisie. Votre Salaire. (<https://votresalaire.org/tunisie/salaire/salaire-minimum-1>).
- Wachter, S. (2004): *Trafics en Ville, l'Architecture et l'Urbanisme au Risque de la Mobilité*. Paris: Éditions Recherche.
- Wallace C. (2002): Household Strategies: Their Conceptual Relevance and Analytical Scope in Social Research. *Sociology* 36, 2, 275–292.
- Weissenfels, A. (2024): *Development at Work. Postcolonial Imaginaries, Global Capitalism, and Everyday Life at a Factory in Tunisia*. Wiesbaden: Springer VS.
- Weipert-Fenner, I. (2020): Unemployed Mobilisation in Times of Democratisation: The Union of Unemployed Graduates in Post-Ben Ali Tunisia. *The Journal of North African Studies* 25, 1, 53–75.
- Wells, T. (2023): Sen's Capability Approach. Internet Encyclopaedia of Philosophy (IEP). (<https://iep.utm.edu/sen-cap/>).
- Winegar, J. (2016): A Civilized Revolution: Aesthetics and Political Action in Egypt. *American Ethnologist* 43, 4, 609–22. (<https://doi.org/10.1111/amet.12378>).
- Wong, D. (1984): The Limits of Using the Household as a Unit of Analysis. In: J. Smith et al. (eds.): *Households and the World-Economy*. London: Sage, 56–63.
- World Bank (2014): The Unfinished Revolution: Bringing Opportunity Good Jobs and Greater Wealth to All Tunisians. (<https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/658461468312323813/pdf/861790DPROp12800Box385314BooPUBLICo.pdf>).
- World Bank (2022a): Labor Force Participation Rate, Female (Percent of Female Population Ages 15+) (Modeled ILO Estimate) – Middle East & North Africa. World Bank Data. (<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SL.TLF.CACT.FE.ZS?locations=ZQ>).
- World Bank (2022b): Labor Force Participation Rate. Female (Percent of Female Population Ages 15–64) (modeled ILO estimate) – Tunisia. World Bank Data. (<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SL.TLF.ACTI.FE.ZS?locations=TN>).
- Wyss, A., Zittoun, T., Pedersen, O. C., Dahinden, J. & Chamillot, E. (2023): Places and Mobilities. Studying Human Movements Using Place as an Entry Point. *Mobilities* 18, 567–581.
- Wright, S. (2010): Cultivating Beyond-Capitalist Economies. *Economic Geography* 86, 3, 297–318.
- Zagaria, V. (2019): The Morally Fraught Harga. *The Cambridge Journal of Anthropology* 37, 2, 57–73. (<https://doi.org/10.3167/cja.2019.370205>).
- Zagaria, V. (2020): A Small Story with Great Symbolic Potential: Attempts at Fixing a Cemetery of Unknown Migrants in Tunisia. *American Behavioral Scientist* 64, 4, 540–63. (<https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764219882994>).
- Zapata-Barrero, R. & Awad, I. (eds.) (2024): *Migrations in the Mediterranean (IMISCOE Regional Reader)*. Cham: Springer. (<https://www.imiscoe.org/publications/library/9-imiscoe-regional-readers/199-migrations-in-the-mediterranean>).
- Zardo, F. (2020): The EU Trust Fund for Africa: Geopolitical Space Making through Migration Policy Instruments. *Geopolitics* 27, 2, 584–603. (<https://doi.org/10.1080/14650045.2020.1815712>).
- Zelizer, V. A. (2005): *The Purchase of Intimacy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

- Zemni, S. (2015): *The Roots of the Tunisian Revolution: Elements of a Political Sociology*. In: L. Sadiki (ed.): *Routledge Handbook of the Arab Spring Rethinking Democratization*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Zemni, S. & Ayeb, H. (2015): *Between Hegemony and Resistance. Moral Economy of the Tunisian Revolution*. London School of Economic, LSE Middle East Centre: Sound-Cloud. (<https://soundcloud.com/lsemiddleeastcentre/lse-zemni>).
- Zuntz, A.-C. (2024a): *Migration and Displacement*. In: J. Gertel, D. Kreuer & F. Stolleis (eds.): *The Dispossessed Generation. Youth in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Saqi Books. 157–181.
- Zuntz, A.-C. (2024b): *City of Welcome and Transit. Migrants' and Refugees' Livelihoods and Migration Projects in Sousse, Tunisia*. Tunis: Mixed Migration Centre, MMC. (<http://www.mixedmigration.org/resource/urban-case-study-tunis/>).
- Zuntz, A., Ben Hadj Hassen, A., Bouneb, M. & Zuntz, J. (2022): *Destination North Africa – Syrians' Displacement Trajectories to Tunisia*. Tunis: MMC. (https://mixedmigration.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/Destination_North_Africa_Syrians_Tunisia.pdf).