

Index

A

Abbasid 28, 177
 ‘Abbāswandī, Mīrzā ‘Alī
 (d. 1276/1859), known as A’lā
 Dīn, 30
 Abū Bakr (d. 13/634) 26, 146, 147, 181
 Abū al-Khayr, Abū Sa’īd (357/967–
 440/1049) 33, 125, 145
ādam-i ḥaqīqī (the real Human
 Being) 163, 201
 Addas, Claude 129
adhkār-i lāzima (the requisite
 remembrance) 124
 Afghan invasion 3
 Afghanistan ii, 5, 27, 66, 67, 71, 158
 Afshār(s) 15, 61, 158, 186
 Afshār, Nādir Shāh (d. 1160/1747) 3,
 4, 13, 22, 30, 50, 51, 52, 53, 67, 75,
 125, 186, 203
 Afshār, Riqā Qulī Khān (father of
 Nādir Shāh Afshār) 51
 Afsharid vi, 7, 30, 34, 50, 51, 52, 54
 Aghaie, Kamran 56
aḥkām (the legal injunctions) 168
ahl al-bayt (‘the People of the House’
 or ‘People of the House [of
 the Prophet]’ or ‘the Prophet’s
 household’) 25, 97, 144, 146, 159,
 173, 174, 175

ahl-i ḥāl (the adepts in mystical
 states) 45
Ahl-i Ḥaqq Order v, 29–30, 178
ahl-i ma’rifat (the people of spiritual
 knowledge) 45
ahl-i shari’a (people of the religious
 laws) 43, 47, 185
ahl-i sunnat wa al-jamā’at (people of
 tradition and consensus) 145–146
ahl-i ṭarīqat (people of the Sufi path)
 29, 43, 47, 63, 185
ahl-i yaqīn (the people of certainty) 45
 Aḥrār, Shaykh Khāwja ‘Ubaydu’llāh
 (d. 895/1490) 39
 Aḥmad Pāshā (the ruler of Baghdād
 and the surrounding area) 77
 Aḥsā’i, Shaykh Aḥmad (1756–1825) 111
 Aḥsāwī, Muḥammad ibn Zayn al-Dīn
 ‘Alī ibn Abī Jumhūr 124, 148
aḥwāl (Sufi mystical states) 114
Ajwaba [by Majlisī] 146
 Akbarian philosophy (School of Ibn
 ‘Arabī) 15, 25, 166, 174, 175, 194,
 198, 200, 210
 Akhbārī 7, 9, 10, 48, 49, 54, 55, 57, 58,
 74, 118, 119, 120, 160, 169, 170, 174,
 181, 187, 195, 196, 202
 Akhbārī, Muḥammad (d. 1232/1817)
 119

- Akhhārism 9, 11, 54, 55, 119
akhlāgh-i ilāhīyya (divine manner) 170
 Āl-i Āqā, Āqā Muḥammad Jaʿfar (d. 1259/1843) 60
aʿlā ʿilīyīn-i sharīʿa (the highest of the high in Islamic laws) 137
 Alawī 42
 Alchemy 69
 Aleppo 16
 Algar, Hamid 9, 88
 ʿAlī Allāhī 29, 178
 ʿAlī ibn Abī al-Ṭālib 103, see also Imam ʿAlī
ʿālim (scholar) 89, 121, 142, 169
ʿālimān (Shiʿite scholars) 89,
ʿālimān-i ahl-i yaqīn (scholars of certitude) 157
 Amanat, Abbas 18, 38, 42, 52, 53, 56, 63, 64, 66, 70, 72, 79, 96, 151
 ʿĀmilī, Shams al-Dīn Sayyid Muḥammad (d. 1009/1600) 115
 ʿĀmilī, Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad ibn Makkī (d. 786/1385) 115
 ʿĀmilī, Shaykh Bahā al-Dīn (d. 1030/1621). See Shaykh Bahāʾī.
 ʿĀmilī, Shaykh Ḥur (d. 1091/1680) 47
 ʿĀmilī al-Jubāʾī, Zayn al-Dīn ibn Nūr al-Dīn ʿAlī ibn ʿAḥmad (known as Shahīd Thānī) 121
 Āmulī, Sayyid Ḥaydar (d. 787/1386) 21, 36, 114, 126, 130, 133, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 150, 157, 166, 170, 173, 174, 176, 199, 200, 210
 Anatolia ii, 40
Anbiyā (prophets) 165
 Anṣārī, Khāwja ʿAbdullāh (d. 481/1088) 79
 Antichrist (*dajjāl*) 53, 68
 Antinomian 43, 58, 68,
 Antinomianism (known as *ʿibāḥa gariʿ*) 43, 176, 177
 Anwār, Shāh Qāsim (d. 837/1433) 145
 Anzali, Ata 44, 207
 Aqā Khān (the Nizārī Ismāʿīlī Imām) 155, 177
ʿAqāʿid al-Majdhūbiyya (Majdhūb's Beliefs) [by Majdhūb ʿAlī Shāh] 113, 117, 130, 147, 157
ʿaql-i awwal (the First Intellect) 163, 201
ʿarbaʿīn (40-day retreat and seclusion) 127
 Arabian Peninsula 1, 158
 Ardabili, Aḥmad ibn Muḥammad (d. 993/1585) (also known as ʿMuqaddasʿ or ʿMuḥaqqiqʿ) 48, 118, 131, 148, 177
 Ardabili, Ḥaydar ibn Junayd 40
 Ardabili, Mirzā Naṣrullāh Ṣadr al-Mamālik 117
 Ardabili, Ṣadr al-Dīn 40
 Ardabili, Shaykh Junayd ibn Ibrāhīm (d. 864/1460) 40
 Ardabili, Shaykh Ṣafī al-Dīn Ishāq (d. 735/1334) 40, 49, 51
 Ardistanī, Muʿiz al-Dīn (in the 16th-17th centuries) 48
 Arjomand, Amir 56, 118, 151, 196
ʿarīf pl. *ʿurafāʾ* (ʿmysticʿ, ʿknowerʿ or ʿgnosticʿ) 47, 140, 141, 142, 174, 201
ʿarīfān (gnostics) 172, 202
ʿarīfān-i dīn (gnostics of religion) 157
ʿarīfīn ḥadīth (knowers of the narrated traditions from the Prophet and Shiʿite Imāms) 120, 196
ʿarsh (Divine Throne) 140

asfal al-sāfilīn (the lowest level of hell) 107
asfal al-sāfilīn-i ṭabī‘at (the material lowest of the low in nature) 137
aṣḥābi ṣuffa (Companion of the Porch) 148
aṣlah (the most pious) 175
 Aṣlān Khān (‘Alī Murād Khān’s commander) 70
asmā’ al-af‘āl (Names of Actions) 133
 Astarābādī, Mullā Muḥammad Amīn (d. 1033/1623) 118, 120
 Astarābādī, Muḥammad Bāqir, known as Mīr Dāmād (d. 1040/1632) see ‘Mīr Dāmād’
 Astarābādī, Shaykh Faḍl Allāh (796/1394) 38, 39
 ‘Atabāt 58, 77, 78, 79, 154
 Atash Baygī 30
atqīyā’ (pious people) 143
 Aṭṭār, Farīd al-dīn (d. ca. 618/1221) 34, 125, 145, 200
 ‘Aṭṭār, Shaykh Khāwja ‘Alā’ al-Dīn 39
 ‘Aṭṭār, Khāwja Ḥasan (d. 802/ 1399) 39
 Austria 156
awlīyā’ (saints) 34, 101, 149, 164, 165, 169
 ‘Awārīf *al-ma‘ārīf* [by Nūr ‘Alī Shāh] 84
Awqāf (‘endowments’ or ‘religious endowments’) 11, 186
 ‘awwām (Common people) 121
 ‘Ayn al-Ḥayāt 48
 ‘ayn al-yaqīn (the Eye of Certainty) 121
 Ayoub, Mahmoud 101
 Azerbāijān 92, 116, 153, 154, 191

B

Bābā Rasūl (d. 1074/1646) 28
 Babayan, Kathryn 41
 Badawī, Sayyid Aḥmad (d. 675/1276) 28
 Badawīyya [Sufi] order 28
 Baghdād 28, 30, 32, 35, 77, 153
 Baghdādī, Junayd al- (d. 297/910) 32, 145, 146
 Bāgh-i ‘Arsh in Kirmānshāh 71
 Bahmanī, Sulṭān Shāh Al-Walī 18
 Bahmanids 17
baḥr al-asrār (Sea of the Secrets) [anthology poetry written by Muẓaffar ‘Alī Shāh] 84
Baḥr al-Ma‘ārīf [by Mullā ‘Abd al-Ṣamad Hamadānī] 151
Baḥr al-‘ulūm (Sea of the sciences), Āqā Sayyid Mahdī Ṭabāṭabā‘ī (d. 1212/ 1797) 79, 80
 Baḥrānī, Maytham (d. 678/1280) 114, 130, 174, 200
 Bākharzī, Shaykh Sayf al-Dīn (d. 659/1261) 36
Bakrī wa ‘Amrī (a term used by some Shi‘ites referring to Sunnis) 153
 Bakrī[s] (an order belonging to Abū Bakr, the first caliph according to the Sunnis) 26, 153
 Baktāshīyya (Bektashi) Sufi order 175
 Balūchs 27
 Balūchistān 25
baqā’i bi Allāh or *baqā* (‘eternity in God’ or ‘subsistence with God’) vii, 141-142
Baqara, Sūrat al-, 79
Bāqī (subsistent) 138, 141
 Bāqī, Nūr al-Dīn (d. 920/1514) 41
Baraka (divine blessing) 126

- Bārforūshī, Muḥammad Nadīm
(d. 1241/1825) 12
Barzakh (the isthmus) 138
Barzanj (Barzanjih) 28, 29
Barzanjī, ʿĪsā 28
Barzanjī, Kāk Aḥmad Shaykh
(d. 1304/1887) 29
Barzanjī, Mūsā 28
Barzanjī Qādirī order 28-29
Barzanjī, Sādāt (claimed to be the
descendant of ʿĪsā Barzanjī) 28, 29
Barzanjī, Sayyid ʿAbd al-Karīm
(Qādirī Shaykh) 27
Barzanjī, Shaykh ʿAlī 29
Bashir, Shahzad 36, 38
baṣīrat (spiritual perception) 140
Baṣrī, Ḥasan al- (d. 110/728) 73
bāṭin (the esoteric) 31, 163
bayʿat (an oath of allegiance) 174, 202
Bayat, Mangol 9, 33, 48, 57
Bengal 156
Berke Khān (r. 1257-67) 36
Bible 106
Bīdābādī, Mīrzā Muḥammad Mud-
daris (d. 1197/1783) 115
Bihār al-anwār [by Muḥammad
Bāqir Majlisī] 125, 198
Bihbahānī, Āqā Muḥammad ʿAlī
(d. 1216/1801) (known as ʿSufi
killer' or *Ṣūfī Kush*) 10, 19, 20, 21,
33, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 71, 75,
83, 86, 88, 130, 151, 154, 187, 188,
205, 206
Bihbahānī, Āqā Muḥammad Bāqir
(d. 1790) (known as ʿWahīd') 8,
9, 10, 55, 58, 59, 75, 115, 119, 131,
153, 187, 195
Bihbahānī, Mīr Sayyid ʿAlī
(d. 1229/1814) 115, 154
Bihshahr 4
Biṣṭāmī, Bāyazīd al- (d. 261/874) 36,
48, 131, 133, 145, 146, 165
Bonaparte, Napoleon (d. 1821) 6
Böwering, Gerhard 32
Britannia 6
Browne, Edward Granville (d. 1926)
5, 7, 11, 13, 35
Bukhārā 26
Būrākih, Sayyid Ḥaydar
(d. 1290/1873) 30
Bursī, Ḥafiz Rajab (d. 813/1411) 139, 142
Bushīhr 15
Bustān al-Sīyaḥa (The Gardens of
Travel) viii, 26, 95, 113, 156, 158-
159, 203
- C**
Caliphate 32, 35, 103
Canaanite Joseph (who is a symbol
of divine beauty in Sufi philoso-
phy) 139
Caucasia 5
Charkh zadan (whirling) 146
chilih nishīnī (40-day retreat and
seclusion) 116
Chittick, William C. 162
Chodkiewicz, Michel 129, 163
Christ, (Jesus) 93, 96, 100, 104, 106,
107, 123, 149, 186
Christian 16, 51, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97,
99, 100, 104, 106, 107, 108, 147, 148,
149, 182, 186, 191, 192, 204, 206
Christianity vii, 92, 93, 98, 100, 103,
106, 107, 108, 192
Christian Missionary 92, 93, 108, 186,
191, 192, 204
Christian Monks 16, 147
'Church Missionary Society' 93

Church of Julfā 54
 Constantinople 28
 Corbin, Henry (d. 1978) 7, 129
 Cornell, Vincent J. 32

D

dalīl-i rāh (Guide to initiation on the Sufi path) 151, 154
 Damāwandī, ‘Abd al-Raḥīm (d. ca. 1160/1747) (known to be a Nūr-bakhshī master) 125
 Dārābī, Mullā Muḥammad Naṣīr (d. 1226/1811) 20, 71
darwīsh 22, 30, 43, 44, 52, 67, 70, 72, 145, 198
darwīshān-i bī-shar‘ (antinomian dervishes) 43, 72
Darwīshān-i gul-i Muwlā 15
darwīshān-i jalālī or *darwīshān-i kuchihgard-i jalālī* 44, 70
 Darwīsh Bayrākī 52, 67
 Dawānī, Jalāl al-Dīn (908/ 1502) 169, 176
 Deccan 18, 63, 64, 65, 86, 204
 Deccanī, Riḍā ‘Alī Shāh (d. 1214/ 1799) see Riḍā ‘Alī Shāh
 De Groot, Joanna 54, 57, 74
 De Miras, Michel 80
 Dhahāb (in Kurdistān) 79, 90
 Dhahabī, Āqā Mīrzā ‘Abd al-Nabī (d. 1230/1815) 22, 24
 Dhahabī, Āqā Muḥammad Hāshim Shīrāzī (d. 1190/1776) 19, 22-25
 Dhahabī (or Dhahabīyya) Sufi order v, 15, 19, 22-25, 42, 63, 64, 119, 178, 186
Dhākir (the invoker) 122, 123, 127
Dhāt (‘Divine Essence’ or ‘Essence of God’) 132, 133, 168

dhāti muraba‘ (essence of the square) 149
Dhawq (‘spiritual taste’ or literally means ‘tasting’) 32, 138,
dhawq-i ta‘āluh (Intuitive Philosophy) vii, viii, 134-135, 176
Dhikr, pl. *adhkār* (Sufi invocation, invocation of God, religious invocation, remembrance of God, or spiritual remembrance) vii, 21, 26, 45, 62, 77, 82, 84, 90, 113, 115, 116, 122-125, 126, 127, 129, 136, 143, 190, 197, 198, 205
dhikr-i jalī (Vocal Dhikr) vii, 123, 195, 197, 198
dhikr-i khaṭī (Silent dhikr) vii, 62, 123, 198
dhikr-i lisānī (verbal invocation) 123
dhikr-i qalbī (invocation of heart) 123
dhikr-i sirr (the invocation of the transconscious) 123
 Dhū’l-Nūn (d. 246/859) 32
 Dihlawī Naqshbandī, Shāh ‘Abd Allah 27
 Dīwān of Nūr ‘Alī Shāh 79
 Dīwān-i Mushtāq ‘Alī Shāh or ‘*Dīwān-i Mushtāqīyya*’ 82, 84
 Dīwān-i Shams 82
 Dīwānbaygī, Aḥmad 19, 70, 71
Du‘ā-yi ṣabāḥ 125
 Durīzada Effendī, Muḥammad 27
 Durrānī, Aḥmad Shāh (1134- 1186/1722-1773) 67

E

East India Company 5, 93
 Egypt 155, 158
 England 5, 6, 11, 87, 92, 93, 156, 191
 English Royal Court 93

F

fanā' (the state of annihilation) 141, 180
fanā' al-fanā' (Annihilation of annihilation) 136, 141
fanā'i fi Allāh (annihilation in God) 127, 137, 141, 142, 166
fanā'i fi Allāh wa baqā'i bi Allāh (annihilation in God and subsistence with God) or (*fanā'* and *baqā'*) vii, 127, 141-142, 149
Faqīh (jurist) 32, 82, 90, 96
Faqīr, pl. *fuqarā* (spiritually poor) 47, 145, 169, 179, 180, 198
 Farāhānī, Mīrzā Buzurg Qā'im-Maqām 95
Farangīyān (Westerners) 155
 Farḍ 'Alī, Āqā Sayyid known as Āsid Farḍī (d. 1169/1756) 30
 Farisī, Salmān al- 116, 147, 181
 Fārs 22, 80, 88, 154, 182, 183
 Fasā'ī, Mīrzā Ibrāhīm 94
fāsiq (debauchees) 57, 146
 Fath 'Alī Khān, with the spiritual title of Ghulām 'Alī Shāh, see Ghulām 'Alī Shāh
 Fathīyya 144, 199
Fatwā(s) (religious verdict or religious legal opinion) 21, 34, 59, 88, 113, 118, 120, 123, 170, 195, 206
Fawā'id al-dīniyya 48
 Fayḍ 'Alī Shāh, Mullā 'Abd al-Ḥusayn Ṭabasī (d. 1199/1785) 18, 67, 69, 70, 74, 75, 77, 86, 89, 194
fi'l ul Allāh or *fi'l Allāh* ('God's action' or 'divine action') 132, 133, 162
 Finkenstien treaty 6
Fiqh (jurisprudence) 13, 31, 111, 114, 115, 131, 163, 168

Fisq (debauchery) 161
Fitna (calamity) 92, 192
 Foltz, Richard C. 63
 France 6, 191
fu'ād (inner heart) 128
Fuqahā (jurists) 33, 47, 87, 191
fuqahā-yi ṣāḥir (exoteric jurists) 169
furū' al-dīn ('the derivatives of faith' or 'the branches of religion') 118, 119, 196
Fuṣūṣ al-ḥikam (Bezels of Wisdom) 17
Futūḥāt-i al-Makkiyya (The Meccan Revelation) 32, 130

G

Gahwāriyī, Darwīsh Ujāq (d. 1286/1869) 30
 Galen 105
 Galih Zarda, Shaykh Aḥmad (d. 1184/1771) 28
 Gardane, General Comte de (d. 1818) 6
 Garmīyānī, Khalifa Naẓar (d. 1295/1878) 30
 Genghis Khān 35, 37
 Georgia 4, 5
ghāyat-i nūriyat zuhūriyat (the Absolute Luminous Manifestation) 135
Ghayba (occultation) 174, see also 'Occultation.'
 Ghazālī, Abū Ḥamid (d. 504/ 1111) 31, 32, 120, 167, 171, 172
 Ghazālī, Aḥmad (d. 520/1126) 145
 Ghāzān, Sulṭān (d. 703/1304) 36
 Ghifārī, Abū Dharr al- 33, 116
 Ghulām 'Alī Shāh [Hindī] 15, 58
Ghulāt (extremists) 39, 40, 42, 63, 81, 126, 155, 160, 167, 176, 177, 178

Ghuluww ('extremist beliefs' or 'religious excess and exaggeration')
vii, 40, 58, 125-126, 144, 149

Gilān 57, 151

Gilānī, Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir
(d. 561/1166) 28, 29

Gilānī, Shaykh Zāhid (d. 1222/ 1807)
(Disciple of Majdhūb 'Alī Shāh)
20, 71

Gilānī, Shaykh Zāhid (d. 700/1301)
(Master of Shaykh Ṣafī al-Dīn
Ishāq Ardabīlī) 40

Gnosis viii, 32, 62, 80, 85, 89, 101, 102,
114, 115, 121, 125, 127, 128, 137, 138,
139, 141, 145, 146, 153, 157, 168, 170,
171, 172, 173, 178, 183, 197, 201, 206

Graham, Terry 39

Gulistān of Sa'dī 79

Gūrān, Darwish Dhu'lfaghār (b.
1172/1758) 30

Gūrānī 30

Gurūsī, Fāḍil Khān 151

gush-i jān (the spiritual ear) 164

H

ḥabbat al-qalb (the grain of the
heart) 128

Ḥadā'iq al-siyāha (Walled Gardens
of Travel) [By Mast 'Alī Shāh]
viii, 113, 156, 158, 159, 177, 203

Ḥadiqat al-Shī'a 48, 148

Ḥāfiz Shirāzī 53, 177

Ḥā'irī, 'Abd al-Hādī 155

ḥakīm, pl. *ḥukamā'* ("a philosopher"
or "a theosopher") 47, 82

Ḥakīm-i ilāhī (a Divine philosopher)
96

ḥakīm-i naṣrānī (Christian Sage)
[Henry Martyn] 94

Ḥallāj, Ḥusayn ibn Manṣūr
(d. 309/922) 48, 81, 131, 133, 148,
149, 166

Hamadān 114, 115, 116, 151, 187

Hamadānī, 'Ayn al-Quḍāt 40

Hamadānī, Ḥasan (disciple of
Majdhūb 'Alī Shāh) 151

Hamadānī, Mullā 'Abd al-Ṣamad
(d. 1216/1802) 20, 58, 71, 74, 79,
80, 81, 151

Hamadānī, Mullā Muḥammad Riḍā
(d. 1247/1831), known as Kawthar
'Alī Shāh, vi, 95, 111, 191

Hamadānī, Mīr Sayyid 'Alī
(786/1385) 39, 145

ḥamalīh 'arsh (the Bearers of the
Divine Throne) 140

Ḥamūya, Shaykh Ṣadr al-Dīn Ibrāhīm
ibn Muḥammad (d. 722/1322) 36

Ḥaqīqat, 'Abd al-Rafī' 66

ḥaqīqat al-ḥaqā'iq (Reality of Real-
ities) 134

ḥaqīqat ilāhiyya (the Divine Reality)
160, 202

ḥaqīqat-i Muḥammadīyya (Muham-
madan Reality) 134

ḥaqq us-sukūt (hush money) 87

Hashish 16, 19, 67, 68

Ḥāshiya bar Ilāhiyāt [by Muqaddas
Ardabīlī] 131

ḥawza (Shī'i seminary schools) 1

Ḥayāt al-qulūb [by Muḥammad
Bāqir Majlisī] 139

Haybat (awe) 136

Ḥaydarābād (modern-day Hydera-
bad) 65, 90

Ḥaydarī 41, 42

Heretical Sufi(s) 143, 145, 146, 150,
157, 179, 181, 199, 200

Heretical Sufism vii, 142, 147-148

Hidāyat, Riḍā Qulī Khān

(d. 1250/1871) 13, 14, 83, 89, 96,
113, 115, 154

ḥikmat ('Philosophy', 'Islamic Philosophy', 'wisdom' or 'Sufi philosophical mysticism') 47, 72, 104,
114, 115, 127, 200

ḥikmat-i ilāhī (divine theosophy)
82, 114

ḥikmat al-ishrāq or *falsafa-yi ishrāq*
(the philosophy of illumination)
viii, 46, 83, 176

ḥikmat ṭabīʿī (natural philosophy) 82
Ḥillī, Ibn Fahad (d. 841/1437) 49,
114

Ḥillī, Abū Maṣṣūr Ḥasan Ibn Yūsuf
Ibn Muṭahhar 'Allāma (d. 726/
1326) 167, 178

Hindu(s) 60, 93, 147, 156

Hirāt (Herat) vi, 18, 26, 27, 70, 71,
77, 89

Hizār Jarībī, Muḥammad Kāzim
(d. 1238/1823) 170

Hodgson, Marshall (d. 1968) 31

Hujjat al-Islām (treatise of 'the Proof
of Islam') [by Mullā 'Alī Nūrī] 96

Hujjat al-Kāfī 117

Hujwīrī, 'Alī ibn Uthmān
(d. 463/1071) 105, 122

ḥukamā' singular *ḥakīm* ('philosophers', 'theosophers' or 'Shi'ite philosophers') 115, 141, 142, 162

ḥulūl ('incarnation', 'incarnationism'
and 'the incarnation of the divine
in human beings') viii, 107, 130,
131, 133, 146, 147, 148-149, 177, 199

ḥulūliyya ('incarnationism' or
'indwelling of the divine') 176, 178

ḥurūf (letters) 39

Ḥurūfī sect (a mystical movement
based on numerology, with
many similarities to Sufism) 38,
42, 63

Ḥusayn 'Alī Shāh, Ḥāj Muḥammad
Ḥusayn Iṣfahānī (d. 1234/1818)
(Known as Zayn al-Dīn) vi, ix,
xi, 20, 21, 22, 58, 70, 74, 81, 86,
87-109, 111, 113, 116, 151, 154, 155,
181, 182, 187, 188, 189-193, 194,
195, 197, 200, 203, 205, 206, 207,
210

I

Ibn 'Arabī, Muḥyī al-Dīn ibn
al-'Arabī al-Ḥātīmī al-Ṭā'ī
(560/1162-638/1240) 16, 17, 32,
36, 37, 46, 48, 60, 84, 102, 105, 117,
128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 135, 136, 137,
138, 139, 141, 166, 167, 208, 209,
210

ibn Ḥakam, Hushām (d. 179/795) 167

Ibn Sina, Abū 'Alī al-Ḥusayn
(d. 428/1037) 143

Ibn Ṭāwūs, Raḍī al-Dīn 'Alī ibn
Mūsā (d. 664/1266) 49, 125

Ibn Zīyād, Kumayl 134, 135

Iḥqāq Haqq [by Shūshtarī] 145

Iḥyā' 'Ulūm dīn (the Revivification of
the Sciences of Religion) [by Abū
al-Ḥamid al-Ghazālī] 172

ijtihād (personal striving on juris-
prudential matters based on the
Qur'ān and Shi'ite tradition) 9, 58,
111, 118, 119, 120, 170, 182, 196, 202

Ilāhī, Nūr 'Alī (d. 1394/1974) 29

Ilchī, Abū al-Ḥasan (d. 1262/1846) 14

Ilhām (divine inspiration) 164

- Ilkhān, Abū Sa'īd (r. 716-736/1316-1335) 36
- Ilkhānid (654-750/1256-1335) 35, 36,
- 'ilm *akhlāq* (Science of ethics) 13
- 'ilm-i *bāṭin* (esoteric knowledge) 168
- 'ilm *fiqh* (The science of jurisprudence) 13, 168
- 'ilm-i *ḥaqīqī* (real knowledge) 168
- 'ilm-i *ḥudūrī* (presential knowledge) 46
- 'ilm *Ilāhī* (Divine Science) 13
- 'ilm *al-yaqīn* (Knowledge of Certitude) 140
- Imām 'Alī 1, 24, 29, 48, 51, 135, 139, 175, 186, 202, 210 See also, 'Alī ibn Abī al-Ṭālib
- Imām Ḥusayn 11, 80, 82, 114, 121, 169, 197
- Imām Ja'far al-Šādiq (d. 145/765) 26, 36, 120, 123, 143, 147, 167, 170, 181
- Imām Muḥammad al-Bāqir 164
- Imām Musā al-Kādhim 16
- Imām Naqī 59
- Imām Riḍā (or eighth Imām) 66, 70, 197
- Imām Sajjād 123
- Īmān* (faith) 173
- īmān-barandāz* (destroyer of the faith) 170
- Immaculacy 103, 175
- Immaculate 99, 144, 160, 164
- '*ināyat-i azalī* (eternal favour) 169
- Incarnation 29, 40, 107, 130, 146, 148, 149, 157, 178
- India 5, 6, 15, 18, 26, 27, 41, 43, 49, 52, 55, 63, 64, 71, 72, 74, 90, 93, 156, 158, 185, 191
- Injil* (Gospels) 106, 107, 192
- Insāfiyya* [by Fayḍ-i Kāshānī] 146
- insān-i kāmīl* (the perfect man) viii, 84, 139, 140, 163, 201
- Iraq 1, 27, 28, 29, 30, 58, 66, 77, 80, 81, 115, 116, 153, 154
- Irshād al-mudhlīn fī ithbāt-i khātām-i al-nabī'īn* (Guidance for the Misguided on the Proof of the Prophecy of the Seal of Prophethood) [by Mullā Muḥammad Riḍā Hamadānī] 95
- Irshād-nāma* (Book of Guidance) 4, 8
- Isfahan v, vi, 13, 19, 22, 23, 37, 42, 45-49, 54, 62, 69, 70, 75, 89, 91, 93, 95, 114, 115, 130, 131, 158, 162, 174, 187, 190, 200, 209
- Ishrāq* or '*ḥikmat al-ishrāq*' or '*falsafa-yi ishrāq*' ('the philosophy of illumination' or 'The school of illumination') viii, 25, 46, 83, 176
- ism a'zam-i Ḥaqq* (the greatest [Divine] Name of Truth) 165
- Ismā'īlī (Ismā'īliyya) 39, 74, 126, 144, 155, 169, 176, 177
- Ismā'īlī Imām 155, 177
- Iṣṭahbānāti, Shaykh 'Alī Naqī (d. Circa 1129/1717) 23
- Istakhrī, Iḥsānu'llāh 23
- ittiḥād* ('union', 'unification', 'Divine union', or 'the doctrines of union of man and God') viii, 130, 131, 133, 146, 147, 148-149, 199
- ittiḥādīyya* (unificationism) viii, 133, 176, 178
- I'timād al-Dawla, Ḥājī Ibrāhīm Khān (d. 1801) 10, 59, 71, 75, 83, 88, 187
- Īzadgushasb, Asad Allāh 65, 113
- Izutsu, Toshihiko 135, 139

J

Jabal al-‘āmil in Lebanon 42,
Jabr (predestination) 148
Ja‘fariyān, Raṣūl 45, 48
Jafr (numerical divination) 75
Jalā’ al-‘uyūn [by Muḥammad Bāqir Majlisī] 139
Jalāl (Attributes of Divine Majesty) 135
Jalālī or *Jalālīyya* (Sufis) 15, 44, 58, 70
Jāmāl (Attributes of Divine Beauty) 136
Jāmī, ‘Abd al-Raḥmān (d. 898/1492) 40, 145, 148
Jāmī, Shaykh Aḥmad (d. 536/1141) 39
Jāmī’ al-asrār by Sayyid Ḥaydar Āmulī, 36
Jāmī’ al-asrār by Nūr ‘Alī Shāh 79
Jām-i al-biḥār (Compendium of the Seas’) [anthology poetry written by Muzaḥfar ‘Alī Shāh] 84
Jāmī’ al-Shatāt 8
Jān (the soul) 139
Janāt al-Wiṣāl 65, 76, 77, 79, 81
Jānī Hindūzādih 19, 52, 69
Jawābiyya (treatises in responses and refutations of the Christian Missionaries in Iran) vi, 93, 94-97
Jewish 51
Jews 99, 100, 106, 107, 192
jhindih push (clothed in rags) 72
Jihād 97
Jihādīyya [a genre of religious treatises about the conduct of holy war] 12, 87
Jilānī, Miḥrāb 115
Jones-Brydges, Sir Harford (d. 1847) 6
Judaism 98
Jūrī, Ḥassan (d. 743/1342) 38

Jurjānī, Mīr Sharīf (d. 816/1413) 24, 176

K

Kabul 71, 158
Kabulistān (northeast of Afghanistan, centred on Kabul) 158
kāfar ḥarbī (infidels deserving to be fought with and put to death) 33
Kalam (‘Scholastic theology’ or ‘theology’) 111, 114, 115
kamāl ma‘nawī (perfection of spirituality) 177
Kanz al-asma’ [by Majdhūb ‘Alī Shāh] 124
Karakī, ‘Alī ibn al-Ḥusayn al- (d. 941/1534), (known as Muḥaqqiq Karakī) 43, 47
Karāmāt (miracles or wonders) 98, 87, 147
Karbālā vi, 58, 71, 72, 91, 92, 114, 116, 153, 193
Karkuk 30
Kāshān 21, 114, 115
Kāshānī, Mīrzā Muḥammad ‘Alī (died after 1217/2803) 115
Kāshānī, Mullā Muḥsin Fayḍ (d. 1090/1680) 21, 47, 114, 119, 120, 122, 130, 140, 142, 146, 150, 157, 169, 194, 195, 196, 197, 199, 207
Kashf (‘spiritual disclosure’, ‘contemplative intuition’ and unveiling) vii, 32, 119, 137-138, 153, 167, 196
Kashf al-ma‘ārif (Disclosure of Gnosis) [by Mast ‘Alī Shāh] viii, 157, 159, 161, 183, 203
kashf-i dhātī (the disclosure of Divine Essence) 138

- kashf-i shuhūdī* (Disclosures by mystical witnessing) 137
- kashf-i ṣifātī* (Unveiling of Attributes) 138
- Kāshif al-Ghitā, Shaykh Ja‘far (d. 1227/1812) 131
- Kāshifī, Mullā Ḥusayn Wā‘iz (d. 910/1504-5) 80, 175
- kashkūl* (wandering dervish bowl) 20
- Kashmīr (the region located between Pakistan and India, located in the north-west of the Indian peninsula) 158
- Kasr al-aṣnām al-jāhiliya fī kufr [dhamm] jamā‘at-i al-Ṣuffiyya [mutaṣawwifa]* (Breaking the Idols of Ignorance through Refutation of Sufis) 46, 147
- Kaysāniyya 144, 176, 199
- Kāzīrūnī, Abū Ishāq (d. 426/1035) 40, 41
- Kāzīrūnī, Aqā Muḥammad (Dhahabī Sufi master) 178
- Khāksār 15, 58
- khalīfa-yi a‘zam* (The Supreme Deputy) 201
- Khalīl Allāh, Ḥassan ‘Alī Shāh ibn Shāh (d. 1298/1881) 177
- Khalwatīyya 42, 175
- Khānaqāh* (‘Sufi lodge’, or ‘Sufi meeting lodge’) 33, 65, 182, 206
- khātam al-wilāya* (the seal of sainthood) 210
- khātam wilāyat Muḥammadīyya* (the Seal of Muhammadan Sainthood) 166
- Khatm al-awliyā’* (seal of Saints) 165
- khatm al-wilāya* (Seal of Sainthood) 166
- khatm-i imāmat* (the seal of the Imamate) 210
- Khāwarī, Asad Allāh 25
- Khāwrazm 27
- Khayrātīyya, Risāla-yi* (Treatise on Good Deeds) 21, 59, 88
- Khirqā* (Sufi cloak) 65, 66, 108
- Khulāṣat al-‘ulūm* (Summary of the Sciences) [by Muḥaffar ‘Alī Shāh] 84
- Khurāsān 27, 33, 51, 66, 67, 75, 80, 116, 187
- Khurāsānī, Muḥammad Bāqir (d. 1090/1679) 48
- Khutbat al-bayān* 79
- Khutlānī, Shaykh Ishāq (d. 826/1423) (the founder of the Ight-ishāshīya) 38, 145
- khuwḥ wa rajā’* (the two states of fear and hope) 144, 199
- Khuyī, Muḥammad Taqī 75
- Khwansār 89
- Kibrīt al-aḥmar* (Red Sulphur) [by Muḥaffar ‘Alī Shāh] 84
- Kifāyat al-maqṣad* 116
- Kirmān vi, 4, 17, 18, 57, 59, 60, 70, 74, 75, 77, 80, 82, 84, 187
- Kirmānī, Mullā ‘Abd Allāh 59, 60, 75, 83
- Kirmānshāh vi, 18, 30, 57, 59, 71, 83
- Kīyānī, Muḥsin 19
- Kubrawī [Sufi order] 36, 38
- Kudūrat* (Darkening and turbidity) 128
- Kūfī, Abū Ḥāshim 148
- Kulaynī, Abi Ja‘far Muḥammad ibn Yāqūb al- (d. 329/940) 118
- Kurd(s) 27, 153
- Kurdish 26-30

Kurdistān 27, 28, 29, 90

Kurkh 27

Kursī (Divine Pedestal) 140

Kuwdan (stupid or idiots) 181, 206

L

Lāhijī, ʿAbd Razzāq (d. 1072/1662) 131

Lak tribe 52

Lebanon v, 42, 47, 185

Lewisohn, Leonard (d. 2018) ii, xi,
xii, 22, 35, 37, 40, 46, 47, 156

Libertine 17, 34, 44, 67, 68, 73, 85, 179,
200

Libertinism v, 34, 43-44, 46, 58, 61,
68, 157, 190

light of the Imāms 124, 141, 146

Logos (The 'Word') 100

Luma'ya Damishqīyya [by Shams
al-Dīn Muḥammad ibn Makkī
ʿĀmilī] 115

luḥḥih mahfūz (the guarded tablet)
165

M

ma'ārij (ascensions) 137

Madārik al-aḥkām [by Shams al-Dīn
Sayyid Muḥammad ʿĀmilī's] 115

Madhkūr (the one invoked or
remembered) 127, 142

Madrassa(s) 32, 58, 207, 208

Madrassa-i ʿAlī Qulī Āqā 91

Madrassa-yi Manṣūriyya 24

Mafātīḥ al-uṣūl [by Sayyid Muḥam-
mad ibn ʿAlī Ṭabāṭabāʾī] 119

Magians 107

maḥabbat or *maḥabba* ('love' or
'spiritual love') 127

Maḥallāt 155, 177

Māhān 17

Mahdī (Mahdi) 8, 38, 78, 84, 85, 107,
160, 166 See also Twelfth Imām
mahfūz ('protected' or 'guarded')
164, 165

Majālis al-mu'minīn [by Shūshtarī]
145

Majdhūb ʿAlī Shāh, Muḥammad Jaʿ-
far Kabūdārāhangī (d. 1759/1823)
vii, ix, xii, 20, 21, 22, 49, 61, 71, 78,
81, 84, 85, 86, 91, 92, 109, 111-151,
154, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163,
166, 168, 169, 170, 171, 175, 176,
177, 181, 182, 183, 187, 188, 189, 190,
191, 193-200, 201, 202, 203, 205,
206, 207, 210

Majlā [by Aḥsāwī] 124, 148

Majlisī, Muḥammad Bāqir
(d. 1110/1699) 10, 33, 45, 47, 48,
49, 61, 125, 146, 149, 177, 178

Majlisī, Mullā Muḥammad Taqī
(d. 1660) (*Majlisī-yi awwal*) 48,
49, 114, 119, 125, 127, 139, 145, 168,
195, 196, 197

Malādh al-akhyār 48

Malāmātiyya ('the path of blame' or
'the people of blame') 44, 148, 179,
180

Malāmātī 44, 73

Malcolm, Sir John (d. 1833) 5, 18, 20,
34, 51, 53, 66, 70, 71, 93

Malik muqarrab (an archangel) 173

Malik al-Shuʿarā, Muḥammad Taqī
(d. 1370/1952) 13

Manāhil al-taḥqīq [Āqā Muḥammad
Hāshim Shīrāzī Dhahbī] 24

Maqam ('spiritual station' or 'sta-
tion') 105, 114, 134

maqām-i sir (The station of the
mystery) 134

- Marāḥil al-sālikin* [by Majdhūb ‘Alī Shāh] 121
- ma‘rifat* or *ma‘rifa* (gnosis, ‘true knowledge’ and ‘intuitive knowledge’) 32, 102, 127, 146, 197
- ma‘rifat ilāhī* (Divine gnosis) 145
- ma‘rifat-i nafs* (gnosis of the self) 168, 201
- Martyn, Henry vi, xi, 92-109, 191, 192, 193
- Marwī, Ḥāj Muḥammad Ḥusayn Khān 91, 191
- Mary, daughter of ‘Imrān (Mother of Jesus) 164
- Masā’il ar-rukniyya* [by Mīrzāy-i Qumī] 131
- Mashāriq al-anwār-i al-yaqīn* 139
- Mashhad vi, 15, 18, 19, 63, 66, 69, 70, 71, 77, 80
- Mashhadī, Mīrzā Mahdī (d. 1215/1801) 115
- Mast ‘Alī Shāh, Zayn al-‘Ābidīn Shīrwānī (d. 1253/1837) viii, ix, 15, 22, 26, 27, 28, 29, 35, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 69, 70, 75, 80, 82, 83, 89, 92, 95, 109, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 153-183, 187, 188, 189, 190, 194, 201-203, 206, 208, 210
- ma‘ṣūm* (Immaculate and protected from committing sins) 160
- Ma‘ṣūm ‘Alī Shāh, Mīr Sayyid ‘Abd al-Ḥamīd (d. 1212/1797) vi, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 50, 52, 53, 54, 56, 59, 60, 63-77, 81, 82, 84, 86, 89, 90, 108, 113, 116, 154, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 191, 194, 200, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209
- Mathnawī* [of Rūmī] 105, 129
- Mawjūd* pl. *mawjūdāt* (entity) 176
- Māzandarānī, Muḥammad Ṣāliḥ (d. 1080/1670) 114, 119, 120, 125, 195
- Māzandarānī, Shaykh Khalīfa (d. 736/1335) 36, 38
- Mecca 17, 29, 106
- Messiah 107, 166
- Messianic 35, 36, 37, 38, 44, 160
- Messianism 38
- Methodist movement [English] 92
- Mevlevi Sufi order 43
- Miftāh al-nubuwwah* (The Key to Prophethood) [by Mullā Muḥammad Riḍā Hamadānī] 95
- Mijmar, Sayyid Ḥusayn Ṭabāṭabā’ī (d. 1226/1811) 14
- Miracles (‘*mu‘jiza*’ or ‘*karāmāt*’) vii, 34, 44, 87, 97, 98, 99, 100, 103, 107, 147
- mi‘rāj* (nocturnal journey) 169
- Mīrānshāh, Jalāl al-Dīn (d. 810/1408) (Son of Timur) 39
- Mir‘āt al-Ḥaqq* [by Majdhūb ‘Alī Shāh] 115, 120, 121, 145, 147
- Mīr Dāmād, Muḥammad Bāqir Astarābādī (d. 1040/1632) 46, 47, 114
- Mīr Findiriskī (d. 1050/1640) 114
- mīr ghazab* (executioners) 58
- Mīr Luwḥī Sabziwārī Iṣfahānī, Sayyid Muḥammad (d. after 1000/1592 before 1083/1673) 49
- Mirṣād al-‘ibād* [by Najm al-Dīn Rāzī] 122, 123, 124
- Mīr Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad (the sole deputy of Khalilullāh and his son) (d. 854/1450) 41, 185
- Momen, Moojan 164
- Mongol(s) V, 31, 33, 35-37, 38, 39, 40

- Moses 100, 124, 129, 135, 164
muʿaṭala (the agnostics) 176
 Muʿaṭar ʿAlī Shāh (d. 1802) 10, 88
Mubāhila 97
mubāḥiyya (followers of antinomianism) 176
 Mudarris, Muḥammad ʿAlī 77
 Mufid, Shaykh al- (d. 413/1022) 19, 118, 135, 161
 Mughal, Akbar Shāh II (d. 1252/1837) 155
muḥadith (‘narrator of Islamic tradition’ or ‘Scholar of hadith’) 47, 145
muḥaqiq (realised person) 134
muḥaqiqīn (personally verified and realized the truth for themselves) 134
Muhjat al-qalb (the blood of the heart) 128
Muḥibbān-i Khudā 48
Muḥkamāt-i Quṭb al-Dīn Rāzī, 195
 mujtahid(s) 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 33, 43, 56, 57, 58, 62, 80, 86, 88, 94, 116, 118, 119, 120, 168, 174, 195, 196, 201, 202, 204
 Mujtahid, Mīrzā Mahdī 80
mujtahid jāmiʿ al-sharāyit 202
mujtahidān-i ahl-i yaqīn (the scholars of certitude) 168, 201
Mujtahidīn 43, 202
Mukāshifa (Spiritual disclosure) 133
mukāshifāt-i sirrī (the Disclosure of Transconscious) 137
Mukhlās (purified) 148
Mukhlis (sincere) 148
mullā bāshī (the office of religious ministry) 186
 Mullā Ṣadrā, Ṣadr al-Dīn Muḥammad Shirāzī (d. 1050/1640) 21, 46, 47, 131, 147, 157, 194, 207
muʿmin (the faithful) 125, 172-173
muʿmin mumtaḥan (‘True Believer’ or ‘The Tried and Tested Faithful Believer’) 145, 173-174, 202
Mumkin al-wujūd (contingent existent) 162
Munfarid (lone Sufis) 72
Mūnis al-abrār 48
Munīyāt al-murīdīn [by Shahīd Thānī] 121
Muqallid (imitators) 9, 119
Muqarrabīn (those made near to God) 127
Muraqaba (‘Contemplative vigilance’ or ‘spiritual contemplation’) vii, 90, 126-127, 198
 Mūrchiḥ Khurt 70, 77
murīd (disciple) 124, 177
murshid kāmīl (Perfect Master) 40
 Mushtāq ʿAlī Shāh, Mullā Mahdī (d. 1206/1792) 2, 18, 20, 21, 60, 67, 70, 74, 75, 77, 82, 83, 84, 86, 88, 90, 108, 113, 177, 187, 188, 194, 204, 205
 Mūṣīl 18, 72, 79
mustaḥab (recommended duties) 148
 Muṭaharī, Murtiḍā 134
Mutakalīmīn (scholastic theologians) 47, 145
Mutakallimūn (theologians) 31, 199
Mutifalsif (Pseudo-Philosopher) 142, 145, 146, 199
Mutifalsafa or *mutifalsafih* (pretenders to philosophy) 142, 145, 146, 199
Mutikalīm (theologist) 146

mutiṣawwif or *mutiṣawwifa* (pseudo-Sufis) 142, 144, 145, 147, 148, 177, 200
mutiṣawwifa khabītha or *mutaṣawwifay-i khabītha* ('the evil pseudo-Sufis' or 'the evil pseudo-Sufism') 147, 177, 200
Muwjūd (existent being) 134
muwjūdāt (all existent beings or creatures) 134
muwt-i abyad (White Death) 73
muwt-i aḥmar (Red Death) 73
muwt-i aswad (Black Death) 73
muwwahid-i haqīqī (the true Unitarian) 140
 Muẓaffar 'Alī Shāh, Mīrzā Muḥammad Taqī ibn Muḥammad Kāẓim (d. 1215/1800) vi, 14, 59, 60, 63, 81-85, 88, 169, 187, 210
 Muẓafar Iṣfahanī, Mīrzā Muḥammad 'Alī (d. n.) 115

N

nabīy-i muṭlaq (the absolute prophet) 141
nafas al-raḥmān (the Breath of the All-Merciful) 138
Nafs (carnal soul) 13, 101
naḥs-i jāhil (ignorant carnal soul) 95
nā'ib al-āmm (the general deputies of the Imām) 119
nā'ib al-imām (Deputy of the Imām) 43
 Nā'in 95
 Nā'inī, Ḥājī 'Abd al-Wahāb (d. 1212/1797) (a Nūrbakhshī master known as *Pīr Nā'in*) 79, 95
 Najaf vi, 18, 23, 51, 58, 71, 186
 Najafi, Shaykh Ja'far (d. 1227/1813) 154

Naqshband, Shaykh Bahā al-Dīn (d. 791/1389) 26, 39
 Naqshbandī (Naqshbandīyya) v, viii, 15, 25-27, 39, 42, 146, 147, 181, 183, 197
 Naqshbandī Shahrūzī, Mawlānā Khālīd (d. 1242/1826) 27
 Narāqī, Mullā Aḥmad (d. 1245/1829) vi, 12, 57, 96
 Narāqī, Mullā Muḥammad Mahdī (d. 1209/1795) 114, 194
 Nasābih, Mīrzā Muḥammad 23
naṣāra (Christians) 107 See also 'Christians'.
 Nāwūsiyya 144, 199
 Nayirī, Muḥammad Yūsuf 23
 Nayrizī, Quṭb al-Dīn Muḥammad (d. 1173/1760) 23
 New Testament 93, 95, 96, 98, 100, 106
 Ni'matī 41
 Ni'matullāhiyya 38, 130, 175
 Nishābur 44
 Nishāt, 'Abd al-Wahāb Mu'tamid al-Dawla (d. 1243/1828) 12, 13
 Noah's Ark 159
 North Africa 156
Nubuwwat or *nubuwwa* viii, 103, 163-166
nubuwwat-i āma or *nubuwwa āmma* ('General Prophecy' or 'General Prophethood') 99, 209
nubuwwat-i khāṣa (Specific Prophecy) 99
 Nudihi, Shaykh Ma'rūf (b. 1165/1752) 28
nuqṭa (the point) 134
 Nuqṭavī 42, 63
 Nuqṭawīyya viii, 148, 149

Nūr 'Alī Shāh, Mullā Muḥammad 'Alī (d. 1212/1797) vi, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 54, 60, 65, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75-81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 95, 108, 113, 116, 151, 154, 177, 187, 188, 194, 204, 205, 206, 210
nūr al-anwār (the Light of Lights) 134
al-nūr al-muḥammadī (Muhammadan Light) 98, 140, 162, 192
 Nūrbakhsh, Javād (d. 2008) 70
 Nūrbakhsh, Sayyid Muḥammad (d. 869/1465) 28, 38, 145
 Nūrbakhshī (or Nūrbakhshīyya) Sufi order 15, 38, 42, 63, 64, 79, 95, 125, 175
 Nūrī, Mullā 'Alī (d. 1246/1830) vi, 91, 96, 115, 191

O

Occult Science 16, 75
 Occultation 6, 7, 84, 103, 139, 160, 163, 168, 174, 181, 201, 202, 210
 Ottoman 15, 27, 29, 51
 [the] Old and the New Testaments 98

P

Paderi (the Holy Father) 93, 99, 107, 191
 Pakistan 158
 Pasīkhānī, Maḥmūd (d. 831/1427) 149, 235
 Perry, John 53
 Plato 105
 Prophet Muḥammad, 13, 25, 28, 31, 57, 68, 73, 95, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 107, 123, 135, 138, 140, 144, 147, 159, 160, 164, 165, 166, 169, 172, 177, 193, 210

Protestant Missionaries 92
 Pourjavady, Nasrollah 66

Q

Qā'ānī, Ḥabīb Allāh (d. 1854) 11,
 Qādirī [Sufi order] v, 15, 25, 27, 28-29
 Qājār, 'Abbās Mīrzā (d. 1212/1833) 93, 96, 97
 Qājār, Āqā Muḥammad Khān (d. 1798) vi, 3, 4, 5, 8, 13, 19, 23, 24, 55, 70, 71, 83
 Qājār, Fath 'Alī Shāh (d. 1250/1834) 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 19, 21, 56, 57, 59, 61, 83, 87, 88, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 111, 151, 155, 158, 182, 186, 191
 Qājār, Ḥusayn 'Alī Mīrzā (d. 1250/1835) 182
 Qājār, Muḥammad Riḍā Mīrzā (d. 1287/ 1870) ('son of Fath 'Alī Shāh' and 'the ruler of Gilān') 151, 158
 Qājār, Muḥammad Shāh (d. 1848) 10, 57
Qalandar v, 15, 18, 20, 23, 43, 44, 46, 52, 58, 61, 66, 68, 72, 73, 75, 85, 86, 179, 180
 Qalandar, Abū 'Alī (d. 722/1323) 43
 Qalandar, La'ī Shahbāz (d. 672/1274) 43, 44
 Qalandari'ite 18, 44, 72, 86
Qalandariyya 179
Qalb ('heart' or 'the Spiritual Heart') vii, 127-129
 Qarāguzlūw tribe 111, 113, 195
 Qarasū river 72
Qaṣīda-yi Shamsīyya [Āqā Muḥammad Ḥashim Shīrāzī Dhahbī] 24
 Qawāmī, Ḥājī Asad Allāh 14

Qawānīn al-uṣūl [by Mīrzāy-i Qumī]
119

Qaysarī, Dāwūd (d. 751/1350) 166

Qazwīn 45

Qīṣaṣ al-‘ulamā’ 60

Qizilbāsh v, 40, 44-45, 113, 126

Qum 1, 12, 93, 115, 131

Qumī, Mīrzā Abū al-Qāsim, known
as Mīrzā-yi Qumī (d. 1231/1816)
vi, 4, 8, 11, 12, 19, 21, 61, 88, 93, 96,
115, 119, 131, 194, 195, 206

Qumī, Mullā Muḥammad Ṭāhir
(d. 1098/1686) 48, 49

Qumsha 158

Qūnawī, Ṣadr al-Dīn (d. 673/1274)
111, 194

Qushayrī, Abū al-Qāsim
(d. 465/1074) 32, 105, 122, 126

qūṭb (pl. *aqtāb*) (sole leader, sole mas-
ter of the order, pole and spiritual
pole) 20, 22, 52, 85, 86, 90, 116, 121,
151, 154, 163, 197, 201, 210

qūṭb al-aqtāb (the Pole of the Poles)
163, 201

quwwa qudsīyya (The ‘Divine Fac-
ulty’) 120-122, 170-171, 197

R

Rabī‘a al-‘Adawiyya (d. 184/801) 73

Raḍavī, Sayyid Muḥaqqiq Ibrāhīm 113

radd-i padrī (‘Refutation of the
priest’ or ‘Riposte to Padri’)
94, 108, 192, 193

Rashahāt-i ‘ayn al-ḥayāt [by Ḥusayn
Wā‘ẓ Kāshifī] 175

rawḍa khānī (‘Reading eulogies and
narrating the story of Ḥusayn’s
martyrdom’ or ‘mourning of
Imām Ḥusayn’) 11, 82

Rawḍat al-shuhadā’ 80

Rawnaq ‘Alī Shāh (d. 1225/1810) 56,
70, 82, 83, 154

Ray 182

Razī, Imām Fakhr al-Dīn
(d. 606/1209) 150

Rāzī, Najm al-Dīn (d. ca. 618/1221)
122, 123, 124, 197

Rāzī, Quṭb al-Dīn (d. 766/1365) 111,
195

Rāzī, Sayyid Murtiḍā 148, 177

red sulphur (a metaphor used for
Sufi saints) 84, 129, 173

Riḍā ‘Alī Harātī (d. 1211/1796) 66

Riḍā ‘Alī Shāh [Deccanī]
(d. 1214/1799) 18, 20, 22, 52, 53, 62,
64, 65, 66, 71, 77, 81, 84, 86, 90,
108, 116, 185, 204, 205, 207, 208

Rifā‘ī, Sayyid Aḥmad (d. 578/1182) 28

Rifā‘īyya [Sufi] order 28

Risāla (apostleship) 105, 165

*Risālat al-Ithnā ‘asharīa fī al-radd
‘alā al-Ṣūfīyya* (The Treatise of the
Twelver Shi‘ites in Refutation of
the Sufis) 47-48

Risāla al-Radd ‘alā ṣūfīyya (Refu-
tation of the Sufis) [by Mīrzā-yi
Qumī] 88

Rīyāḍ al-‘Ārifīn [By Hidāyat, Riḍā
Qulī Khān] 96, 113

Rīyāḍ al-siyāḥa (The Meadow of
Travel) [by Mast ‘Alī Shāh] viii,
156, 157-158, 159, 175, 177, 203

Royce, William Ronald 160

Rūm (Asia Minor) 158

Rūmī, Jalāl al-Dīn Muḥammad
Balkhī (d. 672/1273) 14, 31, 82, 83,
104, 105, 125, 145, 164, 177, 200

Russia 4, 5, 6, 9, 12, 87, 97

Rustam al-Ḥukamā, Muḥammad
 Hāshim Āṣif 6, 12, 52, 67, 94
 Rustam Khān (ʿAlī Murād Khān's
 commander) 70

S

Sabastiani, Joseph 92
Sabʿi mathānī 129
 Sabziwār 36
 Saʿdī (d. 690/1291) 14, 53, 79
ṣādiq (sincere) 124
ṣadr (the breast) 128
 Ṣadūq, Abū Jaʿfar ibn ʿAlī ibn
 Bābawayh Qumī (known as
 Shaykh Ṣadūq) (d. 381/991) 143,
 167
ṣafā (‘purity’ or ‘spiritual purity’) 128
 Ṣafā, Dhabīḥu’llāh 163
 Safavids dynasty (1501-1722) v, 1, 3, 4,
 6, 7, 10, 15, 18, 22, 25, 26, 28, 30, 33,
 34, 37, 40-47, 50, 52, 53, 54, 56, 61,
 62, 63, 103, 118, 125, 126, 174, 182,
 185, 186, 200, 203, 204, 206, 207
 Safavid, Shāh ʿAbbās I (r. 1588-1629)
 41, 45, 46
 Safavid, Shāh ʿAbbās II (r. 1052/1642-
 1077/1666) 41
 Safavid, Shah Ismaʿil (r. 1502-1524) 1,
 6, 26, 40, 41
 Safavid, Shāh Sulaymān 48
 Safavid, Shāh Sultān Ḥusayn (r.
 1694-1722) 3, 45, 49, 63
 Safavid, Shāh Ṭahmāsb (r. 930-
 984/1524-1576) 41, 43
 Safawīyya [Sufi order] 40, 175
 Ṣāhib, Shaykh Maḥmūd
 (d. 1283/1866) 27
ṣāhib baṣīrat (endowed with spiritual
 insight) 120

ṣāhib dil (the adept of the heart) 129
ṣāhib wilāyat (possessor of saint-
 hood) 45, 124, 140
Saḥīfa Sajjādīyya 125
saḥm-i Imām (obligatory religious
 payment meant for the Imām) 7
saḥw (sobriety) 66
 Saint(s) 17, 32, 36, 37, 101, 104, 105,
 124, 125, 133, 137, 140, 141, 149, 153,
 163, 164, 165, 166, 169, 170, 173,
 192, 198, 201, 209, 210
 Sainthood viii, 24, 25, 45, 124, 128,
 134, 138, 140, 142, 146, 163-166,
 174, 175, 177, 182, 193, 202, 209, 210
Sakīna (tranquility) 128
sakīna ʿaqliyya (spiritual peace of the
 intellect) 128
sakīna-yi qalbīyya (Divine peace of
 heart) 84, 128
sakīna-i ṣadrīyya (inner peace of
 chest) 128
samāʿ (listening to music) 146
 Samarkand 17
 Sanāʿī, Abū al-Majd Majdūd ibn
 Adam (d. 252/1131) 145, 192, 200
 Sarbidār 36, 38
 Sarbidārān 36
 Sarrāj, Abū Naṣr al- (d. 378/988) 105,
 122, 126
 Satanic Temptation 186
 Savory, Roger 35, 40
Sayf al-ummah (The sword of the
 Nation) [a treatise written by
 Mullā Aḥmad Narāqī] 96
 Scharbrodt, Oliver 210
 Schimmel, Annemarie (d. 2003) 173
 School of Isfahan v, 42, 45-47, 49,
 130, 131, 162, 174, 200, 209
 Sefatgol, Mansur 42, 50

- Seljuk era (429-552/1037-1194) 45
- Shābistārī, Shaykh Maḥmūd
(d. 737/1337) 37, 150
- Shāh Chirāgh 24
- Shāh Dā'ī, Sayyid Niẓām al-Dīn
Maḥmūd (d. 870/1466) 23
- Shāh Khalilullāh (d. 860/1455) 18,
41, 185
- Shāh Kawthar 23
- Shāh Ni'matullāh Walī, Sayyid Nūr
al-Dīn (d. 834/1431) 16, 17, 18, 38,
39, 41, 68, 111, 145, 165, 175, 185,
194, 199, 209
- Shamakhi 153
- Shamanistic 44
- Shams al-tawārīkh* 65, 113
- Shams-i Tabrizī (d. 645/1247) 82, 83
- Shahristānī, Mīrzā Maḥdī
(d. 1214/1800) 115
- Shaghāf* (pericardium) 128
- Shām (Syria) 158, see also 'Syria'
- Sharḥ-i Kāfi* [by Mawlānā Muḥam-
mad Ṣāliḥ Māzandarānī] 125
- shārī' muqaddas* (Divine Legislator)
119
- sharī'a* or *sharī'at* or Shariah or Sha-
ria ('the exoteric aspects of reli-
gion', 'Islamic Laws' or 'Exoteric
Islamic Laws') 7, 17, 25, 31, 32, 33,
37, 38, 39, 43, 44, 47, 60, 67, 68, 73,
74, 81, 85, 88, 90, 91, 96, 102, 116,
126, 128, 137, 150, 155, 163, 168, 171,
172, 179, 180, 185, 186, 188, 190
- shaṭḥīyāt* (ecstatic utterances) 78,
131, 187
- Shaṭṭāriyya [Sufi] order 23, 175
- Shaykh ('spiritual guide' or 'Sufi
master') 38, 39, 124, 198, 206
- Shaykh Bahā'ī (d. 1030/1621) 47, 49,
114, 122, 125, 194, 207
- Shaykhī school 111
- Shiblī, Abū Bakr (334/945) 81
- shifā'at* (intercession) vii, 103-106,
144, 160
- Shi'ite Imāms vii, 25, 33, 38, 48, 49,
53, 56, 58, 60, 66, 78, 85, 101, 114,
116, 117, 118, 120, 123, 124, 126, 127,
135, 138, 139-140, 141, 142, 144, 145,
146, 147, 150, 157, 160, 161, 162, 163,
164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 172, 173,
175, 177, 181, 182, 185, 186, 193, 196,
198, 199, 201, 202, 204, 209, 210
- Shīrāz vi, 4, 15, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25,
51, 52, 53, 55, 63, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70,
77, 93, 94, 158, 182
- Shīrāzī, Asad Allāh (d. 1262/1846) 12
- Shīrāzī, Muḥammad Ma'sūm
(1344/1925) 50, 73, 89, 90, 92, 94,
97, 113, 115, 117, 151, 154, 192
- Shīrāzī, Ṣadr al-Dīn (d. 1050/1640),
known as Mullā Ṣadrā. See Mullā
Ṣadrā.
- Shīrāzī, Shaykh Rokn al-dīn
(d. 769/1367) 17
- Shirwān 153, 187
- shu'badih* (trickery) 147
- Shushtarī, Qādī Nūrullāh
(d. 1019/1610) 26, 114, 131, 142,
143, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 175,
176, 181, 199
- ṣidq* (sincerity) 98, 137
- Ṣidīqīyya [Sufi order] 26
- siḥ aṣl* (Treatise on Three Principles)
47
- siḥr* (sorcery) 98, 99
- Simeon, Charles (d. 1836) 93

Simnānī, 'Alā' al-Dawla (d. 736/1336)

132

Sinai 129

Sinkhiyat (cognition) 148

Sirhindī, Aḥmad (d. 1034/1624) 132

Siyāḥat Nāma ('itineraries' or 'travel diaries') 183, 203

'Society for Mission to Africa and the East' 93

ṣūfī-yi a'zam (Grand Sufi) 40

ṣūfiyya ḥaqqa (Authentic Sufis) viii, 174

Suhrawardī, Abū Najīb (d. 1168 C.E.) 40

Suhrawardī, Shihāb al-Dīn (d. 587/1191) 46

Sukr (intoxication) 66

Sukūt, Mīrzā Abū al-Qāsim (d. 1239/1823) vi, 95, 96

ṣulāḥā (righteous people) 143

Sulamī, 'Abd al-Raḥmān (d. 412/1021) 167

Sulaymāniya 27

Sunni(s) vii, 1, 3, 7, 8, 12, 15, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 33, 35, 37, 41, 42, 48, 51, 103, 106, 129, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 153, 164, 167, 175, 178, 181, 186, 193, 198, 200, 203

Sunni Caliph 12, 45, 181

Sunni Sufi 25, 26, 28, 33, 42, 129, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 167, 175, 178, 181, 198, 200

Sunni Sufism vii, 146-147

Sunnism 25, 30, 35, 51, 169

Suwayā (the heart's core) 128

Syria 1, 16, 29, 158

T

Tabarzīn (Sufi axe) 20

Ṭabas 75,

Ṭabāṭabā'ī, Sayyid 'Alī

(d. 1231/1816), known as Ṣāḥib Rīyāḍ, 153

Ṭabāṭabā'ī, Sayyid Muḥammad ibn 'Alī (d. 1242/1826) 119

Ṭabāṭabā'ī, Sayyid Muḥammad Ḥusayn (d. 1402/1981), known as 'Allāma 101

Tabriz 89, 117

Tabṣarat al-ʿawām [by Sayyid Murtiḍā Rāzī] 148

Tadhkirat al-awliyā' 34

Tafsīr (Qur'anic exegesis) 115

tāj (Sufi hat) 17, 20, 86, 108

Tajallī ('manifestation', 'theophany', or 'divine manifestation') vii, 130, 131, 135

Tajziya (partition) 147

takfīr (the act of declaring opponents kafīr/infidel or heretical) 57, 74

takiyya-i Fayḍ 69

ṭalab ('Search' and 'Spiritual quest') 23, 77, 153

ṭālib (the seeker of truth) 125

Ṭālibānī Qādirī [Sufi order] 29

Ṭālibānī, Mullā Maḥmūd 29

Ṭālibānī, Shaykh 'Abd al-Raḥmān Khālīṣ (d. 1273/1857) 29

Ṭālibānī, Shaykh Aḥmad (d. 1256/1841) 29

Tālīshī, Ayāz Khān (the Khān of Tālīsh) 151

Tamerlane (d. 807/ 1405) ('*Timur-i lang*' or 'Timur') 17, 37, 38, 39

Tanāsukh (transmigration of souls) 148, 149, 150, 177

- Tanāsukhiyya* (believers in Transmigration and Reincarnation) viii, 148, 150, 178
- taqlīd* ('imitation' or 'imitating religious authority' or 'emulation of a recognised member of the ulama') vii, viii, 9, 57, 117, 118-120, 160, 171, 195, 196, 209
- Ṭarā'iq al-ḥaqā'iq* ('The Paths of Spiritual Realities' [by Muḥammad Ma'sūm Shīrāzī]) 113, 151
- ṭarīqat* or *ṭarīqa* ('The Spiritual Path', 'Sufi brotherhood', 'esoteric path', 'the mystical path' and 'Sufi path') viii, 25, 33, 50, 62, 63, 77, 90, 116, 128, 137, 168, 171-172, 188
- taṣawwuf-i āmma* (vulgar Sufism) 149
- taṣawwuf-i Khāṣṣa* (the elect Sufism) 149
- taṣawwuf-i naẓarī* (speculative Sufism) 15
- taṣawwuf-i radiyya* ('heretical Sufism' or 'Rejected Sufis') 147, 200
- Tashbih* (anthropomorphism) 148, 167
- Tashwīq al-sālikīn* (Encouragement to the Wayfarers) 49
- ta'ṭīl* (the denial of the Divine Attributes) 148, 167
- Tawba* (repentance) 105
- Al-Tawḥīd* [by Shaykh Ṣadūq] 143
- tawḥīd* (Divine Unity) viii, 102, 127, 131, 166-167
- tawḥīd-i shuhūdī* (contemplative unity) 131
- tawḥīd-i wujūdī* (the unity of being) 131-132
- Tehran vi, 19, 57, 70, 83, 91, 93, 151, 183
- Tilsit 6
- Timurid v, 16, 17, 37-39
- Timurid, Shāhrukh (r.807-850/1404-1447) 38, 39
- Timurid, Sulṭān Abū Sa'īd (d. 873/1469) 39
- Tirmidhī, Ḥakīm 'Abd Allāh Muḥammad ibn 'Alī al- (d. 295/908) 165, 166
- Torah 16, 100, 107
- Treaties of Gulistān (1228/1813) 6
- Treaties of Tilsit 6
- Treaties Turkaman-chāy (1243/1828) 6
- Trinity 107
- Tuḥfat al-akhyār* 48
- Tūrān (Turkish Central Asia) 27, 158
- Turkey 29, 30, 93
- Turks 51, 153
- Tunikābunī, Muḥammad ibn Sulaymān 87
- Ṭūsī, Muḥammad ibn Ḥasan (d. 460/1067) 103
- Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn (d. 672/1274) 114
- Twelfth Imām 6, 7, 24, 56, 78, 84, 86, 103, 139, 159, 160, 163, 166, 168, 174, 181, 201, 202, 210
- ## U
- '*ulamā'* 4, 10, 42, 57, 59, 74, 143, 151, 169
- '*ulamāy-i 'arīf* ('The gnostic scholars') 168, 201
- '*ulamā-yi bīchāra* (poor helpless scholars) 170
- '*ulamā'i sū'* ('evil' scholars) 120
- '*ulamāy-i ṣāḥir* ('scholars of exterior' or 'exoteric scholars') 168, 201
- '*ulamā-yi zaman* (the scholars of the time) 80
- Ūljāytū, Sulṭān Muḥammad Khudābanda (r.716/1316) 36

- ulūʾl-amr* ('those in authority' or 'the one with ultimate authority') 8, 12, 88
- 'ulūm bāṭinī* (inner sciences) 75, 77
- Umayyads 177
- Unity of Religions vi, 98
- Uns* (intimacy) 136
- 'urafā'* (gnostics) vii, 140-141, 153, 162, 169, 175, 201
- 'urafāy-i muḥaqqiqīn* (the realised gnostics) 134, 169, 175
- Ūramān 27
- 'Ushshāqīyya* (The Lovers) viii, 150, 178
- Uṣūl al-Dīn* (Principles of the Religion) 8, 114
- uṣūl al-fiqh* (the principles of jurisprudence) 131
- Uṣūl al-Kāfi* [compiled by Kulaynī] 123, 125, 198
- Uṣūlī vi, viii, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 33, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 68, 71, 74, 75, 81, 88, 96, 108, 111, 118, 119, 120, 153, 160, 169, 170, 174, 187, 188, 190, 195, 196, 202, 204, 209, 210
- Uṣūlism 54, 55, 187
- uṣūl wa furū'* (a theological treatise by Nūr 'Alī Shāh) 79
- uw adnā* (Or Nearer) 142
- Uzbek 27
- Uzbekistan 26
- V**
- Van Ess, Josef 32
- W**
- wādī ṭalab* ('the valley of seeking' or 'the valley of spiritual search') 77
- waḥdat-i dhātī* (the unity of God is a unity on the level of the divine Essence) 167
- waḥdat al-wujūd* (Unity of Being) vii, viii, 17, 25, 46, 95, 117, 129-132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 142, 161-162, 176, 177, 199, 201, 206
- waḥy* (divine revelation) 164
- Walāya* (see also *Wilāyat*) 165
- walī* (Saint) 1, 163, 192, 209
- walī Allāh* (God's friend) 1,
- waliy-i muṭlaq* (the absolute saint) 141
- wajd* (ecstasy) 101
- wājib al-ṭā'a* (who must be obeyed) 8
- wājib al-wujūd* (the Necessary Existent) 162
- wājib kafā'i* (obligatory) 12
- Wandering dervish(es) 15, 16, 19, 20, 23, 34, 43, 44, 46, 50, 52, 54, 58, 61, 66, 69, 70, 72, 73, 75, 78, 91, 108, 180, 185, 186, 187, 190, 191, 194, 204
- Wāqifiyya 144, 199
- Was'īl al-Shī'a* 47
- wāṣiliyya* (united) viii, 149, 178
- Wellesley, Lord Marquess (d. 1842), 5
- Wesley, John (d. 1791) 92
- wilāya* (sainthood) 25, 174, 209, 210
- See also *Wilāyat*
- Wilāyat* (sainthood) viii, 128, 163-166, 174, 209, 210
- wilāyat-i muṭlaqa* (the Absolute Sainthood) 134
- Wilāyat-nāma* [Āqā Muḥammad Hāshim Shīrāzi Dhahbī] 24
- wilāyat-i qamarīyya* (Lunar Sainthood) 25
- wilāyat-i shamsīyya* (Solar Sainthood) 25
- wujūd-i ḥaqīqī* (Real Being) 132

wujūd-i inbisātī (ever-expanding existence) 137
wujūd-i munbasit (Ever-expanding Being) 134, 162

X

Y

Yāf 'ī, 'Abd Allāh al- (d. 768/1367) 17
 Yogi(s) (*Chūkī*) 60, 147

Z

Zāhid (ascetic) 73
zāhir (exoteric) 31, 164
 Zand, 'Alī Murād Khān (d. 1200/1785) vi, 19, 54-55, 69, 70, 77
 Zand dynasty (1163-1209/1750-1794) vi, 3, 4, 7, 10, 13, 15, 33, 34, 35, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 60, 61, 62, 63, 186

Zand, Karīm Khān (d. 1193/1779) 3, 4, 19, 23, 30, 50, 51-54, 55, 63, 66, 68, 69, 113, 186, 195, 203, 204
 Zand, Luṭf 'Alī Khān (d. 1209/1794) 4, 77
 Zanginih, Muṣṭafā Qulī Khān (The governor of Kirmānshāh) 59
 Zarkashī, Badr al-Dīn Muḥammad ibn 'Abdallah al- (d. 794/1391) 101
 Zarrīnkūb, 'Abd al-Ḥusayn (d. 1999) 15, 41, 44, 54, 79, 81, 86
 Zaydis or Zaydiyya 126, 144, 169, 176, 199
Ẓil ul Allāh ('Shadow of God' or 'Divine Shadow') 132, 133, 162
Ziyārat Jāmi' *Kabīr* 117
Ziyārat Mulūd 117
 Zoroastrians 99
Ẓuhūr-i muṭlaq (manifestation of the Absolute) 132

Iranian Studies Series

J.T.P. de Bruijn

Pearls of Meanings. Studies on Persian Art, Poetry, Šūfism and History of Iranian Studies in Europe

ISBN 978 90 8728 348 3

J.C. Bürgel & C. van Ruymbeke (eds.)

Nizāmī: A Key to the Treasure of the Hakim

ISBN 978 90 8728 097 0

J. Coumans

The Rubáiyát of Omar Khayyám. An Updated Bibliography

ISBN 978 90 8728 096 3

B.M. Fomeshi

The Persian Whitman. Beyond a Literary Reception

ISBN 978 90 8728 335 3

N. Fozi

Reclaiming the Faravahar: Zoroastrian Survival in Contemporary Tehran

ISBN 978 90 8728 214 1

R. Harris & M. Afsharian (eds.)

A Journal of Three Months' Walk in Persia in 1884 by Captain John Compton Pyne

ISBN 978 90 8728 262 2

A. Karimi-Hakkak

A Fire of Lilies. Perspectives on Literature and Politics in Modern Iran

ISBN 978 90 8728 329 2

F. Lewis & S. Sharma (eds.)

The Necklace of the Pleiades. 24 Essays on Persian Literature, Culture and Religion

ISBN 978 90 8728 091 8

S. McGlinn (ed.)

Principles for Progress. Essays on Religion and Modernity by Abdu'l-Bahā

ISBN 978 90 8728 307 0

M.A. Nematollahi Mahani

The Holy Drama. Persian Passion Plays in Modern Iran

ISBN 978 90 8728 115 1

C. Pérez González

Local Portraiture. Through the Lens of the 19th-Century Iranian Photographers

ISBN 978 90 8728 156 4

L. Rahimi Bahmany

Mirrors of Entrapment of Emancipation: Forugh Farrokhzad and Sylvia Plath

ISBN 978 90 8728 224 0

R. Rahmoni & G. van den Berg

The Epic of Barzu as Narrated by Jura Kamal

ISBN 978 90 8728 116 8

A. Sedighi

Agreement Restrictions in Persian

ISBN 978 90 8728 093 2

A. Sedighi

Persian in Use: An Elementary Textbook of Language and Culture

ISBN 978 90 8728 217 2

A.A. Seyed-Gohrab

Courtly Riddles. Enigmatic Embellishments in Early Persian Poetry

ISBN 978 90 8728 087 1

A.A. Seyed-Gohrab (ed.)

The Great Umar Khayyam: A Global Reception of the Rubáiyat

ISBN 978 90 8728 157 1

A.A. Seyed-Gohrab & S.R.M. McGlinn (eds.)

One Word – Yak Kaleme. 19th-Century Persian Treatise Introducing Western Codified Law

ISBN 978 90 8728 089 5

A.A. Seyed-Gohrab & S.R.M. McGlinn (eds.)

Safina Revealed. A Compendium of Persian Literature in 14th-Century Tabriz

ISBN 978 90 8728 088 8

A.A. Seyed-Gohrab, F. Doufkar-Aerts & S. McGlinn (eds.)

Embodiments of Evil: Gog and Magog. Interdisciplinary Studies of the 'Other' in Literature & Internet Texts

ISBN 978 90 8728 090 1

P. Shabani-Jadidi

Processing Compound Verbs in Persian: A Psycholinguistic Approach to Complex Predicates

ISBN 978 90 8728 208 0

B. Solati

The Reception of Ḥāfiẓ: The Sweet Poetic Language of Ḥāfiẓ in Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Persia

ISBN 978 90 8728 197 7

S. Tabatabai

Father of Persian Verse. Rudaki and his Poetry

ISBN 978 90 8728 092 5

K. Talattof & A.A. Seyed-Gohrab (eds.)

Conflict and Development in Iranian Film

ISBN 978 90 8728 169 4

M. Van Zutphen (ed.)

A Story of Conquest and Adventure. The Large Farāmarznāme

ISBN 978 90 8728 272 1

R. Zipoli

Irreverent Persia. Invective, Satirical and Burlesque Poetry from the Origins to the Timurid Period (10th to 15th century)

ISBN 978 90 8728 227 1

