

Bibliography

General

- Kenneth W ABBOTT and Duncan SNIDAL, 'Hard and Soft Law in International Governance', in (2000) 54 *Legalization and World Politics* 3, Special Issue, 'International Organization', 421-456
- Tendayi ACHIUME, 'Migration as Decolonialization' in (2020) 71 *Stanford Law Review*, 1509-1574
- Giorgio AGAMBEN, *Homo Sacer Sovereign Power and Bare Life* (Stanford University Press 1998)
- AIDA and ECRE, 'Country Report: Introduction to the asylum context in Turkey' (last updated 30 November 2020) <<https://asylumineurope.org/reports/country/turkey/introduction-asylum-context-turkey/>> accessed 16 June 2021
- Jean ALLAIN, 'The Jus Cogens Nature of Non-Refoulement' in (2002) 13 *International Journal of Refugee Law*, 533-558
- AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL, 'Refugee Rights in 2018' (2018) <<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/research/2018/12/rights-today-2018-refugees/>> accessed 20 June 2021
- Elena ANDREEVSKA, 'The Legal Protection of Refugee: Western Balkanas' in (2016) 23 *Lex ET Scientia International Journal* 2, 85-99
- Kiran BANERJEE, 'Rethinking the Global Governance of International Protection' in (2018) 56 *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*, 313-326
- Ilias BANTEKAS and Lutz OETTE, *International Human Rights Law and Practice* (Cambridge University Press 3rd ed 2020)
- Carol BATCHELOR and Edwina O'SHEA, 'The internationalization of resettlement: lessons from Syria and Bhutan' in (2017) 54 *Forced Migration Review*, 9-11 <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/58cbcb314.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Alexander BETTS and Jean François DURIEUX, 'Convention Plus as a Norm-Setting Exercise' in (2007) 20 *Journal of Refugee Studies* 3, 509-530
- Albert BLECKMANN, 'Das Souveränitätsprinzip im Völkerrecht' in (1985) 23 *Archiv des Völkerrechts* 4, 450-477 <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/40798156?seq=1>> accessed 20 March 2021
- Albert BLECKMANN, 'Zur Verbindlichkeit des allgemeinen Völkerrechts für internationale Organisationen' in (1977) 37 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 107-121
- Michael BOTHE, 'Legal and Non-Legal Norms – a meaningful distinction in international relations?' in (1980) 11 *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law*, 65-95

Bibliography

- Başak ÇALI, 'General Comment No 6: Treatment of Unaccompanied and Separated Children Outside Their Country of Origin ' for extra-territorial jurisdiction come of age? Karlsruhe, too, has spoken, now it's Strasbourg's turn' (*EJIL: Talk!*, 21 July 2020) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/has-control-over-rights-doctrine-for-extra-territorial-jurisdiction-come-of-age-karlsruhe-too-has-spoken-now-its-strasbourgs-turn/>> accessed 27 March 2021
- Brendon J CANNON and Hirotaka FUJIBAYASHI, 'Security, structural factors and sovereignty: Analyzing reactions to Kenya's decision to close the Dadaab refugee camp complex' in (2018) 27 *African Security Review* 1, 20-41
- David CANTOR, Nikolas FEITH TAN, Marianna GKILIATI, Elisabeth MAVROPOULOU et al, 'Externalisation, Access to Territorial Asylum, and International Law' in (2022) *International Journal of Refugee Law*, 1-37
- Randy CAPPS et al, 'Integrating refugees in the United States: The successes and challenges of resettlement in a Global context' in (2015) *Statistical Journal of the IAOS*, 341-367
- Amanda CELLINI, 'The resettlement of Hungarian refugees in 1956' in (2017) 54 *Forced Migration Review*, 6-8 <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/58cbcb314.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Vincent CHETAIL, *International Migration Law* (Oxford University Press 2019)
- Vincent CHETAIL and Céline BAULOZ (eds), *Research Handbook on International Law and Migration* (Edward Elgar Publishing 2014)
- Bhupinder S CHIMNI, 'The Geopolitics of Refugee Studies: A View from the South' in (1998) 11 *Journal of Refugee Studies* 4, 350-374
- COMMITTEE AGAINST TORTURE, 'General Comment No 4 (2017) on the implementation of Article 3 of the Convention in the context of Article 22', CAT/C/GC/4 (4 September 2018) <https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CAT%2fC%2fGC%2f4&Lang=en> accessed 14 February 2021
- COMMITTEE ON ECONOMIC SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS, 'General Comment No 24 on State obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the context of business activities', UN Doc E/C.12/GC/24 (10 August 2017)
- COMMITTEE ON THE ELIMINATION OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST WOMEN, 'General recommendation No 32 on the gender-related dimensions of refugee status, asylum, nationality and statelessness of women', UN Doc CEDAW/C/GC/32 (14 November 2014) <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/54620fb54.html>> accessed 21 June 2021
- COMMITTEE ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD, 'Decision adopted by the Committee on the Rights of the Child under the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure in respect of Communication No 104/2019: Sacchi et al v Argentina', UN Doc CRC/C/88/D/104/2019 (8 October 2021)

- COMMITTEE ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD, 'Decision adopted by the Committee under the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure, concerning communications No 79/2019 and No 109/2019', UN Doc CRC/C/85/D/79/2019 – CRC/C/85/D/109/2019 (2 November 2020)
- COMMITTEE ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD, 'General Comment No 6: Treatment of Unaccompanied and Separated Children Outside Their Country of Origin' (1 September 2006) <<https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/566055?ln=en>> accessed 14 February 2021
- James CRAWFORD, *Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 9th ed 2019)
- James CRAWFORD, *State Responsibility: The General Part* (Cambridge University Press 2013)
- James CRAWFORD, 'The ILC's Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts: A Retrospect' in (2002) 96 *American Journal of International Law* 4, 874-890
- James CRAWFORD and Martti KOSKENNIEMI (eds), *The Cambridge Companion to International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2012)
- Mary CROCK, Laura SMITH-KAHN, Ron MCCALLUM and Ben SAUL, *The Legal Protection of Refugees with Disabilities, Forgotten and Invisible?* (Elgar Publishing 2017)
- Christian DAHLMAN, 'The function of Opinio Juris in Customary International Law' in (2012) *Nordic Journal of International Law*, 328-339
- Milka DIMITROVSKA, 'The Concept of International Responsibility of State in the International Public Law System' in (2015) 1 *Journal of Liberty and International Affairs* 2, 1-16
- Annika DIPPEL, *Extraterritorialer Grundrechtsschutz gemäß Art 16a GG* (Duncker & Humboldt 2020)
- Oliver DÖRR and Kirsten SCHMALENBACH (eds), *Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary* (Springer 2nd ed 2018)
- Melonee DOUGLAS, Rachel LEVITAN and Lucy W KIAMA, 'Expanding the role of NGOs in resettlement' in (2017) 54 *Forced Migration Review*, 34-37
- Rebecca DOWD and Jane Mc ADAM, 'International Cooperation and Responsibility-Sharing to Protect Refugees: What, Why, and How?' in (2017) 66 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 863-892
- ECOSOC, 'Guiding Principles on International Displacement', UN Doc E/CN.4/1998/53/Add.2 (11 February 1998) <<https://undocs.org/E/CN.4/1998/53/Add.2>> accessed 20 March 2021
- Alice EDWARDS, 'Human Rights, Refugees and the Right 'to Enjoy' Asylum' in (2005) 17 *International Journal of Refugee Law*, 293-330
- Molli FEE, 'Pre-resettlement experiences: Iranians in Vienna' in (2017) 54 *Forced Migration Review*, 23-24

Bibliography

- Erika FELLER and Anja KLUG, 'Refugees, United Nations High Commissioner for (UNHCR)' (MPIL, January 2013) <<https://opil.oup.com/view/10.1093/law:epil/9780199231690/law-9780199231690-e530>> accessed 20 March 2021
- Susan FRATZKE and Lena KAINZ, 'Preparing for the unknown: Designing effective predeparture orientation for resettling refugees' (May 2019) 1-38 <<https://www.migrationpolicy.org/research/designing-effective-predeparture-orientation-resettling-refugees>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Bill FRELICK, Ian M KYSEL and Jennifer PODKUL, 'The Impact of Externalization of Migration Controls on the Rights of Asylum Seekers and Other Migrants' in (2016) 4 *Journal on Migration and Security* 4, 190-220 <https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/supporting_resources/jmhs.pdf> accessed 21 June 2021
- Michael Lysander FREMUTH, 'Access Denied? – Human Rights Approaches to Compensate for the Absence of a Right to Be Granted Asylum' in (2020) 4 *University of Vienna Law Review* 1 Special Issue: Slovenian-Austrian Law Conference, 79-115
- Georgio GAJA, 'Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations' (9 December 2011) <<https://legal.un.org/avl/ha/ario/ario.html>> accessed 21 June 2021
- Thomas GAMMELTOFT-HANSEN, *Access to asylum: international refugee law and the globalisation of migration control* (Cambridge University Press 2011)
- Thomas GAMMELTOFT-HANSEN and James C HATHAWAY, 'Non-Refoulement in World of Cooperative Deterrence' in (2015) 53 *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 2, 235-284
- Thomas GAMMELTOFT-HANSEN and Jens VEDSTED-HANSEN (eds), *Human rights and the dark side of globalisation: Transnational law enforcement and migration control* (Routledge 2016)
- Adèle GARNIER, 'The COVID-19 Resettlement Suspension: Impact, Exemptions and the Road Ahead' (*FluchtforschungsBlog*, 16 June 2020) <<https://blog.fluchtforschung.net/the-covid-19-resettlement-suspension/>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Adèle GARNIER, 'Migration Management and Humanitarian Protection: The UNHCR's 'Resettlement Expansionism' and its Impact on Policy-Making in the EU and Australia' in (2014) 40 *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 6, 942-959
- Adèle GARNIER, Kristin Bergtora SANDVIK and Amanda CELLINI, 'The COVID-19 Resettlement Freeze: Towards a Permanent Suspension?' (14 April 2020) <<https://www.kaldorcentre.unsw.edu.au/publication/covid-19-resettlement-freeze-towards-permanent-suspension>> accessed 28 February 2021
- Adèle GARNIER, Liliana Lyra JUBILUT and Kristin Bergtora SANDVIK (eds), *Refugee Resettlement: Power, Politics, and Humanitarian Governance* (Berghahn 2018)

- N Ela GÖKALP Aras and Zeynep Sahin MENCÜTEK, 'Refugee Protection: Turkey Report', Paper 2020/30 (January 2020) <https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Zeynep-Mencutek/publication/340236818_Refugee_Protection_Turkey_Report_Working_Papers_Global_Migration_Consequences_and_Responses/links/5e7e4ee192851caef4a56b41/Refugee-Protection-Turkey-Report-Working-Papers-Global-Migration-Consequences-and-Responses.pdf> accessed 16 June 2021
- Guy S OODWIN-GILL, 'Article 31 of the 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees: non-penalization, detention, and protection' (2001) <<https://www.unhcr.org/en-us/publications/legal/419c778d4/refugee-protection-international-law-article-31-1951-convention-relating.html>> accessed 8 July 2022
- Guy S GOODWIN-GILL, *The Refugee in International Law* (Oxford University Press 1983)
- Guy S GOODWIN-GILL, Jane Mc ADAM and Emma DUNLOP, *The Refugee in International Law* (Oxford University Press 4th ed 2021)
- Guy S GOODWIN-GILL, and Jane Mc ADAM, *The Refugee in International Law* (Oxford University Press 3rd ed 2007)
- Guy S GOODWIN-GILL and Philippe WECKEL (eds), *Migration & Refugee Protection in the 21st Century: Legal Aspects – The Hague Academy of International Centre for Research* (Martinus Nijhoff 2015)
- Atle GRAHL-MADSEN, *Commentary on the Refugee Convention 1951: Articles 2-11, 13-37* (Division of International Protection of the UNHCR 1997) <<https://www.unhcr.org/3d4ab5fb9.pdf>> accessed 21 February 2021
- Atle GRAHL-MADSEN, *The Status of Refugees in International Law: Volume II* (AW Sijthoff 1972)
- Naoko HASHIMOTO, 'Refugee Resettlement as an Alternative to Asylum' in (2018) 37 Refugee Survey Quarterly, 162-186
- James C HATHAWAY, *The Rights of Refugees Under International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2nd ed 2021)
- James C HATHAWAY, *The Rights of Refugees Under International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2005)
- James C HATHAWAY and R Alexander NEVE, 'Making international Refugee Law Relevant again: A proposal of Collectivized and Solution-Orientated Protection' in (1997) 10 Harvard Human Rights Journal, 115-211
- Arthur C HELTON, 'What Is Refugee Protection' in (1990) 2 International Journal of Refugee Law, 119-129
- Stephan HOBE, 'Non-Governmental Organizations' (MPIL, June 2019) <<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law:epil/9780199231690/law-9780199231690-e968?rskkey=LXvy3A&result=1&prd=MPIL>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Constantin HRUSCHKA (ed), *Genfer Flüchtlingskonvention: Handkommentar* (Nomos 2022)
- Chris INGLESE, 'Soft law' in (1993) 20 Polish Yearbook of International Law, 75-90

Bibliography

- ILC, 'Draft Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations, with commentaries' (ARIO Commentary 2011) <https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_11_2011.pdf> accessed 27 March 2021
- ILC, 'Seventh report on the responsibility of international organizations (prepared by G Gaja, Special Rapporteur)', UN Doc A CN4/610 (2009) <https://legal.un.org/ilc/documentation/english/a_cn4_610.pdf> accessed 21 February 2021
- INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, CARITAS EUROPE, EUROPEAN COUNCIL ON REFUGEES AND EXILES, INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC MIGRATION COMMISSION, CURCHES' COMMISSION FOR MIGRANTS IN EUROPE, SHARE NETWORK AND RED CROSS EU OFFICE, 'Joint Resettlement: Resettlement Can't Wait' (23 September 2020) <[https://www.ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Joint-Statement.-Resettlement-can't-wait.pdf](https://www.ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Joint-Statement.-Resettlement-can-t-wait.pdf)> accessed 17 June 2021
- IOM, 'Resettlement' <<https://eea.iom.int/resettlement>> accessed 11 September 2022
- IOM, 'UNHCR announce temporary suspension of resettlement travel for refugees' (*Press release*, 17 April 2020) <<https://www.iom.int/news/iom-unhcr-announce-temporary-suspension-resettlement-travel-refugees>> accessed 27 February 2021
- IOM, 'First IOM International Charter Flight from Ethiopia Brings 154 Refugees to New Homes in Germany' (18 October 2019) <<https://www.iom.int/news/first-iom-international-charter-flight-ethiopia-brings-154-refugees-new-homes-germany>> accessed 14 February 2021
- IOM, 'Glossary on Migration No 34' (2019) <https://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/iml_34_glossary.pdf> accessed 13 February 2021
- Anne IRFAN, 'Rejecting resettlement: the case of Palestinians' in (2017) 54 *Forced Migration Review*, 68-71
- Miles JACKSON, *Complicity in International Law* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Stian Øby JOHANSEN, 'Human Rights Accountability of CSDP Missions on Migration' (*Eumigrationlawblog.eu*, 8 October 2020) <<http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/human-rights-accountability-of-csdp-missions-on-migration/#more-2839>> accessed 28 February 2021
- Stian Øby JOHANSEN, 'Dual Attribution of Conduct to both an International Organization and a Member State' in (2019) 6 *Oslo Law Review* 3, 178-197
- Will JONES and Alexander TEYTELBOYM, 'Matching' refugees' in (2017) 54 *Forced Migration Review*, 25
- Sarah JOSEPH and Melissa CASTAN, *The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Cases, Materials and Commentary* (Oxford University Press 3rd ed 2013)
- Satvinder Singh JUSS (ed), *Research Handbook on International Refugee Law* (Edward Elgar 2019)
- Walter KÄLIN and Jörg KÜNZLI, *The Law of International Human Rights Protection* (Oxford University Press 2nd ed 2019)
- Ibrahim KANALAN, 'Extraterritorial State Obligations Beyond the Concept of Jurisdiction' in (2018) 19 *German Law Journal* 1, 43-63

- Susan KNEEBONE (ed), *Refugees, asylum seekers and the rule of law: comparative perspectives* (Cambridge University Press 2009)
- Dieter KUGELMANN, 'Refugees' (MPIL, March 2010) <<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law:epil/9780199231690/law-9780199231690-e866>> accessed 4 July 2021.
- Tally KRITZMAN-AMIR, 'Not In My Backyard: On the Morality of Responsibility Sharing in Refugee Law' in (2009) 34 *Brooklyn Journal of International Law* 2, 355-393
- Mark LICHTBACK and Ellen ZUCKERMAN (eds), *Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture, and Structure* (Cambridge University Press 1997)
- Annelisa LINDSAY, 'Surge and selection: power in the refugee resettlement regime' in (2017) 54 *Forced Migration Review*, 11-13 <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/58cbcb314.html>> accessed 28 February 2021
- Gil LOESCHER, *The UNHCR and World Politics: A perilous path* (Oxford University Press 2001)
- Gil LOESCHER, 'The UNHCR and World Politics: State Interest vs Institutional Autonomy' in (2001) 35 *The International Migration Review* 1, Special Issue, 'UNHCR at 50: Past, Present and Future of Refugee Assistance', 33-56
- Gil LOESCHER and James MILNER, 'Understanding the challenge' in (2009) 33 *Forced Migration Review*, 9-11 <<https://www.fmreview.org/sites/fmr/files/FMRdownloads/en/FMRpdfs/FMR33/FMR33.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Ian MACGIBBON, 'The Scope of Acquiescence in International Law' in (1954) 31 *British Yearbook of International Law*, 143-186
- Jane MCADAM, 'Protecting People Displaced by the Impacts of Climate Change: The UN Human Rights Committee and the Principle of Non-refoulement' (2020) 114 *American Journal of International Law* 4, 708-725
- Rutsel MARTHA and Stephen BAILEY, 'The right to enter his or her own country' (*EJIL: Talk!*, 23 June 2020) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-right-to-enter-his-or-her-own-country/>> accessed 27 March 2021
- Giuseppe de MICHELIS, *Conference internationale de l'émigration et de l'immigration, Rome 15-31 mai 1924* (Imprimerie de la Chambre des Députés – Raison C Colombo 1925)
- David MILLER, *Strangers in our midst* (Harvard University Press 2016)
- Harriet MOYNIHAN, 'Aiding or Assisting: Challenges in Armed Conflict' (November 2016) <<https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/publications/research/2016-11-11-aiding-assisting-challenges-armed-conflict-moynihan.pdf>> accessed 27 August 2022
- Haruno NAKASHIBA, 'Clarifying UNHCR Resettlement: A few considerations from a legal perspective', UNHCR Research Paper n°264 (November 2013) <<https://www.unhcr.org/research/working/528e0a139/clarifying-unhcr-resettlement-few-considerations-legal-perspective-haruno.html>> accessed 13 February 2021

Bibliography

- Haruno NAKASHIBA, 'Postmillennial UNHCR refugee resettlement: New developments and challenges', UNHCR Research Paper n°265 (November 2013) <<https://www.unhcr.org/research/working/528e15259/postmillennial-unhcr-refugee-resettlement-new-developments-old-challenges.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- James P NIESSEN, 'The Culture of Welcome and the January, 1957 Austrian Refugee Quota Proposal' (2016) <<https://rucore.libraries.rutgers.edu/rutgers-lib/50546/PDF/1/play/>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Gregor NOLL and Joanne van SELM, 'Rediscovering Resettlement' in (2003) 3 Migration Policy Institute Insight <<https://www.migrationpolicy.org/research/re-discovering-resettlement>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Leomoi OCHAN, Abikar ABDIKAR and Kim HAEUNH, 'Educating for return: Somali refugees in Dadaab' in (2019) Forced Migration Review, 36-37 <<https://www.fmreview.org/sites/fmr/files/FMRdownloads/en/return/leomoi-abikar-kim.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- OHCHR, 'Communication No 3042/2017: AS, DI, OI and GD v Italy', UN Doc CCPR/C/130/D/3042/2017 (27 January 2021)
- OHCHR, 'Communication No 2728/2016: Ione Teitiota v New Zealand', UN Doc CCPR/C/127/D/2728/2016 (23 September 2020) <<https://demaribus.files.wordpress.com/2020/02/2728-2016.pdf>> accessed 19 June 2021
- OHCHR, 'Spain's age assessment procedures violate migrant children's rights, UN committee finds' (13 October 2020) <<https://ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=26375&LangID=E>> accessed 21 June 2021
- OHCHR, 'General Comment No 36: Article 6 (Right to Life)', UN Doc CCPR/C/GC/36 (3 September 2019) <https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR/C/GC/36&Lang=en> accessed 13 February 2021
- OHCHR, 'Interim report of the Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment', UN Doc CCPR/C/GC/36 (7 August 2015) <<https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/thematic-reports/a77502-interim-report-special-rapporteur-torture-and-other-cruel-inhuman>> accessed 5 May 2023
- OHCHR, 'Communication No 1539/2006: Mohammad Munaf v Romania', UN Doc CCPR/C/96/D/1539/2006 (21 August 2009) <<https://www.refworld.org/cases,HRC,4acf500d2.html>> accessed 14 February 2021
- OHCHR, 'Communication No 1493/2006: Lecraft v Spain', UN Doc CCPR/C/96/D/1493/2006 (17 August 2009) <<https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G09/442/84/PDF/G0944284.pdf?OpenElement>> accessed 10 July 2022
- OHCHR, 'Communication No 1477/2006: Maksudov and Others v Kyrgyzstan', UN Doc CCPR/C/93/D/1461,1462,1476 and 1477/2006 (31 July 2008) <<https://www.refworld.org/cases,HRC,4a93a0cd2.html>> accessed 18 February 2021
- OHCHR, 'General Comment No 32: Article 14: Right to equality before courts and tribunals and to a fair trial', UN Doc CCPR/C/GC/32 (23 August 2007) <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/478b2b2f2.html>> accessed 18 February 2021

- OHCHR, 'Communication No 1136/2002: Bozov v Estonia', UN Doc CCPR/C/81/D/1136/2002 (25 August 2004) <<http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/html/1136-2002.html>> accessed 21 February 2021
- OHCHR, 'General comment No 31: The nature of the general legal obligation imposed on States Parties to the Covenant', UN Doc CCPR/C/21/Rev1/Add13 (26 May 2004) <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/478b26ae2.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- OHCHR, 'Communication No 864/1999: Alfonso Ruiz Agudo v Spain', UN Doc CCPR/C/76/D/864/1999 (31 October 2002) <http://www.worldcourts.com/hrc/ng/decisions/2002.10.31_Ruiz_Agudo_v_Spain.htm> accessed 21 July 2022
- OHCHR, 'Communication No 919/2000: Mr Michael Andreas Müller and Imke Engelhard v Namibia', UN Doc CCPR/C/74/D/919/2000 (26 March 2002) <<http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/919-2000.html>> accessed 20 July 2022
- OHCHR, 'General Comment No 27: Article 12 (Freedom of Movement)', UN Doc CCPR/C/21/Rev1/Add9 (2 November 1999) <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/45139c394.html>> accessed 16 February 2021
- OHCHR, 'General Comment No 20: Article 7 (Prohibition of torture, or other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment)', UN Doc HRI/GEN/1/Rev9 (Vol I) (10 March 1992) <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/453883fb0.html>> accessed 14 February 2021
- OHCHR, 'General Comment No 19: Article 23 (The Family) Protection of the Family, the Right to Marriage and Equality of the Spouses' (27 July 1990) <<https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/45139bd74.pdf>> accessed 21 July 2022
- OHCHR, 'Communication No 196/1985: Gueye v France' (1989) <<http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/session35/196-1985.html>> accessed 10 July 2022
- OHCHR, 'General Comment No 18: Non-discrimination', UN Doc HRI/GEN/1/Rev9 (Vol I) (10 November 1989) <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/453883fa8.html>> accessed 20 February 2021
- OHCHR, 'General Comment No 16: Article 17 (Right to Privacy), The Right to Respect of Privacy, Family, Home and Correspondence, and Protection of Honour and Reputation', UN Doc HRI/GEN/1/Rev9 (Vol I) (8 April 1988) <www.refworld.org/docid/453883f922.html> accessed 21 June 2021
- OHCHR, 'CCPR General Comment No 15: The position of aliens under the Covenant' UN Doc HRI/GEN/1/Rev1 (11 April 1986) <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/45139acfc.html>> accessed 20 February 2021
- Obiora Chinedu OKAFOR, 'Cascading towards "De-Solidarity"? The Unfolding of Global Refugee Protection' in (30 August 2019) TWAILR Reflections 2 <<https://twailr.com/cascading-toward-de-solidarity-the-unfolding-of-global-refugee-protection/>> accessed 27 February 2021
- Brian OPESKIN, Richard PERRUCHOUD and Jillyann REDPATH-CROSS (eds), *Foundations of International Migration Law* (Cambridge University Press 2012)
- María O'SULLIVAN, 'Can States cease the protection status of resettled refugees?' (*Asylum Insight*, November 2019) <<https://www.asyluminsight.com/maria-osullivan#.Xd0yrndFzt4>> accessed 27 March 2021

Bibliography

- Annick PIJNENBURG, 'Containment Instead of *Refoulement*: Shifting State Responsibility in the Age of Cooperative Migration Control' in (2020) *Human Rights Law Review*, 306-322
- Margret AM PIPER, Paul POWER and Graham THOM, 'Refugee Resettlement: 2012 and Beyond', UNHCR Research Paper n°253 (February 2013) <<https://www.unhcr.org/research/working/510bd3979/refugee-resettlement-2012-beyond-margaret-piper-paul-power-dr-graham-thom.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Janine PRANTL, Mark J WOOD and Michael W DOYLE, 'Principles of Responsibility Sharing: Proximity, Culpability, Moral Accountability and Capability' in (June 2022) *California Law Review* 3 <<https://www.californialawreview.org/print/principles-for-responsibility-sharing-proximity-culpability-moral-accountability-and-capability/>> accessed 16 August 2022
- REFUGEE COUNCIL OF AUSTRALIA, 'Global resettlement statistics' (as of 2 August 2019) <<https://www.refugeecouncil.org.au/global-resettlement-statistics/>> accessed 13 February 2021
- August REINISCH (ed) *Österreichisches Handbuch des Völkerrechts I* (Manz 5th ed 2013)
- Kristin Bergtora SANDVIK and Katja Lindskov JACOBSEN (eds), *UNHCR and the Struggle for Accountability* (Routledge 2016)
- William SCHABAS, *The Customary International Law of Human Rights* (Oxford University Press 2021)
- Olivier de SCHUTTER, *International Human Rights Law: Cases, Materials, Commentary* (Cambridge University Press 3rd ed 2019)
- Joanne van SELM, 'Public-Private Partnerships in Refugee Resettlement: Europe and the US' in (2003) 4 *Journal of International Migration and Integration* 2, 157-174
- William SEWELL, 'Three Temporalities: Toward a Sociology of the Event', CSST Working Paper No 58, CRSO Working Paper No 448 (October 1990) <<https://deepblue.lib.umich.edu/bitstream/handle/2027.42/51215/448.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Yuval SHANY, 'Taking Universality Seriously: A Functional Approach to Extraterritoriality in International Human Rights Law' in (2013) 7 *Law and Ethics of Human Rights*, 47-71
- Malcolm SHAW, *International Law* (Cambridge University Press 6th ed 2008)
- Wiebke SIEVERS, Rainer BAUBÖCK, Christoph REINPRECHT (eds), *Flucht und Asyl – Internationale und österreichische Perspektiven* (VÖAW 2021)
- James C SIMEON (ed), *The UNHCR and the Supervision of International Refugee Law* (Cambridge University Press 2013)
- Nikolaos SITAPOULOS, 'Why International Migration Law Does not Give a License to Discriminate' (*EJIL: Talk!*, 20 May 2015) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/why-international-migration-law-does-not-give-a-license-to-discriminate/>> accessed 20 February 2021
- Amy SLAUGHTER, 'How NGOs have helped shape resettlement' in (2017) 54 *Forced Migration Review*, 32-34

- Maja SMRKOLJ, 'International Institutions and Individualized Decision-Making: An Example of UNHCR's Refugee Status Determination' in (2008) 9 German Law Journal 11, 1779-1803
- Clara STRAIMER, 'Vulnerable or invisible? asylum seekers with disabilities in Europe', Research Paper No 194 (November 2010) <<https://www.unhcr.org/4cd9765b9.pdf>> accessed 21 June 2021
- Astri SUHRKE, 'Burden-sharing during Refugee Emergencies: The Logic of Collective versus National Action' in (1998) 11 Journal of Refugee Studies 4, 396-415
- William Lacy SWING, 'Practical considerations for effective resettlement' in (2017) 54 Forced Migration Review, <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/58cbcb314.html>> accessed 27 March 2021
- TAGUNGSDOKUMENTATION, *Resettlement und komplementäre Zugangswege: Neue Wege – neue Länder* (Frankfurt am Main 13-14 May 2019) <<https://resettlement.de/wp-content/uploads/Dokumentation-Fachtagung-Resettlement-Mai-2019.pdf>> accessed 14 February 2021
- Daniel THÜRER, 'Soft law' (MPIL, March 2019) <<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law:epil/9780199231690/law-9780199231690-e1469>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Tullio TREVES, 'Customary International Law' (MPIL, November 2006) <<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law:epil/9780199231690/law-9780199231690-e1393>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Garry G TROELLER, 'UNHCR Resettlement: Evolution and Future Direction' in (2002) 14 International Journal of Refugee Law 1, 85-95
- Garry G TROELLER, 'UNHCR Resettlement as an Instrument of International Protection: Constraints and Obstacles in the Arena of Competition for Scarce Humanitarian Resources' in (1991) 3 International Journal of Refugee Law 3, 564-578
- Volker TÜRK, 'Prospects for Responsibility Sharing in the Refugee Context' in (2016) 4 Journal on Migration and Human Security 3, 45-58
- UN, 'COVID-19: Agencies temporarily suspend refugee resettlement travel' (17 March 2020) <<https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/03/1059602>> accessed 27 February 2021
- UN, 'Interview: "Refugees are the responsibility of the world... Proximity doesn't define responsibility." – Peter Sutherland' (*UN News*, 2 October 2015) <<https://news.un.org/en/story/2015/10/511282-interview-refugees-are-responsibility-world-proximity-doesnt-define>> accessed 16 June 2021
- UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY, 'Final Act of the United Nations Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Status of Refugees and Stateless Persons', Recommendation D (25 July 1951) <<https://www.unhcr.org/protection/travaux/40a8a7394/final-act-united-nations-conference-plenipotentiaries-status-refugees-stateless.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'Contributions' (as of 29 June 2022) <<https://reporting.unhcr.org/contributions>> accessed 29 June 2022

Bibliography

- UNHCR, 'Procedural Standards for Refugee Status Determination under UNHCR's Mandate' <<https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/42d66dd84.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'Projected Global Resettlement Needs 2023' (June 2022) <<https://www.unhcr.org/62b18e714>> accessed 24 June 2022
- UNHCR, 'Resettlement Data' <<https://www.unhcr.org/resettlement-data.html>> accessed 24 June 2022
- UNHCR, 'The Executive Committee's origins and mandate' <<https://www.unhcr.org/executive-committee.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'The 10-Point Plan', Chapter 7 Solutions <<https://www.unhcr.org/50a4c17f9.pdf>> accessed 24 June 2022
- UNHCR, 'Refugee Data Finder' (as of 16 June 2022) <<https://www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics/>> accessed 27 June 2022
- UNHCR, '2020 Planning Summary' (20 December 2019) <<http://reporting.unhcr.org/sites/default/files/pdfsummaries/GA2020-Turkey-eng.pdf>> accessed 21 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'Global Refugee Forum pledges collective action for better refugee inclusion, education, jobs' (*Press release*, 18 December 2019) <<https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2019/12/5dfa56b54/global-refugee-forum-pledges-collective-action-better-refugee-inclusion.html>> accessed 27 March 2021
- UNHCR, 'UNHCR troubled by latest US refugee resettlement cut' (*Press release*, 4 November 2019) <<https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2019/11/5dbd87337/unhcr-troubled-latest-refugee-resettlement-cut.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2018' (20 June 2019) <<https://www.unhcr.org/5d08d7ee7.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- UNHCR, Report 'Global compact on refugees', UN Doc A/73/12 (Part II) (13 September 2018) <https://www.unhcr.org/gcr/GCR_English.pdf> accessed 13 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'Conclusions on International Protection: Adopted by the Executive Committee of the UNHCR Programme 1975-2017 (Conclusion No 1 – 114)', UN Doc HCR/IP/3/Eng/REV 2017 (October 2017) <<https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/5a2ead6b4.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing a Union Resettlement Framework and amending Regulation (EU) No 516/2014 of the European Parliament and the Council, COM(2016) 468 final 2016/0225 (COD): UNHCR's Observations and Recommendations' (November 2016) <<https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/5890b1d74.pdf>> accessed 21 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'Frequently Asked Questions about Resettlement' (September 2013) <<https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4ac0d7e52.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- UNHCR, *Resettlement Handbook* (revised ed July 2011) <<http://www.unhcr.org/protection/resettlement/46f7c0ee2/unhcr-resettlement-handbook-complete-publication.html?query=resettlement>> accessed 13 February 2021

- UNHCR, 'Comments by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) to the Legislative Proposal amending the Citizenship Law', Nr 52/Lp11 (August 2012) <<https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/57ed07954.pdf>> accessed 24 July 2021
- UNHCR, 'Protection Policy Paper: Maritime interception operations and the processing of international protection claims: legal standards and policy considerations with respect to extraterritorial processing' (November 2010) <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/4cd12d3a2.html>> accessed 21 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'Advisory Opinion on the Extraterritorial Application of Non-Refoulement Obligations under the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol' (26 January 2007) <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/45f17a1a4.html>> accessed 16 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'Multilateral Framework of Understandings on Resettlement', FORUM/2004/6 (16 September 2004) <<https://www.unhcr.org/protection/convention/414aa7e54/multilateral-framework-understandings-resettlement-emforum20046em.html?query=Multilateral%20Framework%20of%20Understandings%20on%20Resettlement>> accessed 13 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'Framework for durable solutions for refugees and persons of concern' (2003) <<https://www.unhcr.org/partners/partners/3f1408764/framework-durable-solutions-refugees-persons-concern.html>> accessed 24 June 2022
- UNHCR, 'The Strategic Use of Resettlement', EC/53/SC/CRP.10/Add.1 (3 June 2003) <<https://www.unhcr.org/excom/standcom/3edf57cd4/strategic-use-resettlement.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'UNHCR receives report on Nairobi' (*Press release*, 25 January 2002) <<https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2002/1/3c513a284/unhcr-receives-report-nairobi-investigation.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- UNHCR, *The Haitian Interdiction Case* 1993, Brief *Amicus Curiae* in (1994) 6 International Journal of Refugee Law 85, 94-97
- UNHCR, *Handbook on Procedures and Criteria for Determining Refugee Status* (1992) <<https://www.unhcr.org/publications/legal/5ddfcdc47/handbook-procedures-criteria-determining-refugee-status-under-1951-convention.html>> accessed 14 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'Resettlement as an Instrument of Protection: Traditional Problems Achieving This Durable Solution and New Directions in the 1990s', EC/SCP/65 (9 July 1991) <<https://www.unhcr.org/excom/scip/3ae68ccc10/resettlement-instrument-protection-traditional-problems-achieving-durable.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- UNHCR, 'Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees', UN Doc A/3585/Rev.1 (1 January 1958) <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae68c710.html>> accessed 17 June 2021
- UNHCR EXCOM Conclusion No 8 (XXVIII) 'Determination of Refugee Status' (1977) <<https://www.unhcr.org/excom/exconc/3ae68c6e4/determination-refugee-status.html>> accessed 6 July 2022

Bibliography

- UNHCR EXCOM Conclusion No 30 (XXXIV) 'The Problem of Manifestly Unfounded or Abusive Applications for Refugee Status or Asylum' (1983) <<https://www.unhcr.org/excom/exconc/3ae68c6118/problem-manifestly-unfounded-abusive-applications-refugee-status-asylum.html>> accessed 6 July 2022
- UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN LAW SCHOOL, 'The Michigan Guidelines on Refugee Freedom of Movement' (May 2017) para 10 <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/592ee6614.html>> accessed 14 February 2021
- UN Treaty Collection, Chapter V Refugees and Stateless Persons: Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees (as of 19 September 2020) <https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=V-5&chapter=5#EndDec> accessed 21 February 2021
- Sibel URANUES, "'Pushback" – Rechtliches über das "Unwort des Jahres" 2021 (Teil I)' (*Blogasyl*, June 30, 2022) <<https://www.blogasyl.at/2022/06/pushback-teil-1/>> accessed 6 July 2022.
- Markus WAGNER, 'Non-State Actors' (MPIL, July 2013) <<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law:epil/9780199231690/law-9780199231690-e1445?rskey=0oAy0H&result=1&prd=MPIL>> accessed 13 February 2021
- WH, 'Why climate migrants do not have refugee status' (*The Economist*, 6 March 2018) <<https://www.economist.com/the-economist-explains/2018/03/06/why-climate-migrants-do-not-have-refugee-status>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Michael WOOD, 'Customary international law and human rights' (Working Paper EUI 2016) <<https://cadmus.eui.eu/handle/1814/44445>> accessed 10 July 2021
- Jan WOUTERS et al (eds), *Accountability for Human Rights Violations* (Intersentia 2010)
- Marjoleine ZIECK, 'Refugees and the Right to Freedom of Movement: From Flight to Return' in (2018) 39 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 1, 19-116
- Marjoleine ZIECK, 'Doomed to Fail from the Outset? UNHCR's Convention Plus Initiative Revisited' in (2009) 21 *International Journal of Refugee Law* 3, 387-420
- Marjoleine ZIECK, *UNHCR's worldwide presence in the field* (Wolf Legal Publishers 2006)
- Andreas ZIMMERMANN (ed), *The 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol* (Oxford University Press 2011)

Europe

- Guido AMBROSO, 'The Balkans at a crossroads: Progress and challenges in finding durable solutions for refugees and displaced persons from the wars in the former Yugoslavia', UNHCR Research Paper no133 (November 2006) <<https://www.unhcr.org/4552f2182.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- ARBEITSGRUPPE CARITAS, DIAKONIE, IOM, ÖRK, UNHCR, 'Resettlement in Österreich' (revised July 2017) <https://www.caritas.at/fileadmin/storage/global/pdf/Resettlement_Konzept_für_Ö_update_2017.pdf> accessed 13 February 2021

- Anthony ARNULL et al (eds), *A Constitutional Order of States? Essays in EU Law in Honour of Alan Dashwood* (Hart 2011)
- Fulvio ATTINA, 'Tackling the Migrant Wave: EU as a Source and a Manager of Crisis' in 70 *Revista Espanola de Derecho Internacional*, 49-70
- Katharina BAMBERG, 'The EU Resettlement Framework: From a humanitarian pathway to a migration management tool?', Discussion Paper European Migration and Diversity Programme (26 June 2018) <http://aei.pitt.edu/94238/1/pub_8632_euresettlement.pdf> accessed 13 February 2021
- Jacopo BARIAGAZZI, 'Mediterranean countries give green light to deal on EU asylum agency' (*Politico*, 8 June 2021) <<https://www.politico.eu/article/mediterranean-countries-green-light-deal-eu-asylum-agency/>> accessed 16 June 2021
- Hemme BATTJES, *European Asylum Law and International Law* (Martinus Nijhoff 2006)
- Moritz BAUMGÄRTEL, *Demanding Rights: Europe's Supranational Courts and the Dilemma of Migrant Vulnerability* (Cambridge University Press 2019)
- Petra BENDEL, 'Neustart oder Fehlstart? Zum neuen EU-Pakt für Migration und Asyl' (*Fluchtforschungsblog*, 26 September 2020) <<https://blog.fluchtforschung.net/neustart-oder-fehlstart-zum-neuen-eu-pakt-fur-migration-und-asyl/>> accessed 27 February 2021
- Wolfgang BENEDEK et al (eds) *European Yearbook on Human Rights 2018* (Intersentia 2018)
- Samantha BESSON, 'Due Diligence and Extraterritorial Human Rights Obligations – Mind the Gap!' in (2020) 9 *ESIL Reflections* <<https://esil-sedi.eu/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/ESIL-Reflection-Besson-S.-3.pdf>> accessed 6 July 2022
- Samantha BESSON, 'The Extraterritoriality of the European Convention on Human Rights: Why Human Rights Depend on Jurisdiction and What Jurisdiction Amounts to' in (2012) *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 857-884
- Francesca BIGNAMI (ed), *EU Law in Populist Times: Crises and Prospects* (Cambridge University Press 2020)
- Tom de BOER and Marjoleine ZIECK, 'The Legal Abyss of Discretion in the Resettlement of Refugees: Cherry-Picking and the Lack of Due Process in the EU' in (2020) 32 *International Journal of Refugee Law* 1, 54-85
- Daniel BOFFEY, 'African Union seeks to kill EU plan to process migrants in Africa' (*The Guardian*, 24 February 2019) <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/feb/24/african-union-seeks-to-kill-eu-plan-to-process-migrants-in-africa>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Elona BOKSHI, 'Refugee Resettlement in the EU: The capacity to do it better and to do it more', KNOW RESET Research Report 2013/04 (European University Institute 2013) <https://www.ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/00013_20140108160733_knowresetrr-2013-04.pdf> accessed 13 February 2021
- Christina BOSWELL, 'The 'External Dimension' of EU Immigration and Asylum Policy' in (2003) 79 *International Affairs*, 619-638

Bibliography

- Owen BOWCOTT, 'ICC submission calls for prosecution of EU over migrant deaths' (*The Guardian*, 3 June 2019) <<https://www.theguardian.com/law/2019/jun/03/icc-submission-calls-for-prosecution-of-eu-over-migrant-deaths>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Anu BREDFORD, *The Brussels Effect: How the European Union Rules the World* (Oxford University Press 2020)
- Philippe de BRUYCKER, 'Towards a New European Consensus on Migration and Asylum' (*Eumigrationlawblog.eu*, 2 December 2019) <<http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/towards-a-new-european-consensus-on-migration-and-asylum/>> accessed 13 December 2019
- Philippe de BRUYCKER and Evangelia (Lilian) TSOURDI, 'In search of fairness in responsibility sharing' in (2016) 51 *Forced Migration Review*, 64-65
- Christian CALLIESS and Matthias RUFFERT (eds), *EUV/AEUV: Das Verfassungsrecht der Europäischen Union mit Grundrechtecharta* (CH Beck 5th ed 2016)
- Christian CALLIESS (ed), *Europäische Solidarität und nationale Identität. Überlegungen im Kontext der Krise im Euroraum* (Mohr Siebeck 2013)
- CARITAS EUROPA, CHURCHES' COMMISSION FOR MIGRANTS IN EUROPE, ECRE, INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE COMMITTEE and RED CROSS EU OFFICE, 'Recommendations on a Union Resettlement Framework' (14 November 2016) <<https://redcross.eu/positions-publications/recommendations-on-a-union-resettlement-framework>> accessed 27 February 2021
- Lars CARLSEN, 'An Alternative View on Distribution Keys for the Possible Relocation of Refugees in the European Union' in (2017) 130 *Social Indicators Research* 3, 1147-1163
- Sergio CARRERA, *An Appraisal of the European Commission of Crisis: Has the Juncker Commission delivered a new start for EU Justice and Home Affairs?* (Centre for European Policy Studies 2018) <<https://www.ceps.eu/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/Commission%20of%20Crisis.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Vincent CHETAIL, Philippe de BRUYCKER and Francesco MAIANI (eds), *Reforming the Common European Asylum System: The New European Refugee Law* (Brill 2016)
- Meltem İneli CİĞER, '5 Reasons Why: Understanding the reasons behind the activation of the Temporary Protection Directive in 2022' (*Eumigrationlawblog.eu*, 7 March 2022) <<https://eumigrationlawblog.eu/5-reasons-why-understanding-the-reasons-behind-the-activation-of-the-temporary-protection-directive-in-2022/>> accessed 18 July 2022
- COMMISSION, 'Refugee Fund' <https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/financing/fundings/migration-asylum-borders/refugee-fund_en> accessed 21 February 2021
- COMMISSION, Communication 'Action plan on Integration and Inclusion 2021-2027', COM(2020) 758 final <<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52020DC0758&from=EN>> accessed 19 July 2022

- COMMISSION, 'A fresh start on migration: Building confidence and striking a new balance between responsibility and solidarity' (*Press release*, 23 September 2020) <https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1706> accessed 27 February 2021
- COMMISSION, Recommendation on legal pathways to protection in the EU: promoting resettlement, humanitarian admission and other complementary pathways, C(2020) 6467 final
- COMMISSION, Proposal for a Regulation on asylum and migration management and amending Council Directive 2003/109 and the proposed Regulation (EU) XXX/XXX [Asylum and Migration Fund], COM(2020) 610 final
- COMMISSION, Communication on a New Pact on Migration and Asylum, COM(2020) 609 final
- COMMISSION, Communication 'The EU budget powering the recovery plan for Europe', COM(2020) 442 final
- COMMISSION, Amended proposal for a Regulation laying down the multiannual financial framework for the years 2021 to 2027, COM(2020) 443 final
- COMMISSION DIRECTORATE-GENERAL HOME AFFAIRS, 'Asylum, Migration and Integration Fund (AMIF)' <https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/financing/fundings/migration-asylum-borders/asylum-migration-integration-fund_en> accessed 28 February 2021
- COMMISSION, Communication 'COVID-19: Guidance on the implementation of relevant EU provisions in the area of asylum and return procedures and on resettlement', OJ [2020] C126/12-27
- COMMISSION, 'Resettlement: EU Member States' pledges exceed 30,000 places for 2020' (*Press release*, 18 December 2019) <https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/de/ip_19_6794> accessed 13 February 2021
- COMMISSION, 'Delivering on resettlement' (16 October 2019) <https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/FS_19_6079> accessed 21 February 2021
- COMMISSION, '2018 report on the application of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights' (2019) <https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/2018_annual_report_charter_en_0.pdf> accessed 28 February 2021
- COMMISSION, 'EU Trust Fund for Africa: new actions adopted to support vulnerable migrants, foster socio-economic development and improve border management in North of Africa' (14 December 2018) <https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/ro/IP_18_6793> accessed 8 July 2022
- COMMISSION, 'Managing migration: Commission expands on disembarkation and controlled centre concepts' (*Press release*, 24 July 2018) <http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-18-4629_en.htm> accessed 27 February 2021
- COMMISSION, Communication 'A Modern Budget for a Union That Protects, Empowers and Defends: The Multiannual Financial Framework for 2021-2027', COM(2018) 321 final
- COMMISSION, Proposal for a Regulation establishing the Asylum and Migration Fund, COM(2018) 471 final 2018/0248 (COD)

Bibliography

- COMMISSION, 'The EU-Turkey Statement: Two years on' (April 2018) <https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/default/files/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/20180314_eu-turkey-two-years-on_en.pdf> accessed 17 June 2021
- COMMISSION, 'European Agenda on Migration: Continuous efforts needed to sustain progress' (*Press release*, 14 March 2018) <http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-18-1763_en.htm> accessed 21 February 2021
- COMMISSION, Communication 'Progress report on the Implementation of the European Agenda on Migration', COM(2018) 301 final.
- COMMISSION, Implementing Decision on the adoption of the work programme for 2017 and the financing of Union actions in the framework for the Asylum, Migration and Integration Fund, C(2017) 2572 final <https://ec.europa.eu/research/participants/data/ref/other_eu_prog/home/wp/amif-awp-2017_en.pdf> accessed 27 March 2021
- COMMISSION, 'Relocation: Commission refers the Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland to the Court of Justice' (*Press release*, 7 December 2017) <http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-17-5002_en.htm> accessed 13 February 2021
- COMMISSION, 'Relocation: EU Solidarity between Member States' (14 November 2017) <https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/20171114_relocation_eu_solidarity_between_member_states_en.pdf> accessed 13 February 2021
- COMMISSION, 'Relocation: Commission launches infringement procedures against Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland' (*Press release*, 14 June 2017) <http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-17-1607_en.htm> accessed 13 February
- COMMISSION, Recommendation (EU) 2017/1803 on enhancing legal pathways for persons in need of international protection [2017] OJ L259/21-24 [notified under the document C(2017)6504]
- COMMISSION, Proposal for a Regulation establishing a Union Resettlement Framework and amending Regulation (EU) No 516/2014 of the European Parliament and the Council, COM(2016) 468 final 2016/0225 (COD)
- COMMISSION, Communication on establishing a new Partnership Framework with third countries under the European Agenda on Migration, COM(2016) 385 final
- COMMISSION, Proposal for a Regulation establishing the criteria and mechanisms for determining the Member State responsible for examining an application for international protection lodged in one of the Member States by a third-country national or a stateless person (recast), COM(2016) 270 final
- COMMISSION, 'EMN Ad-Hoc Query on BE AHQ on the waiting period for family reunification for beneficiaries of subsidiary protection' (requested on 10 August 2016) <https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/2016.1096_-_be_ahq_on_the_waiting_period_for_family_reunification.pdf> accessed 27 March 2021
- COMMISSION, 'Completing the reform of the Common European Asylum System: towards an efficient, fair and humane asylum policy' (*Press release*, 13 July 2016) <http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-16-2433_en.htm> accessed 21 February 2021

- COMMISSION, Communication 'Towards a Reform of the Common European Asylum System and Enhancing Legal Avenues to Europe', COM(2016) 197 final
- COMMISSION, Communication 'Action Plan on the Integration of Third Country Nationals', COM(2016) 377 final
- COMMISSION, Recommendation on a European resettlement scheme, C(2015) 3560 final
- COMMISSION, Communication 'A European Agenda on Migration', COM(2015) 240 final
- COMMISSION, 'Relocation & Resettlement' (27 May 2015) <https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/background-information/docs/relocation_and_resettlement_factsheet_en.pdf> accessed 13 February 2021
- COMMISSION, Communication 'The Global Approach to Migration and Mobility', COM(2011) 743 final
- COMMISSION, Green Paper on the right to family reunification of third-country nationals living in the European Union (Directive 2003/86/EC), COM(2011) 735 final
- COMMISSION, Amended Proposal for a Regulation on the European Union Agency for Asylum and repealing Regulation (EU) No 439/2010: A contribution from the European Commission to the Leaders' meeting in Salzburg on 19-20 September 2018 COM/2018/633 final
- COMMISSION, Directorate-General Home Affairs, 'Study on the Feasibility of Establishing a Mechanism for a Relocation of Beneficiaries of International protection', J LX/2009/ERFX/PR/1005 (Final Report 2010) <https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/e-library/docs/pdf/final_report_relocation_of_refugees_en.pdf> accessed 13 February 2021
- COMMISSION, Communication 'Establishment of a joint EU resettlement programme', COM(2009) 447 final
- COMMISSION, Communication 'Regional Protection Programmes', COM(2005) 388 final
- COMMISSION, Communication on the Managed Entry in the EU of Persons in Need of International Protection and the Enhancement of the Protection Capacity of the Regions of Origin 'Improving Access to Durable Solutions', COM(2004) 410 final
- COMMISSION, Communication on the common asylum policy and the Agenda for protection (Second Commission Report on the implementation of Communication, COM(2000) 755 final of 22 November 2000), COM(2003) 152 final
- COMMISSION, Communication 'Towards a common asylum procedure and a uniform status, valid throughout the Union, for persons granted asylum', COM(2000) 755 final
- COMMISSION, White Paper 'Completing the Internal Market', COM(85) 310 final <<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:51985D0310&from=DE>> accessed 21 February 2021

Bibliography

- COUNCIL OF EUROPE, 'Chart of signatures and ratifications of Treaty 177' (as of 10 July 2022) <https://www.coe.int/en/web/conventions/full-list/-/conventions/tr eaty/177/signatures?p_auth=Zn0fdiIA> accessed 10 July 2022
- COUNCIL OF EUROPE, 'Realising the right to family reunification of refugees in Europe' (7 February 2017) <https://familie.asyl.net/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/PREMS_052917_GBR_1700_Realising_Refugees_160x240_Web.pdf-1.pdf> accessed 27 March 2021
- COUNCIL OF THE EU, 'Reform of the Common European Asylum System and Resettlement' (26 February 2019) <<https://data.consilium.europa.eu/doc/document/ST-6600-2019-INIT/en/pdf>> accessed 23 June 2021
- COUNCIL OF THE EU, 'Conclusions of the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States meeting within the Council on resettling through multilateral and national schemes 20000 persons in clear need of international protection', Council Doc 11130/15 (22 July 2015) <<https://data.consilium.europa.eu/doc/document/ST-11130-2015-INIT/en/pdf>> accessed 21 February 2021
- COUNCIL OF THE EU, 'Council Conclusions on a common framework for genuine and practical solidarity towards Member States facing particular pressures due to mixed migration flows', 7115/12 ASIM 20 FRONT 30 (8 March 2012) <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/uedocs/cms_data/docs/pressdata/en/jha/130731.pdf> accessed 27 February 2021
- Thomas DAVIES (ed), *Routledge Handbook of NGOs and International Relations* (2019)
- Darla DAVITTI, 'Biopolitical Borders and the State of Exception in the European Migration 'Crisis'' in (2018) 29 *European Journal of International Law* 4, 1173-1196
- Katharine M DONATO, Amanda CARRICO and Jonathan M GILLIGAN, 'As more climate migrants cross borders seeking refuge, laws will need to adapt' (*The Conversation*, 8 June 2021) <<https://theconversation.com/as-more-climate-migrants-cross-borders-seeking-refuge-laws-will-need-to-adapt-159673>> accessed 16 June 2021
- Yuval DVIR, Paul MORRIS and Miri YEMINI, 'What kind of citizenship for whom? The 'refugee crisis' and the European Union's conceptions of citizenship' in (2019) 17 *Globalization, Societies and Education* 2, 208-219
- ECRE, 'EU-Turkey Deal 5 Years on: Fundamentals Remain Unchanged' (19 March 2021) <<https://mailchi.mp/ecre/ecre-weekly-bulletin-19032021#edito>> accessed 17 June 2021
- EUAA, 'New EU Agency for Asylum starts work with reinforced mandate' (19 January 2022) <<https://euaa.europa.eu/news-events/new-eu-agency-asylum-starts-work-reinforced-mandate>> accessed 19 July 2022
- EUROPEAN COUNCIL meeting of 28 June 2018 – Conclusions EUCO 9/18 (28 June 2018) <<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/media/35936/28-euco-final-conclusions-en.pdf>> accessed 21 February 2021
- EUROPEAN COUNCIL, 'EU-Turkey statement, 18 March 2016' (*Press Release*, 18 March 2016) <<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2016/03/18/eu-turkey-statement/>> accessed 21 February 2021

- EUROPEAN COUNCIL, 'Stockholm Programme – An Open and Secure Europe Serving and Protecting Citizens' [2010] OJ C115/1-38
- EUROPEAN COUNCIL, 'The Hague Programme – Strengthening Freedom, Security and Justice in the European Union' [2005] OJ C53/1-14
- EUROPEAN MIGRATION NETWORK, 'Asylum and Migration Glossary 7.0' (July 2020) <https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/glossary_en> accessed 17 August 2021
- EUROPEAN MIGRATION NETWORK, 'Resettlement and Humanitarian Admission Programmes in Europe – what works' (9 November 2016) <https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/reports/docs/emn-studies/emn-studies-00_resettlement_synthesis_report_final_en.pdf> accessed 28 February 2021
- EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, 'Asylum and migration: deal reached on new EU resettlement framework' (*Press release*, 15 December 2022), <<https://www.europa.eu/europa/en/news/en/press-room/20221214IPR64717/asylum-and-migration-deal-reached-on-new-eu-resettlement-framework>>
- EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, 'Legislative Train Schedule: EU Resettlement Framework' (as of 5 May 2022) <<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/legislative-train/home-towards-a-new-policy-on-migration/file-jd-eu-resettlement-framework>> accessed 24 June 2022
- EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, 'Community sponsorship schemes under the new pact on migration and asylum' (*Briefing*, June 2021) <[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2021/690675/EPRS_BRI\(2021\)690675_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2021/690675/EPRS_BRI(2021)690675_EN.pdf)> accessed 29 June 2022
- EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, 'Resettlement of refugees: EU framework' (*Briefing*, 2019) <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2016/589859/EPRS_BRI%282016%29589859_EN.pdf> accessed 23 June 2021
- EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, 'Resettlement of refugees: EU framework' (*Briefing*, April 2017) <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2016/589859/EPRS_BRI%282016%29589859_EN.pdf> accessed 13 February 2021
- Marie-Claire FOBLETS and Luc LEBOEUF (eds), *Humanitarian Admission to Europe: The Law between Promises and Constraints* (Hart/Nomos 2020)
- FRA, 'Guidance on how to reduce the risk of refoulement in external border management when working in or together with third countries' (5 December 2016) <https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra_uploads/fra-2016-guidance-reducing-refoulement-risk-0_en.pdf> accessed 14 February 2021
- Nula FREI and Constantin HRUSCHKA, 'Circumventing Non-Refoulement or Fighting "Illegal Migration"?' (*Eumigrationlawblog.eu*, 23 March 2018) <<https://eumigrationlawblog.eu/circumventing-non-refoulement-or-fighting-illegal-migration/>> accessed 14 February 2021
- Rudolf GEIGER, Daniel ERASMUS-KHAN and Markus KOTZUR (eds), *European Union Treaties: Treaty on the European Union, Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union* (CH Beck/Hart 2015)

Bibliography

- GERMAN PRESIDENCY, Draft Council Resolution on burden-sharing with regard to the admission and residence of refugees of 1 July 1994, Council Document 7773/94 ASIM 124
- Christoph GRABENWARTER, *European Convention on Human Rights: Commentary* (CH Beck/Hart/Nomos 2014)
- Christoph GRABENWARTER and Katharina PABEL, *Europäische Menschenrechtskonvention: Ein Studienbuch* (CH Beck/Helbig Lichtenhahn Verlag/Manz 6th ed 2016)
- Eberhard GRABITZ, Meinhard HILF and Martin NETTESHEIM (eds), *Das Recht der Europäischen Union* (CH Beck 68th supplement October 2019)
- Kay HAILBRONNER and Daniel THYM (eds), *EU Immigration and Asylum Law: A Commentary* (CH Beck/Hart/Nomos 2nd ed 2016)
- Ulrich HALTERN, *Europarecht: Dogmatik im Kontext* Vol I (Mohr Siebeck 3rd ed 2017)
- Emiliya Bratanova van HARTEN, 'The new EU Resettlement Framework: the Ugly Duckling of the EU asylum acquis?' (*EU Law Analysis*, 3 February 2023) <<http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2023/02/the-new-eu-resettlement-framework-ugly.html>> accessed 2 May 2023
- HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF THE V4 COUNTRIES, 'Joint Statement of the Heads of Governments of the V4 Countries', 16 September 2016 <<https://www.euractiv.com/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2016/09/Bratislava-V4-Joint-Statement-final.docx.pdf>> accessed 20 March 2021
- Andrew HENDERSON, '5 Most Expensive Residency Applications in Europe' (last updated 26 December 2019) <<https://nomadcapitalist.com/2017/11/06/most-expensive-residency-applications/>> accessed 27 March 2021
- Satoko HORII, 'Accountability, Dependency, and EU Agencies: The Hotspot Approach in the Refugee Crisis' in (2018) 37 *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 2, 204-230
- Constantin HRUSCHKA, 'Hot Returns Remain Contrary to the ECHR: ND & NT before the ECHR' (*Eumigrationlawblog.eu*, 28 February 2020) <<https://eumigrationlawblog.eu/hot-returns-remain-contrary-to-the-echr-nd-nt-before-the-echr/>> accessed 6 July 2022
- Sandra HUMMELBRUNNER, 'The Unity and Consistency of Union Law: The Core of Review under Article 256(2) and (3) TFEU' in (2018) 73 *Zeitschrift für öffentliches Recht*, 295-315
- Timothy J HUTTON, 'Asylum Policy in the EU: The Case for Deeper Integration' in (2015) 61 *CESifo Economic Studies* 3, 605-637
- Thomas JAEGER and Karl STÖGER (eds), *Kommentar zu EUV und AEUV* (238th supplement June 2020)
- Lyra JAKULEVIČIENĖ and Mantas BILEIŠIS, 'EU refugee resettlement: Key challenges of expanding the practice into new Member States' in (2016) 9 *Baltic Journal of Law & Politics* 1, 93-123
- Tobias KLARMANN, *Illegalisierte Migration: Die (De-)Konstruktion migrationspezifischer Illegalitäten im Unionsrecht* (Nomos 2021)

- Dimitry KOCHENOV, Gráinne de BÚRCA and Andrew WILLIAMS, 'How just is the EU, or: is there a 'new' European deficit?' (*Verfassungsblog*, 10 June 2015) <<https://verfassungsblog.de/how-just-is-the-eu-or-is-there-a-new-european-deficit-2/>> accessed 27 March 2021
- Markus KOTZUR, 'Flexible Solidarity – Effective Solidarity?' (*Völkerrechtsblog*, 16 November 2016) <<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/flexible-solidarity-effective-solidarity/>> accessed 27 February 2021
- Andreas KUMIN, Julia SCHIMPFHUBER, Kirsten SCHMALENBACH and Lorin-Johannes WAGNER (eds), *Außen- & sicherheitspolitische Integration im Europäischen Rechtsraum – Festschrift Hubert Isak* (Jan Sramek 2020)
- Iris G LANGE and Boldizsár NAGY, 'External Border Control Techniques in the EU as a Challenge to the Principle of Non-Refoulement' in (2021) *European Constitutional Law Review*, 1-29
- Koen LENAERTS and Piet van NUFFEL, *European Union Law* (Sweet & Maxwell 3rd ed 2011)
- Marcel LEUBECHER, 'Warum die meisten Flüchtlinge Merkels Appell nicht folgen werden' (*Die Welt*, 1 February 2016) <<https://www.welt.de/politik/deutschland/article151744427/Warum-die-meisten-Fluechtlinge-Merkels-Appell-nicht-folgen-werden.html>> accessed 27 March 2021
- Ursula von der LEYEN, 'A Union that strives for more: My agenda for Europe' (Political guidelines for the next European Commission 2019-2024) <https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/political-guidelines-next-commission_en_0.pdf> accessed 20 March 2021
- Eva LUTTER, Vanessa ZEHNDER and ELENA KNEŽEVIĆ, 'Resettlement und humanitäre Aufnahmeprogramme' in (2018) *Asylmagazin*, 29-36
- Francesco MAIANI, 'A "Fresh Start" or One More Clunker? Dublin and Solidarity in the New Pact' (*Eumigrationlawblog.eu*, 20 October 2020) <<http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/a-fresh-start-or-one-more-clunker-dublin-and-solidarity-in-the-new-pact/>> accessed 27 March 2021
- Francesco MAIANI, '"Regional Disembarkation Platforms" and "Controlled Centres": Lifting Drawbridge, Reaching out Across The Mediterranean, or Going Nowhere?' (*Eumigrationlawblog.eu*, 18 September 2018) <<http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/regional-disembarkation-platforms-and-controlled-centres-lifting-the-drawbridge-reaching-out-across-the-mediterranean-or-going-nowhere>> accessed 21 February 2021
- Zaini MAJEED, 'European Nations To Resettle 40,000 Afghan Refugees To Prevent 'irregular Arrivals'' (11 December 2021) <<https://www.republicworld.com/world-news/europe/european-nations-to-resettle-40000-afghan-refugees-to-prevent-irregular-arrivals.html>> accessed 24 June 2022
- Alfredo MÄRKER and Stephan SCHLOTHFELDT (eds), *Was schulden wir Flüchtlingen und Migranten?: Grundlagen einer gerechten Zuwanderungspolitik* (Springer 2002)
- Heinz MAYER and Karl STÖGER (eds), *Kommentar zu EUV und AEUV* (141st supplement 2012)

Bibliography

- Valsamis MITSILEGAS, Violeta MORENO-LAX and Niovi VAVOULA (eds), *Securitisating Asylum Flows: Deflection, Criminalisation and Challenges for Human Rights* (Brill 2020)
- Jesus Fernández-Huertas MORAGA and Hillel RAPOPORT, 'Tradable Refugee-admission Quotas and EU Asylum Policy' in (2015) 61 CESifo Economic Studies 3, 638-672
- Violeta MORENO-LAX, 'The Architecture of Functional Jurisdiction: Unpacking Contactless Control – On Public Powers, *SS and Others v Italy*, and the "Operational Model"' in (2020) German Law Journal, 385-416
- Andreas Th MÜLLER, 'Solidarität in der gemeinsamen europäischen Asylpolitik' in (2015) Zeitschrift für öffentliches Recht, 463-489
- Martin NETTESHEIM, 'Migration im Spannungsfeld von Freizügigkeit und Demokratie' in (2019) Archiv des öffentlichen Rechts, 358-424
- Milan NIČ, 'The Visegrád Group in the EU: 2016 as a turning-point?' in (2016) European View, 281-290
- Arne NIEMANN and Natascha ZAUN, 'EU Refugee Policies and Politics in Times of Crisis: Theoretical and Empirical Perspectives' in (2018) 56 Journal of Common Market Studies 1, 3-22
- Andreas ORATOR, *Möglichkeiten und Grenzen der Einrichtung von Unionsagenturen* (Mohr Siebeck 2017)
- David OWEN, 'Refugees, EU Citizenship and the Common European Asylum System A Normative Dilemma for EU Integration' in (2019) Ethical Theory and Moral Practice, 347-368
- Daphne PANAYOTATOS, 'Undermining Protection in the EU: What Nine Trends Tell Us About The Proposed Pact on Migration and Asylum' (June 2021) <<https://www.refugeesinternational.org/reports/2021/6/1/undermining-protection-in-the-eu-what-nine-trends-tells-us-about-the-proposed-pact-on-migration-and-asylum>> accessed 17 June 2021
- Steve PEERS, 'Residents of everywhere?' (*EU Law Analysis*, 26 January 2022) <<http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2022/01/residents-of-everywhere-cjeu-rules-on.html?m=1>> accessed 24 July 2022
- Steve PEERS, Violeta MORENO-LAX, Madeline GARLICK and Elspeth GUILD, *EU Immigration and Asylum Law (Text and Commentary)* (Brill 2nd ed 2015)
- Delphine PERRIN and Frank MCNAMARA, 'Refugee Resettlement in the EU: Between Shared Standards and Diversity in Legal and Policy Frames', KNOW RESET Research Report 2013/03 (European University Institute 2013) <https://cadmus.eui.eu/bitstream/handle/1814/29400/KnowReset_RR-2013_03.pdf> accessed 13 February 2021
- Natalia PESTOVA, 'Differential treatment of refugees in Ireland' in (2017) 54 Forced Migration Review, 45-47
- Ségolène Barbou des PLACES, 'Burden Sharing in the Field of Asylum: Legal Motivations and Implications of a Regional Approach' (2012) <<https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-01614068/document>> accessed 21 February 2021

- Janine PRANTL, 'The UNHCR in 2021: Refugee Resettlement as a Challenge of Underfunding, Power Imbalance and Impartiality' (*Völkerrechtsblog*, 20 July 2021) <<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/the-unhcr-in-2021-refugee-resettlement-as-a-challenge-of-underfunding-power-imbalance-and-impartiality/>> accessed 7 August 2021
- Janine PRANTL, 'Lessons to be learned' für ein zukünftiges, gemeinsames EU Resettlement' in (2020) *Europarecht Supplement* 3, 117-132
- Janine PRANTL, 'A strong EU resettlement program is more important than ever' (*FluchtforschungsBlog*, 13 May 2020) <<https://blog.fluchtforschung.net/a-strong-eu-resettlement-program-is-more-important-than-ever/>> accessed 21 February 2021
- Janine PRANTL and Ian KYSEL, 'Generous, but Equal Treatment? Anti-Discrimination Duties of States Hosting Refugees Fleeing Ukraine' (*EJIL: Talk!*, 2 May 2022) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/generous-but-equal-treatment-anti-discrimination-duties-of-states-hosting-refugees-fleeing-ukraine/>> accessed 10 July 2022
- Sarah PROGIN-THEUERKAUF, 'Grenzen des Verbots von Kollektivausweisungen: Das Urteil des EGMR im Fall ND und NT gegen Spanien' in (2020) *sui generis*, 309-315
- Tihomir SABCHEV and Moritz BAUMGÄRTEL, 'The path of least resistance? EU cities and locally organised resettlement' in (February 2020) 63 *Forced Migration Review* <<https://citiesofrefugee.eu/sites/default/files/2020-02/sabchev-baumgartel-fmr.pdf>> accessed 27 March 2021
- Mattia di SALVO et al, 'Flexible Solidarity: A comprehensive strategy for asylum in the EU', MEDAM Assessment Report (15 June 2018) <https://www.medam-migration.eu/fileadmin/Dateiverwaltung/MEDAM-Webseite/Publications/Assessment_Reports/2018_MEDAM_Assessment_Report/MEDAM_Assessment_Report_2018_Full_report.pdf> accessed 20 March 2021
- Sertan SANDERSON, 'EU relocation scheme ends to mixed reviews' (*InfoMigrants*, 26 September 2017) <<https://www.infomigrants.net/en/post/5270/eu-relocation-scheme-ends-to-mixed-reviews>> accessed 27 June 2022
- William A SCHABAS, *The European Convention on Human Rights: A Commentary* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Konrad SCHIEMANN, 'Europe and the Loss of Sovereignty' in (2007) 56 *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 3, 475-489
- Jan SCHNEIDER and Anna-Lucia GRAFF, 'EASO Reloaded: Can The New EU Asylum Agency Guarantee A Standardised System of Protection?' (June 2018) <https://www.svr-migration.de/en/publications/eu_asylum_agency/> accessed 17 July 2022
- Dana SCHMALZ, 'Rights that are not Illusory' (*Verfassungsblog*, 9 July 2021) <<https://verfassungsblog.de/rights-that-are-not-illusory/>> accessed 9 July 2021
- Dana SCHMALZ, *Refugees, Democracy and the Law: Political Rights at the Margins of the State* (Routledge 2020)
- Dana SCHMALZ, 'Am Ende der Kraft' (*Verfassungsblog*, 14 September 2020) <<https://verfassungsblog.de/am-ende-der-kraft/>> accessed 27 February 2021

Bibliography

- Hanna SCHNEIDER, 'Implementing the Refugee Resettlement Process: Diverging Objectives, Interdependencies and Power Relations' in (2021) *Frontiers in Political Science* <<https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fpos.2021.629675/full>> accessed 21 June 2021
- Miroslava SCHOLTEN and Marloes van RIJSBERGEN, 'The ESMA-Short Selling Case: Erecting a New Delegation Doctrine in the EU upon the *Meroni-Romano* Remnants' in (2014) *41 Legal Issues of Economic Integration* 4, 389-406
- Robert SCHÜTZE, *Foreign Affairs and the EU Constitution: Selected Essays* (Cambridge University Press 2014)
- Joanne van SELM, 'Are asylum and immigration really a European Union issue?' in (2016) *51 Forced Migration Review*, 60-62
- Joanne van SELM, 'European Refugee Policy: is there such a thing?', UNHCR Research Paper n°115 (May 2005) <<https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4ff166f31e.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Joanne van SELM et al, Study on 'The Feasibility of setting up resettlement schemes in EU Member States or at EU Level, against the background of the Common European Asylum system and the goal of a Common Asylum Procedure' (European Communities 2004)
- Priyanka SHANKAR, 'EU, fearful of refugee crisis, delays response on Afghan asylum' (*Al Jazeera*, 15 October 2021) <<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/10/15/eu-fearful-of-refugee-crisis-delays-response-on-afghan-asylum-2>> accessed 24 June 2022
- Omer SHATZ and Juan BRANCO et al, 'EU Migration Policies in the Central Mediterranean and Libya (2014-2019)' (PSIA – Sciences Po 2017/2018, 2018/2019) <<https://www.statewatch.org/news/2019/jun/eu-icc-case-EU-Migration-Policies.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Thomas SPIJKERBOER, 'Bifurcation of people, bifurcation of law: externalization of migration policy before the EU Court of Justice' in (2017) *31 Journal of Refugee Studies* 2, 216-239.
- Vladislava STOYANOVA, 'M.N. and Others v Belgium: no ECHR protection from refoulement by issuing visas' (*EJIL: Talk!*, 12 May 2020) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/m-n-and-others-v-belgium-no-echr-protection-from-refoulement-by-issuing-visas/>> accessed 6 July 2022
- Rudolf STREINZ (ed), *EUV/AEUV Kommentar* (CH Beck 3rd ed 2018)
- Tineke STRIK, 'The Global Approach to Migration and Mobility' in (2017) *5 Groningen Journal of International Law* 2, 310-328
- Eiko R THIELEMANN, 'Why Refugee Burden-Sharing Initiatives Fail: Public Goods, Free-Riding and Symbolic Solidarity in the EU' in (2018) *56 Journal of Common Market Studies* 1, 63-82
- Eiko R THIELEMANN, 'Between Interests and Norms: Explaining Burden-Sharing in the European Union' in (2003) *16 Journal of Refugee Studies* 3, 253-273

- Daniel THYM, 'Temporary Protection for Ukrainians: the Unexpected Renaissance of 'Free Choice'' (*Eumigrationlawblog.eu*, 7 March 2022) <<https://eumigrationlawblog.eu/temporary-protection-for-ukrainians-the-unexpected-renaissance-of-free-choice/>> accessed 18 July 2022
- Daniel THYM, 'Secondary Movements: Overcoming the Lack of Trust among the Member States?' (*Eumigrationlawblog.eu*, 29 October 2020) <<http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/secondary-movements-overcoming-the-lack-of-trust-among-the-member-states/>> accessed 21 February 2021
- Daniel THYM, 'Mehr Schein als Sein?: Legislative Unklarheiten und operative Fallstricke des EU-Asylpakets' (*Verfassungsblog*, 24 September 2020) <<https://verfassungsblog.de/mehr-schein-als-sein/>> accessed 27 February 2021
- Daniel THYM, 'A Restrictionist Revolution?: A Counter-Intuitive Reading of the ECtHR's ND & NT-Judgment on 'Hot Expulsions' at the Spanish-Moroccan Border' (*Verfassungsblog*, 17 February 2020) <<https://verfassungsblog.de/a-restrictionist-revolution/>> accessed 15 February 2021
- Evangelia (Lilian) TSOURDI, 'The New Pact and EU Agencies: an ambivalent approach towards administrative integration' (*Eumigrationlawblog.eu*, 6 November 2020) <<http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/the-new-pact-and-eu-agencies-an-ambivalent-approach-towards-administrative-integration/>> accessed 28 February 2021
- Evangelia (Lilian) TSOURDI, 'Holding the European Asylum Support Office Accountable for its role in Asylum Decision-Making: Mission Impossible?' in (2020) 21 *German Law Journal*, 506-531
- Sara de VIDO, 'The ratification of the Council of Europe Istanbul Convention by the EU: A step forward in the protection of women from violence in the European legal system' in (2017) 9 *European Journal of Legal Studies* 2, 69-104
- Natalie WELFENS and Yasemin BEKYOL, 'The Politics of Vulnerability in Refugee Admissions Under the EU-Turkey Statement' in (2021) *Frontiers in Political Science*, 5 <<https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fpos.2021.622921/full>> accessed 13 July 2022
- Vera WRIEDT, 'Expanding Exceptions? AA and Others v North Macedonia, Systematic Pushbacks and the Fiction of Legal Pathways' (*Eumigrationlawblog.eu*, 7 June 2022) <<https://eumigrationlawblog.eu/expanding-exceptions-aa-and-others-v-north-macedonia-systematic-pushbacks-and-the-fiction-of-legal-pathways/>> accessed 18 July 2022

US

- Thomas Alexander ALEINIKOFF, David A MARTIIN, Hiroshi MOTOMURA, Maryellen FULLERTON and Juliet P STUMPF, *Immigration and Citizenship: Process and Policy* (West Academic Publishing 8th ed 2016)
- AMERICAN IMMIGRATION COUNCIL, 'An Overview of US Refugee Law and Policy' (8 January 2020) <<https://www.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/research/overview-us-refugee-law-and-policy>> accessed 27 March 2021

Bibliography

- Kathryn M BOCKLEY, 'A Historical Overview of Refugee Legislation: The Deception of Foreign Policy in the Land of Promise' in (1995) 21 *North Carolina Journal of International Law and Commercial Regulation* 1, 253-292
- Anastasia BROWN and Todd SCRIBNER, 'Unfulfilled Promises, Future Possibilities: The Refugee Resettlement System in the United States' in (2014) 2 *Journal on Migration and Human Security* 2, 101-120
- CENTER FOR APPLIED LINGUISTICS, 'Immigrant & Refugee Integration' <<http://www.cal.org/areas-of-impact/immigrant-refugee-integration>> accessed 27 March 2021
- Muzaffar CHISHTI and Sarah PIERCE, 'Despite Trump Invitation to Stop Taking Refugees, Red and Blue States Alike Endorse Resettlement' (29 January 2020) <<https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/despite-trump-invitation-stop-taking-refugees-red-and-blue-states-alike-endorse-resettlement>> accessed 13 February 2021
- CITIZEN PATH, 'Adjustment of Status Package Fees' <<https://citizenpath.com/adjustment-of-status-fee/>> accessed 27 July 2022
- Sarah CLEVELAND, 'The United States and the Torture Convention, Part I: Extraterritoriality' (*Just Security*, 14 November 2014) <<https://www.justsecurity.org/17435/united-states-torture-convention-part-i-extraterritoriality/>> accessed 7 July 2022
- Dree K COLLOPY, *AILA's Asylum Primer* (American Immigration Lawyers Association 7th ed 2015)
- COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY, Letter of 13 September 2019 <<https://judiciary.house.gov/sites/democrats.judiciary.house.gov/files/documents/2019-09-13%20Letter%20to%20Admin%20re%20Refugee%20Admissions.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY, 'Grassley, Feinstein: Congress Requires More Thorough Engagement with State Dept. on Refugee Numbers' (27 September 2017) <<https://www.judiciary.senate.gov/press/rep/releases/grassley-feinstein-congress-requires-more-thorough-engagement-with-state-dept-on-refugee-numbers>> accessed 13 February 2021
- CULTURAL ORIENTATION RESOURCE CENTER, 'Overseas CO' <<http://50.116.32.248/index.php/providing-orientation/overseas>> accessed 21 March 2021
- Kevin J FANDL, 'States' Rights and Refugee Resettlement' in (2017) 52 *Texas International Law Journal* 1, 71-101
- Ashley FANTZ and Ben BRUMFIELD, 'More than half the nation's governors say Syrian refugees not welcome' (19 November 2014) <<https://edition.cnn.com/2015/11/16/world/paris-attacks-syrian-refugees-backlash/index.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Michael FIX, Kate HOOPER and Jie ZONG, 'How Are Refugees Faring: Integration at US and State Levels' (June 2017) <<https://www.migrationpolicy.org/research/how-are-refugees-faring-integration-us-and-state-levels>> accessed 27 March 2021

- Mark FRANKEN, 'Admitting Refugees for Resettlement: A Mission of Rescue' in (2003) 26 *In Defense of the Alien*, 188-200
- Adam GAFFNEY and Danny MCCORMICK, 'The Affordable Care Act: implications for health-care equity' in (2017) 389 *The Lancet* 10077, 1442-1452
- Robert Kogod GOLDMAN and Scott M MARTIN, 'International Legal Standards Relating to the Rights of Aliens and Refugees and United States Immigration Law' in (1983) 5 *Human Rights Quarterly* 3, 302-326
- Ted HESSON, 'Trump officials pressing to slash refugee admissions to zero next year' (*Politico*, 18 July 2019) <<https://www.politico.com/story/2019/07/18/trump-officials-refugee-zero-1603503>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Ted HESSON and Kristina COOKE, 'Explainer: Why did the United States resettle only 12 Ukrainian refugees in March?' (*Reuters*, 11 April 2022) <<https://www.reuters.com/world/why-isnt-us-accepting-more-ukrainian-refugees-2022-03-16/>> accessed 28 June 2022
- INITIATIVE OF THE HARVARD IMMIGRATION AND REFUGEE CLINICAL PROGRAM, 'Fulfilling US Commitment to Refugee Resettlement: Protecting Refugees, Preserving National Security, & Building the US Economy through Refugee Admissions' in (2017) 5 *Texas A&M Law Review*, 155-236
- INTERNATIONAL CRISIS GROUP, 'How to Save the US Refugee Admissions Program', Crisis Group United States Report N°2 (12 September 2018) <<https://www.crisisgroup.org/united-states/002-how-save-us-refugee-admissions-program>> accessed 13 February 2021
- INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ASSISTANCE PROJECT, 'Refugee Reset: Mid-Year Increase to the US Refugee Admission Target' (28 January 2021) <<https://refugeerights.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Refugee-Reset-Mid-Year-Increases-to-the-U.S.-Refugee-Admissions-Target.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, 'What does a Joe Biden presidency mean for refugees and asylum seekers?' (8 November 2020) <<https://www.rescue.org/article/what-does-joe-biden-presidency-mean-refugees-and-asylum-seekers>> accessed 13 February 2021
- INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, 'How immigrants and refugees become US citizens' (3 July 2018) <<https://www.rescue.org/article/how-immigrants-and-refugees-become-us-citizens>> accessed 27 March 2021
- Zolan KANNO-YOUNGS, 'After backlash, Biden will increase the limit on refugee admissions' (*The New York Times*, 16 April 2021) <<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/04/16/us/biden-refugees-cap.html>> accessed 16 April 2021
- Donald KERWIN, 'The US Refugee Resettlement Program – A Return to First Principles: How Refugees Help to Define, Strengthen, and Revitalize the United States' in (2018) 6 *Journal on Migration and Human Security* 3, 205-225 <<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/2331502418787787>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Donald KERWIN, 'The Faltering US Refugee Protection System: Legal and Policy Responses to Refugees, Asylum-Seekers, and Others in Need of Protection' in (2012) 31 *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 1, 1-33

Bibliography

- KEMAL KIRIŞCI and Fulya MEMISOGLU, 'Biden's decision to pull troops from Afghanistan risks a major refugee crisis' (26 April 2021) <<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/bidens-decision-to-pull-troops-from-afghanistan-risks-a-major-refugee-crisis/>> accessed 15 May 2022
- Harold Hongju KOH, 'Memorandum Opinion on the Geographic Scope of the Convention Against Torture and Its Application in Situations of Armed Conflict' (21 January 2013) <<https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/20986585-20130121-dos-torture-convention>> accessed 7 July 2022
- Stephen H LEGOMSKY, *Immigration Law and Policy* (The Foundation Press 1992)
- Stephen H LEGOMSKY and David B THRONSON, *Immigration and Refugee Law and Policy* (The Foundation Press 7th ed 2019)
- Nadwa MOSSAAD et al, 'Determinants of refugee naturalization in the United States' in (11 September 2018) 115 PNAS 37, 9175-9180
- NATIONAL IMMIGRATION FORUM, 'Explainer: Private Sponsorship Programs for Refugees' (25 April 2022) <<https://immigrationforum.org/article/a-guide-to-private-sponsorship-for-refugees/>> accessed 29 June 2022
- Kathleen NEWLAND, 'Legislative Developments and Refugee Resettlement in the Post-Cold War Era' in (1996) 19 In Defense of the Alien, 134-139
- Michael J PARRISH, 'Redefining the Refugee: The Universal Declaration of Human Rights as a Basis for Refugee Protection' in (2000) 22 Cardozo Law Review, 223-267
- Kristie de PEÑA, 'Congress is letting the administration violate consultation requirements for refugee admissions' (*The Hill*, 26 August 2019) <<https://thehill.com/opinion/immigration/458860-congress-is-letting-the-trump-administration-violate-consultation>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Michael POSNER, 'How To Address The Legal Status of Afghan Refugees' (*Forbes*, 8 September 2021) <<https://www.forbes.com/sites/michaelposner/2021/09/08/how-to-address-the-legal-status-of-afghan-refugees/?sh=7d25a18d572f>> accessed 27 June 2022
- Janine PRANTL, 'Afghan Mass Displacement: The American Response in Light of International Human Rights and Refugee Law, and the Need for International Cooperation to achieve a Satisfactory Solution' in (2022) ALJ, 17-46
- Janine PRANTL and Stephen YALE-LOEHR, 'Let Private Citizens Sponsor Refugees' (*NY Daily News*, 15 October 2022) <<https://www.nydailynews.com/opinion/ny-oped-let-private-citizens-sponsor-refugees-20221015-dtepanthfegnpf6anjirwt3by-story.html>> accessed 23 November 2022
- REFUGEE COUNCIL USA, 'Resettlement Process' <<https://rcusa.org/resettlement/resettlement-process/>> accessed 27 March 2021
- REFUGEE COUNCIL USA, 'Where are the Refugees?: Drastic Cuts to Refugee Resettlement Harming Refugees, Communities, and American Leadership' (12 June 2019) <<http://www.rcusa.org/report>> accessed 13 February 2021

- Nayla RUSH, 'The FY 2020 Refugee Ceiling? 15,000 could cover all UNHCR urgent and emergency submissions worldwide next year' (*Center for Immigration Studies*, 27 August 2019) <<https://cis.org/Rush/FY-2020-Refugee-Ceiling>> accessed 21 February 2021
- Maanvi SINGH, 'Biden raises US refugee admissions cap to 62,500 after delay sparks anger' (*The Guardian*, 3 May 2021) <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/may/03/biden-refugee-cap-us-immigration?utm_term=Autofeed&CMP=tw_gu&utm_medium&utm_source=Twitter#Echobox=1620096721> accessed 5 May 2021
- Daniel J STEINBOCK, 'The Qualities of Mercy: Maximizing the Impact of US Refugee Resettlement' in (2003) 36 *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform*, 951-1006
- Jim P STIMPSON and Fernando A WILSON, 'Medicaid Expansion Improved Health Insurance Coverage For Immigrants, But Disparities Persist' in (2018) 37 *Health Affairs* 10, 1656-1662
- Vasudha TALLA (with the assistance of IRAP and Human Rights First), 'Private Sponsorship of Refugee Resettlement in the United States: Guiding Principles and Recommendations' (October 2016) <https://www.humanrightsfirst.org/sites/default/files/Private_Sponsorship_of_Refugees_in_the_United_States_White_Paper.pdf#page=3> accessed 29 June 2022
- Amanda TAUB and Max FISHER, 'Trump's Refugee Cuts Threaten Deep Consequences at Home and Abroad' (*The New York Times*, 11 September 2019) <<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/09/11/world/middleeast/bahamas-refugees.html>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Michael S TEITELBAUM and Miron WEINER (eds), *Threatened Peoples, Threatened Borders* (WW Norton Company 1995)
- THE WORLD STAFF, 'Refugees to be assessed on ability to 'assimilate'' (The World, 18 October 2017) <<https://theworld.org/stories/2017-10-18/refugees-be-assessed-ability-assimilate>> accessed 22 July 2022
- UNITED STATES COMMITTEE FOR REFUGEES AND IMMIGRANTS, 'World Refugee Survey 2009 – United States' (17 June 2009) <<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4a40d2b580.html>> accessed 21 October 2018
- USCIS, 'Check Case Processing Times' <<https://egov.uscis.gov/processing-times/>> accessed 27 July 2022
- USCIS, 'Green Card for Refugees' <<https://www.uscis.gov/greencard/refugees>> accessed 27 March 2021
- USCIS, 'I-485, Application to Register Permanent Residence or Adjust Status' <<https://www.uscis.gov/i-485>> accessed 27 March 2021
- USCIS, 'N-600K, Application for Citizenship and Issuance of Certificate Under Section 322' <<https://www.uscis.gov/n-600k>> accessed 27 July 2022.
- USCIS, 'Our Fees' <<https://www.uscis.gov/forms/our-fees>> accessed 27 March 2021
- USCIS, 'Refugee Processing and Security Screening' <<https://www.uscis.gov/refugee-screening#Enhanced%20Review>> accessed 27 March 2021

Bibliography

- USCIS, 'Request for Review Tip Sheet' <<https://www.uscis.gov/humanitarian/refugees-asylum/refugees/request-review-tip-sheet>> accessed 27 March 2021
- USCIS, 'Process for Venezuelans' (as of 19 October 2022) <<https://www.uscis.gov/enezuela>> accessed 15 November 2022
- USCIS, 'Uniting for Ukraine' (April 2022) <<https://www.uscis.gov/ukraine>> accessed 12 August 2022
- USCIS, 'RAIO Combined Training Program: Firm Resettlement' (20 December 2019) <https://www.uscis.gov/sites/default/files/document/foia/Firm_Resettlement_LP_RAIO.pdf> accessed 24 August 2022
- USCIS, 'Inadmissibility on Public Charge Grounds' (14 August 2019) <<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2019-08-14/pdf/2019-17142.pdf>> accessed 27 March 2021
- USCIS, 'I am a refugee or asylee... How do I become a US permanent resident?' (October 2013) <<https://www.uscis.gov/sites/default/files/USCIS/Resources/D3en.pdf>> accessed 27 March 2021
- US DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND AND SECURITY, 'Privacy Impact Assessment for the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) Information Data Share', DHS/USCIS/PIA-081 (13 August 2019) <<https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/privacy-pia-uscis081-unhcr-august2019.pdf>> accessed 11 July 2021
- US DEPARTMENT OF STATE, 'Reception and Placement', <<https://www.state.gov/refugee-admissions/reception-and-placement/>> accessed 17 September 2022
- US DEPARTMENT OF STATE, 'US Refugee Admissions Program Access Categories' <<https://2017-2021.state.gov/refugee-admissions/u-s-refugee-admissions-program-access-categories/index.html>> accessed 20 July 2022
- US DEPARTMENT OF STATE, 'US Refugee Admissions Program' (Fact Sheet, 10 June 2022), <<https://www.state.gov/u-s-refugee-admissions-program/>> accessed 24 June 2022
- US DEPARTMENT OF STATE, 'Launch of the Sponsor Circle Program for Afghans' (25 October 2021) <<https://www.state.gov/launch-of-the-sponsor-circle-program-for-afghans/>> accessed 29 June 2022
- US DEPARTMENT OF STATE, 'US Refugee Admissions Program Priority 2 Designation for Afghan Nationals' (2 August 2021) <<https://www.state.gov/u-s-refugee-admissions-program-priority-2-designation-for-afghan-nationals/>> accessed 20 July 2021
- US DEPARTMENT OF STATE, DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND AND SECURITY, DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, 'Report to Congress on Proposed Refugee Admissions for Fiscal Year 2023' (8 September 2022) <<https://www.state.gov/report-to-congress-on-proposed-refugee-admissions-for-fiscal-year-2023/>>

- US DEPARTMENT OF STATE, DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND AND SECURITY, DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, 'Report to Congress on Proposed Refugee Admissions for Fiscal Year 2022' (20 September 2021) <<https://www.state.gov/report-to-congress-on-proposed-refugee-admissions-for-fiscal-year-2022/>> accessed 15 May 2022
- US DEPARTMENT OF STATE, DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND AND SECURITY, DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, 'Report to Congress on Proposed Refugee Admissions for Fiscal Year 2021' <<https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/FY21-USRAP-Report-to-Congress-FINAL-for-WEBSITE-102220-508.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- US DEPARTMENT OF STATE, DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND AND SECURITY, DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, 'Report to Congress on Proposed Refugee Admissions for Fiscal Year 2020' <<https://www.politico.com/f/?id=0000016d-bb51-d0d8-af6d-ff79261f0002>> accessed 13 February 2021
- US DEPARTMENT OF STATE, DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND AND SECURITY, DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, 'Report to Congress on Proposed Refugee Admissions for Fiscal Year 2019' <<https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/Proposed-Refugee-Admissions-for-Fiscal-Year-2019.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- US DEPARTMENT OF STATE, DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND AND SECURITY, DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, 'Report to Congress on Proposed Refugee Admissions for Fiscal Year 2018' <<https://s3.documentcloud.org/documents/4063604/Report-to-Congress-Proposed-Refugee-Admissions.pdf>> accessed 22 July 2022
- US TOGETHER, COMMUNITY REFUGEE & IMMIGRATION SERVICES, WORLD RELIEF COLUMBUS and CITY OF COLUMBUS, 'Impact of Refugees in Central Ohio' (2015) <https://www.crisohio.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/IMPACT-OF-REFUGEES-ON-CENTRAL-OHIO_2015-SP_I.pdf> accessed 27 March 2021
- Lauren WOLFE, 'The Trump Administration Wants Refugees to Fit In or Stay Out' (*Foreign Policy*, 12 October 2017) <<https://foreignpolicy.com/2017/10/12/the-trump-administration-wants-refugees-to-fit-in-or-stay-out/>> accessed 22 July 2022
- James Y XI, 'Refugee Resettlement Federalism' in (2017) *Stanford Law Review* 69, 1197-1236
- Danilo ZAK, 'Bill Summary: The Afghan Adjustment Act' (*National Immigration Forum*, 11 August 2022) <<https://immigrationforum.org/article/bill-summary-the-afghan-adjustment-act/>> accessed 3 September 2022

Bibliography

Cases

ICJ

- Ahmado Sadio Diallo (Republic of Guinea v Democratic Republic of the Kongo)* [2010] ICJ Rep 639
- Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v Serbia and Montenegro)* [2007] ICJ Rep 43
- Armed Activities on the Territory of Congo Case (Democratic Republic of the Congo v Uganda)* [2005] ICJ Rep 168
- Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (Advisory Opinion)* [2004] ICJ Rep 136
- Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua Case (Nicaragua v United States of America) (Merits)* [1986] ICJ Rep 14
- North Sea Continental Shelf* [1969] ICJ Rep 3
- South West Africa, Second Phase (Dissenting Opinion of Judge Tanaka)* [1966] ICJ Rep 250
- Reparation for injuries suffered in the service of the United Nations (Advisory Opinion)* [1949] ICJ Rep 174

ECtHR and European Commission on Human Rights

- AA and others v North Macedonia* App Nos 55798/16 and 4 others (ECtHR 2nd Section 5 April 2022)
- MH and others v Croatia* App Nos 15670/18 and 43115/18 (ECtHR 4 April 2022)
- Shahzad v Hungary* App No 12625/17 (ECtHR 8 July 2021)
- MN and Others v Belgium* App No 3599/18 (ECtHR 5 May 2020)
- ND and NT v Spain* App No 8675/15 and 8697/15 (ECtHR 13 February 2020)
- Güzelyurtlu and Others v Cyprus and Turkey* App No 36925/07 (ECtHR 29 January 2019)
- Big Brother Watch and Others v UK* Apps Nos 58170/13 (ECtHR 13 September 2018)
- Romeo Castaño v Belgium* App No 8351/17 (ECtHR 9 July 2018)
- Fábíán v Hungary* App No 78117/13 (ECtHR 5 September 2017)
- Petropavlovskis v Latvia* App No 44230/06 (ECtHR 13 January 2015)
- Tarakbel v Switzerland* App No 29217/12 (ECtHR 4 November 2014)
- The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints v Great Britain* App No 7552/09 (ECtHR 28 March 2014)
- Hirsi Jamaa & Others v Italy* App No 27765/09 (ECtHR 23 February 2012)
- Al-Skeini and Others v United Kingdom* App No 55721/07 (ECtHR 7 July 2011)
- Al-Jedda v the United Kingdom* App No 27021/08 (ECtHR 7 July 2011)

- MSS v Belgium and Greece* App No 30696/09 (ECtHR 21 January 2011)
- Clift v the United Kingdom* App No 7205/07 (ECtHR 22 November 2010)
- Al-Sadoon and Mufdhi v United Kingdom* App No 61498/08, Merits and Just Satisfaction (ECtHR 2 March 2010)
- Andrejeva v Latvia* App No 55707/00 (ECtHR 18 February 2009)
- KRS v UK* App No 32733/08 (ECtHR 2 December 2008)
- Saadi v Italy* App No 37201/06 (ECtHR 28 February 2008)
- DH and Others v Czech Republic* App No 57325/00 (ECtHR 13 November 2007)
- Behrami and Behrami v France, and Saramati v France, Germany and Norway* App No 71412/01 and 78166/01 (ECtHR 2 May 2007)
- Timishev v Russia* App No 55762/00 and 55974/00 (ECtHR 13 December 2005)
- Bader and Others v Sweden* App No 13284/04 (ECtHR 8 November 2005)
- Bosphorus Hava Yollari Turizm ve Tizaret Anonim Şirketi v Ireland* App No 45036/98 (ECtHR 30 June 2005)
- Öcalan v Turkey* App No 46221/99 (ECtHR 12 May 2005)
- Ilaşcu and Others v Moldova and Russia* App No 48787/99 (ECtHR 8 July 2004)
- Koua Poirrez v France* App No 40892/98 (ECtHR 30 December 2003)
- Banković and Others v Belgium and 16 Other Contracting States* App No 52207/99 (ECtHR 19 December 2001)
- Cyprus v Turkey* App No 25781/94 (ECtHR 10 May 2001)
- GHH and Others v Turkey* App No 43258/98 (ECtHR 11 October 2000)
- Maaouia v France* App No 39652/98 (ECtHR 5 October 2000)
- TI v UK* App No 43844/98 (ECtHR 7 March 2000)
- Beer and Regan v Germany* App No 28934/95 (ECtHR 18 February 1999)
- Matthews v the United Kingdom* App No 24833/94 (ECtHR 18 February 1999)
- Chahal v United Kingdom* App No 22414/93 (ECtHR 15 November 1996)
- Gayusuz v Austria* App No 17371/90 (ECtHR 16 September 1996)
- Amuur v France* App No 19776/92 (ECtHR 20 May 1996)
- M v Denmark* App No 17392/90 (Commission Decision 14 October 1992)
- Soering v United Kingdom* App No 14038/88 (ECtHR 7 July 1989)
- "*Relating to certain aspects of the laus on the use of languages in education in Belgium*" v Belgium App No 1474/62; 1677/62; 1691/62; 1769/63; 1994/63; 2126/64 (ECtHR 23 July 1968)
- W v Ireland* App No 9360/81 (Commission Decision 28 February 1983)

CJEU

- Case C-432/20, *Landeshauptmann von Wien* [2022] EU:C:2022:39
- Joined Cases C-133/19, C-136/19 and C-137/19 *BMM, BS, BM and BMO v État belge* [2020] EU:C:2020:577
- Joined Cases C-715/17, C-718/17 and C-719/17 *Commission v Republic of Poland, Hungary and Czech Republic* [2020] EU:C:2020:257
- Joined Cases C-715/17, C-718/18 and 719/17 *European Commission v Republic of Poland, Hungary and Czech Republic* [2019] EU:C:2019:917, Opinion of AG Sharpston
- Joined Cases C-391/16, C-77/17 and C-78/17 *M v Ministerstvo vnitra, X and X v Commissaire général aux réfugiés et aux apatrides* [2019] EU:C:2019:403
- Case C-257/17 *C, A v Staatssecretaris van Veiligheid en Justitie* [2018] EU:C:2018:876
- Joined Cases C-208/17 P to C-210/17 P *NF and Others v European Council* [2018] EU:C:2018:705, Order of the Court (First Chamber)
- Joined Cases C-177/17 and C-178/17 *Demarchi Gino Sas and Graziano Garavaldi v Ministero della Giustizia* [2017] EU:C:2017:656
- Joined Cases C-643/15 and C-647/15 *Slovak Republic and Hungary v Council* [2017] EU:C:2017:631
- Case C-258/14 *Eugenia Florescu and others v Casa Județeană de Pensii Sibiu and others* [2017] EU:C:2017:448
- Joined cases C-490/16 and 646/16 *AS v Republic of Slovenia and Jafari* [2017] EU:C:2017:443, Opinion of AG Sharpston
- Case C-638/16 *PPU X and X v État belge* [2017] EU:C:2017:173
- Cases T-192/16, T-193/16 and T-257/16 *NF, NG and NM v European Council* [2017] EU:T:2017:128, Orders of the General Court
- Case C-578/16 *PPU CK, HF and AS v Republic of Slovenia Reform* [2017] EU:C:2017:127
- Opinion 2/13 *Accession of the European Union to the European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms* [2014] EU:C:2014:2454
- Case C-270/12 *The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland v European Parliament and the Council of the European Union* [2014] EU:C:2014:18
- Case C-277/11 *MM v Minister for Justice Equality and Law Reform* [2012] EU:C:2012:744
- Joined Cases C-411/10 and C-493/10 *NS v Secretary of State for the Home Department and ME and Others v Refugee Applications Commissioner and Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform* [2011] EU:C:2011:865
- Case C-175/08 *Aydin Salahadin Abdulla v Bundesrepublik Deutschland* [2010] EU:C:2010:105
- Case C-322/88 *Salvatore Grimaldi v Fonds des Maladies Professionnelles* [1989] EU:C:1989:646

- Case 98/80 *Giuseppe Romano v Institut national d'assurance maladie-invalidité* [1981] EU:C:1981:104
- Case 128/78 *Commission of the European Communities v United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland* [1979] EU:C:1979:32
- Case C-39/72 *Commission of the European Communities v Italian Republic* [1973] EU:C:1973:13
- Case C-22/70 *Commission v Council* [1971] EU:C:1971:32
- Case C-26/62 *Van Gend en Loos v Administratie der Belastingen* [1963] ECLI:EU:C:1963:1
- Cases C-9/56 and C-10/56 *Meroni & Co, Industrie Metallurgiche, SpA v High Authority of the European Coal and Steel Community* [1958] EU:C:1958:7

US Supreme Court

- California et al v Texas et al* 593 US __ (2021)
- Acting Commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service, et al v Haitian Centers Council, Inc* 509 US 155 (1993)

Other courts

- African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights, *Robert John Penesis v United Republic of Tanzania* (Judgement) App No 013/2015 (28 November 2019)
- BVerfG, Judgment of the First Senate of 19 May 2020 – 1 BvR 2835/17 <https://www.bundesverfassungsgericht.de/SharedDocs/Entscheidungen/EN/2020/05/rs20200519_1bvr283517en.html;jsessionid=616AA65B0D67A6BAEA9FCF97F6FFA0AB.1_cid37> accessed 28 March 2021
- BVerfG, Order of the First Senate of 14 July 1999 – 1 BvR 2226/94 [BVerfGE 100, 313 (363f) Telekommunikationsüberwachung I] <https://www.bundesverfassungsgericht.de/SharedDocs/Entscheidungen/DE/1999/07/rs19990714_1bvr222694.html> accessed 28 March 2021
- IACtHR, Advisory Opinion OC-23/17 *The Environment and Human Rights* (15 November 2017)
- IACtHR, Advisory Opinion OC-4/84 *Proposed Amendments to the Naturalization Provision of the Constitution of Costa Rica* (January 1984)
- M70 v Minister for Immigration and Citizenship*, 244 CLR 144 (2011)
- R (European Roma Rights Centre and Others) v Immigration Officer at Prague Airport* [2003] EWCA Civ 666 (Eng CA, 20 May 2003)
- Affaire d'Indemnité Russe (Russia v Turkey)*, 11 RIAA 431 (Perm Ct Arb 1912) <<https://pcases.com/web/sendAttach/643>> accessed 17 July 2020

Legal texts and International Treaties

- Agreement between the United States and Kosovo (25 August 2021) <<https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/21-825-Kosovo-Transit-Afghanistan.pdf>>
- Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence (entered into force 1 August 2014) CETS No 210
- Consolidated version of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union [2012] OJ C326/47-390
- Consolidated version of the Treaty on European Union [2012] OJ C326/13-390
- ILC, Draft Articles on Responsibility of International Organizations (adopted 2011) <http://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft_articles/9_11_2011.pdf> accessed 21 February 2021
- United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (adopted 13 December 2006, entered into force 3 May 2008) 2515 UNTS 3
- Protocol No 12 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (entered into force 1 April 2005) ETS No 177
- ILC, 'Draft Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts, with commentaries' (adopted November 2001, ARSIWA Commentary 2001) <http://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf> accessed 21 February 2021
- Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union [2000] OJ C364/1-22
- The Schengen *acquis* – Convention implementing the Schengen Agreement of 14 June 1985 between the Governments of the States of the Benelux economic Union, the Federal Republic of Germany and the French Republic on the gradual abolition of checks at their common borders [2000] OJ L239/19-62
- European Convention on Nationality (signed 6 November 1997, entered into force 1 March 2000) ETS No 166
- Treaty of Amsterdam amending the Treaty on European Union, the Treaties establishing the European Communities and certain related acts [1997] OJ C340/1-144
- Convention determining the State responsible for examining applications for asylum lodged in one of the Member States of the European Community – Dublin Convention [1997] OJ C254/1-12
- United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (adopted 20 November 1989, entered into force 2 September 1990) 1577 UNTS 3
- International Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (adopted 10 December 1984) 1465 UNTS 85
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (adopted 18 December 1981, entered in to force 3 September 1981) 1249 UNTS 13
- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (adopted 27 June 1981, entered into force 21 October 1986) 1520 UNTS 217

- American Convention on Human Rights, OAS Treaty Series No 36 (adopted 22 November 1969, entered into force 18 July 1978) <https://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_b-32_american_convention_on_human_rights.pdf> accessed 13 May 2021
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (adopted 23 May 1969, entered into force 27 January 1980) 1155 UNTS 331
- Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness (adopted 30 August 1961, entered into force 13 December 1975) 989 UNTS 175
- Protocol No 4 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, securing certain rights and freedoms other than those already included in the Convention and in the first Protocol thereto (entered into force 2 May 1968) ETS No 46
- Protocol to the Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees (adopted 31 January 1967, entered into force 4 October 1967) 606 UNTS 267
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (adopted 16 December 1966, entered into force 23 March 1976) 999 UNTS 171
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (adopted 16 December 1966, entered into force 3 January 1976) 993 UNTS 3
- International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (adopted 21 December 1965, entered into force 4 January 1969) 660 UNTS 195
- Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees (adopted 28 July 1951, entered into force 22 April 1954) 189 UNTS 137-220
- Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (adopted 4 November 1950, entered into force 3 September 1953) ETS No 5
- Statute of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (14 December 1950) <<https://www.unhcr.org/4d944e589.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (adopted 10 December 1948) UNGA Res 217 A(III)
- Charter of the United Nations (adopted 26 June 1945, entered into force 24 October 1945) 1 UNTS XVI

EU secondary legislation

- Council Implementing Decision 2022/382 (EU) establishing the existence of a mass influx of displaced persons from Ukraine within the meaning of Article 5 of Directive 2001/55/EC, and having the effect of introducing temporary protection [2022] OJ L71/1-6
- Regulation 2021/1147 (EU) establishing the Asylum, Migration and Integration Fund [2021] OJ L251/1-47 (consolidated version of 12 April 2022)
- Regulation 2021/2303 (EU) on the European Union Agency for Asylum and repealing Regulation (EU) No 439/2010 [2021] OJ L468/1-54

Bibliography

- Council Regulation 2020/2093 (EU, Euratom) laying down the multiannual financial framework for the years 2021 to 2027 [2020] OJ L433/11-22
- Regulation 2016/1624 (EU) on the European Border and Coast Guard and amending Regulation (EU) 2016/399 and repealing Regulation (EC) No 863/2007, Regulation (EC) No 2007/2004 and Decision 2005/267/EC [2016] OJ L251/1-76
- Council Decision 2015/1601 (EU) establishing provisional measures in the area of international protection for the benefit of Italy and Greece [2015] OJ L248/80-94
- Council Decision 2015/1523 (EU) establishing provisional measures in the area of international protection for the benefit of Italy and of Greece [2015] OJ L239/146-156
- Regulation 2014/516 (EU) establishing the Asylum, Migration and Integration Fund [2014] OJ L150/168-195
- Directive 2013/33 (EU) laying down standards for the reception of applicants for international protection [2013] OJ L180/96-116
- Directive 2013/32 (EU) on common procedures for granting and withdrawing international protection [2013] OJ L180/60-95
- Regulation 2013/604 (EU) establishing the criteria and mechanisms for determining the Member State responsible for examining and application for international protection lodged in one of the Member States by a third-country national or a stateless person [2013] OJ L180/31-59
- Directive 2011/95 (EU) on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection, and for the content of the protection granted [2011] OJ L337/9-26
- Regulation 2010/439 (EU) establishing a European Asylum Support Office [2010] OJ L132/11-28
- Council Decision 2010/48 (EC) concerning the conclusion, by the European Community, of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities [2010] OJ L23/35-61
- Decision of the European Parliament and of the Council (EC) 573/2007 of 23 May 2007 establishing the European Refugee Fund for the period 2008 to 2013 as part of the General programme 'Solidarity and Management of Migration Flows' [2007] OJ L144/1-21
- Directive 2004/38 (EC) on the right of citizens of the Union and their family members to move and reside freely within the territory of the Member States [2004] OJ L158/77-123
- Directive 2003/109 (EC) concerning the status of third-country nationals who are long-term residents [2004] OJ L16/44 amended by Directive 2011/51/EU [2011] OJ L132/1
- Council Regulation No 343/2003 (EC) establishing the criteria and mechanisms for determining the Member State responsible for examining an asylum application lodged in one of the Member States by a third-country national [2003] OJ L50/1–10
- Directive 2003/86 (EC) on the right to family reunification [2003] OJ L251/12-18

- Directive 2001/55 (EC) on minimum standards for giving temporary protection in the event of a mass influx of displaced persons and on measures promoting a balance of efforts between Member States in receiving such persons and bearing the consequences thereof [2001] OJ L212/12-23
- Decision 2000/596 (EC) establishing a European Refugee Fund [2000] OJ L252/12-18
- Council Resolution on burden-sharing with regard to the admission and residence of displaced persons on a temporary basis [1995] OJ C262/1

US legislation

- Extending Government Funding and Delivering Emergency Assistance Act 2021 <<https://www.congress.gov/117/plaws/publ43/PLAW-117publ43.pdf>>
- Emergency Security Supplemental Appropriations Act 2021 <<https://www.congress.gov/bill/117th-congress/house-bill/3237>> accessed 27 June 2022
- Executive Order 13888 'Enhancing State and Local Involvement in Refugee Resettlement' (26 September 2019) <<https://www.hsdl.org/?view&did=829794>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Executive Order 13780 'Protecting The Nation from Foreign Terrorist Entry Into The United States' (6 March 2017) <<https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/presidential-actions/executive-order-protecting-nation-foreign-terrorist-entry-united-states-2/>> accessed 20 March 2021
- Executive Order 13769 'Protecting The Nation from Foreign Terrorist Entry Into The United States' (27 January 2017) <<https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/presidential-actions/executive-order-protecting-nation-foreign-terrorist-entry-united-states/>> accessed 20 March 2021
- Code of Federal Regulations 2012 <<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CFR-2012-title8-vol1/pdf/CFR-2012-title8-vol1-part208.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Immigrant Responsibility Act 1996 <<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/PLAW-104publ208/pdf/PLAW-104publ208.pdf>> accessed 27 March 2021
- Refugee Act 1980 <<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/STATUTE-94/pdf/STATUTE-94-Pg102.pdf>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Indochina Migration and Refugee Assistance Act 1975, Public Law 94-23, 89 Stat 87
- The Immigration and Nationality Act Amendments 1965, Public Law 89-236, 79 Stat 911
- Fair Share Refugee Act 1960, Public Law 86-648, 74 Stat 504
- Refugee Escape Act 1957, Public Law 85-316, 71 Stat 639
- Refugee Relief Act 1953, Public Law 203, 67 Stat 400, Chapter 336
- Immigration and Nationality Act 1952 <<https://www.uscis.gov/laws-and-policy/legislation/immigration-and-nationality-act>> accessed 13 February 2021
- Displaced Persons Act 1948, Public Law 80-774, 62 Stat 1009, Chapter 647

