

Contents

Acknowledgments	9
Introduction & research design	13
Relevance & research question	13
Methodology	20
State of the art	32
1. Analytical framework	43
1.1 Rule & resistance	43
1.2 Critical & post-colonial perspective	54
Colonial imprints in the nuclear order	61
Excessive Violence	61
Eurocentrism	64
Primacy of the state	67
Racism	69
Economic exploitation	72
Patriarchal domination	75
2. The NPT as founding treaty of nuclear rule	79
2.1 The nuclear order	80
2.2 The non-proliferation regime as a system of rule	87
2.3 Dynamics of rule & resistance within the NPT	95
2.4 Regime failure on disarmament	100
3. The TPN: product of a subversive struggle of resistance	105
3.1 Who resists? The “Humanitarian Initiative”	106
3.2 When were forces joined? The NPT as a point of departure & return	126
3.3 What do they say? Communicating & opening space with a humanitarian code	135
3.4 What do they mean? Underlying resistant motivations	148
3.5 How to resist? Subversion by changing procedures	181
3.6 Which were the reactions & output? Backfire & potential for change	203

Conclusion	229
Role of rule & resistance in the Humanitarian Initiative & TPN process	231
Complex influence of the anti-colonial impetus	235
The puzzle (and limits) of success: a struggle of subversive opposition	239
Questions arising for further research	245
Postscript	251
Abbreviations	253
References	257