Index

Accountability: 41, 61-62, 70, 78	Central Mediterranean route: 113
Act 4622/2019: 65, 67, 76-78	Clientelism: 74, 68
Action in emergency situations: 51	Colonial: 89, 94
Administration: 144-147	Common supervisory culture: 47-48
Administration – Administrative reform:	Conversion: 41
66-67, 69-71, 73-74, 78-80, 85	Cooperation: 105, 122, 131-133, 135, 138, 144,
Administration – Modern Public Adminis-	147, 162
tration: 78	Covid-19: 26-27, 32-35
Administration – Political administration: 84	Creative legal thinking: 90
Afghanistan: 113-115, 130	Criminal: 94, 119, 150, 153, 157
African Union: 131	Currency: 27-30
Agencification: 83-84	Database: 148, 150
AI in healthcare: 184-190	Deportation: 150
AI in healthcare – Application cases: 184-186	Deregulation: 72, 79
AI in healthcare – Augmented intelligence:	Detention: 103, 108
190	Displacement: 41
AI in healthcare – Dehumanization: 186	Drift: 41
AI in healthcare – Implementation chal-	Dublin: 121, 124, 127, 129, 142, 145, 146
lenges: 189	Eastern Mediterranean route: 113, 114, 131
AI in healthcare – Patient autonomy: 187-189	Ebola outbreak of 2014: 167, 173-174, 176, 178
Artificial Intelligence (AI): 182	Economic and Financial Affairs Council: 43
Artificial Intelligence (AI) – ChatGPT: 183	Enforcement: 49-51
Artificial Intelligence Act: 191-199	Eritrea: 113, 126, 153
Artificial Intelligence Act – AI system: 192	European / Greek debt crisis: 44-46, 57,
Artificial Intelligence Act – High-risk AI sys-	65-68
tem: 193-196	European agencies: 54
Artificial Intelligence Act – Regulatory sand-	European agencies – European Asylum Sup-
boxes: 196, 199	port Office (EASO): 115, 121, 135
Artificial Intelligence Act – Transparency:	European Banking Authority: 47, 49
194-195	European Banking Union: 43
Australia: 93, 100-106	European Central Bank: 42, 44, 47-50, 52-55,
Authoritarian liberalism: 66-67, 81-82	58-59, 61-62, 64
Authoritarian statism: 66	European Commission: 121-123, 126, 129
Authorities: 115, 118, 142, 144, 145, 149, 150,	European Council: 122, 127, 129, 132,
151, 158	European Financial Stability Facility: 55-58,
Balkan route: 113, 114, 131	63
Basel	European Insurance and Occupational Pen-
Basel – Basel Committee of Banking Super-	sions Authority: 47, 54
vision: 31	European Legislation
Basel – Basel II: 43	European Legislation – Delegated acts: 49
Basel – Basel III: 31-32, 36	European Legislation – Implementing acts:
Belarus: 92, 96, 111, 115-117, 135	49
Board of Supervisors: 50, 54-55	European Securities Markets Authority: 47,
Borders: 102, 103, 114, 116, 122, 127, 129,	54, 60
133-135, 145, 160	European Stability Mechanism: 55, 57
Borders – Border controls: 124, 134, 145	European Supervisory Authorities: 43
Breach of EU law: 51	European System of Central Banks: 47
Camp: 98, 102, 122, 131	European Systemic Risk Board: 44, 49

Index

Europeanization: 52 Governmental Council - Governmental Eurozone crisis: 68-69 Council on National Security: 77 EU-Turkey statement: 104, 132, 133 Greece: 114, 121, 126-128, 130, 145 Executive (Governance) Centre: 70 Greece - Greek crisis legislation: 77 Executive State: 65-67, 72-73, 76, 80, 82-85 Historical Institutionalism: 40, 63 Expert regulation: 45 Hotspots: 121-123, 138 Externalization: 89, 91, 94-96, 104, 105 Housing: 104, 137, 148, 154, 157 Financial crisis: 27, 31, 39-64 Human rights: 89-93, 96, 104, 105, 108, 115, Financial crisis - Financial market crisis: 39 116, 138, 145, 146, 158 Financial market: 28-29, 39-64 Humanitarian: 89, 107, 116, 117, 119, 120, 133, Financial safety net: 28 Financial safety net - Global financial safety Implementation: 89, 93, 119, 138, Incentive: 157 Financial Stability Board: 30 Innovation: 181 Innovation - innovative: 202 Finnish healthcare system: 201-222 Finnish healthcare system - Communicable Innovation - Innovativeness: 41 Diseases Act: 203-207, 210-212, 214, 216-217 Innovative Public Governance: 39 Finnish healthcare system - Emergency Pow-Integration: 35, 37, 43, 119, 144, 147, 148, 153, ers Act: 203-206, 208-212, 214-217, 219-220 156, 157, 162, Intergovernmental: 133, 162 Finnish healthcare system – Finnish Constitution: 204-206, 208-211, 221 International Bank for Reconstruction and Finnish healthcare system - Lack of capacity Development: 29 and expertise: 220 International community: 25 Finnish healthcare system - Lack of regula-International Covenant on Economic, Social tory instruments: 220 and Cultural Rights (ICESCR): 178 Finnish healthcare system - Legal frame-International Covenant on Economic, Sowork: 203-212 cial and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) - Hu-Finnish healthcare system - New structures man right to physical and mental health: of collaboration: 219 178-179 International law: 89-91, 93, 94, 105, 107, 108 Finnish healthcare system - Old structure: International Monetary Fund: 29, 56 Finnish healthcare system - Soft law instru-International relations: 24 ments: 220 Interviews with Finnish health system lead-Frontex: 121, 133, 134 ers: 212-220 G 8: 30 Interviews with Finnish health system lead-G 20: 30 ers - Data description: 212-214 Generally Accepted Accounting Practices: 29 Interviews with Finnish health system lead-Geneva Convention: 116, 124, 145 ers - Study description: 212-214 German Federal Constitutional Court: Iraq: 113-116, 126, 153 58-60, 64 Italy: 113, 114, 121, 126-128, 131, 134, 145 Germany: 115, 117, 122, 127, 130, 134, 141, 142, Joint Supervisory Teams: 52 146, 147, 149, 159, 162 Labour market: 68-69, 71-73 Global North: 89-92, 94-96, 104, 105, 107, 108 Laissez-faire liberalism: 82 Global South: 94 Lamfalussy process: 53-54 Globalization: 21-22, 82 Layering: 41, 63 Governance: 21-24 Legitimacy: 53, 59, 61-62, 64 Governance - Global governance: 21-22, 25 Libya: 113, 121, 131, 132 Governance - Governance innovation: 39 Macroeconomic policies: 29 Governance - Polycentric governance: 23 Maladministration: 74 Governance - (Public) Governance: 118, 126, Management: 133, 135, 144, 148, 150, 158 141, 142, 144-148, 158-163 Maximum harmonization: 47 Governmental Council: 77 Memorandum(s) of Understanding: 65, Governmental Council - Governmental Council on Economic Policy: 77 Meroni-doctrine: 60 Middle East: 111, 113, 123, 137

44874-223 - em 1312 2025 10:24:33 htt

Migration	Registration: 135, 148-150, 158, 159, 161
Migration – Economic migrants: 96, 123	Regulatory governance: 74
Migration - Migration flows: 105, 116, 117,	Regulatory law: 45-46, 62
120, 121, 130, 135	Relocation: 94, 105, 121, 123-130
Migration - Pull factor: 98, 119, 120, 127, 129,	Reorganization: 78
157	Resettlement: 93, 100, 107, 125-127, 131
Migration - Refugee protection: 89-91, 93, 94	Russia: 91, 96, 107, 111, 117, 136, 159
Migration - Temporary protection: 91, 105,	Rwanda: 91, 107
124, 136, 137, 159-161, 163	Schmitt's authoritarian / theoretical model:
Mobility: 90, 94, 95, 132	80-82
Modern Public Administration: 78	Service Secretary: 77
Modern State: 74, 78	Settlement of disagreements: 51
Monetary regime: 27-30	'Significant' credit institutions: 49, 52, 54-55
Myth of difference: 94-96	Single Rule Book: 46, 62
New International Financial Architecture: 30	Social crisis: 111, 112
New Public Management: 66, 82-83	Soft law: 47, 50, 170
North Africa: 111, 113, 122, 123, 137	Solvency II Regulation: 54
OECD Frascati Manual: 12	Sound Economy: 82-83
Offshore: 93, 94, 97, 100-103, 105, 106	Sovereign debt crisis: 65-68
Organization for Economic Cooperation and	Sovereignty: 24, 61-62
Development (OECD): 69-70	Special Purpose Vehicle: 56
Outright Monetary Transactions: 58	SRB Regulation: 55-56
Pandemic: 27, 32-35	SSM Regulation: 48-50, 52-55
Permacrisis: 85	Steering state: 70
Poland: 111, 116-118, 129, 130, 135, 138	Stress tests / stress testing: 49
Polish-Belarusian border: 92, 115-117	Strong State: 80-83
Political administration: 84	Supervisory Review and Evaluation Process:
Political crisis: 111, 119	49
Presidency of the Government: 75-76	Sweden: 121, 134
Presidency of the Government – General	Syria: 93, 105, 113-116, 126, 130, 153, 159, 163
Secretariat for Legal and Parliamentary	Technical Barriers to Trade Agreement (TBT
Affairs: 76	Agreement): 34
Presidency of the Government – General	Technical standard: 49-50, 60
Secretariat for the Coordination of Intern-	Terror: 100, 102, 119
al Policies: 76	Transparency: 74, 78, 31
Presidency of the Government – General	Ukraine: 96, 107, 108, 111, 117, 118, 123, 129,
Secretariat for the Coordination of Eco-	136-138, 159, 160, 163
nomic and Developmental Policies: 76	UN Security Council: 172-174
Presidency of the Government – Gener-	UN Security Council – Practice during
al Secretariat of Communication and In-	Covid-19-crisis: 175-176
formation: 76	UN Security Council – Res. 2532 (2020): 175
Presidency of the Government – General	UN Security Council – Res. 2565 (2021):
Secretariat of the Prime Minister: 76	175-176
(Public) Governance: 118, 126, 141, 142,	Uncertainty: 123, 143
144-148, 158-163	United Kingdom: 91, 101, 106, 121
Public policies: 22, 33, 70, 76, 84	United States: 90, 93, 97-100
Public policies – International public policy:	Weberian approach: 84
27-35	Welfare State: 83
Public Sector Purchase Programme: 58	Westphalian model of international rela-
Pull factor: 98, 119, 120, 127, 129, 157	tions/cooperation: 22-23
Rationalization: 78	Westphalian paradigm: 22-24, 27-28, 37
Reception: 104, 137, 143, 144, 149, 150, 155	White Paper on 'Growth, Competitiveness,
Recession: 72	and Employment': 68
Refoulement: 99, 102, 124	World Bank: 29
Refugee protection: 89-91, 93, 94	

Index

World Health Organization (WHO): 32-33, 168-179

World Health Organization (WHO) – Executive Council: 168-169

World Health Organization (WHO) – Practice during the Covid-19-crisis: 174-175

World Health Organization (WHO) – regional offices: 169

World Health Organization (WHO) – Review Committee on the Functioning of the IHR (2005) during the Covid-19 response

World Health Organization (WHO) – Secretariat: 168

World Health Organization (WHO) – Treaty-making powers: 170-171

World Health Organization (WHO) – World Health Assembly (WHA): 168-171

World Trade Organization: 29, 32, 34