

Verzeichnisse

Literatur

- Abbott, Kenneth W./Snidal, Duncan, Hard and Soft Law in International Governance, *International Organization*, 54, 2000/3, 421–456.
- Abedini, Javad/Péridy, Nicolas, The Greater Arab Free Trade Area (GAFTA). an Estimation of Its Trade Effects, *Journal of Economic Integration*, 23, 2008/4, 848–872.
- Admassu, Samuel, An empirical analysis of the trade-creation effect of African regional economic communities, *Empirical Economics*, 56, 2019/3, 843–863.
- Admassu, Samuel, The trade creation effects of Africa's reciprocal vis-à-vis non-reciprocal trade agreements, *Empirical Economics*, 59, 2020/6, 2717–2730.
- Alajmi, Abdulmohsen, The Jurisdictional Conflict Between Regional Trade Agreements and the World Trade Organization, *World Customs Journal*, 15, 2021/2, 47–60.
- Alvarez, Jose E., How Not to Link: Institutional Conundrums of an Expanded Trade Regime, *Widener Law Symposium Journal*, 7, 2001/1, 1–19.
- Andrain, Charles F., The Pan-African Movement: The Search for Organization and Community, *Phylon*, 23, 1962/1, 5–17.
- Aniche, Ernest Tooichi/Ukaegbu, Victor Emeka, Structural dependence, vertical integration and regional economic cooperation in Africa. a study of Southern African Development Community, *Africa Review*, 8, 2016/2, 108–119.
- Ansprenger, Franz, Politik Im Schwarzen Afrika. Die modernen politischen Bewegungen im Afrika französischer Prägung, Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden GmbH, Wiesbaden, 1961.
- Asante, Molefi Kete, The history of Africa. The quest for harmony, Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, New York/London, 2007.
- Axline, W. Andrew, Underdevelopment, dependence, and integration: the politics of regionalism in the Third World, *International Organization*, 31, 1977/1, 83–105.
- Baghdadi, Leila/Karray, Zouhour/Zaki, Chahir, The Arab Maghreb Union. Regionalization without Integration, in *AKADEMIYA2063* (Hrsg), Africa Agriculture Trade Monitor 2021, Kigali/Washington, DC, 165–198.
- Balassa, Bela, The theory of economic integration³, Allen & Unwin, London, 1969.
- Bandera, Vladimir N., Free Trade Argument and the Theory of the second best, *KYK-LOS International Review for Social Sciences*, 21, 1968/1, 120–129.
- Bartels, Lorand, 'Interim agreements' under Article XXIV GATT, *World Trade Review*, 8, 2009/2, 339–350.
- Bartels, Lorand/Ortino, Federico (Hrsg), Regional trade agreements and the WTO legal system, International Economic Law Series, Oxford University Press, Oxford/New York, 2006.

- Bearce, David H., Grasping the Commercial Institutional Peace, *International Studies Quarterly*, 47, 2003/3, 347–370.
- Beham, Markus/Fink, Melanie/Janik, Ralph, *Völkerrecht verstehen*², Facultas Verlags- und Buchhandels AG, Wien, 2019.
- Benedek, Wolfgang, Die Entwicklungsländer in der WTO, *Zeitschrift für Europarechtliche Studien*, Sonderdruck, 2000/1, 41–60.
- Benedek, Wolfgang, Einführung in die Ergebnisse der Uruguay-Runde, Europa Institut Zürich, Schulthess Polygraphischer Verlag, Zürich, 1996.
- Benedek, Wolfgang, General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (1947 and 1994), Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law, 2011.
- Bereketeab, Redie, Regional economic communities and peacebuilding. The IGAD experience, *South African Journal of International Affairs*, 26, 2019/1, 137–156.
- Bergsten, Carl Fred, Commentary: The Move Toward Free Trade Zones, *Economic Review*, 76, 1991/11/12, 27–35.
- Bhagwati, Jagdish N./Krueger, Anne O., The dangerous drift to preferential trade agreements, American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research Press, Washington, DC, 1995.
- Bisong, Amanda, ECOWAS and the role of the RECs in AfCFTA implementation, *ecdpm Great Insights*, 9, 2020/1, 23–24.
- Böckenförde, Markus, Zwischen Sein und Wollen. Über den Einfluss umweltvölkerrechtlicher Verträge im Rahmen eines WTO-Streitbeilegungsverfahrens, *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, 63, 2003/4, 971–1005.
- Böschmeier, Jonas/Teti, Feodora A., Die panafrikanische Freihandelszone AfCFTA – Utopie oder reale Chance?, *ifo Schnelldienst*, 74, 2021/10, 50–61.
- Candau, Fabien/Guepie, Geoffroy/Schlick, Julie, Moving to autarky, trade creation and home market effect: an exhaustive analysis of regional trade agreements in Africa, *Applied Economics*, 51, 2019/30, 3293–3309.
- Cardwell, Paul James/French, Duncan, Who Decides? The ECJ's Judgment on Jurisdiction in the MOX Plant Dispute, *Journal of Environmental Law*, 19, 2006/1, 121–129.
- Carrère, Céline, African Regional Agreements: Impact on Trade with or without Currency Unions, *Journal of African Economies*, 13, 2004/2, 199–239.
- Changwe Nshimbi, Christopher/Moyo, Innocent (Hrsg), Borders, Mobility, Regional Integration and Development. Issues, Dynamics and Perspectives in West, Eastern and Southern Africa, *Advances in African Economic, Social and Political Development*, Springer Nature Switzerland AG, Cham, 2020.
- Cheluguet, Kipyego/Wright, Stephen, COMESA and the Tripartite Free Trade Area: Towards an African Economic Community?, *South African Journal of International Affairs*, 24, 2017/4, 481–499.
- Cofelice, Andrea, African Continental Free Trade Area. Opportunities and Challenges, *The Federalist Debate*, 31, 2018/3, 32–35.
- Collier, Paul, Wars, Guns, and Votes. Democracy in Dangerous Places, HarperCollins Publishers, New York, 2009.

- Costa, Olivier (Hrsg), *Parliamentary Dimensions of Regionalization and Globalization. The Role of Interparliamentary Institutions*, Palgrave Macmillan, London, 2013.
- Cottier, Thomas/Foltea, Marina, *Constitutional Functions of the WTO and Regional Trade Agreements*, in *Bartels/Ortino* (Hrsg), *Regional trade agreements and the WTO legal system*, International Economic Law Series, Oxford University Press, Oxford/New York, 2006, 43–76.
- Damro, Chad, *The Political Economy of Regional Trade Agreements*, in *Bartels/Ortino* (Hrsg), *Regional trade agreements and the WTO legal system*, International Economic Law Series, Oxford University Press, Oxford/New York, 2006, 23–42.
- Danso, Kwaku, *The African Economic Community: Problems and Prospects*, *The Politics of Economic Integration in Africa*, 42, 1995/4, 31–55.
- Davidson, Basil, *The Black man's burden. Africa and the curse of the nation-state*, Three Rivers Press, New York, 1992.
- Dialer, Doris, *Die EU-Entwicklungspolitik im Brennpunkt. Eine Analyse der politischen Dimension des Cotonou-Abkommens*, Brandes & Apsel, Frankfurt am Main, 2007.
- DuBois, William Edward Burghardt, *Pan-Africa and the New Racial Philosophy*, *The Crisis*, 40, 1933/11, 247–262.
- Ebaidalla, Ebaidalla Mahjoub/Yahia, Abdelrahim M., *Performance of Intra-COMESA Trade Integration: A Comparative Study with ASEAN's Trade Integration*, *African Development Review*, 26, 2014/1, 77–95.
- Ejones, Francis/Agbola, Frank W./Mahmood, Amir, *Do regional trade agreements promote international trade? New empirical evidence from the East African Community*, *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*, 30, 2021/7, 1020–1053.
- Emeka, Osuji, *Intra-African Trade, Macroeconomic Conditions and Competitiveness in Africa*, *Studies in Business and Economics*, 15, 2020/1, 171–193.
- Enaifoghe, Andrew/Asuelime, Raquel, *Southern African Regional and Economic Integration: The Free Trade Zone Strategy for South Africa?*, *Journal of African Union Studies*, 7, 2018/2, 85–107.
- Exenberger, Andreas (Hrsg), *Afrika – Kontinent der Extreme*, Edition Weltordnung, Religion, Gewalt⁹, Innsbruck University Press, Innsbruck, 2011.
- Ezeani, Elimma, *Comparative advantage in de-globalisation*, *Journal of International Trade Law and Policy*, 17, 2018/1, 46–61.
- Ezenwe, Uka, *ECOWAS and the Economic Integration of West Africa*, Palgrave Macmillan, London, 1983.
- Farole, Safia Abukar, *Regional security institutions and weak states. The case of post-conflict Somalia and the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD)*, *Comparative Strategy*, 37, 2018/5, 472–484.
- Finke, Jasper, *Competing Jurisdiction of International Courts and Tribunals in Light of the MOX Plant Dispute*, *German Yearbook of International Law*, 49, 2006/1, 307–327.
- Gathii, James Thuo, *African regional trade agreements as legal regimes*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2013.

- Gathii, James Thuo/Mbori, Harrison Otieno, Reference Guide to Africa's International Courts, in *Howse/Ruiz-Fabri/Ulfstein/Zang* (Hrsg), *The Legitimacy of International Trade Courts and Tribunals*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2018, 300–344.
- Gathii, James Thuo, The COMESA Court of Justice, in *Howse/Ruiz-Fabri/Ulfstein/Zang* (Hrsg), *The Legitimacy of International Trade Courts and Tribunals*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2018, 314–348.
- Gathii, James Thuo, The Variation in the Use of Sub-Regional Integration Courts between Business and Human Rights Actors: The Case of the East African Court of Justice, *Law and Contemporary Problems*, 79, 2016/1, 37–62.
- Gawe, Patience, An Evaluation of the SADC Free Trade Area: A Case Study of Zimbabwe's Integration Efforts, *Open Access Library Journal*, 8, 2021/1, 1–17.
- Geda, Alemayehu/Kebret, Haile, Regional Economic Integration in Africa: A Review of Problems and Prospects with a Case Study of COMESA, *Journal of African Economies*, 17, 2007/3, 357–394.
- Gérout, Guillaume/Addo-Obiri, Harrison, AfCFTA, value chains and overlapping origin regimes. A complementarity assessment along a segment of the copper value chain in Africa, in *Luke/MacLeod* (Hrsg), *Inclusive Trade in Africa. The African Continental Free Trade Area in Comparative Perspective*, The International Political Economy of New Regionalism Series, Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, Abingdon/New York, 2019, 87–119.
- Gérout, Guillaume/MacLeod, Jamie/Desta, Melaku, The AfCFTA as yet another experiment towards continental integration. Retrospect and prospect, in *Luke/MacLeod* (Hrsg), *Inclusive Trade in Africa. The African Continental Free Trade Area in Comparative Perspective*, The International Political Economy of New Regionalism Series, Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, Abingdon/New York, 2019, 15–34.
- Gottschalk, Keith, Re-Thinking Pan-Africanism and African Integration, *African Journal of Political Science*, 10, 2022/1, 13–25.
- Green, Reginald H./Seidmann, Ann, *Unity or Poverty?. The Economics of Pan-Africanism*, Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, 1968.
- Grimett, Leticia Anthea, *Protectionism and compliance with the GATT Article XXIV in selected regional trade arrangements*, Rhodes University, Master Thesis, Grahamstown, 1999.
- Gumede, Vusi, The African Continental Free Trade Agreement and the future of Regional Economic Communities, *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, 39, 2021/3, 470–483.
- Harvey, Simon K./Cushing, Matthew J., Is West African Monetary Zone (WAMZ) a common currency area?, *Review of Development Finance*, 5, 2015/1, 53–63.
- Haymanot, Asrat G., *The Treatment of Least Developing Countries (LDCs) in African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA)*, Addis Abeba University, Master Thesis, Addis Abeba, 2021.
- Hazlewood, Arthur, *African Integration and Disintegration: Case Studies in Economic and Political Union. Problems of Integration*, Oxford University Press, London, 1967.

- Hazvinei Vhumbunu, Clayton/Rukema Rudigi, Joseph/Mawire, Charity, Assessing Infrastructure Integration in African Regional Economic Communities (RECs): Progress, Challenges, and Opportunities, *Journal of African Union Studies*, 12, 2023/1, 43–69.
- Heidinger, Michael, David Ricardo, in Janusch (Hrsg), Handelspolitik und Welthandel in der Internationalen Politischen Ökonomie. Ein ideengeschichtlicher Überblick, Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden GmbH, Wiesbaden, 2020, 24–36.
- Henderson, Robert, The Southern African Customs Union: Politics of Dependence, in Onwuka/Sesay (Hrsg), The Future of Regionalism in Africa, St. Martin's Press, New York, 1985, 225–253.
- Howse, Robert/Ruiz-Fabri, Hélène/Ulfstein, Geir/Zang, Michelle Q. (Hrsg), The Legitimacy of International Trade Courts and Tribunals, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2018.
- Illy, Ousseni, The WAEMU Court of Justice, in Howse/Ruiz-Fabri/Ulfstein/Zang (Hrsg), The Legitimacy of International Trade Courts and Tribunals, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2018, 349–364.
- Inançlı, Selim/Mahamat Addi, Haman, Trade Creation and Trade Diversion Effects in the Economic Community of Central African States, *African Development Review*, 31, 2019/3, 307–317.
- Islam, Md. Rizwanul/Alam, Shawkat, Preferential trade agreements and the scope of GATT Article XXIV, GATS Article V and the enabling clause. An appraisal of GATT/WTO jurisprudence, *Netherlands International Law Review*, 56, 2009/1, 1–34.
- Ismail, F. A., Advancing Regional Integration in Africa through the Continental Free Trade Area (CFTA), *Law and Development Review*, 10, 2017/1, 119–146.
- Jancic, Davor, Regional Parliaments and African Economic Integration, *European Journal of International Law*, 30, 2019/1, 199–228.
- Janusch, Holger (Hrsg), Handelspolitik und Welthandel in der Internationalen Politischen Ökonomie. Ein ideengeschichtlicher Überblick, Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden GmbH, Wiesbaden, 2020.
- Jawara, Fatoumata/Kwa, Aileen, Behind the scenes at the WTO. The real world of international trade negotiations: lessons of Cancún, Zed Books, London, 2004.
- Johnson, Omotunde E. G., Economic Integration in Africa: Enhancing Prospects for Success, *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 29, 1991/1, 1–26.
- Kaaba, O'Brien/Fagbayibo, Babatunde, Promoting the Rule of Law through the Principle of Subsidiarity in the African Union. A Critical Perspective, *Global Journal of Comparative Law*, 8, 2019/1, 27–51.
- Kayihura, Désiré, Parallel jurisdiction of courts and tribunals: the COMESA Court of Justice perspective, *Commonwealth Law Bulletin*, 36, 2010/3, 583–592.
- Ki-Zerbo, Joseph, Die Geschichte Schwarz-Afrikas, Fischer Taschenbuch Verlag, Frankfurt am Main, 1981.
- Krueger, Anne O., Problems with Overlapping Free Trade Areas, in Takatoshi/Krueger (Hrsg), Regionalism versus Multilateral Trade Arrangements, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1997, 9–24.

- Krugman, Paul, The Move Toward Free Trade Zones, *Economic Review*, 76, 1991/11, 5–25.
- Kwak, Kyung/Marceau, Gabrielle, Overlaps and Conflicts of Jurisdiction between the World Trade Organization and Regional Trade Agreements, *Canadian Yearbook of International Law*, 41, 2003/1, 83–152.
- Kwiatkowska, Barbara, The Ireland v United Kingdom (Mox Plant) Case: Applying the Doctrine of Treaty Parallelism, *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, 18, 2003/1, 1–58.
- Langhammer, Rolf J., Regional integration and cooperation in Africa: A history of disappointments?, *Intereconomics*, 12, 1977/9/10, 257–262.
- Lecoutre, Delphine, Vers un gouvernement de l'Union africaine?. Gradualisme et statu quo v. immédiatisme, *Politique étrangère*, 3, 2008/1, 629–639.
- Lee, Yong Shik, Regional Trade Agreements in the WTO System. Potential Issues and Solutions, *Journal of East Asia and International Law*, 8, 2015/2, 353–372.
- Lehmann, Julia, Regional Economic Integration and Dispute Settlement Outside Europe: a Comparative Analysis, *International Law FORUM du droit international*, 7, 2005/1, 54–62.
- Leshoele, Moorosi, AfCFTA and Regional Integration in Africa: Is African Union Government a Dream Deferred or Denied?, *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, 41, 2020/1, 1–15.
- Lewis, Meredith Kolsky, The Origins of Plurilateralism in International Trade Law, *Journal of World Investment & Trade*, 20, 2019/5, 633–653.
- Lipson, Charles, Why are Some International Agreements Informal?, *International Organization*, 45, 1991/4, 495–538.
- Luke, David/MacLeod, Jamie (Hrsg), Inclusive Trade in Africa. The African Continental Free Trade Area in Comparative Perspective, The International Political Economy of New Regionalism Series, Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, Abingdon/New York, 2019.
- Luke, David, Making the case for the African Continental Free Trade Area, in Luke/MacLeod (Hrsg), Inclusive Trade in Africa. The African Continental Free Trade Area in Comparative Perspective, The International Political Economy of New Regionalism Series, Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, Abingdon/New York, 2019, 5–12.
- MacLeod, Jamie, The AfCFTA in a changing trade landscape. Rise of the emerging market economies and the persistence of African export dependency, in Luke/MacLeod (Hrsg), Inclusive Trade in Africa. The African Continental Free Trade Area in Comparative Perspective, The International Political Economy of New Regionalism Series, Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, Abingdon/New York, 2019, 134–146.
- Maluwa, Tiyanjana, The Move from Institutions? Examining the Phenomenon in Africa, *Proceedings of the ASIL Annual Meeting*, 100, 2006/1, 294–298.
- Marceau, Gabrielle, The primacy of the WTO dispute settlement system, *Questions of International Law*, 23, 2015/1, 3–13.
- Marchetti, Juan A./Roy, Martin (Hrsg), Opening Markets for Trade in Services. Countries and Sectors in Bilateral and WTO Negotiations, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2009.

- Masunda, Stein/Mhonyera, Gabriel, Effects of free trade on export efficiency of COMESA member-states, *Journal of Shipping and Trade*, 9, 2024/5, 1–15.
- Mati, Sagiru/Civcir, Irfan/Ozdeser, Hüseyin, ECOWAS Common Currency. How prepared are its members?, *Investigación Económica*, 78, 2019/308, 89–119.
- Maza, Kangdim Dingji/Koldas, Umut/Aksit, Sait, International Organizations and Conflict Management. A Contextual Analysis of the African Union (AU), *Journal of African Union Studies*, 10, 2021/2, 5–26.
- Mbengue, Makane Moise, The Settlement of Trade Disputes, *The Law & Practice of International Courts and Tribunals*, 15, 2016/2, 207–248.
- Melo, Jaime de/Solleder, Jean-Marc, Integration Along the Abuja Road Map. A Progress Report, in *Newfarmer/Page/Tarp* (Hrsg), Industries without Smokestacks. Industrialization in Africa Reconsidered, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2019, 387–410.
- Mevel, Simon/Velensisi, Giovanni/Karingi, Stephen, The EPAs and Africa's regional integration, *Bridges Africa*, 4, 2015/6, 14–16.
- Michael, Bryane, The Case for an IGAD Development Bank, *Journal of Development Policy and Practice*, 4, 2019/1, 35–65.
- Montinari, Letizia/Prodi, Giorgio, China's Impact on Intra-African Trade, *The Chinese Economy*, 44, 2011/4, 75–91.
- Moyo, Busani, Impact of SADC Free Trade Area on Southern Africa's Intra-Trade Performance: Implications for the African Continental Free Trade Area, *Foreign Trade Review*, 59, 2024/1, 146–180.
- Mukisa, Richard S./Thompson, Bankole, Prerequisites for Economic Integration in Africa: An Analysis of the Abuja Treaty, *The Politics of Economic Integration in Africa*, 42, 1995/4, 56–80.
- Musila, Jacob Wanjala, The Intensity of Trade Creation and Trade Diversion in COMESA, ECCAS and ECOWAS. A Comparative Analysis, *Journal of African Economies*, 14, 2005/1, 117–141.
- Na, Hyeseon, Is intraregional trade an opportunity for industrial upgrading in East Africa?, *Oxford Development Studies*, 47, 2019/3, 304–318.
- Naldi, Gino J./Magliveras, Konstantinos D., The African Economic Community. Emancipation for African States or Yet Another Gglorious Failure?, *North Carolina journal of international law*, 24, 1999/3, 601–631.
- Nafulle, Caroline, Defining the Scope of Free Movement of Citizens in the East African Community. The East African Court of Justice and its Interpretive Approach, *Journal of African Law*, 62, 2018/1, 1–24.
- Neumann, Jan, Die materielle und prozessuale Koordination völkerrechtlicher Ordnungen. Die Problematik paralleler Streitbeilegungsverfahren am Beispiel des Schwertfisch-Falls, *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, 61, 2001/2/3, 529–576.
- Newfarmer, Richard/Page, John/Tarp, Finn (Hrsg), Industries without Smokestacks. Industrialization in Africa Reconsidered, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2019.
- Ngepah, Nicholas/Udeagha, Maxwell C., African Regional Trade Agreements and Intra-African Trade, *Journal of Economic Integration*, 33, 2018/1, 1176–1199.

- Ngepah, Nicholas/Udeagha, Maxwell Chukwudi*, Supplementary Trade Benefits of Multi-Memberships in African Regional Trade Agreements, *Journal of African Business*, 20, 2019/4, 505–524.
- Nkrumah, Kwame*, Ghana: The Autobiography of Kwame Nkrumah, Thomas Nelson and Sons, Edinburgh, 1957.
- Nwachukwu, Ike O.* (Hrsg), Nigeria and the ECOWAS since 1985. Towards a dynamic regional integration, Fourth Dimension Publishing, Enugu, 1991.
- Nwankwo, Chidebe Matthew/Ajibo, Collins Chikodili*, Liberalizing Regional Trade Regimes Through AfCFTA: Challenges and Opportunities, *Journal of African Law*, 64, 2020/3, 297–318.
- Nye, Joseph S.*, Pan-Africanism and East African Integration, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1965.
- Oden, Bertil* (Hrsg), Southern Africa after Apartheid: Regional Integration and External Resources, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, Uppsala, 1993.
- Odijie, Michael E.*, The need for industrial policy coordination in the African Continental Free Trade Area, *African Affairs*, 118, 2019/470, 182–193.
- Oen, Raphael*, Streitschlichtung zwischen EG-Mitgliedstaaten im Rahmen gemischter Verträge. Der MOX Plant-Fall und seine Folgen, *Archiv des Völkerrechts*, 45, 2007/1, 136–147.
- Ohlson, Thomas/Stedman, Stephen John*, Towards Enhanced Regional Security in Southern Africa?, in *Oden* (Hrsg), Southern Africa after Apartheid: Regional Integration and External Resources, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, Uppsala, 1993, 87–107.
- Okoro, Agwu Sunday/Ujunwa, Augustine/Umar, Farida/Okemenam, Angela*, Does regional trade promote economic growth? Evidence from Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), *Journal of Economics and Development*, 22, 2020/1, 131–147.
- Oloruntoba, Samuel Ojo*, Regional Integration, Borders and Development in Africa, in *Changwe Nshimbi/Moyo* (Hrsg), Borders, Mobility, Regional Integration and Development. Issues, Dynamics and Perspectives in West, Eastern and Southern Africa, Advances in African Economic, Social and Political Development, Springer Nature Switzerland AG, Cham, 2020, 25–37.
- Onwuka, Ralph I./Sesay, Amadu* (Hrsg), The Future of Regionalism in Africa, St. Martin's Press, New York, 1985.
- Onyejekwe, Chisa/Ekhatior, Eghosa*, AfCFTA and lex mercatoria: reconceptualising international trade law in Africa, *Commonwealth Law Bulletin*, 47, 2021/1, 93–112.
- Onyema, Emilia*, Reimagining the Framework for Resolving Intra-African Commercial Disputes in the Context of the African Continental Free Trade Area Agreement, *World Trade Review*, 19, 2020/3, 446–468.
- Oppong, Richard Frimpong*, The African Union, the African Economic Community and Africa's Regional Economic Communities. Untangling a Complex Web, *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 18, 2010/1, 92–103.
- Panagariya, Arvind*, The Regionalism Debate: An Overview, *The World Economy*, 22, 1999/4, 455–476.

- Park, Innwon/Park, Soonchan, Best practices for regional trade agreements, *Review of World Economics*, 147, 2011/2, 249–268.
- Reynolds, Edward, All-African People's Conference 1958, in *Shillington* (Hrsg), *Encyclopedia of African history*, A-G¹, Fitzroy Dearborn, New York, 2005, 69–70.
- Riedel, Jana/Slany, Anja, The potential of African trade integration. Panel data evidence for the COMESA-EAC-SADC Tripartite, *Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*, 28, 2019/7, 843–872.
- Rivas, José Antonio, Do Rules of Origin in Free Trade Agreements Comply with Article XXIV GATT?, in *Bartels/Ortino* (Hrsg), *Regional trade agreements and the WTO legal system*, International Economic Law Series, Oxford University Press, Oxford/New York, 2006, 149–171.
- Saasa, Oliver S., *Joining the Future. Economic Integration and Co-operation in Africa*, African Centre for Technology Studies Press, Nairobi, 1991.
- Saka, Jimoh Olakunle/Onafowokan, Ibiyemi Ajoke/Adebayo, Adekunle Ademayowa, Analysis of Convergence Criteria in a Proposed Monetary Union. A Study of the Economic Community of West African States, *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues*, 5, 2015/1, 230–239.
- Salih, M. A. Mohamed, African Regional Parliaments. Legislatures without Legislative Powers, in *Costa* (Hrsg), *Parliamentary Dimensions of Regionalization and Globalization. The Role of Interparliamentary Institutions*, Palgrave Macmillan, London, 2013, 149–165.
- Sangmpam, S. N., Why the African Union Should be Dismantled and Buried with Gaddafi, *Africa Development*, 43, 2018/3, 53–82.
- Sayki, Daniel/Villaverde, José/Maza, Adolfo/Bonuedi, Isaac, The Effects of Trade and Trade Facilitation on Economic Growth in Africa, *African Development Review*, 29, 2017/2, 350–361.
- Schmahl, Stefanie, "Enabling Clause" versus Meistbegünstigungsprinzip, *Archiv des Völkerrechts*, 42, 2004/4, 389–410.
- Schorlemer, Sabine von, Zwischen Abgrenzung und Kooperation. Die Rechtsnatur der WTO und ihr Verhältnis zum WTO-System, *Zeitschrift für die Vereinten Nationen und ihre Sonderorganisationen*, 3, 2001/1, 101–104.
- Shaw, Timothy M., Africa in the Global Political Economy at the End of the Millennium: What Implications for Politics and Policies?, *The Politics of Economic Integration in Africa*, 42, 1995/4, 7–30.
- Shillington, Kevin (Hrsg), *Encyclopedia of African history*, A-G¹, Fitzroy Dearborn, New York, 2005.
- Simo, Regis Y., Trade in Services in the African Continental Free Trade Area. Prospects, Challenges and WTO Compatibility, *Journal of International Economic Law*, 23, 2020/1, 65–95.
- Sodipo, Babajide, Governance for an effective AfCFTA, in *Luke/MacLeod* (Hrsg), *Inclusive Trade in Africa. The African Continental Free Trade Area in Comparative Perspective*, The International Political Economy of New Regionalism Series, Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, Abingdon/New York, 2019, 120–146.

- Sommer, Lily/MacLeod, Jamie*, How important is special and differential treatment for an inclusive AfCFTA?, in *Luke/MacLeod* (Hrsg), *Inclusive Trade in Africa. The African Continental Free Trade Area in Comparative Perspective*, The International Political Economy of New Regionalism Series, Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, Abingdon/New York, 2019, 69–86.
- Soon, Joel*, Jurisdictional Conflict Between the World Trade Organization and Regional Trade Agreements: Res Judicata Revisited, *Journal of World Trade*, 56, 2022/6, 899–914.
- Spielbüchler, Thomas*, Streit um Einheit. Der schwierige Start der Afrikanischen Integration, in *Exenberger* (Hrsg), *Afrika – Kontinent der Extreme*, Edition Weltordnung, Religion, Gewalt⁹, Innsbruck University Press, Innsbruck, 2011, 75–101.
- Stamberger, Jennifer*, The Legality of Conditional Preferences to Developing Countries under the GATT Enabling Clause, *Chicago Journal of International Law*, 4, 2003/2, 607–618.
- Steiner, Silke*, Entwicklungsländer in der WTO, *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee: Law and Politics in Africa, Asia and Latin*, 41, 2008/3, 336–354.
- Takatashi, Ito/Krueger, Anne O.* (Hrsg), *Regionalism versus Multilateral Trade Arrangements*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1997.
- Takele, Tesfaye B.*, The relevance of coordinated regional trade logistics for the implementation of regional free trade area of Africa, *Journal of Transport and Supply Chain Management*, 13, 2019/a417, 1–11.
- Tanyi, Kenneth T.*, Assessing Africa's Two Billion Populated Market by 2063: The Facts and Fallacies of a Continental Free Trade Area (CFTA), *Business and Economics Journal*, 6, 2015/3, 1–9.
- Taye, Sewagegnehu D.*, Variable Geometry of African integration and its implication on AfCFTA, University of Pretoria, Master Thesis, Pretoria, 2019.
- Tetzlaff, Rainer*, *Afrika. Eine Einführung in Geschichte, Politik und Gesellschaft*, Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden GmbH, Wiesbaden/Heidelberg, 2018.
- Thompson, Carol B.*, African Initiatives for Development. The Practice of Regional Economic Cooperation in Southern Africa, *Journal of International Affairs*, 46, 1992/1, 125–144.
- Tieku, Thomas Kwasi*, *Governing Africa. 3D Analysis of the African Union's Performance*, Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Lanham, 2016.
- Trost, Fred*, Reconciling Regional Trade Agreements with the most Favoured Nation Principle in WTO-GATT, *Macquarie Journal of Business Law*, 5, 2008/1, 43–72.
- Tumwebaze, Henry Karamuriro/Ijjo, Alex Thomas*, Regional Economic Integration and Economic Growth in the COMESA Region, 1980–2010, *African Development Review*, 27, 2015/1, 67–77.
- Vaitsos, Constantine V.*, Crisis in regional economic cooperation (integration) among developing countries: A survey, *World Development*, 6, 1978/6, 719–769.
- Valensisi, Giovanni/Lisinge, Robert/Karingi, Stephen*, The trade facilitation agreement and Africa's regional integration, *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, 37, 2016/2, 239–259.

- van den Bossche, Peter/Zdouc, Werner, The law and policy of the World Trade Organization. Text, cases and materials⁴, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge/New York/Port Melbourne/New Delhi/Singapore, 2017.
- van der Linden, Mieke, The Acquisition of Africa (1870-1914), Brill Nijhoff, Leiden/Boston, 2014.
- Vedaste, Kambanda, Who is to blame for the African Union's failure to deliver?, *New African*, 12, 2011/512, 6.
- Vila, Marisa Iglesias, Subsidiarity, Margin of Appreciation and International Adjudication within a Cooperative Conception of Human Rights, *International Journal of Constitutional Law*, 15, 2017/2, 393–413.
- Viner, Jacob/Oslington, Paul, The Customs Union Issue, Oxford University Press USA, Oxford, 2014.
- Zaman, Khorsed, Determining a "Reasonable" Implementation Timeline for Developing Countries in WTO Disputes: An Appraisal of Special Treatment Commitments in DSU Article 21.3 (c) Arbitrations, *The Law & Practice of International Courts and Tribunals*, 12, 2013/1, 31–47.
- Zang, Michelle Q., Judicial Interaction of International Trade Courts and Tribunals, in *Howse/Ruiz-Fabri/Ulfstein/Zang* (Hrsg.), The Legitimacy of International Trade Courts and Tribunals, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2018, 432–453.
- Ziegerhofer, Anita, Europäische Integrationsgeschichte. Unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der österreichischen Integration², Studienverlag, Innsbruck/Wien, 2007.

Übereinkommen und Gesetzesmaterialien

- African Union*, African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance (AU-AC-DEG), 30.01.2007, in Kraft seit 15.02.2012.
- African Union*, Agreement establishing the Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA-Gründungsabkommen), 21.03.2018, in Kraft seit 30.05.2019.
- African Union*, Agreement establishing the Continental Free Trade Area - Protocol on Dispute Settlement (AfCFTA-Streitbeilegungsprotokoll), 21.03.2018, in Kraft seit 30.05.2019.
- African Union*, Agreement establishing the Continental Free Trade Area - Protocol on Trade in Goods (AfCFTA-Warenhandelsprotokoll), 21.03.2018, in Kraft seit 30.05.2019.
- African Union*, Agreement establishing the Continental Free Trade Area - Protocol on Trade in Services (AfCFTA-Dienstleistungsprotokoll), 21.03.2018, in Kraft seit 30.05.2019.
- African Union*, Annex 1 to Protocol on Rules and Procedures on the Settlement of Disputes: Working Procedure of the Panel (AfCFTA-Streitbeilegungsprotokoll: Annex 1 Arbeitsweise), 21.03.2018, in Kraft seit 30.05.2019.
- African Union*, Annex 1 to Protocol on Trade in Goods: Schedule of Tariff Concessions (AfCFTA-Warenhandelsprotokoll: Annex 1 Zollzugeständnisse), 21.03.2018, in Kraft seit 30.05.2019.

- African Union*, Annex 2 to Protocol on Trade in Goods: Rules of Origin (AfCFTA-Warenhandelsprotokoll: Annex 2 RoO), 21.03.2018, in Kraft seit 30.05.2019.
- African Union*, Annex 3 to Protocol on Rules and Procedures on the Settlement of Disputes: Code of Conduct for Arbitrators and Panelists (AfCFTA-Streitbeilegungsprotokoll: Annex 3 Verhaltenskodex), 21.03.2018, in Kraft seit 30.05.2019.
- African Union*, Annex 3 to Protocol on Trade in Goods: Customs Co-Operation and Mutual Administrative Assistance (AfCFTA-Warenhandelsprotokoll: Annex 3 Zusammenarbeit), 21.03.2018, in Kraft seit 30.05.2019.
- African Union*, Annex 5 to Protocol on Trade in Goods: Non-Tariff Barriers (AfCFTA-Warenhandelsprotokoll: Annex 5 NTBs), 21.03.2018, in Kraft seit 30.05.2019.
- African Union*, Constitutive Act of the African Union (AU-Gründungsabkommen), 11.07.2000, in Kraft seit 26.05.2001.
- African Union*, Memorandum of Understanding on Cooperation in the area of Peace and Security between the African Union, the Regional Economic Communities and the Coordinating Mechanisms of The Regional Standby Brigades of Eastern Africa and Northern Africa (MoU zur Kooperation AU-RECs), 2008.
- African Union*, Protocol on Relations between the African Union (AU) and the Regional Economic Communities (RECs) (AU-Protokoll zu AU-REC Beziehungen), 27.01.2008, in Kraft seit 10.11.2021.
- African Union*, Protocol on the Amendments to the Constitutive Act of the African Union (AU-Protokoll zur Änderung des Gründungsvertrags), 11.07.2003, nicht in Kraft.
- African Union*, Protocol on the Statute of the African Court of Justice and Human Rights (AU-Protokoll zur Zusammenlegung der Gerichtshöfe), 01.07.2008, nicht in Kraft.
- African Union*, Protocol Relating to the Establishment of the Peace and Security Council of the African Union (AU-Protokoll zur Gründung des PSC), 09.07.2022, in Kraft seit 26.12.2003.
- African Union*, Protocol to the Constitutive Act of the African Union relating to the Pan-African Parliament (AU-Malabo Protokoll zum Pan-Afrikanischen Parlament), 27.06.2014, nicht in Kraft.
- African Union*, Protocol to the Treaty Establishing the African Economic Community Relating to Free Movement of Persons, Right of Residence and Right of Establishment (AU-Protokoll zur Personenfreizügigkeit), 29.01.2018, nicht in Kraft.
- African Union*, Protocol to the Treaty Establishing the African Economic Community Relating to the Pan-African Parliament (AU-Sirte Protokoll zur Errichtung des Pan-Afrikanischen Parlaments), 02.03.2001, in Kraft seit 14.12.2003.
- African Union*, Rules of procedure of the assembly and the executive council, statutes of the commission and rules of procedure of the permanent representatives' committee (AU-Geschäftsordnung), 07.2002, abgeändert 01.2007.
- AMU, Treaty instituting the Arab Maghreb Union (AMU-Vertrag), 17.02.1989, in Kraft seit 01.07.1989.
- Arab Mediterranean Countries*, Agreement setting up a free trade area between the Arab Mediterranean countries (Agadir-Abkommen), 25.02.2004, in Kraft seit 06.07.2006.

- CEMAC*, Convention régissant la cour de Justice Communautaire (CEMAC-Übereinkommen zum Gerichtshof 2009), 30.01.2009, nicht in Kraft.
- CEMAC*, Convention régissant la cour de justice de la CEMAC (CEMAC-Übereinkommen zum Gerichtshof 1996), 05.07.1996.
- CEMAC*, Traité Révisé de la Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale (CEMAC-Vertrag), 30.01.2009.
- CEN-SAD*, Traité instituant la CEN-SAD (CEN-SAD-Vertrag 1998), 04.02.1998, in Kraft bis 20.01.2018.
- CEN-SAD*, Traité Révisé de la Communauté des Etats Sahélo-Sahariens (CEN-SAD) (CEN-SAD-Vertrag 2013), 16.02.2013, in Kraft seit 20.01.2018.
- COMESA*, Protocol on the Rules of Origin (COMESA-Protokoll zu RoO), in Kraft seit 08.12.1994.
- COMESA*, Treaty Establishing the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA-Vertrag), 05.11.1993, in Kraft seit 08.12.1994.
- COMESA Authority/COMESA Council*, Common Market Customs Management Regulations (Vol. 15 No. 2) (COMESA-Regelwerk zum Zollverfahren), 09.06.2009.
- COMESA Authority/COMESA Council*, Council Regulations Governing the COMESA Customs Union (Vol. 15 No. 1) (COMESA-Regelwerk zur Zollunion), 09.06.2009.
- Contracting Parties of the GATT*, Decision on Differential and More Favourable Treatment, Reciprocity and Fuller Participation of Developing Countries (L/4903) (Enabling Clause), 28.11.1979.
- Contracting Parties of the GATT*, Marrakesh Agreement establishing the World Trade Organization (WTO-Dachabkommen), 15.04.1994, in Kraft seit 01.01.1995.
- Contracting Parties of the GATT*, Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes (GATT-DSU), 15.04.1994, in Kraft seit 01.01.1995.
- EAC*, Protocol of the establishment of the East African Community Monetary Union (EAC-Protokoll zur Gründung einer Währungsunion), 30.11.2013, nicht in Kraft.
- EAC*, Protocol on the Establishment of the East African Community Common Market (EAC-Protokoll zur Gründung eines gemeinsamen Marktes), 22.11.2009, in Kraft seit 01.07.2010.
- EAC*, Protocol on the Establishment of the East African Customs Union (EAC-Protokoll zur Gründung einer Zollunion), 02.03.2004, in Kraft seit 01.01.2005.
- EAC*, Protocol to operationalize the extended jurisdiction of the East African Court of Justice (EAC-Protokoll zur Ausdehnung der Jurisdiktion des EAC-Gerichtshofes), 20.02.2015, nicht in Kraft.
- EAC*, The East African Community Customs Management Act (EAC-Zollverwaltungsgesetz), 31.12.2004, in Kraft seit 01.01.2005.
- EAC*, The East African Community Customs Union (Rules of Origin) Rules 2015 (No. EAC/139/2022) (EAC-Protokoll zu Ursprungsregeln), in Kraft seit 01.07.2022.
- EAC*, The East African Community Elimination of Non-Tariff Barriers Act (Gazette No. 12 of 27th October, 2017) (EAC-Gesetz zu NTBs), in Kraft seit 27.10.2017.

- EAC, Treaty for the Establishment of the East African Community (EAC-Vertrag), 30.11.1999, in Kraft seit 07.07.2000.
- ECCAS, Traité Révisé instituant la Communauté Économique des États de l'Afrique Centrale (ECCAS-Vertrag 2019), 18.12.2019, in Kraft seit 28.08.2020.
- ECCAS, Treaty Establishing the Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS-Vertrag 1983), 18.10.1983, in Kraft von 18.12.1984 bis 28.08.2020.
- Economic and Social Council of the Arab League*, The Agreement of Arab Free Trade Area - Executive Program Of the Agreement on Facilitating and Developing Inter-Arab Trade for Establishing Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (GAFTA-Abkommen Umsetzungsprogramm), 19.02.1997, in Kraft seit 01.01.1998.
- Economic and Social Council of the Arab League*, The Agreement of Arab Free Trade Area - Resolution No. 1317-O.S. 59 (GAFTA-Abkommen), 19.02.1997, in Kraft seit 01.01.1998.
- ECOWAS, Economic Community of West African States Customs Code (ECOWAS-Zollkodex), in Kraft seit 16.12.2017.
- ECOWAS, Protocol A/P.I/5/79 relating to free movement of persons, residence and establishment (ECOWAS-Protokoll zur Personenfreizügigkeit), 29.05.1979, in Kraft seit 29.05.1979.
- ECOWAS, Protocol A/P.I/7/91 on the Community Court of Justice (CCJ) (ECOWAS-Protokoll zum CCJ), 06.07.1991, in Kraft seit 06.07.1991.
- ECOWAS, Revised Treaty of the Economic Community of Western African States (ECOWAS-Vertrag 1993), 24.07.1993, in Kraft seit 23.08.1995.
- ECOWAS, Supplementary Act A/SA.1/12/16 relating to the Enhancement of the Powers of the ECOWAS Parliament (ECOWAS-Gesetz zur Stärkung des Parlaments), 17.12.2016, in Kraft seit: 17.12.2016.
- ECOWAS, Supplementary Act A/SA.4/06/12 relating to the Macroeconomic Convergence and Stability Pact Among the ECOWAS Member States (ECOWAS-Gesetz zu Konvergenzkriterien und Stabilität), 29.06.2012, in Kraft seit 29.06.2012.
- ECOWAS, Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/01/05 on the Community Court of Justice (CCJ) amending the Protocol A/P.I/7/91 (ECOWAS-Zusatzprotokoll zum CCJ), 19.01.2005, in Kraft seit 19.01.2005.
- ECOWAS, The 1975 Treaty of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS-Vertrag 1975), 28.05.1975, in Kraft von 20.07.1975 bis 23.08.1995.
- EU/ACP, Agreement amending the fourth ACP-EC Convention of Lomé (Abänderungsabkommen zur Lomé Konvention IV), 04.11.1995, in Kraft von 01.06.1998 bis 23.06.2000.
- EU/Kenya, Economic Partnership Agreement between the European Union, of the one part, and the Republic of Kenya, Member of the East African Community, of the other part (13573/23) (EPA EU-Kenya), 08.12.2023, in Kraft seit 01.07.2024.
- EWG/EAC, Abkommen zur Gründung einer Assoziation zwischen der Europäischen Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft und der Vereinigten Republik Tansania, der Republik Uganda und der Republik Kenia und beigelegte Dokumente (70/546/EWG) (Assoziierungsabkommen EWG-EAC), 24.09.1969.

- EWG/ACP, AKP* - EWG-Abkommen von Lomé und dazugehörige Dokumente (Lomé Konvention I), 28.02.1975, in Kraft von 01.04.1976 bis 31.10.1979.
- EWG/AASM*, Convention of Association between the European Economic Community and the African and Malagasy States associated with that Community and Annexed Documents (Yaoundé Konvention I), 20.07.1963, in Kraft von 01.06.1964 bis 29.07.1969.
- EWG*, Vertrag zur Gründung der Europäischen Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft (EWG-Vertrag), 25.03.1957, in Kraft seit 01.01.1958.
- EWG*, Vertrag zur Gründung der Europäischen Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft - Durchführungsabkommen über die Assoziierung der Überseeischen Länder und Hoheitsgebiete mit der Gemeinschaft (EWG-Vertrag: Durchführungsabkommen), 25.03.1957.
- IGAD*, Agreement Establishing the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD) (IGAD-Vertrag), 21.03.1996, in Kraft seit 26.11.1996.
- International Law Commission*, Draft articles on the responsibility of international organizations (Gesetzesentwurf zur Staatenverantwortlichkeit), 2011.
- International Law Commission*, Wiener Übereinkommen über das Recht der Verträge (8 ILM 679, 1155 U.N.T.S.) (Wiener Vertragsrechtskonvention), 23.05.1969, in Kraft seit 27.01.1980.
- Organization of African Unity*, Charter of the Organization of African Unity (OAU-Charta), 25.05.1963, in Kraft von 25.05.1963 bis 09.07.2002.
- Organization of African Unity*, Protocol to the African Charter on Human And Peoples' Rights on the Establishment of an African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights (Protokoll zur Gründung des AfCHPR), 10.06.1998, in Kraft seit 25.01.2004.
- Organization of African Unity*, Treaty Establishing the African Economic Community (Abuja-Gründungsvertrag der AEC), 03.06.1991, in Kraft seit 12.05.1994.
- SACU*, Southern African Customs Union Agreement (SACU-Vertrag), 21.10.2002, in Kraft seit 15.07.2004.
- SADC*, Amendment: Protocol on Trade in the Southern African Development Community (Abänderungsvertrag zum SADC-Warenhandelsprotokoll), 07.08.2000, in Kraft seit 07.08.2000.
- SADC*, Protocol on Trade in Services (SADC-Dienstleistungsprotokoll), 18.08.2012, in Kraft seit 13.01.2022.
- SADC*, Protocol on Trade in the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Region (SADC-Warenhandelsprotokoll), 24.08.1996, in Kraft seit 25.01.2000.
- SADC*, Treaty of the Southern African Development Community (SADC-Vertrag), 17.08.1992, in Kraft seit 30.09.1993.
- Tripartite Partner States*, Agreement establishing a Tripartite Free Trade Area among the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa, the East African Community and the Southern African Development Community (TFTA-Gründungsvertrag), 10.06.2015, in Kraft seit 25.07.2024.
- United Nations*, Charta der Vereinten Nationen (1 UNTS XVI) (UN-Charta), 26.06.1945, in Kraft seit 24.10.1945.

Verzeichnisse

- United Nations*, Statut des Internationalen Gerichtshofes (IGH-Statut), 26.06.1945, in Kraft seit 24.10.1945.
- United Nations General Assembly*, UN Resolution 38/216: Assistance to the drought-stricken areas of Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia, the Sudan and Uganda (A/RES/38/216), 20.12.1983.
- WAEMU, Règlement n° 1/96/CM portant Règlement des procédures de la Cour de Justice de l'UEMOA (WAEMU-Verordnung 1/96), 05.07.1996.
- WAEMU, Traité modifié de l'Union Economique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine (UEMOA) (WAEMU-Vertrag), 29.01.2003.
- WAMZ, Protocol between the Member States of the West African Monetary Zone (WAMZ) and the Republic of Liberia concerning the Accession of the Republic of Liberia to the WAMZ (WAMZ/PRT.1/LIB/2010) (Protokoll zum Beitritt Liberias zur WAMZ), 16.02.2010, in Kraft seit 16.02.2010.
- WAMZ, The Agreement of the West African Monetary Zone (WAMZ): Institutional, Administrative and Legal Framework (ECW/AGR/WAMZ/1) (WAMZ-Vertrag), 15.12.2000, in Kraft seit 15.12.2000.
- World Trade Organization/Swiss Confederation*, Agreement between the World Trade Organization and the Swiss Confederation to determine the legal status of the Organization in Switzerland (WT/GC/1), 17.05.1995.
- World Trade Organization*, Agreement on Rules of Origin (WTO-Abkommen zu RoO), 15.04.1994, in Kraft seit 01.01.1995.
- World Trade Organization*, Agreement on Rules of Origin: Annex II Common Declaration with Regard to Preferential Rules of Origin (WTO-Abkommen zu RoO - Annex II), 15.04.1994, in Kraft seit 01.01.1995.
- World Trade Organization*, General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (WTO-GATT 1994), 15.04.1994, in Kraft seit 01.01.1995.

Politische Beschlüsse und Berichte

- African Union Heads of State and Government*, Accra Declaration (Assembly/AU/Decl.2(IX)), 03.07.2007.
- African Union Heads of State and Government*, Declaration on Boosting Intra-African Trade and the Establishment of a Continental Free Trade Area (CFTA) (Assembly/AU/Decl.1(XVIII)), 30.01.2012.
- African Union Heads of State and Government*, Declaration on the Launch of The Negotiations for the Establishment of the Continental Free Trade Area (CFTA) (Doc. Assembly/AU/11(XXV)) (Assembly/AU/Decl.3(XXV)), 15.06.2015.
- African Union Heads of State and Government*, Johannesburg Declaration on the Start of Trading Under the Agreement Establishing the African Continental Free Trade Area (Ext/Assembly/AU/Decl.1(XIII)), 05.12.2020.
- African Union Heads of State and Government*, Niamey Declaration on the Launch of the Operational Phase of the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) (Ext/Assembly/AU/Decl.1(XII)), 07.07.2019.

- African Union Ministers of Trade*, Report of the Meeting of Ministers (AU/MIN/TD//Rpt(VII)), 03.12.2011.
- All-African People's Conference*, Resolution on Imperialism and Colonialism (Resolution All-African People's Conference), 13.12.1958.
- Asian-African Conference*, Final Communiqué of the Asian-African Conference in Bandung (Final Communiqué Bandung), 24.04.1955.
- Assembly of Heads of State and Government of the Organization of African Unity*, Monrovia Declaration of Commitment of the Heads of State and Government, of the Organization of African Unity on Guidelines and Measures for National and Collective Self-Reliance in Social and Economic Development for the Establishment of a New International Economic Order (AHG/ST.3(XVI) Rev.1), 07.1979.
- Assembly of Heads of State and Government of the Organization of African Unity*, Resolution on the Economic Community (AHG/Res.205(XXVII)), 05.06.1991.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on Boosting Intra-African Trade and fast tracking the Continental free Trade Area (Doc. Assembly/AU/II(XIX)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.426(XIX)), 16.07.2012.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on Boosting Intra-African Trade and fast tracking the Continental Free Trade Area (Doc. EX.CL./700(XX)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.394(XVIII)), 30.01.2012.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on Draft Legal Instruments (Assembly/AU/Dec.856(XXXVI)), 19.02.2023.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on Hosting of the Secretariat of the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) (Ext/Assembly/AU/Dec.2(XII)), 07.07.2019.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on Sub-Committee on Structural Reforms (Doc. EX.CL/1280(XXXIX)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.814(XXXV)), 06.02.2022.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Acceleration of the Implementation of the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) (Assembly/AU/Dec.902(XXXVII)), 18.02.2024.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) (Assembly/AU/Dec.831(XXXV)), 06.02.2022.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) (Doc. Assembly/AU/3(XXXI)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.692(XXXI)), 02.07.2018.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) (Doc. Assembly/AU/4(XXXIII)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.751(XXXIII)), 10.02.2020.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the African Continental Free Trade Area (Doc. Assembly/AU/4(XXX)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.666(XXX)), 29.01.2018.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the African Continental Free Trade Area (Doc. Assembly/AU/4(XXXII)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.714(XXXII)), 11.02.2019.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the African Union Theme of the Year 2023: "Acceleration of the AfCFTA Implementation" (Assembly/AU/Dec.861(XXXVI)), 19.02.2023.

- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the annual report of the Union and its organs including the specific thematic issues by the heads of States, Champions (Assembly/AU/Dec.854(XXXVI)), 19.02.2023.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Appointment of the Secretary General of the AfCFTA (Assembly/AU/Dec.888(XXXVII)), 18.02.2024.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Continental Free Trade Area (CFTA) (Assembly/AU/Dec.608(XXVII)), 18.07.2016.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Continental Free Trade Area (Doc. Assembly/AU/4(XXVIII)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.623(XXVIII)), 31.01.2017.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Continental Free Trade Area (Doc. Assembly/AU/8(XXIX)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.647(XXIX)), 04.07.2017.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Draft Agreement Establishing the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) (Doc. Ext/Assembly/AU/2(X)) (Ext/Assembly/AU/Dec.1(X)), 21.03.2018.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Draft Legal Instruments (Doc. Assembly/AU/11(XXXI)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.698(XXXI)), 02.07.2018.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Institutionalization of the Conference of African Ministers in charge of Integration Doc. EX.CL/282(IX) (Assembly/AU/Dec.113(VII)), 02.07.2006.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Launch of Continental Free Trade Area Negotiations (Doc. Assembly/AU/11(XXV)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.569(XXV)), 15.06.2015.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Launch of the Operational Phase of the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) (Ext/Assembly/AU/Dec.1(XII)), 07.07.2019.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Legal Instruments (Assembly/AU/Dec.676(XXX)), 29.01.2018.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the moratorium on the Recognition of Regional Economic Communities (RECs) Doc. EX.CL/278(IX) (Assembly/AU/Dec.112(VII)), 02.07.2006.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Report of the High Level African Trade Committee (HATC) on Trade Issues (Doc. Assembly/AU/11(XXIV)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.555(XXIV)), 30.01.2015.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Report of the High Level African Trade Committee on Trade Issues (Doc. Assembly/AU/10(XXII)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.505(XXII)), 31.01.2014.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the report of the High Level African Trade Committee on Trade Issues (Doc. Assembly/AU/13(XXIII)) (Assembly/AU/Dec.531(XXIII)), 27.06.2014.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the start of Trading under the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) (Ext/Assembly/AU/Dec.1(XIII)), 05.12.2020.
- Assembly of the African Union*, Decision on the Theme of the 18th Ordinary Session of the Assembly of the African Union in January 2012 (Assembly/AU/Dec.347(XVI)), 31.01.2011.

- Committee on Regional Trade Agreements*, Standard Format for Information on Regional Trade Agreements (Chairman's Guidelines) (WT/REG/W/6), 15.08.1996.
- Committee on Trade and Development*, Special and differential treatment provisions in WTO Agreements and Decisions (Note by the Secretariat) (WT/COMTD/W/196), 14.06.2013.
- Committee on Trade and Development*, Special and differential treatment provisions in WTO Agreements and Decisions (Note by the Secretariat) (WT/COMTD/W/271), 16.03.2023.
- Conference of Independent African States*, Declaration and Resolutions of the Conference of Independent African States (1st CIAS), 22.05.1958.
- Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity*, Resolution adopted by the 11th Ordinary Session of the Council of Ministers held in Algiers, Algeria (CM/Res.159(XI)), 12.09.1968.
- Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity*, Resolution adopted by the 15th Ordinary Session of the Council of Ministers held in Addis Abeba, Ethiopia (CM/Res.219(XV)), 31.08.1970.
- Council of Ministers responsible for Trade of the African Continental Free Trade Area*, The Application of Provisional Schedules of Tariff Concessions: Ministerial Directive 1/2021 (AfCFTA/COM/7/DIRECTIVE/FINAL), 10.10.2021.
- EAC Heads of State*, Communiqué of the 15th Ordinary Summit of the EAC Heads of State (Communiqué EAC 15th Ordinary Summit), 30.11.2013.
- Fifth Pan African Congress*, Declaration to the Colonial Workers, Farmers and Intellectuals (Declaration to the Colonial Peoples), 21.10.1945.
- Heads of State and Government of African countries*, African Declaration on Co-Operation, Development and Economic Independence (CM/St.12(XXI)), 25.05.1973.
- Heads of State and Government of the Member States of the Organization of African Unity*, Declaration of the Assembly of Heads of State and Government on the Establishment within the OAU of a Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution (Cairo Declaration) (AHG/DECL.3(XXIX)), 30.06.1993.
- Heads of State and Government of the Republic of The Gambia, Republic of Ghana, Republic of Guinea, Republic of Liberia, Federal Republic of Nigeria, and Republic of Sierra Leone*, Accra Declaration on Creation of a Second Monetary Zone (Accra Declaration on the WAMZ), 20.04.2000.
- High Level African Trade Committee*, Report of the 3rd Meeting of the HATC (Assembly/AU/13(XXII)), 25.06.2014.
- Issoufou, Mahamadou*, Report on the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA), by H.E. Mahamadou Issoufou, President of the Republic of Niger and Leader on AfCFTA (Assembly/AU/4(XXXII)), 11.02.2019.
- Kagame, Paul*, The Imperative to Strengthen Our Union: Report on the Proposed Recommendations for the Institutional Reform of the African Union (Assembly/AU/Dec.606(XXVII)), 29.01.2017.
- Mahama, John Dramani*, Report of H.E. Mr. John Dramani Mahama, President of the Republic of Ghana and Chairperson of the High Level African Trade Committee (HATC) (Assembly/AU/11(XXIV)), 29.01.2015.

Verzeichnisse

- Mene, Wamkele*, Statement By The Secretary-General H.E. Wamkele Keabetswe Mene Official Commissioning And Handing Over of the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) Secretariat, Accra (Statement by Wamkele Mene), 17.08.2020.
- Organization of African Unity*, Lagos plan of action for the economic development of Africa 1980-2000: Final Act of Lagos (Annex I) (OAU-Lagos Aktionsplan: Annex I), 29.04.1980.
- Selassie, Haile*, Address delivered by His Imperial Majesty Haile Selassie I. at the Conference of Heads of African States and Government, Addis Abeba (Address by Haile Selassie: SUMMIT CIAS/GEN/INF/3), 22.05.1963.
- Tinubu, Bola Ahmed*, Address on Status of Regional Integration in ECOWAS - Fifth Meeting of the mid-year coordination committee between the African Union, Regional Economic Communities and regional mechanisms (Address on Status of Regional Integration in ECOWAS (at coordination committee)), 16.07.2023.
- Tripartite Summit of the Heads of State and Government*, Final Communiqué of the COMESA-EAC-SADC Tripartite Summit of Heads of State and Government (Final Communiqué Tripartite Summit 2008), 22.10.2008.
- World Trade Organization*, Understanding on the interpretation of Article XXIV of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 (WTO-The Understanding), 1994.
- WTO General Council*, Decision on a Transparency Mechanism for Regional Trade Agreements (Transparency Decision (WT/L/671)), 14.12.2006.
- WTO General Council*, Decision on a Transparency Mechanism for Regional Trade Agreements - Annex: Submission of Data by RTA Parties (Transparency Decision (WT/L/671) - Annex: Submission of Data), 14.12.2006.
- WTO General Council*, Preferential Tariff treatment for Least-Developed Countries (Decision on Extension of Waiver (WT/L/1069)), 16.10.2019.
- WTO Ministerial Conference*, Ministerial Decision on Preferential Rules of Origin for Least Developed Countries (Preferential RoO for LDCs (WT/MIN(15)/47, WT/L/917/Add.1)), 19.12.2015.
- WTO Ministerial Conference*, Ministerial Decision on Preferential Rules of Origin for Least-Developed Countries (Preferential RoO for LDCs (WT/L/917)), 07.12.2013.
- WTO Ministerial Conference*, Ministerial Decision on the Accession of the Union of the Comoros (Accession of Comoros (WT/MIN(24)/31, WT/L/1186)), 26.02.2024.
- WTO Ministerial Conference (Members of Article IX para. 3 WTO-Agreement)*, Preferential Tariff treatment for Least-Developed Countries (Decision on Waiver (WT/L/304)), 15.06.1999.

Judikatur

- COMESA Court*, Agiliss v The Republic of Mauritius and 4 Others, 31.08.2022 (First Instance Division), No. 1 of 2019.
- COMESA Court*, Agiliss v The Republic of Mauritius and 4 Others, 14.08.2023 (Appellate Division), Appeal No. 1 and 2 of 2022.

- COMESA Court*, Eastern and Southern African Trade and Development Bank & Anor v Ogang, 29.03.2001. Reference IB/2000.
- COMESA Court*, Kenya v Coastas Aquaculture, 26.04.2002 (First Instance Report), No. 3/2001.
- COMESA Court*, The Republic of Mauritius v Polytol Paints and Adhesives Manufacturers Co Ltd, 31.08.2013 (First Instance Division), No. 1 of 2012.
- EACCJ*, Advisory Opinion of the Court, 2008. Application No. 1 of 2008.
- EACCJ*, British American Tobacco Ltd v The Attorney General of Uganda, 26.03.2019 (First Instance Judgement), Reference No. 7 of 2017.
- EACCJ*, East African Centre for Trade Policy and Law v The Secretary General of the East African Community, 10.05.2013 (First Instance Judgement), Reference No. 9 of 2012.
- EACCJ*, East African Law Society v The Secretary General of the East African Community, 14.02.2013 (First Instance Judgement), Reference No. 1 of 2011.
- ECOWAS CCJ*, Aboubacar v Central Bank of West Africa and Anor, 09.02.2011. ECW/CCJ/JUD/01/11.
- ECOWAS CCJ*, Dexter Oil Limited v Republic of Liberia, 06.02.2019. ECW/CCJ/JUD/03/19.
- ECOWAS CCJ*, Sunday Charles Ugwuaba v State of Senegal, 28.06.2019. ECW/CCJ/JUD/25/19.
- WTO Appellate Body*, EC and certain member States - Large Civil Aircraft, circulation: 18.05.2011, adoption: 01.06.2011 (Appellate Body Report), WT/DS316/AB/R.
- WTO Appellate Body*, Japan - Alcoholic Beverages II, circulation: 04.10.1996, adoption: 01.11.1996 (Appellate Body Report), WT/DS8/AB/R, WT/DS10/AB/R, WT/DS11/AB/R.
- WTO Appellate Body*, Mexico - Taxes on Soft Drinks, circulation: 06.03.2006, adoption: 24.03.2006 (Appellate Body Report), WT/DS308/AB/R.
- WTO Appellate Body*, Peru - Agricultural Products, circulation: 20.07.2015, adoption: 31.07.2015 (Appellate Body Report), WT/DS457/AB/R.
- WTO Appellate Body*, Turkey - Textiles, circulation: 22.10.1999, adoption: 19.11.1999 (Appellate Body Report), WT/DS34/AB/R.
- WTO Appellate Body*, US - Gasoline, circulation: 29.04.1996, adoption: 20.05.1996 (Appellate Body Report), WT/DS2/AB/R.
- WTO Panel*, Argentina - Poultry Anti-dumping Duties, circulation: 22.04.2003, adoption: 19.05.2003 (Panel Report), WT/DS241/R.
- WTO Panel*, Turkey - Textiles, circulation: 31.05.1999, adoption: 19.11.1999 (Panel Report), WT/DS34/R.

Publikationen internationaler Organisationen und Unternehmen

- AfCFTA Secretariat* (Hrsg), Rules of Origin. Manual Volume 1.0 (July 2022), 2022.
- African Union Commission/Economic Commission for Africa* (Hrsg), Boosting Intra-African Trade: Issues Affecting Intra-African Trade, Proposed Action Plan for boosting Intra-African Trade and Framework for the fast tracking of a Continental Free Trade Area, 2012.
- Bama, Cham Etienne, tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), What have we learned from the AfCFTA Guided Trade Initiative?. Trade Brief No. IDRC23TB01/2023, 2023.
- Bouët, Antoine/Tadesse, Getaw/Zaki, Chahir, AKADEMIYA2063* (Hrsg), Africa Agriculture Trade Monitor 2021, 2021.
- Bughin, Jacques/Chironga, Mutsa/Desvaux, Georges/Ermias, Tenbite/Jacobson, Paul/Kassiri, Omid/Leke, Acha/Lund, Susan/van Wamelen, Arend/Zouaoui, Yassir, McKinsey & Company* (Hrsg), Lions on the move II: realizing the potential of Africa's economies, 2016.
- COMESA Secretariat* (Hrsg), Medium Term Strategic Plan 2021-2025, 2021.
- Davis, Junior/Bartel, Constantine/Bolaky, Bineswaree/Cherel-Robson, Milasoa/Heiden, Matthew/Loum, Aminata/Muthumbi, Jane/Neumuller, Simon/Roethlisberger, Claudia/Schuster, Carlotta/Valensisi, Giovanni/West, Stefanie, UNCTAD* (Hrsg), Economic Development in Africa Report 2019, Made in Africa: Rules of Origin for Enhanced Intra-African Trade. UNCTAD/ALDC/AFRICA/2019, 2019.
- Degbelo, Jacques/Klau, Arne/Latrille, Pierre/Luanga, Mukela/Kolie, Michael/Belkhodja, Alya/Martinez-Hommel, Marie-Bel, WTO Secretariat* (Hrsg), Trade Policy Review: Countries of the Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC). WT/TPR/S/445, 2023.
- EAC* (Hrsg), 6th Development Strategy 2021/22-2025/26. Abridged Version, 2021.
- Economist Intelligence Unit* (Hrsg), Democracy Index 2022. Frontline democracy and the battle for Ukraine, 2023.
- ECOWAS* (Hrsg), ECOWAS VISION 2050. ECOWAS of the Peoples: Peace and Prosperity for All, 2022.
- Erasmus, Gerhard, tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), African Economic Integration through the AfCFTA. Trade Report No. S22TR04/2022, 2022.
- Erasmus, Gerhard, tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), Can the AfCFTA evolve into a New Generation Partnership for Africa?. Trade Report No. S21TR01/2021, 2021.
- Erasmus, Gerhard, tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), How will Disputes be resolved under the AfCFTA Dispute Settlement Protocol?. Trade Report No. S21TR02/2021, 2021.
- Erasmus, Gerhard/Hartzenberg, Trudi, tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), Implementing the AfCFTA Agreement as a continent-wide preferential Regime. Trade Report No. S24TR07/2024, 2024.
- Erasmus, Gerhard, tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), The African Continental Free Trade Area according to its Legal Instruments. Working Paper No. S20WP13/2020, 2020.
- Erasmus, Gerhard, tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), The Regime governing Trade under the AfCFTA from 1 January 2021. Working Paper No. G21WP01/2021, 2021.

- Erasmus, Gerhard, *tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), What do we know about the African Continental Free Trade Area?. Working Paper No. G21WP15/2021, 2021.
- Erasmus, Gerhard, *tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), Why legal Certainty and Remedies matter for African Trade and Integration. Trade Brief No. G22TB01/2022, 2022.
- Finaish, Mohamad Ali/Bell, Eric, *International Monetary Fund* (Hrsg), The Arab Maghreb Union, 1994.
- Fundira, Taku, *tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), Africa's Trade Liberalisation and Intra-Africa Trade Performance: 10-year Review. Trade Report No. G23TR06/2023, 2023.
- IGAD (Hrsg), IGAD Regional Strategy: Implementation Matrix 2021-2025, 2020.
- IGAD (Hrsg), IGAD Regional Strategy: The Framework, 2020.
- IGAD (Hrsg), Regional Trade Policy 2022-2026, 2022.
- International Law Commission* (Hrsg), Yearbook of the International Law Commission: Draft Articles on most-favoured-nation clauses with commentaries. Report of the International Law Commission on its thirtieth session, 1978.
- International Trade Centre* (Hrsg), A business guide to the African Continental Free Trade Area Agreement, 2018.
- Keck, Alexander/Low, Patrick, *WTO Economic Research and Statistics Division* (Hrsg), Special and Differential Treatment in the WTO: Why, When and How?. Staff Working Paper ERSD-2004-03, 2004.
- Lecoutre, Delphine, *Institute for Security Studies* (Hrsg), Reflections on the 2007 Accra Grand Debate on a Union Government for Africa, 2008.
- Maliszewska, Maryla/Ruta, Michele, *World Bank Group* (Hrsg), The African Continental Free Trade Area. Economic and Distributional Effects, 2020.
- MAST group, *UNCTAD* (Hrsg), International Classification of Non-Tariff Measures. UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2019/5, 2019.
- Miroudot, Sébastien/Rouzet, Dorothée/Spinelli, Francesca, *OECD* (Hrsg), Trade Policy Implications of Global Value Chains. OECD Trade Policy Paper 161, 2013.
- Mpanyane, Saki, *Institute for Security Studies* (Hrsg), Transformation of the Pan-African Parliament: A path to a legislative body?. ISS Paper 181, 2009.
- Naumann, Eckart, *tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), The new Rules of Origin in the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA): what has been agreed, what remains outstanding. Working Paper No. G21/WP05/2021, 2021.
- Oyejide, T. Ademola, *African Development Bank Group* (Hrsg), Policies for Regional Integration in Africa. Economic Research Papers No. 62, 2000.
- Qobo, Mzukisi, *Institute for Security Studies* (Hrsg), The challenges of regional integration in Africa: In the context of globalisation and the prospects for a United States of Africa. ISS Paper 145, 2007.
- Roxburgh, Charles/Dörr, Norbert/Leke, Acha/Tazi-Riffi, Amine/van Wamelen, Arend/Lund, Susan/Chironga, Mutsa/Alatovik, Tarik/Atkins, Charles/Terfous, Nadia/Zeino-Mahmalat, Till, *McKinsey & Company* (Hrsg), Lions on the move: The progress and potential of African economies, 2010.
- SACU (Hrsg), Strategic Plan 2022-2027, 2022.
- SADC (Hrsg), Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan 2020-2030, 2021.

- SADC (Hrsg), Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan, 2003.
- Sawere, Viola, *tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), The SADC Protocol on Trade in Services enters into force - what is in it for services trade and for services suppliers?. Trade Report No. S22TR03/2022, 2022.
- Saygili, Mesut/Peters, Ralf/Knebel, Christian/Onguglo, Bonapas, UNCTAD (Hrsg), African Continental Free Trade Area: Challenges and Opportunities of Tariff Reductions. UNCTAD/SER.RP/2017/15/REV.1, 2018.
- Saygili, Mesut/Peters, Ralf/Knebel, Christian/Nicita, Alessandro/Razafinombana, Rado, UNCTAD (Hrsg), Key Statistics and Trends in Regional Trade in Africa. UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2019/3, 2019.
- Sebahizi, Prudence/Habte, Million/Noor, Halima/Chitanda, Yafika/Tavares Semedo, Jose Luis/Willem te Velde, Dirk/Abudu, Derrick/Agarwal, Prachi/Mendez-Parra, Max, AfCFTA National Implementation Committees: Scoping options and support mechanisms, 2023.
- Signé, Landry/van der Ven, Colette, *Africa Growth Initiative at Brookings* (Hrsg), Keys to Success for the AfCFTA negotiations. Policy Brief, 2019.
- Stuart, John, *tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), Does Africa Need a Continental Common Currency?. Trade Brief No. S22TB19/2022, 2022.
- UNECA (Hrsg), AfCFTA Implementation Strategies - Synthesis Report, 2024.
- UNECA/African Union (Hrsg), Assessing Regional Integration in Africa (ARIA II). Rationalizing Regional Economic Communities, 2006.
- UNECA/African Union/African Development Bank (Hrsg), Assessing Regional Integration in Africa (ARIA V). Towards an African Continental Free Trade Area, 2012.
- UNECA/African Union/UNCTAD/African Development Fund (Hrsg), Assessing Regional Integration in Africa (ARIA X). Africa's Services Trade Liberalization & Integration under the AfCFTA, 2021.
- van Wyk, Dawid, *tralac trade law centre* (Hrsg), Access to justice and crucial authority in COMESA, the EAC and ECOWAS. Working Paper No. S20WP06/2020, 2020.
- West African Monetary Institute (Hrsg), West African Monetary Zone Trade Integration Report 2021, 2022.
- World Customs Organization (Hrsg), AfCFTA Rules of Origin. A quick guide, 2022.
- Yanai, Akiko, *Institute of Developing Economies* (Hrsg), Rethinking Special and Differential Treatment in the WTO. IDE Discussion Paper No. 435, 2013.
- Yang, Yongzheng, *International Monetary Fund* (Hrsg), Africa in the Doha Round: Dealing with Preference Erosion and Beyond. PDP/05/8 (IMF Policy Discussion Paper), 2005.
- Yang, Yongzheng/Gupta, Sanjeev, *International Monetary Fund* (Hrsg), Regional Trade Arrangements in Africa: Past Performance and the Way Forward. WP/05/36 (IMF Working Paper), 2005.

Internetdokumente

- Achach, Daniel O.*, Full Agreement or Interim Agreement? In Search of a Pathway for WTO Notification for the AfCFTA, <https://www.afconomicslaw.org/2020/07/13/full-agreement-or-interim-agreement-in-search-of-a-pathway-for-wto-notification-for-the-afcfta>, veröffentlicht am 13.07.2020, abgefragt am 18.03.2021.
- AfCFTA Secretariat*, e-Tariff Book, https://etariff.au-afcfta.org/mapsearch?_gl=1*1r0zgvv*_ga*MTk0MDEwOTI5Ni4xNzM0ODAxMTE2*_ga_JDBJ9FH8RJ*MTczNDgwMTExNi4xLjEuMTczNDgwMTE4MC4wLjAuMA., abgefragt am 21.12.2024.
- AfCFTA Secretariat*, Non-Tariff Barriers. Reporting, Monitoring and Eliminating Mechanism, <https://www.tradebarriers.africa/>, abgefragt am 28.07.2024.
- AfCFTA Secretariat*, The AfCFTA Adjustment Fonds, <https://au-afcfta.org/operational-instruments/the-afcfta-adjustment-fund/>, abgefragt am 28.07.2024.
- African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights*, About Us, <https://www.african-court.org/wpafc/>, abgefragt am 31.10.2023.
- African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights*, Declarations, <https://www.african-court.org/wpafc/declarations/>, abgefragt am 21.12.2024.
- African Development Bank Group*, History, <https://www.afdb.org/en/about-us/corporate-information/history>, abgefragt am 03.09.2023.
- African Development Bank Group*, Map Africa, <https://mapafrica.afdb.org/en/>, abgefragt am 03.09.2023.
- African Development Bank Group*, Nigeria Trust Fund (NTF), <https://www.afdb.org/en/about-us/corporate-information/nigeria-trust-fund-ntf>, abgefragt am 03.09.2023.
- African Union*, About Us, <https://achpr.au.int/en/about>, abgefragt am 02.11.2023.
- African Union*, African Trade Observatory, <https://ato.africa/en/>, abgefragt am 28.07.2024.
- African Union*, AU Reforms Advisory Committee, <https://au.int/en/AUReforms/advisory>, abgefragt am 21.01.2024.
- African Union*, OAU/AU Treaties, Conventions, Protocols & Charters, <https://au.int/en/treaties>, abgefragt am 21.12.2024.
- African Union*, Protocol on the Amendments to the Constitutive Act of the African Union. Status List, <https://au.int/en/treaties/protocol-amendments-constitutive-act-african-union>, veröffentlicht am 16.07.2019, abgefragt am 18.12.2024.
- African Union*, Protocol on the Statute of the African Court of Justice and Human Rights. Status List, <https://au.int/en/treaties/protocol-statute-african-court-justice-and-human-rights>, veröffentlicht am 18.06.2020, abgefragt am 21.12.2024.
- African Union*, Protocol to the African Charter on Human And Peoples' Rights on the Establishment of an African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights. Status List, <https://au.int/en/treaties/protocol-african-charter-human-and-peoples-rights-establishment-african-court-human-and>, veröffentlicht am 14.02.2023, abgefragt am 21.12.2024.

- African Union*, Protocol to the Constitutive Act of the African Union relating to the Pan-African Parliament. Status List, <https://au.int/en/treaties/protocol-constitutiv-e-act-african-union-relating-pan-african-parliament>, veröffentlicht am 19.09.2023, abgefragt am 21.12.2024.
- African Union*, Protocol to the Treaty Establishing the African Economic Community Relating to Free Movement of Persons, Right of Residence and Right of Establishment. Status List, <https://au.int/en/treaties/protocol-treaty-establishing-african-economic-community-relating-free-movement-persons>, veröffentlicht am 08.08.2023, abgefragt am 21.12.2024.
- African Union Commission/AUDA-NEPAD*, PIDA Vision, <https://www.au-pida.org/pida-vision/>, abgefragt am 14.07.2023.
- AUDA-NEPAD*, Presidential Infrastructure Champion Initiative (PICI), <https://www.nepad.org/programme-details/1006>, abgefragt am 14.07.2023.
- CEMAC*, Le Per, <https://cemas.int/le-per/>, abgefragt am 19.07.2024.
- Center for Global Development*, Designing Roads for Africa's Future, <https://www.cgdev.org/project/designing-roads-africas-future>, abgefragt am 03.09.2023.
- Chidede, Talkmore*, Southern African Customs Union (SACU)'s trade and tariff profile, <https://www.tralac.org/blog/article/13807-southern-african-customs-union-sacu-s-trade-and-tariff-profile.html>, veröffentlicht am 14.12.2018, abgefragt am 17.07.2024.
- CIRCABC*, List of GSP Beneficiary Countries (2023), <https://circabc.europa.eu/ui/group/f243659e-26f5-44d9-8213-81efa3d92dc7/library/83191464-a9b5-4973-a3a9-fel7e57d68e8/details>, abgefragt am 18.12.2024.
- COMESA*, COMESA Clearing House, <https://www.comesa.int/comesa-clearing-house/>, abgefragt am 07.07.2024.
- COMESA*, COMESA Customs Union. Brief on the COMESA Customs Union, <https://www.comesa.int/comesa-customs-union/>, abgefragt am 07.07.2024.
- COMESA/EAC/SADC*, Non-Tariff Barriers. Reporting, Monitoring and Eliminating Mechanism, <https://www.tradebarriers.org/>, abgefragt am 07.07.2024.
- Conseil de l'Entente*, Conseil de l'Entente: De la Création à la réforme, <http://conseildelemente.org/index.php/institution/historique.html>, veröffentlicht am 29.07.2019, abgefragt am 22.04.2023.
- Dabrowski, Marek/Myachenkova, Yana*, Free trade in Africa: An important goal but not easy to achieve, <https://www.bruegel.org/2018/04/free-trade-in-africa-an-important-goal-but-not-easy-to-achieve/>, veröffentlicht am 13.04.2018, abgefragt am 18.03.2021.
- Duden*, Panafrikanismus. Bedeutung, <https://www.duden.de/rechtschreibung/Panafrikanismus>, abgefragt am 05.09.2021.
- EAC*, EAC Institutions, <https://www.eac.int/eac-institutions>, abgefragt am 11.07.2024.
- EAC*, Monitoring the Elimination of Non-Tariff Barriers, <https://www.eac.int/trade/internal-trade/elimination-of-non-tariff-barriers>, abgefragt am 13.07.2024.
- East African Community*, Development Fund, <https://www.eac.int/privacy/17-basic-page/432-641-643-development-fund>, abgefragt am 22.01.2023.
- East African Community*, Lake Victoria Basin Commission. One People, One Destiny, <https://www.lvbcom.org/>, abgefragt am 12.05.2023.

- East African Community*, Overview of EAC, <https://www.eac.int/overview-of-eac>, abgefragt am 10.07.2024.
- East African Court of Justice*, About Us, https://www.eacj.org/?page_id=19, abgefragt am 24.04.2022.
- ECOWAS, About ECOWAS, <https://www.ecowas.int/about-ecowas/>, abgefragt am 26.05.2024.
- ECOWAS Trade Information System, TRADE POLICY. ECOWAS Common External Tariff (CET), <https://ecotis.ecowas.int/policy-development/common-external-tariff-cet/>, abgefragt am 26.05.2024.
- Erasmus, Gerhard*, AfCFTA update: Current status and next steps, <https://tradeunionsinafcfta.org/afcfta-update-current-status-and-next-steps/>, veröffentlicht am 05.03.2024, abgefragt am 14.08.2024.
- Erasmus, Gerhard*, “But how do they settle their trade disputes if they never litigate against each other?”, <https://www.tralac.org/blog/article/15502-but-how-do-they-settle-their-trade-disputes-if-they-never-litigate-against-each-other.html>, veröffentlicht am 10.02.2022, abgefragt am 09.04.2022.
- Erasmus, Gerhard*, Comparing the Abuja Treaty and the AfCFTA Agreement, <https://www.tralac.org/blog/article/16331-comparing-the-abuja-treaty-and-the-afcfta-agreement.html#:~:text=The%20Abuja%20Treaty%20has%20a,in%20other%20trade%20related%20areas>, veröffentlicht am 24.04.2024, abgefragt am 28.07.2024.
- Erasmus, Gerhard*, How will the AfCFTA contribute to better trade governance?, <https://www.tralac.org/blog/article/16269-how-will-the-afcfta-contribute-to-better-trade-governance.html#:~:text=The%20harmonised%20and%20better%20regulation,vital%20for%20better%20trade%20governance.>, veröffentlicht am 16.01.2024, abgefragt am 13.08.2024.
- Erasmus, Gerhard*, Reciprocity in the AfCFTA Negotiations, <https://www.tralac.org/blog/article/15584-reciprocity-in-the-afcfta-negotiations.html>, veröffentlicht am 11.04.2022, abgefragt am 15.07.2023.
- Erasmus, Gerhard*, What Disputes could be heard by the AfCFTA Dispute Settlement Mechanism?, <https://www.tralac.org/blog/article/14802-what-disputes-could-be-heard-by-the-afcfta-dispute-settlement-mechanism.html>, veröffentlicht am 28.07.2020, abgefragt am 09.04.2022.
- Erasmus, Gerhard/Hartzenberg, Trudi*, With the SACU tariff offer in the bag, what happens next to AfCFTA trade?, <https://www.tralac.org/blog/article/15939-with-the-sacu-tariff-offer-in-the-bag-what-happens-next-to-afcfta-trade.html>, veröffentlicht am 08.03.2023, abgefragt am 25.07.2024.
- EU GSP Hub, The European Union Generalised Scheme of Preferences, <https://gsphub.eu/>, abgefragt am 12.07.2024.
- EUR-Lex, Besitzstand. Glossar von Zusammenfassungen, <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/DE/TXT/?uri=LEGISSUM:acquis>, abgefragt am 18.10.2023.
- European Commission, Economic partnerships, <https://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/development/economic-partnerships/>, abgefragt am 28.10.2023.

- European Parliamentary Research Service*, The Union of the Arab Maghreb and regional integration: Challenges and Prospects, <https://epthinktank.eu/2014/01/16/the-union-of-the-arab-maghreb-and-regional-integration-challenges-and-prospects/>, abgefragt am 15.07.2024.
- Eurostat*, Data Browser: Intra and Extra-EU trade by Member State and by product group, https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/ext_lt_intratrd/default/table?lang=en, veröffentlicht am 15.02.2024, abgefragt am 11.03.2024.
- Fasan, Olu*, Why AfCFTA may not be a credible forerunner of single African market, <https://www.afronomiclaw.org/2019/02/06/why-afcfta-may-not-be-a-credible-forerunner-of-single-african-market>, veröffentlicht am 06.02.2019, abgefragt am 28.05.2023.
- Generalsekretariat des Rates*, Cotonou-Folgeabkommen. Das Cotonou-Folgeabkommen ist der übergeordnete Rahmen für die Beziehungen der EU zu den Staaten in Afrika, im Karibischen Raum und im Pazifischen Ozean., <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/de/policies/cotonou-agreement/>, abgefragt am 23.09.2023.
- Generalsekretariat des Rates*, Zeitleiste: Schritte auf dem Weg zu einer neuen EU-AKP-Partnerschaft nach 2020, <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/de/policies/cotonou-agreement/timeline-new-cotonou-agreement/>, veröffentlicht am 15.11.2023, abgefragt am 07.07.2024.
- Goldberg, Philipp*, Das war's, ECOWAS, <https://www.ipg-journal.de/regionen/afrika/artikel/das-wars-ecowas-7286/>, veröffentlicht am 01.02.2024, abgefragt am 25.05.2024.
- Hartzenberg, Trudi*, The African Continental Free Trade Area Agreement - what is expected of LDCs in terms of trade liberalisation?, <https://www.un.org/ldcportal/content/african-continental-free-trade-area-agreement-what-expected-ldcs-terms-trade-liberalisation>, abgefragt am 20.12.2022.
- IGAD*, About IGAD, <https://igad.int/about/>, abgefragt am 03.07.2024.
- Igwe, Uchenna*, The Human Rights Implications of West Africa's "Brexit". The ECOWAS debacle is deepening West Africa's humanitarian crisis. Here's how., <https://www.fairplanet.org/story/ecowas-niger-humanitarian-crisis-migration/>, veröffentlicht am 19.03.2024, abgefragt am 09.06.2024.
- International Monetary Fund*, Exports and Imports by Areas and Countries 1960-2023. Exports, FOB to Partner Countries, <https://data.imf.org/regular.aspx?key=61013712>, abgefragt am 21.12.2024.
- International Monetary Fund*, World Economic Outlook Database. WEO Data: October 2024 Edition, https://www.imf.org/external/datamapper/NGDPD@WEO/WEO_WORLD, veröffentlicht am 01.10.2024, abgefragt am 21.12.2024.
- International Trade Centre*, About Us, <https://intracen.org/about-us>, abgefragt am 25.09.2023.
- International Trade Centre/World Trade Organization/World Customs Organization*, Rules of Origin Facilitator. Your gateway to trade agreements, <https://findrulesoforigin.org/en?culture=en>, abgefragt am 07.08.2024.
- ITC Trade Map*, Trade statistics for international business development Monthly, quarterly and yearly trade data. Import & export values, volumes, growth rates, market shares, etc., <https://www.trademap.org/>, abgefragt am 01.07.2024.

- Junginger, Moritz*, Die WTO-Streitbeilegung aus rechtlicher und politischer Sicht. Wie kann die praktische Irrelevanz des Internationalen Gerichtshofs in der Weltwirtschaftsordnung erklärt werden?, <https://ifair.eu/de/2011/07/27/die-wto-streitbeilegung-aus-rechtlicher-und-politischer-sicht-wie-kann-die-praktische-irrelevanz-des-internationalen-gerichtshofs-in-der-weltwirtschaftsordnung-erklart-werden/>, veröffentlicht am 27.07.2011, abgefragt am 07.08.2022.
- Kuwonu, Franck*, Africa's free trade area opens for business, <https://www.un.org/africa/renewal/magazine/january-2021/afcfta-africa-now-open-business>, veröffentlicht am 07.01.2021, abgefragt am 18.02.2021.
- Marquet, Clément*, Note on Decision on Differential and More Favourable Treatment, Reciprocity, and Fuller Participation of Developing Countries, 28th November 1979. L/4903, BISD 26S/203, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/323218592_Decision_on_Differential_and_More_Favourable_Treatment_Reciprocity_and_Fuller_Participation_of_Developing_Countries_28th_November_1979_L4903_BISD_26S203, veröffentlicht am 13.06.2017, abgefragt am 09.11.2024.
- Matubanzila, Elydora*, What is the AfCFTA Guided Trade Initiative all about?, <https://au-afcfta.org/2022/10/what-is-the-afcfta-guided-trade-initiative-all-about/>, abgefragt am 21.12.2024.
- Mensah, Eleanor/Päffgen, Corinna*, Einführung des Eco erst im Jahr 2027, <https://www.gtai.de/de/trade/ghana/wirtschaftsumfeld/einfuehrung-des-eco-erst-im-jahr-2027-679104>, veröffentlicht am 02.08.2021, abgefragt am 08.06.2024.
- Munyati, Chido*, The African Union has been made a permanent member of the G20 – what does it mean for the continent?, <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2023/09/african-union-g20-world-leaders/>, veröffentlicht am 14.09.2023, abgefragt am 20.09.2023.
- Mwanza, William*, Optimising the dispute resolution process for trade remedies in the EAC, <https://www.tralac.org/discussions/article/7222-optimising-the-dispute-resolution-process-for-trade-remedies-in-the-eac.html>, abgefragt am 13.07.2024.
- Narang, Hema*, Infrastructure diplomacy the key to China's influence in Africa, <https://eastasiaforum.org/2024/02/07/infrastructure-diplomacy-the-key-to-chinas-influence-in-africa/>, veröffentlicht am 07.02.2024, abgefragt am 20.07.2024.
- Octopus Information Solutions*, COMESA / EAC / SADC Tripartite Rules of Origin Database, <https://www.rulesoforigin.org/>, abgefragt am 07.08.2024.
- Pan African Chamber of Commerce and Industry*, The Community of Sahel-Saharan States CEN-SAD, <https://www.pacci.org/the-community-of-sahel-saharan-states-cen-sad/>, abgefragt am 18.07.2024.
- PAPSS*, How it works, <https://papss.com/how-it-works/>, abgefragt am 28.07.2024.
- Pender, Emily*, Africa out of the spotlight at the World Economic Forum, <https://www.tralac.org/documents/blogs/5200-tralac-blog-pender-africa-out-of-the-spotlight-at-the-world-economic-forum-24012024/file.html>, veröffentlicht am 24.01.2024, abgefragt am 25.01.2024.
- SADC*, Industrial Development & Market Integration: Customs, <https://www.sadc.int/pillars/customs>, abgefragt am 16.07.2024.

- SADC, Industrial Development & Market Integration: Trade, <https://www.sadc.int/pillars/trade>, abgefragt am 16.07.2024.
- SADC, Institutions: SADC Administrative Tribunal (SADCAT), <https://www.sadc.int/institutions/sadc-administrative-tribunal-sadcat>, abgefragt am 16.07.2024.
- SADC, Institutions: SADC Committee of Ambassadors & High Commissioners, <https://www.sadc.int/institutions/sadc-committee-ambassadors-high-commissioners>, abgefragt am 16.07.2024.
- SADC, Institutions: SADC Parliamentary Forum, <https://www.sadc.int/institutions/sadc-parliamentary-forum>, abgefragt am 16.07.2024.
- SADC, SADC Vision, <https://www.sadc.int/about-sadc/overview/sadc-vision/>, abgefragt am 04.03.2021.
- Simo, Regis Y.*, A Future Court without Cases? On the Question of Standing in the AfCFTA Dispute Settlement Mechanism, <https://www.afronomiclaw.org/2019/08/19/a-future-court-without-cases-on-the-question-of-standing-in-the-afcfta-dispute-settlement-mechanism>, veröffentlicht am 19.08.2019, abgefragt am 28.05.2023.
- Simo, Regis Y.*, African Continental Economic Integration and the Multilateral Trading System. Questioning the Reliance on Differential Treatment, <https://www.afronomiclaw.org/2020/06/10/african-continental-economic-integration-and-the-multilateral-trading-system-questioning-the-reliance-on-differential-treatment/>, veröffentlicht am 10.06.2020, abgefragt am 08.12.2021.
- Talabi, Adetutu*, Nigeria's Preparedness for the Implementation of the AfCFTA: An Institutional Perspective, <https://www.tralac.org/blog/article/15859-nigeria-s-preparedness-for-the-implementation-of-the-afcfta-an-institutional-perspective.html>, veröffentlicht am 21.12.2022, abgefragt am 14.10.2023.
- The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica*, French Equatorial Africa, <https://www.britannica.com/place/French-Equatorial-Africa>, veröffentlicht am 15.02.1999, abgefragt am 22.04.2023.
- The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica*, French West Africa, <https://www.britannica.com/place/French-West-Africa>, veröffentlicht am 20.07.1998, abgefragt am 22.04.2023.
- Third World Network-Africa*, African Countries Split on Special and Different Treatment within the CFTA Discussions towards Equitable Transformation in and for Africa. Information Brief on the CFTA, <http://twnafrica.org/wp/2017/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/Information-Brief-on-the-CFTA-20-Nov-2017.pdf>, veröffentlicht am 20.11.2017, abgefragt am 29.07.2023.
- tralac trade law centre*, South Africa withdraws its Signature from the Decision to abolish the SADC Tribunal, <https://www.tralac.org/blog/article/14240-south-africa-withdraws-its-signature-from-the-decision-to-abolish-the-sadc-tribunal.html>, veröffentlicht am 13.09.2019, abgefragt am 26.04.2022.
- tralac trade law centre*, The African Continental Free Trade Area. A tralac guide, <https://www.tralac.org/documents/resources/booklets/4623-afcfta-a-tralac-guide-9th-edition-october-2022/file.html>, veröffentlicht am 01.10.2022, abgefragt am 28.01.2023.

- tralac trade law centre*, The Continental FTA should develop its own REC acquis, <https://www.tralac.org/discussions/article/7498-the-continental-fta-should-develop-its-own-rec-acquis.html>, abgefragt am 17.10.2023.
- tralac trade law centre*, Update: Status of AfCFTA Rules of Origin negotiations. Factsheet, <https://www.tralac.org/documents/resources/factsheets/5381-factsheet-update-on-the-status-of-the-roo-provisions-april-2024/file.html>, veröffentlicht am 30.04.2024, abgefragt am 21.12.2024.
- tralac trade law centre*, What have we learned from the AfCFTA guided trade initiative?. Annual Conference 2023, <https://www.tralac.org/documents/events/tralac/4847-tralac-annual-conference-2023-what-have-we-learned-from-the-afcfta-guided-trade-initiative/file.html>, veröffentlicht am 2023, abgefragt am 25.01.2024.
- UNCTAD, Integrated trade statistics, tariff offers and rules of origin under the African Continental Free Trade Area, <https://afcfta.unctad.org/home>, abgefragt am 07.08.2024.
- UNCTAD, UN list of least developed countries, <https://unctad.org/topic/least-developed-countries/list>, abgefragt am 18.12.2024.
- UNECA, AMU - Trade and Market Integration, <https://archive.uneca.org/oria/pages/amu-trade-and-market-integration>, abgefragt am 15.07.2024.
- UNECA, From ideas to actions for a better Africa. Who we are, <https://www.uneca.org/about>, abgefragt am 21.07.2024.
- UNESCO Memory of the World, Asian-African Conference Archives, <https://web.archive.unesco.org/web/20220331163305/http://www.unesco.org/new/en/communication-and-information/memory-of-the-world/register/full-list-of-registered-heritage/registered-heritage-page-1/asian-african-conference-archives>, abgefragt am 22.04.2023.
- Visa Openness Index, Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), <https://www.visaopenness.org/visa-openness-in-africa-2023-findings/regional-economic-communities/economic-community-of-west-african-states/>, abgefragt am 01.07.2024.
- West African Monetary Institute, Synopsis Of West African Monetary Institute. Establishment And Mission, <https://wami-ima.org/en/about#vision>, abgefragt am 08.06.2024.
- West African Monetary Institute, The West African Monetary Zone, <https://wami-ima.org/en/west-african-monetary-zone>, abgefragt am 08.06.2024.
- World Customs Organization, RECs FTAs. COMESA FTA, EAC Customs Union and SADC FTA, https://www.wcoomd.org/-/media/wco/public/global/pdf/topics/origin/activities-and-programmes/eu-wco-roo-africa-programme/wco_fiche-recs-ftas_en_web.pdf?db=web, veröffentlicht am 2023, abgefragt am 18.07.2024.
- World Trade Organization, Current status of WTO accessions, https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/acc_e/acc_status_e.htm, abgefragt am 22.12.2024.
- World Trade Organization, How the negotiations are organized, https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dda_e/work_organ_e.htm, abgefragt am 15.07.2023.
- World Trade Organization, Introduction to the WTO dispute settlement system. 1.3 Functions, objectives and key features of the dispute settlement system, https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/dispu_settlement_cbt_e/cls3p2_e.htm, abgefragt am 04.02.2022.

Verzeichnisse

- World Trade Organization*, Members and Observers, https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/org6_e.htm, abgefragt am 08.09.2022.
- World Trade Organization*, Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA), <https://rtais.wto.org/UI/PublicShowRTAIDCard.aspx?rtaid=16&lang=1&redirect=1>, abgefragt am 14.07.2024.
- World Trade Organization*, Principles of the trading system, https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/fact2_e.htm, abgefragt am 05.03.2021.
- World Trade Organization*, RTAs currently in force (by year of entry into force), 1948-2024. Regional Trade Agreements Database, <https://rtais.wto.org/UI/charts.aspx>, veröffentlicht am 21.03.2024, abgefragt am 21.12.2024.
- World Trade Organization*, RTAs in force, Africa. Regional Trade Agreements Database, <https://rtais.wto.org/UI/PublicSearchByCrResult.aspx>, veröffentlicht am 30.07.2024, abgefragt am 30.07.2024.
- World Trade Organization*, RTAs in force, participation by region. Regional Trade Agreements Database, <https://rtais.wto.org/UI/charts.aspx>, veröffentlicht am 21.03.2024, abgefragt am 21.12.2024.
- World Trade Organization*, Special and differential treatment provisions, https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/devel_e/dev_special_differential_provisions_e.htm, abgefragt am 05.08.2024.
- World Trade Organization*, The WTO and the International Trade Centre (ITC), https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/coher_e/wto_itc_e.htm, abgefragt am 25.09.2023.

Zeitungsartikel und Pressemitteilungen

- AfriForum*, Civil society and cultural communities call for the restoration of the SADC Tribunal, in *AfriForum Media Statement*, 18.03.2024, <https://afriforum.co.za/en/civil-society-and-cultural-communities-call-for-the-restoration-of-the-sadc-tribunal/>, abgefragt am 16.07.2024.
- Ajala, Olayinka*, Niger: Ecowas military intervention could trigger 3 bad outcomes, in *The Conversation*, 17.08.2023, <https://theconversation.com/niger-ecowas-military-intervention-could-trigger-3-bad-outcomes-211549>, abgefragt am 05.11.2023.
- AMU*, AMU Secretary-General participates in the meeting of the Coordination Committee between the African Union and the Regional Economic Communities, in *AMU Press Release*, 09.07.2024, <https://maghrebarabe.org/4588/>, abgefragt am 15.07.2024.
- Anami, Luke*, Uganda, Burundi delay protocol to give EACJ teeth, in *The East African*, 23.03.2024, <https://www.theeastafrican.co.ke/tea/news/east-africa/uganda-burundi-delay-protocol-to-give-eacj-teeth-4565940>, abgefragt am 13.07.2024.
- Andae, Gerald*, Tripartite Agreement Takes Effect After Reaching Ratification Threshold, in *Business Day Africa*, 25.07.2024, <https://businessdayafrica.org/tripartite-agreement-takes-effect-after-reaching-ratification-threshold/>, abgefragt am 14.08.2024.

- Asadu, Chinedu*, West Africa regional bloc approves exit timeline for 3 member nations hit by coups, in *PBS News*, 15.12.2024, <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/world/west-africa-regional-bloc-approves-exit-timeline-for-3-member-nations-hit-by-coups>, abgefragt am 22.12.2024.
- AU Pan-African Parliament*, PAP Plenary assesses AfCFTA implementation progress, in *PAP Press Releases*, 22.05.2023, <https://pap.au.int/en/news/press-releases/2023-05-22/pap-plenary-assesses-afcfta-implementation-progress>, abgefragt am 17.07.2024.
- Bogale, Samuel*, Political turmoil in Sudan forces relocation of COMESA judicial body, in *The Reporter*, 30.09.2023, <https://www.thereporterethiopia.com/36767/>, abgefragt am 08.07.2024.
- Cascais, Antonio*, Niger's chance for a democratic change of power, in *Deutsche Welle*, 18.02.2020, <https://www.dw.com/en/nigers-chance-for-a-democratic-transition-of-power/a-52413783>, abgefragt am 30.04.2023.
- Dahmani, Frida*, Bloc Algérie, Tunisie, Libye : Tebboune, Saïed et Menfi posent la première pierre, in *Jeune Afrique*, 23.04.2024, <https://www.jeuneafrique.com/1561283/politique/bloc-algerie-tunisie-libye-tebboune-saied-et-menfi-posent-la-premiere-pierre/>, abgefragt am 14.07.2024.
- Eboh, Camillus*, West Africa bloc offers junta-led states six months to rethink exit, in *Reuters*, 15.12.2024, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/w-africa-bloc-offers-junta-led-states-six-months-rethink-exit-2024-12-15/>, abgefragt am 22.12.2024.
- Gakunga, Mwangi*, 15 Member States Ready to Pilot the COMESA Electronic Certificate of Origin, in *COMESA Press Release*, 18.06.2020, <https://www.comesa.int/over-10-member-states-ready-to-pilot-the-comesa-electronic-certificate-of-origin/>, abgefragt am 07.07.2024.
- Gakunga, Mwangi*, Ethiopian Ambassador accredited to COMESA, in *COMESA Press Release*, 27.03.2024, <https://www.comesa.int/ethiopian-ambassador-accredited-to-comesa/>, abgefragt am 18.07.2024.
- Gakunga, Mwangi*, Longstanding non-tariff barriers constitutes 63% of those currently unresolved, in *COMESA Press Release*, 23.11.2023, <https://www.comesa.int/longstanding-non-tariff-barriers-constitutes-63-of-those-currently-unresolved/>, abgefragt am 06.07.2024.
- Generalsekretariat des Rates*, Cotonou-Folgeabkommen: Rat gibt grünes Licht für das neue Partnerschaftsabkommen mit afrikanischen, karibischen und pazifischen Staaten, in *Rat der EU Pressemitteilung*, 20.07.2023, <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/de/press/press-releases/2023/07/20/post-cotonou-council-gives-greenlight-to-the-new-partnership-agreement-with-the-african-caribbean-and-pacific-states/>, abgefragt am 23.09.2023.
- Generalsekretariat des Rates*, Samoa-Abkommen: EU und Mitgliedstaaten unterzeichnen neues Partnerschaftsabkommen mit den Mitgliedern der Organisation afrikanischer, karibischer und pazifischer Staaten, in *Rat der EU Pressemitteilung*, 15.11.2023, <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/de/press/press-releases/2023/11/15/samoa-agreement-eu-and-its-member-states-sign-new-partnership-agreement-with-the-members-of-the-organisation-of-the-african-caribbean-and-pacific-states/>, abgefragt am 07.07.2024.

- Handy, Paul-Simon/Djilo, Félicité*, Redefining the African Union's Utility., in *AllAfrica Global Media*, 17.03.2022, <https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A697262822/AONE?u=ubgraz&sid=bookmark-AONE&xid=96c0lccb>, abgefragt am 05.11.2023.
- IGAD, The Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia Ratifies the New IGAD Treaty, in *IGAD Press Release*, 19.04.2024, <https://igad.int/the-federal-democratic-republic-of-ethiopia-ratifies-the-new-igad-treaty/>, abgefragt am 04.07.2024.
- IRIN News, Mauritania pulls out of ECOWAS, in *The New Humanitarian*, 28.12.2000, <https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/news/2000/12/28/mauritania-pulls-out-ecowas>, abgefragt am 25.05.2024.
- Mehari, Bedlu Asfaw*, Ministers approve temporary relocation of COMESA Court operations from Sudan, in *COMESA CCJ News*, 29.09.2023, <https://comesacourt.org/blog/2023/09/29/ministers-approve-temporary-relocation-of-comesa-court-operations-from-sudan/>, abgefragt am 08.07.2024.
- MFW4A, The Maghreb Bank for Investment and Foreign Trade officially launched, in *Making Finance Work for Africa: News*, 24.12.2015, <https://www.mfw4a.org/news/maghreb-bank-investment-and-foreign-trade-officially-launched>, abgefragt am 15.07.2024.
- Miridzhanian, Anait*, Military interventions by West African ECOWAS bloc, in *Reuters*, 04.08.2023, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/military-interventions-by-west-african-ecowas-bloc-2023-08-04/>, abgefragt am 09.06.2024.
- Oguguo, Prince C.*, Debate: Nigeria isn't buying into Africa's free-trade area – but should, in *The Conversation*, 07.02.2019, <https://theconversation.com/debate-nigeria-isnt-buying-into-africas-free-trade-area-but-should-106108>, abgefragt am 14.10.2023.
- Peyton, Nellie/Onuah, Felix*, African Union suspends Niger over coup, prepares sanctions, in *Reuters*, 22.08.2023, <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/african-union-suspends-niger-all-its-activities-following-coup-2023-08-22/>, abgefragt am 12.09.2024.
- Rédaction Africanews*, African Union reaffirms suspension of Burkina Faso, Mali, Guinea and Sudan, in *Africanews*, 20.02.2023, <https://www.africanews.com/2023/02/20/african-union-reaffirms-suspension-of-burkina-faso-mali-guinea-and-sudan/>, abgefragt am 18.12.2024.
- Rédaction Africanews*, African Union suspends Gabon following military coup, in *Africanews*, 31.08.2023, <https://www.africanews.com/2023/08/31/african-union-suspends-gabon-following-military-coup/>, abgefragt am 18.12.2024.
- Rédaction Africanews*, BRICS expansion: five countries join ranks, in *Africanews*, 02.01.2024, <https://www.africanews.com/2024/01/02/brics-expansion-five-countries-join-ranks/>, abgefragt am 18.12.2024.
- SADC, SADC making progress in implementing FTA, in *SADC News*, 14.11.2022, <https://www.sadc.int/latest-news/sadc-making-progress-implementing-fta>, abgefragt am 15.07.2024.
- Sguazzin, Antony*, China to Focus on Trade to Deepen Africa Ties, EIU Says, in *Bloomberg News*, 04.08.2022, <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-08-03/china-to-deepen-africa-ties-over-next-decade-with-focus-on-trade>, abgefragt am 14.03.2024.

The Economist, Hopeless Africa, in *The Economist*, 11.05.2000, <https://www.economist.com/leaders/2000/05/11/hopeless-africa>, abgefragt am 30.05.2023.

Wario, Halkano/Hassen, Rahel, Too much, too fast? Somalia joins the East African Community, in *ISS Today*, <https://issafrica.org/iss-today/too-much-too-fast-somalia-joins-the-east-african-community>, abgefragt am 12.07.2024.

Wong, Vicky, Ecowas: Niger, Mali and Burkina Faso quit West African bloc, in *BBC News*, 28.01.2024, <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-68122947>, abgefragt am 25.05.2024.

World Trade Organization, Ministers approve WTO membership of Comoros and Timor-Leste at MC13, in *WTO News*, 26.02.2024, https://www.wto.org/english/news_e/news24_e/acc_26feb24_e.htm, abgefragt am 07.07.2024.

Radio- oder Fernsehsendungen

Karrer, Cristina, Afrika wächst, Dokumentation, 12.05.2023, <https://www.nzz.ch/international/afrika-waechst-albtraum-oder-chance-ld.1737196>, abgefragt am 06.03.2024.

Weissenberger, Eva/Kesberg, Christian, #1 Afrika: Ein Kontinent der Chancen?, Podcast LOOKAUT AUSSENWIRTSCHAFT, 25.01.2024, <https://lookaut.tv/v/1-afrika-ein-kontinent-der-chancen-lookaut-aussenwirtschaft-staffel-2-afrika/1423>, abgefragt am 28.02.2024.

