Abbreviations and Acronyms

ADM	Algorithmic Decision-making Systems
AI	Artificial Intelligence
ALTAI	Assessment List for Trustworthy AI
API	Application Programming Interfaces
Art.	Article
Art29WP	Article 29 Working Party
AVMSD	Audiovisual Media Services Directive
B2B	Business-to-business
B2C	Business-to-consumer
B2G	Business-to-government
BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation
BKA	Bundeskriminalamt
BkartA	German Federal Cartel Office (in German: Bundeskartellamt)
BverfG	German Federal Constitutional Court (in German: Bundesverfassungsgericht)
CC	Creative Commons
CCTV	Closed Circuit Television
CCW	Certain Conventional Weapons
CEN	European Committee for Standardization
CENELEC	European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
cf.	Confer (Latin) for compare
CFR	Charter of Fundamental Rights
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CMPF	Centre for Media Pluralism and Media Freedom
CPSs	Core platform services
CR4	Concentration Ration 4
CRA	Cyber Resilience Act
CSIRTS	Computer Security Incident Response Teams
DA	Data Act

DCDSM	Directive on Copyright in the Digital Single Market
DG COMP	Directorates-General for Competition
DG CONNECT	Communications Networks, Content and Technology
DGA	Data Governance Act
DMA	Digital Markets Act
DNS	Domain Name System
DPD	Data Protection Directive
DSA	Digital Service Act
DSC	Digital Services Coordinator
DSP	Digital Service Provider
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
Ed.	Edition
ed./eds.	editor/editors
EDPB	European Data Protection Board
EGE	European Group on Ethics in Science and New Technologies
EHDS	European Health Data Space
EHR	Electronic Health Record
ELS	Empirical Legal Studies
EMFA	European Media Freedom Act
ERGA	European Regulators Group for Audiovisual Media Services
et seq.	and what follows
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute
EU	European Union
EC	European Commission
EU-CyCLONe	European Commission and the European cyber crisis liaison organization network
EUI	European University Institute
FCAS	Future Combat Air System
FIDA	Financial Data Access Regulation
FLOPs	Floating Point Operations per Second
FOSS	Free and Open Source Software

FRAND	Fair, Reasonable and Non Discriminatory terms
FSM	Freiwillige Selbstkontrolle Multimedia-Diensteanbieter
G2B	Government-to-Business
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation
GeschGehG	German Trade Secrets Protection Act (in German: Geschäftsgeheimnisschutzgesetz)
GG	Basic Law for the Federal Republic of Germany (in German: Grundgesetz)
GWB	German Competition Act (in German: Gesetz gegen Wettbewerbsbeschränkungen)
HHI	Herfindahl-Hirschman Index
HLEG	High-Level Expert Group
HVD	High Value Datasets
ICT	Information and communications technology
IoT	Internet of Things
Lit.	Littera (Latin for 'letter')
LLM	Large Language Model
ML	Machine Learning
MPM	Media Plurality Monitor
NCA	National Competition Authority
NetzDG	Netzwerkdurchsetzungsgesetz
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NIS	Network and Information Systems
NLF	New Legislative Framework
NRA	National Regulatory Authority
ODC	Open Data Commons
ODD	Open Data Directive
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OESs	Operators of Essential Services
OJEU	Official Journal of the European Union
PAR	Political Advertising
PIMS	Personal Information Management Systems
PSM	Public Service Media
RDAOs	Recognized Data Altruism Organizations

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SGB	German Social Codes (in German: Sozialgesetzbuch)
SMEs	Small and medium-sized enterprises
SyRI	System Risico Indicatie
TCO Regulation	Regulation (EU) 2021/784 on addressing the dissemination of terrorist content online
TEHDAS	Towards the European Health Data Space
TEU	Treaty on the European Union
TFEU	Treaty of the Functioning of the European Union
TINA	There-is-no-alternative
TWFD	Television Without Frontiers Directive
U.S	United States of America
VLOP	Very Large Online Platform
VLOSE	Very Large Search Engines
VSP	Video Sharing Platform