

References

- Abel, Sarah. 2018. "What DNA can't tell: Problems with using genetic tests to determine the nationality of migrants." *Anthropology Today* 34 (6): 3–6.
- Akrich, Madeleine. 1992. "The de-scription of technical objects." In *Shaping Technology/Building Society: Studies in Sociotechnical Change*, edited by Wiebe E. Bijker and John Law, 205–224. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Allan, Sonia. 2016. "Donor identification: Victorian legislation gives rights to all donor-conceived people." *Family Matters* (98): 43–55.
- Allan, Sonia. 2017. *Donor Conception and the Search for Information: From Secrecy and Anonymity to Openness*. London, New York: Routledge.
- Allan, Sonia, Damian Adams, and Stephanie Raeymaekers. 2020. "Donor-conceived and surrogacy-born children's rights in the age of biotechnology." *BioNews* 1032. Retrieved from https://www.bionews.org.uk/page_147460 (last accessed February 18, 2020).
- Almeling, Rene. 2011. *Sex Cells: The Medical Market for Eggs and Sperm*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Altorki, Soraya. 1980. "Milk-Kinship in Arab Society: An Unexplored Problem in the Ethnography of Marriage." *Ethnology* 19 (2): 233–244.
- Amorim, Antonio. 2012. "Opening the DNA black box: Demythologizing forensic genetics." *New Genetics and Society* 31 (3): 259–270.
- Amtsgericht Wedding. 2017. "Amtsgericht Wedding: Samenbank muss minderjährigem Kind Auskunft über die Daten des Samenspenders erteilen (PM 24/2017)." Pressemitteilung vom 08.05.2017. Retrieved from <https://www.berlin.de/gerichte/presse/pressemitteilungen-der-ordentlichen-gerichtsbarkeit/2017/pressemitteilung.588693.php> (last accessed March 16, 2020).
- AncestryDNA. n.d. "AncestryDNA® ThruLines™." Retrieved from <https://support.ancestry.com/s/article/AncestryDNA-ThruLines> (last accessed April 25, 2021).
- Anonymous Us. n.d. "Submit a Story." Retrieved from <https://anonymousus.org/submit-story/> (last accessed May 23, 2021).
- Archard, David. 2015. *Children: Rights and Childhood*. London, New York: Routledge.
- Arditti, Rita. 1999. *Searching for Life: The Grandmothers of the Plaza De Mayo and the Disappeared Children of Argentina*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

- Aronson, Jay D. 2007. *Genetic Witness: Science, Law, and Controversy in the Making of DNA Profiling*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press.
- Bachmann, Götz, Michi Knecht, and Andreas Wittel. 2017. "The social productivity of anonymity." *Ephemera* 17 (2): 241–258.
- Badalato, Lauren, Louiza Kalokairinou, and Pascal Borry. 2017. "Third party interpretation of raw genetic data: An ethical exploration." *European Journal of Human Genetics* 25 (11): 1189–1194.
- Bahnsen, Ulrich, and Martin Spiewak. 2008. "Die ZukunftsKinder." *Die Zeit*, May 29.
- Bainham, Andrew. 2008. "What is the point of birth registration?" *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 20 (4): 449–474.
- Baker, Karen S., Andrea Botero, Hanne Cecilie Geirbo, Helena Karasti, Sanna Marttila, Elena Parmiggiani, and Joanna Saad-Sulonen. 2018. "What does infrastructuring look like in STS? When? Workshop Report. EASST." *EASST Review* 37(4) 2018. Retrieved from <https://easst.net/article/what-does-infrastructuring-look-like-in-sts-when-workshop-report/> (last accessed March 16, 2020).
- Bandak, Andreas, and Manpreet K. Janeja. 2018. "Worth the Wait: Introduction." In *Ethnographies of Waiting: Doubt, Hope and Uncertainty*, edited by Andreas Bandak and Manpreet K. Janeja, 1–39. London, New York: Bloomsbury.
- Bardill, Jessica. 2014. "Native American DNA: Ethical, Legal, and Social Implications of an Evolving Concept." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 43 (1): 155–166.
- Barton, Mary, Kenneth Walker, and Bertold P. Wiesner. 1945. "Artificial Insemination." *British Medical Journal* 1 (4384): 40–43.
- Bateman Novaes, Simone. 1998. "The medical management of donor insemination." In *Donor Insemination: International Social Science Perspectives*, edited by Erica Haimes and Ken Daniels, 105–130. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Baumann, Amelie. 2017. "Transilient relations: Exploring the social in anonymity: Review of Konrad, Monica (2005) Nameless Relations." *Ephemera* 17 (2): 439–446.
- Baumeister-Frenzel, Katja, Michi Knecht, Markus Langenstraß, and Matthias Schöbe. 2010. "Gespräche mit Spendern." In *Samenbanken – Samenspenden: Ethnographische und historische Perspektiven auf Männlichkeit in der Reproduktionsmedizin*, edited by Michi Knecht, Anna F. Heinitz, Scout Burghardt, and Sebastian Mohr, 81–112. Münster: LIT-Verlag.
- Becker, Gay. 1994. "Metaphors in Disrupted Lives: Infertility and Cultural Constructions of Continuity." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 8 (4): 383–410.
- Becker, Gay. 1997. *Disrupted Lives: How People Create Meaning in a Chaotic World*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Becker, Gay. 2000. *The Elusive Embryo: How Women and Men Approach New Reproductive Technologies*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Becker, Jenny. 2014. "Bist du mein Vater?" *Die Zeit*, November 6.

- Beeson, Diane, Patricia Jennings, and Wendy Kramer. 2011. "Offspring searching for their sperm donors: How family type shapes the process." *Human Reproduction* 26 (9): 2415–2424.
- Beeson, Diane, Patricia Jennings, and Wendy Kramer. 2013. "A New Path to Grandparenthood." *Journal of Family Issues* 34 (10): 1295–1316.
- Beidelman, T. O. 1993. "Secrecy and Society: The Paradox of Knowing and the Knowing of Paradox." In *Secrecy: African art that conceals and reveals*, edited by Mary H. Nooter, Wande Abimbola, and David Frankel, 41–47. München: Prestel.
- Benda-Kommission. 1985. *In-vitro-Fertilisation, Genomanalyse und Gentherapie. Bericht der gemeinsamen Arbeitsgruppe des Bundesministers für Forschung und Technologie und des Bundesministers der Justiz*. München: Schweitzer.
- Bendix, Regina. 1997. *In Search of Authenticity: The Formation of Folklore Studies*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Bergmann, Sven. 2014. *Ausweichrouten der Reproduktion: Biomedizinische Mobilität und die Praxis der Eizellspende*. Wiesbaden: Springer VS.
- Bernard, Andreas. 2014. *Kinder machen: Neue Reproduktionstechnologien und die Ordnung der Familie. Samenspender, Leihmütter, künstliche Befruchtung*. Frankfurt: Fischer.
- Bernard, Andreas. 2019. *Theory of the Hashtag*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Besson, Samantha. 2007. "Enforcing the Child's Right to Know Her Origins: Contrasting Approaches Under the Convention on the Rights of the Child and the European Convention on Human Rights." *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 21 (2): 137–159.
- Bestard, Joan. 2008. "Knowing and Relating: Kinship, Assisted Reproductive Technologies and the New Genetics." In *European Kinship in the Age of Biotechnology*, edited by Jeanette Edwards and Carles Salazar, 19–28. New York, Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Bettinger, Blaine. 2016. "The Shared CM Project: A Demonstration of the Power of Citizen Science." *Journal of Genetic Genealogy* 8 (1): 38–42.
- Bettinger, Blaine. 2019. *The Family Tree Guide to DNA Testing and Genetic Genealogy*. Cincinnati: Family Tree Books.
- BGH. 2015. Bundesgerichtshof 28.01.2015 – XII ZR 201/13.
- Biehl, João, and Peter Locke. 2017. "Introduction: Ethnographic Sensorium." In *Unfinished: The Anthropology of Becoming*, edited by Joao Biehl and Peter Locke, 1–38. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Blake, Lucy, Polly Casey, Jennifer Readings, Vasanti Jadvā, and Susan Golombok. 2010. "'Daddy ran out of tadpoles': How parents tell their children that they are donor conceived, and what their 7-year-olds understand." *Human Reproduction* 25 (10): 2527–2534.

- Blauwhoff, Richard J. 2008. "Tracing down the historical development of the legal concept of the right to know one's origins: Has 'to know or not to know' ever been the legal question?" *Utrecht Law Review* 4 (2): 99–116.
- Blauwhoff, Richard J. 2009. *Foundational Facts, Relative Truths: A comparative law study on children's right to know their genetic origins*. Antwerp: Intersentia.
- Blyth, Eric. 1998. "Donor assisted conception and donor offspring rights to genetic origins information." *The International Journal of Children's Rights* 6: 237–253.
- Blyth, Eric. 2004. "The United Kingdom: Evolution of a Statutory Regulatory Approach." In *Third Party Assisted Conception Across Cultures: Social, Legal, and Ethical Perspectives*, edited by Eric Blyth and Ruth Landau, 226–245. London, New York: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Blyth, Eric. 2008. "Donor Insemination and the dilemma of the "unknown father"." In *Umwege zum eigenen Kind – Ethische und rechtliche Herausforderungen an die Reproduktionsmedizin 30 Jahre nach Louise Brown*, edited by Gisela Bockenheimer-Lucius, Christiane Wendehorst, and Petra Thorn, 157–174. Göttingen: Universitätsverlag Göttingen.
- Blyth, Eric. 2012. "Discovering the 'facts of life' following anonymous donor insemination." *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 26 (2): 143–161.
- Blyth, Eric. 2015. "From need 'for a father' to need 'for supportive parenting': Changing conceptualisations of the welfare of the child following assisted reproductive technology in the United Kingdom." In *Revisiting the Regulation of Human Fertilisation and Embryology*, edited by Kirsty Horsey, 12–30. London, New York: Routledge.
- Blyth, Eric, Marilyn Crawshaw, Lucy Frith, and Caroline Jones. 2012. "Donor-conceived people's views and experiences of their genetic origins: A critical analysis of the research evidence." *Journal of Law and Medicine* 19 (4): 769–789.
- Blyth, Eric, and Abigail Farrand. 2004. "Anonymity in donor-assisted conception and the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child." *The International Journal of Children's Rights* 12 (2): 89–104.
- Blyth, Eric, and Lucy Frith. 2015. "Access to genetic and biographical history in donor conception: An analysis of recent trends and future possibilities." In *Revisiting the Regulation of Human Fertilisation and Embryology*, edited by Kirsty Horsey, 136–152. London, New York: Routledge.
- Blyth, Eric, Lucy Frith, Caroline Jones, and Jennifer M. Speirs. 2009. "The Role of Birth Certificates in Relation to Access to Biographical and Genetic History in Donor Conception." *The International Journal of Children's Rights* 17 (2): 207–233.
- Bolt, Sophie, Diny Postema, Anouk van der Heij, and A. Janneke B.M. Maas. 2019. "Anonymous Dutch sperm donors releasing their identity." *Human Fertility* 24 (1): 1–7.

- Bonilla, Yarimar, and Jonathan Rosa. 2015. "#Ferguson: Digital protest, hashtag ethnography, and the racial politics of social media in the United States." *American Ethnologist* 42 (1): 4–17.
- Borneman, John. 2015. *Cruel Attachments: The Ritual Rehab of Child Molesters in Germany*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Borry, Pascal, Martina C. Cornel, and Heidi Howard. 2010. "Where are you going, where have you been: A recent history of the direct-to-consumer genetic testing market." *Journal of Community Genetics* 1 (3): 101–106.
- Bottone, Angelo. 2018. "Refusing to engage with the ethical harms of surrogacy and donor-conception." IONA Institute for Religion and Society. Retrieved from <https://ionainstitute.ie/refusing-to-engage-with-the-ethical-harms-of-surrogacy-and-donor-conception/> (last accessed March 15, 2019).
- Bourdeaut, Franck. 2016. "Right to know and right to ignore in paediatric oncogenetics: Identifying biological causes, or seeking for meaning?" *European Journal of Cancer* 63: 53–54.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 2000. "The biographical illusion." In *Identity: A Reader*, edited by Paul du Gay, Jessica Evans, and Peter Redman, 299–305. London, Thousand Oaks, New Delhi: Sage.
- Brandon, Joan, and Jill Warner. 1977. "A.I.D. and Adoption: Some Comparisons." *The British Journal of Social Work* 7 (3): 335–341.
- Brennan, Samantha. 2014. "The Goods of Childhood and Children's Rights." In *Family-Making: Contemporary Ethical Challenges*, edited by Françoise Baylis and Carolyn McLeod, 29–45. Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Brügge, Claudia. 2017. "Buchbesprechung: Wolfgang Oelsner, Gerd Lehmkuhl „Spenderkinder. Künstliche Befruchtung, Samenspende, Leihmutterchaft und die Folgen.“" *Dr. med. Mabuse* (227): 64.
- Brügge, Claudia. 2018. "Wenn Ärzte eigenes Spermia spenden." Kommentar von Claudia Brügge, Vorsitzende DI-Netz e.V. Retrieved from <http://www.di-netz.de/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/DNA-Donor-Tracking-Wenn-ein-Arzt-eigenen-Samen-spendet-FINAL-2.pdf> (last accessed January 30, 2020).
- Brügge, Claudia, and Petra Thorn. 2017. "How Germany's New Sperm Donor Registry Act is internationally progressive." *BioNews* 906. Retrieved from https://www.bionews.org.uk/page_96069 (last accessed March 16, 2020).
- Brügge, Claudia, and Simon Ulrich. 2017. "Umfrage zur Spendersamenbehandlung 2016 – DI-Netz fragt nach: Was bieten uns deutsche Samenbanken und Kinderwunschzentren?". Retrieved from <http://www.di-netz.de/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/DI-Netz-Studie-Spendersamenbehandlung-in-Deutschland-2016-end-1.pdf> (last accessed February 17, 2020).
- Bundesärztekammer. 1970. *Wortbericht des 73. Deutschen Ärztetages vom 23. Mai bis 27. Mai in Stuttgart*. Köln: Bundesärztekammer.

- Bundesärztekammer. 2006. "(Muster-)Richtlinie zur Durchführung der assistierten Reproduktion. Novelle 2006." *Deutsches Ärzteblatt* 103 (20): A1392–A1403.
- Bundesärztekammer. 2018. "Richtlinie zur Entnahme und Übertragung von menschlichen Keimzellen im Rahmen der assistierten Reproduktion." *Deutsches Ärzteblatt*. Retrieved from https://www.bundesaerztekammer.de/fileadmin/user_upload/downloads/pdf-Ordner/RL/Ass-Reproduktion_Richtlinie.pdf (last accessed February 18, 2020).
- BVerfG. 1989. Bundesverfassungsgericht 1 BvL 17/87 31.01.1989.
- Buske, Sybille. 2002. "Die Debatte über „Unehelichkeit“." In *Wandlungsprozesse in Westdeutschland: Belastung, Integration, Liberalisierung 1945 – 1980*, edited by Ulrich Herbert, 315–347. Göttingen: Wallstein.
- Busse, Bartold. 1988. "Das Recht des Kindes auf Kenntnis seiner Abstammung bei heterologer künstlicher Befruchtung (Samenspende, Eispende, Embryospende): Ein Beitrag zu den verfassungsrechtlichen Grenzen der modernen Fortpflanzungsmedizin." Dissertation, Universität Münster.
- Butler, John M. 2015. "The future of forensic DNA analysis." *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London* 370: 20140252.
- Cadore, Anne. 2008. "The contribution of homoparental families to the current debate on kinship." In *European Kinship in the Age of Biotechnology*, edited by Jeanette Edwards and Carles Salazar, 79–96. New York, Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Cairns, Kate. 2009. "A future to voice? Continuing debates in feminist research with youth." *Gender and Education* 21 (3): 321–335.
- Calkins, Sandra. 2016. "How "clean gold" came to matter." *HAU: Journal of Ethnographic Theory* 6 (2): 173–195.
- Canzi, Elena, Monica Accordini, and Federica Facchin. 2019. "Is blood thicker than water? Donor conceived offspring's subjective experiences of the donor: A systematic narrative review." *Reproductive BioMedicine Online* 38 (5): 797–807.
- Carroll, Katherine. 2015. "Breastmilk Donation as Care Work." In *Ethnographies of Breastfeeding: Cultural Contexts and Confrontations*, edited by Tanya Cassidy and Abdullahi El Tom, 173–186. London, New York: Bloomsbury.
- Carsten, Janet, ed. 2000a. *Cultures of Relatedness: New Approaches to the Study of Kinship*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Carsten, Janet. 2000b. "Knowing Where You've Come from: Ruptures and Continuities of Time and Kinship in Narratives of Adoption Reunions." *The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 6 (4): 687–703.
- Carsten, Janet. 2004. *After Kinship*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Carsten, Janet. 2007. "Constitutive Knowledge: Tracing Trajectories of Information in New Contexts of Relatedness." *Anthropological Quarterly* 80 (2): 403–426.
- Carsten, Janet. 2013. "Afterword." In *The Anthropology of Sibling Relations: Shared Parentage, Experience, and Exchange*, edited by Erdmute Alber, Cati Coe, and Tatjana Thelen, 147–150. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Cavaliere, Giulia. 2017. "A 14-Day limit for bioethics: The debate over human embryo research." *BMC Medical Ethics* 18 (1): 38.
- Cevese, Rosella. 2015. "'Who Knows if One Day, in the Future, They Will Get Married ...?': Breastmilk, Migration, and Milk Banking in Italy." In *Ethnographies of Breastfeeding: Cultural Contexts and Confrontations*, edited by Tanya Cassidy and Abdullahi El Tom, 99–109. London, New York: Bloomsbury.
- Chadwick, Ruth, Mairi Levitt, and Darren Shickle, eds. 2014. *The Right to Know and the Right Not to Know: Genetic Privacy and Responsibility*. Cambridge Bioethics and Law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Christofides, Emily, and Kieran O'Doherty. 2016. "Company disclosure and consumer perceptions of the privacy implications of direct-to-consumer genetic testing." *New Genetics and Society* 35 (2): 101–123.
- Clark, Brigitte. 2012. "A Balancing Act? The Rights of Donor-Conceived Children to Know Their Biological Origins." *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law* 40 (3): 619–661.
- Clarke, Morgan. 2007. "The modernity of milk kinship." *Social Anthropology* 15 (3): 287–304.
- Coleman, Gabriella. 2014. *Hacker, Hoaxer, Whistleblower, Spy: The Many Faces of Anonymous*. Brooklyn: Verso Books.
- Collard, Chantal, and Shireen Kashmeri. 2011. "Embryo adoption: Emergent forms of sibblingship among Snowflakes® families." *American Ethnologist* 38 (2): 307–322.
- Conservative Party. 2014. "Protecting Human Rights in the UK: The Conservatives' Proposals for Changing Britain's Human Rights Law." Retrieved from https://www.conservatives.com/~media/files/downloadable%20files/human_rights.pdf (last accessed February 18, 2020).
- Copeman, Jacob. 2009. *Veins of Devotion: Blood Donation and Religious Experience in North India*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press.
- Costa, Luiz. 2017. *The Owners of Kinship: Asymmetrical Relations in Indigenous Amazonia*. Chicago: HAU Books.
- Crawshaw, Marilyn. 2002. "Lessons from a recent adoption study to identify some of the service needs of, and issues for, donor offspring wanting to know about their donors." *Human Fertility* 5 (1): 6–12.
- Crawshaw, Marilyn. 2017. "Direct-to-consumer DNA testing: The fallout for individuals and their families unexpectedly learning of their donor conception origins." *Human Fertility* 21 (4): 225–228.
- Crawshaw, Marilyn, Eric Blyth, and Julia Feast. 2017. "Can the UK's birth registration system better serve the interests of those born following collaborative assisted reproduction?" *Reproductive Biomedicine & Society Online* 4: 1–4.

- Crawshaw, Marilyn, and Jacqui Dally. 2012. "Producing sperm, egg and embryo donors' pen portraits and other personal information for later use by donor offspring: an exploratory study of professional practices." *Human Fertility* 15 (2): 82–88.
- Crawshaw, Marilyn, Ken Daniels, Damian Adams, Kate Bourne, J. A. P. van Hooff, Wendy Kramer, Lauri A. Pasch, and Petra Thorn. 2015. "Emerging models for facilitating contact between people genetically related through donor conception: A preliminary analysis and discussion." *Reproductive Biomedicine & Society Online* 1 (2): 71–80.
- Crawshaw, Marilyn, Lucy Frith, Olga van den Akker, and Eric Blyth. 2016. "Voluntary DNA-based information exchange and contact services following donor conception: An analysis of service users' needs." *New Genetics and Society* 35 (4): 372–392.
- Crawshaw, Marilyn, Patricia Fronek, Eric Blyth, and Andy Elvin. 2017. "What are children's 'best interests' in international surrogacy? A social work perspective from the UK." In *Babies for Sale? Transnational Surrogacy, Human Rights and the Politics of Reproduction*, edited by Miranda Davies, 163–184. London: Zed Books.
- Crawshaw, Marilyn, and Lyndsey Marshall. 2008. "Practice experiences of running UK DonorLink, a voluntary information exchange register for adults related through donor conception." *Human Fertility* 11 (4): 231–237.
- Cronin, Anne M. 2000. "Consumerism and 'compulsory individuality': Women, will and potential." In *Transformations: Thinking Through Feminism*, edited by Sara Ahmed, Jane Kilby, Celia Lury, Maureen McNeil, and Beverley Skeggs, 273–287. Transformations. London, New York: Routledge.
- Cryos. n.d. "Non-ID Release and ID Release Donors." Retrieved from <https://dk.cryosinternational.com/how-to/how-to-choose-a-sperm-donor/id-release-and-non-id-release-sperm-donors> (last accessed April 22, 2020).
- Culley, Lorraine, Nicky Hudson, Frances Rapport, Eric Blyth, Wendy Norton, and Allan Pacey. 2011. "Crossing borders for fertility treatment: Motivations, destinations and outcomes of UK fertility travellers." *Human Reproduction* 26 (9): 2373–2381.
- Currah, Paisley, and Lisa Jean Moore. 2009. "'We Won't Know Who You Are': Contesting Sex Designations in New York City Birth Certificates." *Hypatia* 24 (3): 113–135.
- Cushing, Amber L. 2010. "'I just want more information about who I am': the search experience of sperm-donor offspring, searching for information about their donors and genetic heritage, Paper 428." *Information Research* 15 (2). Retrieved from <http://www.informationr.net/ir/15-2/paper428.html> (last accessed January 15, 2020).
- Czarniawska, Barbara. 2004. *Narratives in Social Science Research*. London, Thousand Oaks, New Delhi: Sage.

- Daniels, Ken, and Karyn Taylor. 1993. "Secrecy and Openness in Donor Insemination." *Politics and the Life Sciences* 12 (2): 155–170.
- DCN. n.d. "Home or Overseas? Donor Conception Outside the UK." Retrieved from <https://www.dcnetwork.org/solo-mums/home-or-overseas> (last accessed May 23, 2021).
- de Zeeuw, Daniël. 2017. "Immunity from the image: The right to privacy as an antidote to anonymous modernity." *Ephemera* 17 (2): 259–281.
- Dempsey, Deborah, and Fiona Kelly. 2017. "Transnational Third-Party Assisted Conception: Pursuing the Desire for 'Origins' Information in the Internet Era." In *Babies for Sale? Transnational Surrogacy, Human Rights and the Politics of Reproduction*, edited by Miranda Davies, 204–217. London: Zed Books.
- Deutscher Bundestag. 1962. *Entwurf eines Strafgesetzbuches (E 1962): BT-Drucks. IV/650*. Bonn.
- Deutscher Bundestag. 2016. *Drucksache 18/7655: Elternschaftsvereinbarung bei Samenspende und das Recht auf Kenntnis eigener Abstammung*.
- Diggelmann, Oliver, and Maria Nicole Cleis. 2014. "How the Right to Privacy Became a Human Right." *Human Rights Law Review* 14 (3): 441–458.
- Dilley, Roy M. 2002. "The problem of context in social and cultural anthropology." *Language & Communication* 22 (4): 437–456.
- DI-Netz. 2019. "Erfahrungsaustausch zum Samenspenderregister auf dem Jahrestreffen des Arbeitskreises Donogene Insemination." Retrieved from <https://di-netz.de/erfahrungsaustausch-zum-samenspenderregister-auf-dem-jahrestreffen-des-arbeitskreises-donogene-insemination/> (last accessed June 13, 2020).
- DNA Geek. 2019. "Genealogical Database Growth Slows." Retrieved from <https://thednageek.com/genealogical-database-growth-slows/> (last accessed May 14, 2020).
- DNA Geek. 2021. "Autosomal DNA Database Growth." Retrieved from <https://thednageek.com/dna-tests/> (last accessed May 19, 2021).
- Donor Offspring Europe. 2019. "Donor conceived from all over the world unite at the United Nations in November." Retrieved from <http://donoroffspring.eu/donor-conceived-from-all-over-the-world-unite-at-the-united-nations-in-november/> (last accessed January 29, 2019).
- Donor Sibling Registry. 2019. "DNA and Your Rights." Retrieved from <https://www.donorsiblingregistry.com/blog/dna-and-your-rights/> (last accessed May 02, 2020).
- Dow, Unity. 1998. "Birth registration: The 'first' right." In *The Progress of Nations: The nations of the world ranked according to their achievements in fulfilment of child rights and progress for women*, edited by UNICEF, 5–8. New York: UNICEF.
- Duclos, Diane. 2017. "When ethnography does not rhyme with anonymity: Reflections on name disclosure, self-censorship, and storytelling." *Ethnography* 20 (2): 175–183.

- Dupré, Catherine. 2003. *Importing the Law in Post-Communist Transitions: The Hungarian Constitutional Court and the Right to Human Dignity*. Oxford, Portland: Hart Publishing.
- ECHR. 1950. European Convention on Human Rights. Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, Nov. 4, 1950, 213 U.N.T.S. 221.
- ECtHR. 1989. European Court of Human Rights. Gaskin v. United Kingdom, Appl. No. 10454/83, 7 July 1989.
- Edwards, Jeanette. 1998. "Donor insemination and 'public opinion'." In *Donor Insemination: International Social Science Perspectives*, edited by Erica Haimes and Ken Daniels, 151–172. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Edwards, Jeanette. 1999. "Explicit Connections: Ethnographic Enquiry in North-West England." In *Technologies of Procreation: Kinship in the Age of Assisted Conception*. Jeanette Edwards, Sarah Franklin, Eric Hirsch, Frances Price, and Marilyn Strathern. 2. ed., 61–87. London, New York: Routledge.
- Edwards, Jeanette. 2000. *Born and Bred: Idioms of Kinship and New Reproductive Technologies in England*. Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Edwards, Jeanette. 2008. "Introduction: The Matter in Kinship." In *European Kinship in the Age of Biotechnology*, edited by Jeanette Edwards and Carles Salazar, 1–18. New York, Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Edwards, Jeanette. 2009a. "Skipping a Generation and Assisting Conception." In *Kinship and Beyond: The Genealogical Model Reconsidered*, edited by James Leach and Sandra C. Bamford, 138–158. New York, Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Edwards, Jeanette. 2009b. "The Ancestor in the Machine." CRESC Working Paper Series. Working Paper 71. Retrieved from <http://hummedia.manchester.ac.uk/institutes/cresc/workingpapers/wp71.pdf> (last accessed April 29, 2020).
- Edwards, Jeanette. 2013. "Donor siblings: Participating in each other's conception. Comment on SAHLINS, Marshall. 2013. *What kinship is—and is not*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press." *HAU: Journal of Ethnographic Theory* 3 (2): 285–292.
- Edwards, Jeanette. 2015. "Donor Conception and (Dis)Closure in the UK: Siblingship, Friendship and Kinship." *Sociologus* 65 (1): 101–122.
- Edwards, Jeanette. 2018. "The Politics of "See-Through" Kinship." In *Reconnecting State and Kinship*, edited by Tatjana Thelen and Erdmute Alber, 155–177. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Emerson, Robert M., Rachel I. Fretz, and Linda L. Shaw. 1995. "Processing Fieldnotes: Coding and Memoing." In *Writing Ethnographic Fieldnotes*, edited by Robert M. Emerson, Rachel I. Fretz, and Linda L. Shaw, 142–168. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Émon, Ayeshah. 2017. "A donor by no name is just another number? The management of anonymity in US cryobanks." *BioSocieties* 12 (1): 1–22.

- Enders, Christoph. 1989. "Das Recht auf Kenntnis der eigenen Abstammung." *NJW*, 881–884.
- Erikson, Susan L. 2003. "Post-diagnostic abortion in Germany: Reproduction gone awry, again?" *Social Science & Medicine* 56 (9): 1987–2001.
- Erlich, Yaniv, Tal Shor, Itsik Pe'er, and Shai Carmi. 2018. "Identity inference of genomic data using long-range familial searches." *Science* 362 (6415): 690–694.
- ESchG. 1990. *Embryonenschutzgesetz vom 13. Dezember 1990 (BGBl. I S. 2746), das zuletzt durch Artikel 1 des Gesetzes vom 21. November 2011 (BGBl. I S. 2228) geändert worden ist.*
- EWHC. 2002. *Rose and Another v. Secretary of State for Health and Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority EWHC 1953.*
- Fabian, Johannes. 1983. *Time and the Other: How Anthropology Makes Its Object.* New York: Columbia University Press.
- Falls, Susan. 2017. *White Gold: Stories of Breast Milk Sharing.* Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Farr, Christina. 2019. "Consumer DNA testing has hit a lull – here's how it could capture the next wave of users." CNBC. Retrieved from <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/08/25/dna-tests-from-companies-like-23andme-ancestry-see-sales-slowdown.html> (last accessed February 18, 2020).
- Ferrara, Alessandro. 1998. *Reflective Authenticity: Rethinking the Project of Modernity.* London, New York: Routledge.
- Fillitz, Thomas, and A. Jamie Saris. 2013. "Introduction: Authenticity Aujourd'hui." In *Debating Authenticity: Concepts of Modernity in Anthropological Perspective*, edited by A. J. Saris and Thomas Fillitz, 1–24. New York, Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Finlay, Teresa. 2017. "Testing the NHS: The tensions between personalized and collective medicine produced by personal genomics in the UK." *New Genetics and Society* 36 (3): 227–249.
- Fischer, Tobias. 2012. *Ethische Aspekte der Donogenen Insemination.* Kassel: Kassel University Press.
- Fontana, Millie. 2017. "Growing up with two mothers forced me to be confused about who I was and where I fit in the scheme of the world." Them Before Us. Retrieved from <https://thembeforeus.com/millie-fontana/> (last accessed January 29, 2020).
- Fortin, Jane. 2009. *Children's Rights and the Developing Law.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Fortun, Kim. 2001. *Advocacy after Bhopal: Environmentalism, Disaster, New Global Orders.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Fortun, Kim. 2009. "Environmental Right-to-Know and the Transmutations of Law." In *Catastrophe: Law, Politics, and the Humanitarian Impulse*, edited by Javier Lezaun and Austin Sarat, 146–171. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press.

- Frank, Rainer. 1996. "Compulsory Physical Examinations for Establishing Parentage." *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 10: 205–218.
- Franklin, Sarah. 1997. *Embodied Progress: A Cultural Account of Assisted Conception*. London, New York: Routledge.
- Franklin, Sarah. 2007. *Dolly Mixtures: The Remaking of Genealogy*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Franklin, Sarah. 2013. *Biological Relatives: IVF, Stem Cells, and the Future of Kinship*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Franklin, Sarah, and Susan McKinnon, eds. 2001. *Relative Values: Reconfiguring Kinship Studies*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Franklin, Sarah, and Celia Roberts. 2006. *Born and Made: An Ethnography of Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Freeman, Michael. 1996. "The new birth right? Identity and the child of the reproduction revolution." *The International Journal of Children's Rights* 4: 273–297.
- Freeman, Tabitha, and Susan Golombok. 2012. "Donor insemination: A follow-up study of disclosure decisions, family relationships and child adjustment at adolescence." *Reproductive BioMedicine Online* 25 (2): 193–203.
- Freeman, Tabitha, Vasanti Jadv, Wendy Kramer, and Susan Golombok. 2009. "Gamete donation: Parents' experiences of searching for their child's donor siblings and donor." *Human Reproduction* 24 (3): 505–516.
- Frith, Lucy. 2001. "Gamete donation and anonymity: The ethical and legal debate." *Human Reproduction* 16 (5): 818–824.
- Frith, Lucy, Eric Blyth, Marilyn Crawshaw, and Olga van den Akker. 2018. "Secrets and disclosure in donor conception." *Sociology of Health and Illness* 40 (1): 188–203.
- Frois, Catarina. 2009. *The Anonymous Society: Identity, Transformation and Anonymity in 12 Step Associations*. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
- FTDNA. n.d. "What Exactly Do the CentiMorgan Values for DNA Segments Mean?" Retrieved from <https://learn.familytreedna.com/autosomal-ancestry/universal-dna-matching/exactly-centimorgan-values-dna-segments-mean/> (last accessed January 16, 2020).
- Gandsman, Ari. 2009. "'Do You Know Who You Are?'" Radical Existential Doubt and Scientific Certainty in the Search for the Kidnapped Children of the Disappeared in Argentina." *Ethos* 37 (4): 441–465.
- Geiger, Willi. 1960. "Rechtsfragen der Insemination." In *Die künstliche Befruchtung beim Menschen: Diskussionsbeiträge aus medizinischer, juristischer und theologischer Sicht*, edited by Alan F. Guttmacher, Ernst Fromm, Willi Geiger, Heinrich Richter, Johannes Stelzenberger, Fedde Bloemhof, and Guido Groeger, 37–73. Köln: Verlag Dr. Otto Schmidt KG.
- GewebeG. 2007. *Gewebegesetz vom 20. Juli 2007 (BGBl. I S. 1574), das durch Artikel 17 des Gesetzes vom 9. August 2019 (BGBl. I S. 1202) geändert worden ist*.

- Gibbons, Michael, Camille Limoges, Helga Nowotny, Simon Schwartzman, Peter Scott, and Martin Trow, eds. 1994. *The New Production of Knowledge: The Dynamics of Science and Research in Contemporary Societies*. London: Sage.
- Gilman, Leah, and Petra Nordqvist. 2018. "Organizing Openness: How UK Policy Defines the Significance of Information and Information Sharing About Gamete Donation." *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 32 (3): 316–333.
- Glaser, Barney G., and Anselm L. Strauss. 2010. *Grounded Theory: Strategien qualitativer Forschung*. Bern: Verlag Hans Huber.
- Goddard, Victoria. 2018. "Appropriate Kinship, Legitimate Nationhood: Shifting Registers of Gender and State." In *Reconnecting State and Kinship*, edited by Tatjana Thelen and Erdmute Alber, 108–129. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Goldberg, Abbie E., and Katherine R. Allen. 2013. "Donor, dad, or...? Young adults with lesbian parents' experiences with known donors." *Family Process* 52 (2): 338–350.
- Goldberg, Abbie E., and Joanna E. Scheib. 2015. "Female-partnered and single women's contact motivations and experiences with donor-linked families." *Human Reproduction* 30 (6): 1375–1385.
- Goldberg, Abbie E., and Joanna E. Scheib. 2016. "Female-partnered women conceiving kinship: Does sharing a sperm donor mean we are family?" *Journal of Lesbian Studies* 20 (3–4): 427–441.
- Golombok, Susan, Anne Brewaeys, M. T. Giavazzi, Diana Guerra, Fiona MacCallum, and John Rust. 2002. "The European study of assisted reproduction families: The transition to adolescence." *Human Reproduction* 17 (3): 830–840.
- Grace, Victoria M., and Ken R. Daniels. 2007. "The (ir)relevance of genetics: Engendering parallel worlds of procreation and reproduction." *Sociology of Health and Illness* 29 (5): 692–710.
- Graf, U., and H.-J. Glander. 1980. "Die artefizielle donogene Insemination (ADI) unter psychologischem Aspekt." *Zentralblatt für Gynäkologie* 14: 774–778.
- Graham, Susanna, Vasanti Jadva, Tabitha Freeman, Kamal Ahuja, and Susan Golombok. 2016. "Being an identity-release donor: A qualitative study exploring the motivations, experiences and future expectations of current UK egg donors." *Human Fertility* 19 (4): 230–241.
- Green, Robert C., and Nita A. Farahany. 2014. "Regulation: The FDA is overcautious on consumer genomics." *Nature* (505): 286–287.
- Grefe, Christiane, Valeria Stockey, Felix Stockey, and Ulrich Stockey. 2000. "Der unbekannte Vierte." *Die Zeit*, July 13.
- Gubrium, Jaber F., and James A. Holstein. 2008. "Narrative Ethnography." In *Handbook of Emergent Methods*, edited by Sharlene N. Hesse-Biber and Patricia Leavy, 241–264. New York: Guilford Press.

- Günther, E. 1987. "Nationales ADI-Register "Sterilität der Ehe" 1985." *Zentralblatt für Gynäkologie* 109: 1255–1257.
- Haimes, Erica. 1990. "Recreating the Family? Policy Considerations Relating to the 'New' Reproductive Technologies." In *The New Reproductive Technologies*, edited by Maureen McNeil, Ian Varcoe, and Steven Yearley, 154–172. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Haimes, Erica. 1998. "The making of 'the DI child': Changing representations of people conceived through donor insemination." In *Donor Insemination: International Social Science Perspectives*, edited by Erica Haimes and Ken Daniels, 53–75. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hammel, Andreas. 2020. "Keimzell- und Embryospende aus medizinischer Perspektive." In *Assistierte Reproduktion mit Hilfe Dritter: Medizin – Ethik – Psychologie – Recht*, edited by Katharina Beier, Claudia Brügge, Petra Thorn, and Claudia Wiesemann, 31–48. Berlin: Springer.
- Hammel, Andreas, Georg Bispink, Thomas Katzorke, Gerhard Schreiber, and Petra Thorn. 2006. "Empfehlungen des Arbeitskreises für Donogene Insemination (DI) zur Qualitätssicherung der Behandlung von Spendersamen in Deutschland in der Fassung vom 8. Februar 2006." *Journal für Reproduktionsmedizin und Endokrinologie* 3 (3): 166–174.
- Hanefeld, Johanna, Neil Lunt, Richard Smith, and Daniel Horsfall. 2015. "Why do medical tourists travel to where they do? The role of networks in determining medical travel." *Social Science & Medicine* 124: 356–363.
- Harper, Joyce C., Debbie Kennett, and Dan Reisel. 2016. "The end of donor anonymity: How genetic testing is likely to drive anonymous gamete donation out of business." *Human Reproduction* 31 (6): 1135–1140.
- Hart, Stuart N. 1991. "From Property to Person Status: Historical Perspective on Children's Rights." *American Psychologist* 46 (1): 53–59.
- Hastrup, Kirsten. 1990. "The Ethnographic Present: A Reinvention." *Cultural Anthropology* 5 (1): 45–61.
- Heinemann, Torsten, Thomas Lemke, and Barbara Prainsack. 2012. "Risky profiles: Societal dimensions of forensic uses of DNA profiling technologies." *New Genetics and Society* 31 (3): 249–258.
- Helms, Tobias. 1999. *Die Feststellung der biologischen Abstammung: Eine rechtsvergleichende Untersuchung zum deutschen und französischen Recht*. Berlin: Duncker & Humblot.
- Helms, Tobias. 2016. "Stellungnahme zum Antrag der Grünen (BT-Drucks. 18/7655) zur „Elternschaftsvereinbarung bei Samenspende und das Recht auf Kenntnis eigener Abstammung.“ Retrieved from <https://www.bundestag.de/resource/blob/475484/e7dd733e28e85ee4e5bdcee34611cbe3/helms-data.pdf> (last accessed February 18, 2020).

- Hensby, Alexander. 2017. "Open networks and secret Facebook groups: Exploring cycle effects on activists' social media use in the 2010/11 UK student protests." *Social Movement Studies* 16 (4): 466–478.
- Herman, Ellen. 2008. *Kinship by Design: A History of Adoption in the Modern United States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Herper, Matthew. 2017. "23andMe Rides Again: FDA Clears Genetic Tests to Predict Disease Risk." Retrieved from <https://www.forbes.com/sites/matthewherper/2017/04/06/23andme-rides-again-fda-clears-genetic-tests-to-predict-disease-risk/#5c378c734fdc> (last accessed October 09, 2017).
- Herrmann, Svea Luise. 2009. *Policy Debates on Reprogenetics: The Problematisation of New Research in Great Britain and Germany*. Frankfurt, New York: Campus.
- Hertz, Rosanna, and Jane Mattes. 2011. "Donor-Shared Siblings or Genetic Strangers." *Journal of Family Issues* 32 (9): 1129–1155.
- Hertz, Rosanna, and Margaret K. Nelson. 2019. *Random Families: Genetic Strangers, Sperm Donor Siblings, and the Creation of New Kin*. Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hertz, Rosanna, Margaret K. Nelson, and Wendy Kramer. 2013. "Donor conceived offspring conceive of the donor: The relevance of age, awareness, and family form." *Social Science & Medicine* 86: 52–65.
- Hertz, Rosanna, Margaret K. Nelson, and Wendy Kramer. 2015. "Sperm donors describe the experience of contact with their donor-conceived offspring." *Facts, Views & Vision in ObGyn* 7 (2): 91–100.
- HFEA. n.d. "Donor-conceived people and their parents." Retrieved from <https://www.hfea.gov.uk/donation/donor-conceived-people-and-their-parents/> (last accessed May 23, 2021).
- HFEA. n.d. "Donors." Retrieved from <https://www.hfea.gov.uk/donation/donors/> (last accessed May 23, 2021).
- HFEA. 2012. "Consultation Response Nuffield Council on Bioethics, Donor conception: Ethical aspects of information." Retrieved from <https://nuffieldbioethics.org/wp-content/uploads/HFEA.pdf> (last accessed January 15, 2020).
- HFEA. 2016. "Application for information about your donor and/or donor-conceived genetic sibling(s): For donor-conceived people: Version 4, October 2016." Retrieved from <http://ifqtesting.blob.core.windows.net/umbraco-website/1777/application-for-information-about-your-donor-and-or-donor-conceived-genetic-siblings-for-donor-conceived-people.pdf> (last accessed September 28, 2019).
- HFEA. 2017a. "Authority meeting – agenda. Date: 10 May 2017." Retrieved from <https://ifqlive.blob.core.windows.net/umbraco-website/1692/may-2017-meeting-papers.pdf> (last accessed January 15, 2020).

- HFEA. 2017b. "Authority meeting – agenda. Date: 28 June 2017." Retrieved from <https://ifqlive.blob.core.windows.net/umbraco-website/1871/june-2017-meeting-papers.pdf> (last accessed September 28, 2019).
- HFEA. 2018a. "Authority meeting – agenda. Date: 12 September 2018." Retrieved from <https://www.hfea.gov.uk/media/2655/2018-09-12-authority-papers-final.pdf> (last accessed April 29, 2020).
- HFEA. 2018b. "Authority meeting – agenda. Date: 14 November 2018." Retrieved from <https://www.hfea.gov.uk/media/2697/2018-11-14-authority-papers-final-website.pdf> (last accessed September 28, 2019).
- HFEA. 2018c. "HFEA Statement on Donor Conceived Register." Retrieved from <https://www.hfea.gov.uk/about-us/news-and-press-releases/2018-news-and-press-releases/hfea-statement-on-donor-conceived-register/> (last accessed January 15, 2020).
- HFEA. 2019a. "Authority meeting – agenda. Date: 13 November 2019." Retrieved from <https://www.hfea.gov.uk/media/2994/november-2019-authority-papers.pdf> (last accessed January 15, 2020).
- HFEA. 2019b. "Code of Practice: 9th Edition." London: HFEA. Retrieved from <https://portal.hfea.gov.uk/media/1527/2019-12-16-code-of-practice-9th-edition-december-2019.pdf> (last accessed March 27, 2020).
- HFEA. 2019c. "Fertility treatment 2017: trends and figures." Retrieved from <https://www.hfea.gov.uk/media/2894/fertility-treatment-2017-trends-and-figures-may-2019.pdf> (last accessed January 15, 2020).
- Hodgkin, Rachel, and Peter Newell. 2007. *Implementation Handbook for the Convention on the Rights of the Child*. New York: UNICEF.
- Hoffmeister, Frank. 2006. "Germany: Status of European Convention on Human Rights in Domestic Law." *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 4 (4): 722–731.
- Hogarth, Stuart, and Paula Saukko. 2017. "A market in the making: The past, present and future of direct-to-consumer genomics." *New Genetics and Society* 36 (3): 197–208.
- Howell, Signe. 2006. *The Kinning of Foreigners: Transnational Adoption in a Global Perspective*. New York, Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Indekeu, Astrid, and Kristien Hens. 2019. "Part of my story. The meaning and experiences of genes and genetics for sperm donor-conceived offspring." *New Genetics and Society* 38 (1): 18–37.
- International Social Service. 2019. "Donor Conception and Surrogacy: 30th anniversary of CRC celebrations." Retrieved from https://www.iss-ssi.org/images/News/dc-workshop-flyer_press.pdf (last accessed January 15, 2020).
- Jackson, Margaret. 1957. "Artificial Insemination (Donor)." A symposium held at a Members' Meeting of the Eugenics Society on October 17th, 1956. *The Eugenics Review* 48: 203–207.

- Jadva, Vasanti, Tabitha Freeman, Wendy Kramer, and Susan Golombok. 2009. "The experiences of adolescents and adults conceived by sperm donation: Comparisons by age of disclosure and family type." *Human Reproduction* 24 (8): 1909–1919.
- Jadva, Vasanti, Tabitha Freeman, Wendy Kramer, and Susan Golombok. 2010. "Experiences of offspring searching for and contacting their donor siblings and donor." *Reproductive BioMedicine Online* 20 (4): 523–532.
- Jadva, Vasanti, Tabitha Freeman, Wendy Kramer, and Susan Golombok. 2011. "Sperm and oocyte donors' experiences of anonymous donation and subsequent contact with their donor offspring." *Human Reproduction* 26 (3): 638–645.
- Janeja, Manpreet K. and Andreas Bandak, eds. 2018. *Ethnographies of Waiting: Doubt, Hope and Uncertainty*. London, New York: Bloomsbury.
- Jansen, Stef. 2016. "For a Relational, Historical Ethnography of Hope: Indeterminacy and Determination in the Bosnian and Herzegovinian Meantime." *History and Anthropology* 27 (4): 447–464.
- Jasanoff, Sheila. 1988. "The Bhopal disaster and the right to know." *Social Science & Medicine* 27 (10): 1113–1123.
- Jasanoff, Sheila. 2007. *Designs on Nature: Science and Democracy in Europe and the United States*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Jessi Cooper. 2018. "Unsere DNA TEST Ergebnisse – DAS hätten wir NIE erwartet." Retrieved from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xTu-I3_-fAI (last accessed January 15, 2018).
- Johnson, Katherine M. 2013. "Making families: Organizational boundary work in US egg and sperm donation." *Social Science & Medicine* 99: 64–71.
- Kadi, Selma, and Urban Wiesing. 2016. "The German IVF Register as an Instrument to Document Assisted Reproductive Technologies." *Geburtshilfe und Frauenheilkunde* 76 (6): 680–684.
- Kampf, Antje. 2013. "Tales of healthy men: Male reproductive bodies in biomedicine from 'Lebensborn' to sperm banks." *Health* 17 (1): 20–36.
- Katzorke, Thomas. 2008. "Entstehung und Entwicklung der Spendersamenbehandlung in Deutschland." *Journal für Reproduktionsmedizin und Endokrinologie* 5 (1): 14–20.
- Kelty, Christopher M. 2008. *Two Bits: The Cultural Significance of Free Software*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Kirkman, Maggie. 2004. "Genetic Connection and Relationships in Narratives of Donor-Assisted Conception." *Australian Journal of Emerging Technologies and Society* 2 (1): 1–21.
- Kleineke, Wilhelm. 1976. "Das Recht auf Kenntnis der Abstammung." Dissertation, Universität Göttingen.
- Klotz, Maren. 2007. "Doing Kinship in British Parliament: Selfish Parents – Disruptive Children?" In *Verwandtschaft machen: Reproduktionsmedizin und Adoption*

- in *Deutschland und der Türkei*, edited by Stefan Beck, Nevim Çil, Sabine Hess, Maren Klotz, and Michi Knecht, 80–91. Münster: LIT-Verlag.
- Klotz, Maren. 2014. *(K)Information: Gamete Donation and Kinship Knowledge in Germany and Britain*. Frankfurt, New York: Campus.
- Klotz, Maren. 2016. “Wayward Relations: Novel Searches of the Donor-Conceived for Genetic Kinship.” *Medical Anthropology* 35 (1): 45–57.
- Klotz, Maren, and Michi Knecht. 2012. “What Is Europeanization in the Field of Assisted Reproductive Technologies?” In *Reproductive Technologies as Global Form: Ethnographies of Knowledge, Practices, and Transnational Encounters*, edited by Michi Knecht, Maren Klotz, and Stefan Beck, 283–305. Frankfurt, New York: Campus.
- Knecht, Michi. 2009. “Der Imperativ, sich zu verbinden: Neue kulturanthropologische Forschungen zu Verwandtschaft in europäischen Gegenwartsgesellschaften.” *Österreichische Zeitschrift für Volkskunde* 112 (2): 27–51.
- Knecht, Michi, Maren Klotz, Nurhak Polat, and Stefan Beck. 2011. “Erweiterte Fallstudien zu Verwandtschaft und Reproduktionstechnologien: Potenziale einer Ethnografie von Normalisierungsprozessen.” *Zeitschrift für Volkskunde* 107 (1): 21–47.
- Knecht, Michi, and Katharina Liebsch. 2019. “Beziehungen sichtbar machen – Debatten erweitern. Reproduktionstechnologien denken mit Marilyn Strathern.” *Feministische Studien* 37 (1): 101–117.
- Knoppers, Bartha Maria. 2010. “Consent to ‘personal’ genomics and privacy. Direct-to-consumer genetic tests and population genome research challenge traditional notions of privacy and consent.” *EMBO reports* 11 (6): 416–419.
- Konrad, Monica. 2005a. *Nameless Relations: Anonymity, Melanesia and Reproductive Gift Exchange Between British Ova Donors and Recipients*. New York, Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Konrad, Monica. 2005b. *Narrating the New Predictive Genetics: Ethics, Ethnography, and Science*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Korolczuk, Elżbieta. 2016. “‘The purest citizens’ and ‘IVF children’: reproductive citizenship in contemporary Poland.” *Reproductive Biomedicine & Society Online* 3: 126–133.
- Kramer, Wendy. 2016. “DNA: Donors Not Anonymous.” Retrieved from <https://blog.petrieflom.law.harvard.edu/2016/12/05/dna-donors-not-anonymous/> (last accessed January 15, 2020).
- Krebbekx, Willemijn, Rachel Spronk, and Amade M’charek. 2017. “Ethnicizing sexuality: An analysis of research practices in the Netherlands.” *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 40 (4): 636–655.
- Kruse, Corinna. 2010. “Producing Absolute Truth: CSI Science as Wishful Thinking.” *American Anthropologist* 112 (1): 79–91.

- Laestadius, Linnea I., Jennifer R. Rich, and Paul L. Auer. 2017. "All your data (effectively) belong to us: Data practices among direct-to-consumer genetic testing firms." *Genetics in Medicine* 19 (5): 513–520.
- Lambek, Michael. 2011. "Kinship as gift and theft: Acts of succession in Mayotte and Israel." *American Ethnologist* 38 (1): 2–16.
- Law Commission. 2017. *Thirteenth Programme of Law Reform*. Law Com 377. London: Law Commission.
- Lawler, Steph. 2008. *Identity: Sociological Perspectives*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Leighton, Kimberly. 2012. "Addressing the Harms of Not Knowing One's Heredity: Lessons from Genealogical Bewilderment." *Adoption & Culture* 3: 63–107.
- Leighton, Kimberly. 2013. "To criticize the right to know we must question the value of genetic relatedness." *The American Journal of Bioethics* 13 (5): 54–56.
- Leighton, Kimberly. 2014. "Analogies to Adoption in Arguments Against Anonymous Gamete Donation: Geneticizing the Desire to Know." In *Family-Making: Contemporary Ethical Challenges*, edited by Françoise Baylis and Carolyn McLeod, 239–264. Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lily Pebbles. 2018. "Where am I Originally From? Q&A with Rich." Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qoXUFDW7IUA> (last accessed January 15, 2020).
- Lindholm, Charles. 2008. *Culture and Authenticity*. Malden: Blackwell.
- Lindholm, Charles. 2013. "The Rise of Expressive Authenticity." *Anthropological Quarterly* 86 (2): 361–395.
- Lister, Charles. 2015. "10 Years since the Ending of Donor Anonymity. Have we got it Right? What now for the Future?" National Gamete Donation Trust. Retrieved from <http://www.ngdt.co.uk/10-years-since-the-ending-of-donor-anonymity-have-we-got-it-right-what-now-for-the-future/> (last accessed March 15, 2019).
- Löbsack, Theo. 1972. "Um jeden Preis das ersehnte Kind: Gefriersperma und Sexualprothesen sollen dort helfen, wo die Natur versagt." *Die Zeit*, May 12.
- Löbsack, Theo. 1973. "Wunsch Kinder vom unbekanntem Mann: Rechtsprobleme für Arzt, Spender und Eltern." *Die Zeit*, February 2.
- Lock, Margaret. 2001. "The tempering of medical anthropology: Troubling natural categories." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 15 (4): 478–492.
- Lock, Margaret. 2002. *Twice Dead: Organ Transplants and the Reinvention of Death*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Lock, Tobias. 2015. "Human Rights and EU Reform in the UK and the 'German Question'". UK Constitutional Law Association. Retrieved from <https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2015/11/25/tobias-lock-human-rights-and-eu-reform-in-the-uk-and-the-german-question/> (last accessed May 14, 2021).
- Loshin, Peter. 2013. *Practical Anonymity: Hiding in Plain Sight Online*. Amsterdam: Syngress.

- Luhmann, Niklas. 2017. *Trust and Power*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Lynch, Michael, Simon A. Cole, Ruth McNally, and Kathleen Jordan. 2010. *Truth Machine: The Contentious History of DNA Fingerprinting*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lyons, Donna. 2018. "Domestic Implementation of the Donor-Conceived Child's Right to Identity in Light of the Requirements of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child." *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 32 (1): 1–26.
- Macdonald, Cameron Lynne. 2010. *Shadow Mothers: Nannies, Au Pairs, and the Micropolitics of Mothering*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Malkki, Liisa. 2001. "Figures of the Future: Dystopia and Subjectivity in the Social Imagination of the Future." In *History in Person: Enduring Struggles, Contentious Practice, Intimate Identities*, edited by Dorothy Holland and Jean Lave, 325–348. Santa Fe: School of American Research Press.
- Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust. 2013. "'Pen Portrait' Guidelines for Completing 'Optional Additional Information'." Retrieved from <https://mft.nhs.uk/app/uploads/sites/4/2018/04/14-51-Pen-Portrait-July-2013-N.pdf> (last accessed January 15, 2020).
- Mandawala, Anjali A., Simon C. Harvey, Tammie K. Roy, and Katie E. Fowler. 2016. "Cryopreservation of animal oocytes and embryos: Current progress and future prospects." *Theriogenology* 86 (7): 1637–1644.
- Marshall, Jill. 2009. *Personal Freedom through Human Rights Law? Autonomy, Identity and Integrity under the European Convention on Human Rights*. Leiden, Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Martin, Emily. 1989. *The Woman in the Body: A Cultural Analysis of Reproduction*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Mattingly, Cheryl. 2010. *The Paradox of Hope: Journeys Through a Clinical Borderland*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- May, Theresa. 2018. *The future relationship between the United Kingdom and the European Union*. London: HM Government.
- McCandless, Julie. 2017. "Reforming birth registration law in England and Wales?" *Reproductive Biomedicine & Society Online* 4: 52–58.
- McCandless, Julie, and Sally Sheldon. 2010a. "'No Father Required'? The Welfare Assessment in the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008." *Feminist Legal Studies* 18 (3): 201–225.
- McCandless, Julie, and Sally Sheldon. 2010b. "The Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act (2008) and the Tenacity of the Sexual Family Form." *Modern Law Review* 73 (2): 175–207.
- McNeil, Maureen. 2007. *Feminist Cultural Studies of Science and Technology*. London, New York: Routledge.
- Melhuus, Marit. 2012. *Problems of Conception: Issues of Law, Biotechnology, and Kinship*. New York, Oxford: Berghahn Books.

- Melhuus, Marit, and Signe Howell. 2008. "Adoption and Assisted Conception: One Universe of Unnatural Procreation. An Examination of Norwegian Legislation." In *European Kinship in the Age of Biotechnology*, edited by Jeanette Edwards and Carles Salazar, 144–161. New York, Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Merry, Sally Engle. 2006. "Anthropology and International Law." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 35 (1): 99–116.
- Millbank, Jenni. 2014a. "Identity Disclosure and Information Sharing in Donor Conception Regimes: The Unfulfilled Potential of Voluntary Registers." *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 28 (3): 223–256.
- Millbank, Jenni. 2014b. "Numerical limits in donor conception regimes: Genetic links and 'extended family' in the era of identity disclosure." *Medical Law Review* 22 (3): 325–356.
- Mohr, Sebastian. 2015. "Living Kinship Trouble: Danish Sperm Donors' Narratives of Relatedness." *Medical Anthropology* 34 (5): 470–484.
- Montgomery, Heather. 2001. "Imposing Rights? A Study of Child Prostitution in Thailand." In *Culture and Rights: Anthropological Perspectives*, edited by Jane K. Cowan, Marie-Bénédicte Dembour, and Richard A. Wilson, 80–101. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mroz, Jacqueline. 2019. "A Mother Learns the Identity of Her Child's Grandmother. A Sperm Bank Threatens to Sue." *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/02/16/health/sperm-donation-dna-testing.html> (last accessed May 02, 2020).
- Müller, Helga. 2020. "Das Recht auf Kenntnis der Abstammung." In *Assistierte Reproduktion mit Hilfe Dritter: Medizin – Ethik – Psychologie – Recht*, edited by Katharina Beier, Claudia Brügge, Petra Thorn, and Claudia Wiesemann, 97–113. Berlin: Springer.
- Müller, Jan. 2013. *Mechanisms of Trust: News Media in Democratic and Authoritarian Regimes*. Frankfurt, New York: Campus.
- Nayar, Pramod K. 2012. *Writing Wrongs: The Cultural Construction of Human Rights in India*. New Delhi: Routledge India.
- Nelson, Margaret K., and Rosanna Hertz. 2017. "Pride and concern: Differences between sperm and egg donors with respect to responsibility for their donor-conceived offspring." *New Genetics and Society* 36 (2): 137–158.
- Nelson, Margaret K., Rosanna Hertz, and Wendy Kramer. 2013. "Making Sense of Donors and Donor Siblings: A Comparison of the Perceptions of Donor-Conceived Offspring in Lesbian-Parent and Heterosexual-Parent Families." In *Visions of the 21st Century Family: Transforming Structures and Identities*, edited by Patricia N. Claster and Sampson L. Blair, 1–42. Bingley: Emerald.
- Nelson, Margaret K., Rosanna Hertz, and Wendy Kramer. 2016. "Gamete donor anonymity and limits on numbers of offspring: The views of three stakeholders." *Journal of Law and the Biosciences* 3 (1): 39–67.

- Newman, Alyssa M. 2019. "Mixing and Matching: Sperm Donor Selection for Interracial Lesbian Couples." *Medical Anthropology* 38 (8): 710–724.
- Niewöhner, Jörg, and Thomas Scheffer. 2010. "Thickening Comparison: On the Multiple Facets of Comparability." In *Thick Comparison: Reviving the Ethnographic Aspiration*, edited by Thomas Scheffer and Jörg Niewöhner, 1–15. Leiden, Boston: Brill.
- Nightlight Christian Adoptions. n.d. "Frequently Asked Adoption Questions." Retrieved from <https://nightlight.org/adoption-faq/#b6> (last accessed April 12, 2020).
- Nordqvist, Petra. 2012. "I don't want us to stand out more than we already do': Lesbian couples negotiating family connections in donor conception." *Sexualities* 15 (5–6): 644–661.
- Nordqvist, Petra, and Carol Smart. 2014a. "Relational lives, relational selves: Assisted reproduction and the impact on grandparents." In *Relatedness in Assisted Reproduction*, edited by Tabitha Freeman, Susanna Graham, Fatemeh Ebtehaj, and Martin Richards, 548–577. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Nordqvist, Petra, and Carol Smart. 2014b. *Relative Strangers: Family Life, Genes and Donor Conception*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Nowotny, Helga. 2008. *Insatiable Curiosity: Innovation in a Fragile Future*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Nowotny, Helga, Peter Scott, and Michael Gibbons. 2001. *Re-Thinking Science: Knowledge and the Public in an Age of Uncertainty*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Nowotny, Helga, Peter Scott, and Michael Gibbons. 2003. "Introduction: 'Mode 2' Revisited; the New Production of Knowledge." *Minerva* 41 (3): 179–194.
- Nuffield Council on Bioethics. 2013. *Donor Conception: Ethical Aspects of Information Sharing*. London: Nuffield Council on Bioethics.
- Ochs, Elinor, and Lisa Capps. 1996. "Narrating the Self." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 25 (1): 19–43.
- Oelsner, Wolfgang, and Gerd Lehmkuhl. 2016. *Spenderkinder. Künstliche Befruchtung, Samenspende, Leihmutterschaft und die Folgen: Was Kinder fragen werden. Was Eltern wissen sollten*. Munderfing: Fischer & Gann.
- Office for National Statistics. 2019. "Internet Users, UK: 2019. Internet use in the UK annual estimates by age, sex, disability and geographical location." Statistical bulletin. Retrieved from <https://www.ons.gov.uk/businessindustryandtrade/itandinternetindustry/bulletins/internetusers/2019> (last accessed March 27, 2020).
- OLG Hamm. 2013. Urteil vom 06.02.2013 – I-14 U 7/12.
- Ortner, Sherry B. 1992. "Resistance and Class Reproduction Among Middle Class Youth." Working Paper 71, Program in the Comparative Study of Social Transformations. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

- Pálsson, Gísli. 2002. "The Life of Family Trees and the Book of Icelanders." *Medical Anthropology* 21 (3–4): 337–367.
- Pálsson, Gísli. 2004. "Decoding relations and disease: The Icelandic biogenetic project." In *From Molecular Genetics to Genomics: The mapping cultures of twentieth-century genetics*, edited by Jean-Paul Gaudillière and Hans-Jörg Rheinberger, 180–199. London, New York: Routledge.
- Parkes, Peter. 2005. "Milk kinship in Islam. Substance, structure, history." *Social Anthropology* 13 (3): 307–329.
- Pasquay, Jürgen. 1968. "Die künstliche Insemination: Zugleich ein Beitrag zur Bestimmung der Grenzen staatlicher Strafbefugnis." Dissertation, Universität Freiburg.
- Pauli, Julia. 2013. "'Sharing Made Us Sisters': Sisterhood, Migration, and Household Dynamics in Mexico and Namibia." In *The Anthropology of Sibling Relations: Shared Parentage, Experience, and Exchange*, edited by Erdmute Alber, Cati Coe, and Tatjana Thelen, 29–50. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Paxson, Heather. 2003. "With or against nature? IVE, gender and reproductive agency in Athens, Greece." *Social Science & Medicine* 56 (9): 1853–1866.
- Peel Report. 1973. "Annual Report of Council: Appendix V. Report of Panel on Human Artificial Insemination." *British Medical Journal Supplement* 2: 3–5.
- Pennings, Guido. 2016. "Een ethische analyse van de anonimiteit bij gametendotatie." *Ethische Perspectieven* 26 (4): 330–345.
- Pennings, Guido. 2017. "Disclosure of donor conception, age of disclosure and the well-being of donor offspring." *Human Reproduction* 32 (5): 969–973.
- Pennings, Guido. 2019a. "Genetic databases and the future of donor anonymity." *Human Reproduction* 34 (5): 786–790.
- Pennings, Guido. 2019b. "Looking for genetic relatives in genetic databases is harmful and wrong." BioNews 999. Retrieved from https://www.bionews.org.uk/page_143010 (last accessed May 02, 2020).
- Persaud, Sherina, Tabitha Freeman, Vasanti Jadva, Jenna Slutsky, Wendy Kramer, Miriam Steele, Howard Steele, and Susan Golombok. 2017. "Adolescents Conceived Through Donor Insemination in Mother-Headed Families: A Qualitative Study of Motivations and Experiences of Contacting and Meeting Same-Donor Offspring." *Children & Society* 31 (1): 13–22.
- Phillips, Anelka M. 2017. "Reading the fine print when buying your genetic self online: Direct-to-consumer genetic testing terms and conditions." *New Genetics and Society* 36 (3): 273–295.
- Plan International. 2006. *Count me in! The global campaign for universal birth registration: Interim campaign report 2005–06*. Woking: Plan Ltd.
- Polat, Nurhak. 2018. *Umkämpfte Wege der Reproduktion: Kinderwunschökonomien, Aktivismus und sozialer Wandel in der Türkei*. Bielefeld: transcript.

- Ponessa, Julie. 2013. "Navigating the Unknown: Towards a Positive Conception of Anonymity." *The Southern Journal of Philosophy* 51 (3): 320–344.
- Prainsack, Barbara. 2014. "DIY Genetics: the right to know your own genome." In *The Right to Know and the Right Not to Know: Genetic Privacy and Responsibility*, edited by Ruth Chadwick, Mairi Levitt, and Darren Shickle, 100–115. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pratt, Mary Louise. 1986. "Fieldwork in Common Places." In *Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*, edited by James Clifford and George E. Marcus, 27–50. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Prince, Gerald. 1992. *Narrative as Theme: Studies in French Fiction*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- PROGAR. 2016. "Law Commission 13th Programme Consultation – PROGAR RESPONSE – 30th September 2016." Retrieved from https://www.basw.co.uk/system/files/resources/basw_40000-5_o.pdf (last accessed August 26, 2019).
- Pryer, Nick. 2010. "Despair of the DNA 'sisters': In a terrible mistake that casts new doubt on DNA profiling, it turns out they weren't related at all." Retrieved from <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/femail/article-1252590/Despair-DNA-sister-s-In-terrible-mistake-casts-new-doubt-DNA-profiling-turns-werent-related-all.html> (last accessed January 15, 2020).
- Raes, Inez, An Ravelingien, and Guido Pennings. 2013. "The right of the donor to information about children conceived from his or her gametes." *Human Reproduction* 28 (3): 560–565.
- Ravelingien, An, and Guido Pennings. 2013. "The right to know your genetic parents: From open-identity gamete donation to routine paternity testing." *The American Journal of Bioethics* 13 (5): 33–41.
- Richards, Martin. 2016. "The development of governance and regulation of donor conception in the UK." In *Regulating Reproductive Donation*, edited by Susan Golombok, Rosamund Scott, John B. Appleby, Martin Richards, and Stephen Wilkinson, 14–36. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Richardt, Nicole. 2003. "A Comparative Analysis of the Embryological Research Debate in Great Britain and Germany." *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society* 10 (1): 86–128.
- Roberts, Elizabeth F.S. 2007. "Extra embryos: The ethics of cryopreservation in Ecuador and elsewhere." *American Ethnologist* 34 (1): 181–199.
- Robertson, John A. 2014. "Egg freezing and egg banking: Empowerment and alienation in assisted reproduction." *Journal of Law and the Biosciences* 1 (2): 113–136.
- Rose, Gerhard, and Gerhard Schaad. 1974. "Betrachtungen zur jüngsten Entwicklung der Zeugung mit Hilfe von Samenspendern." In *Die ehfremde künstliche Befruchtung der Frau*, edited by Ernst T. Rippmann, 34–36. Bern: Huber.
- Rose, Joanna. 2009. "A Critical Analysis of Sperm Donation Practices: The Personal and Social Effects of Disrupting the Unity of Biological and Social Related-

- ness for the Offspring.” PhD Thesis Queensland University of Technology. Retrieved from https://eprints.qut.edu.au/32012/1/Joanna_Rose_Thesis.pdf (last accessed April 22, 2019).
- Ruckenstein, Minna. 2017. “Keeping data alive: Talking DTC genetic testing.” *Information, Communication & Society* 20 (7): 1024–1039.
- Ryan-Flood, Róisín. 2005. “Contested Heteronormativities: Discourses of Fatherhood among Lesbian Parents in Sweden and Ireland.” *Sexualities* 8 (2): 189–204.
- Sadjadi, Sahar. 2019. “Deep in the Brain: Identity and Authenticity in Pediatric Gender Transition.” *Cultural Anthropology* 34 (1): 103–129.
- Sakellariou, Dikaios, and Elena S. Rotarou. 2017. “The effects of neoliberal policies on access to healthcare for people with disabilities.” *International Journal for Equity in Health* 16 (1): 199.
- SaRegG. 2017. *Samenspenderegistergesetz vom 17. Juli 2017 (BGBl. I S. 2513)*.
- Sants, Harold J. 1964. “Genealogical Bewilderment in Children with Substitute Parents.” *The British Journal of Medical Psychology* 37: 133–141.
- Schaad, Gerhard. 1972. “Die instrumentelle heterologe Insemination unter Berücksichtigung der medizinischen und psychologischen Indikation.” *Physikalische Medizin und Rehabilitation: Zeitschrift für allgemeine und spezielle Medizin* 13 (4): 89–94.
- Scheffer, Thomas. 2008. “Creating Comparability Differently: Disassembling Ethnographic Comparison in Law-in-Action.” *Comparative Sociology* 7 (3): 286–310.
- Scheib, Joanna E., Maura Riordan, and Susan Rubin. 2005. “Adolescents with open-identity sperm donors: Reports from 12–17 year olds.” *Human Reproduction* 20 (1): 239–252.
- Scheib, Joanna E., Alice Ruby, and Jean Benward. 2017. “Who requests their sperm donor’s identity? The first ten years of information releases to adults with open-identity donors.” *Fertility and Sterility* 107 (2): 483–493.
- Schneider, Kristina. 2010. “Das öffentliche Bild des Samenspenders in Fernsehen und im Film.” In *Samenbanken – Samenspender: Ethnographische und historische Perspektiven auf Männlichkeit in der Reproduktionsmedizin*, edited by Michi Knecht, Anna F. Heinitz, Scout Burghardt, and Sebastian Mohr, 68–80. Münster: LIT-Verlag.
- Schrijvers, Anne, Henny Bos, Floor van Rooij, Trudie Gerrits, Fulco van der Veen, Monique Mochtar, and Marja Visser. 2018. “De behoeften aan openheid, lotgenotencontact en gespecialiseerde counseling voor donorkinderen.” *Pedagogiek* 38 (2): 205–240.
- Sharp, Lesley. 2006. *Strange Harvest: Organ Transplants, Denatured Bodies, and the Transformed Self*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Sheehan, Mark. 2015. “The right to know and genetic testing.” *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41 (4): 287–288.

- Sheldon, Sally. 2005. "Fragmenting Fatherhood: The Regulation of Reproductive Technologies." *Modern Law Review* 68 (4): 523–553.
- Shenfield, Francoise, Jacques de Mouzon, Guido Pennings, Anna P. Ferraretti, Anders Nyboe Andersen, Guido de Wert, and Veerle Goossens. 2010. "Cross border reproductive care in six European countries." *Human Reproduction* 25 (6): 1361–1368.
- Slutsky, Jenna, Vasanti Jadva, Tabitha Freeman, Sherina Persaud, Miriam Steele, Howard Steele, Wendy Kramer, and Susan Golombok. 2016. "Integrating donor conception into identity development: Adolescents in fatherless families." *Fertility and Sterility* 106 (1): 202–208.
- Smid, Stefan. 1990. "Recht auf Kenntnis der eigenen blutmäßigen Abstammung? – Zu den Folgen des Urteils des 1.Senats des BVerfG vom 31.1.1989." *Juristische Rundschau* (6): 221–226.
- Snowden, Robert. 1984. "Secrecy in the provision of artificial insemination by Donor (AID)." In *The Male Factor in Human Infertility Diagnosis and Treatment: Themes from the XIth World Congress on Fertility and Sterility, Dublin, June 1983*, edited by William Thompson, Robert F. Harrison, and John Bonnar, 261–264. Lancaster: MTP Press.
- Snowden, Robert J., Geoffrey D. Mitchell, and E. M. Snowden. 1983. *Artificial Reproduction: A Social Investigation*. London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Snowden, Robert J., Geoffrey D. Mitchell, and E. M. Snowden. 1985. *Artifizielle Reproduktion*. Übersetzt von Walter Krause. Stuttgart: Enke.
- Spenderkinder. 2013. "Halbgeschwister-Treffer bei FTDNA." Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/halbgeschwister-treffer-bei-ftdna/> (last accessed September 28, 2019).
- Spenderkinder. 2014a. "Enttäuschendes Gerichtsverfahren gegen Münchner Reproduktionsmediziner." Retrieved from <https://www.spenderkinder.de/enttaeusches-gerichtsverfahren-gegen-muenchener-reproduktionsmediziner/> (last accessed March 16, 2020).
- Spenderkinder. 2014b. "Erfahrungen unserer frühaufgeklärten Mitglieder." Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/erfahrungen-unserer-fruehaufgeklart-mitglieder/> (last accessed September 29, 2019).
- Spenderkinder. 2016a. "Achter Halbgeschwistertreffer." Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/achter-halbgeschwistertreffer/> (last accessed September 28, 2019).
- Spenderkinder. 2016b. "Eintragung des Spenders in das Geburtenregister – das Recht von Spenderkindern auf Wahrheit." Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/eintragung-des-spenders-in-das-geburtenregister-das-recht-von-spenderkindern-auf-wahrheit/> (last accessed August 25, 2019).
- Spenderkinder. 2016c. "Leseempfehlung: „Spenderkinder – Was Kinder fragen werden, was Eltern wissen sollten“ von Wolfgang Oelsner und Gerd Lehmkuhl."

- Retrieved from <https://www.spenderkinder.de/leseempfehlung-spenderkinder-was-kinder-fragen-werden-was-eltern-wissen-sollten-von-wolfgang-oelsner-und-gerd-lehmkuhl/> (last accessed March 02, 2020).
- Spenderkinder. 2016d. "Radiobeitrag auf WDR5 Leonardo am 20. Juli 2016." Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/radiobeitrag-auf-wdr5-leonardo-am-20-juli-2016/> (last accessed February 21, 2019).
- Spenderkinder. 2017a. "Landgericht Essen verurteilt Reproduktionspraxis zur Preisgabe der Identität genetischer Väter." Retrieved from <https://www.spenderkinder.de/landgericht-essen-verurteilt-reproduktionspraxis-zur-preisgabe-der-identitaet-genetischer-vaeter/> (last accessed March 16, 2020).
- Spenderkinder. 2017b. "Stellungnahme des Vereins Spenderkinder zu dem Gesetzentwurf der Bundesregierung zur Regelung des Rechts auf Kenntnisnahme der Abstammung bei heterologer Verwendung von Samen (BT-Drucksache 18/11291)." Retrieved from http://www.spenderkinder.de/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/Stn_Gesundheitsausschuss_SaReG_Spenderkinder.pdf (last accessed September 29, 2019).
- Spenderkinder. 2018a. "Halbgeschwistergruppe aus München ist mittlerweile zu neun." Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/halbgeschwistergruppe-aus-muenchen-ist-mittlerweile-zu-neun/> (last accessed September 28, 2019).
- Spenderkinder. 2018b. "Jahresrückblick 2017." Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/jahresrueckblick-2017/> (last accessed September 28, 2019).
- Spenderkinder. 2018c. "Spender der Uniklinik Essen über DNA-Test identifiziert." Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/spender-der-uniklinik-essen-ueber-dna-test-identifiziert/> (last accessed June 14, 2020).
- Spenderkinder. 2018d. "Weiterer Halbgeschwistertreffer." Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/weiterer-halbgeschwistertreffer/> (last accessed September 28, 2019).
- Spenderkinder. 2019. "Aufklärung durch DNA-Datenbank." Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/aufklaerung-durch-dna-datenbank/> (last accessed January 15, 2020).
- Spenderkinder. 2020a. "Jahresrückblick 2019." Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/jahresrueckblick-2019/> (last accessed April 29, 2020).
- Spenderkinder. 2020b. "Pressemitteilung: Spenderkinder starten SocialMedia-Kampagne, um ihre genetischen Väter zu finden." Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/pressemitteilung-spenderkinder-starten-socialmedia-kampagne-um-ihre-genetischen-vaeter-zu-finden/> (last accessed April 29, 2020).
- Spenderkinder. 2021. "Zählung von erfolgreichen Suchen nach Halbgeschwistern und „Spendern.“" Retrieved from <http://www.spenderkinder.de/zaehlung-von-erfolgreichen-suchen-nach-halbgeschwistern-und-spendern/> (last accessed May 23, 2021).
- Spiewak, Martin. 2004. "Lizenz zum Klonen." *Die Zeit*, August 26.

- Spiewak, Martin. 2007. "Embryos im Test." *Die Zeit*, January 25.
- Spiewak, Martin. 2008. "Auf die Liebe kommt es an." *Die Zeit*, May 29.
- Star, Susan Leigh. 1999. "The Ethnography of Infrastructure." *American Behavioral Scientist* 43 (3): 377–391.
- Star, Susan Leigh, and Karen Ruhleder. 1996. "Steps Toward an Ecology of Infrastructure: Design and Access for Large Information Spaces." *Information Systems Research* 7 (1): 111–134.
- Starck, Christian. 1989. "Zum Recht auf Kenntnis der eigenen Abstammung: BVerfG, 31. 3. 1988 – 1 BvL 17/87." *JuristenZeitung* 44 (7): 335–339.
- Statistisches Bundesamt. 2020. "Wirtschaftsrechnungen: Private Haushalte in der Informationsgesellschaft – Nutzung von Informations- und Kommunikationstechnologien 2019." Retrieved from https://www.destatis.de/DE/Themen/Gesellschaft-Umwelt/Einkommen-Konsum-Lebensbedingungen/IT-Nutzung/Publikationen/Downloads-IT-Nutzung/private-haushalte-ikt-2150400197004.pdf?__blob=publicationFile (last accessed April 18, 2021).
- Stein, Arlene. 2010. "Sex, Truths, and Audiotape: Anonymity and the Ethics of Exposure in Public Ethnography." *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 39 (5): 554–568.
- Steiner, Eva. 2003. "Odièvre v France: Desperately seeking mother – anonymous births in the European Court of Human Rights." *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 15 (4): 425–448.
- Stevens, Hallam. 2015. "Genetimes and lifetimes: DNA, new media, and history." *Memory Studies* 8 (4): 390–406.
- Strathern, Marilyn. 1992. *Reproducing the Future: Essays on Anthropology, Kinship and the New Reproductive Technologies*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Strathern, Marilyn. 1995. "Displacing Knowledge: Technology and the Consequences for Kinship." In *Conceiving the New World Order: The Global Politics of Reproduction*, edited by Faye D. Ginsburg and Rayna Rapp, 346–363. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Strathern, Marilyn. 1999a. "Introduction: A question of context." In *Technologies of Procreation: Kinship in the Age of Assisted Conception*. Jeanette Edwards, Sarah Franklin, Eric Hirsch, Frances Price, and Marilyn Strathern. 2. ed., 9–27. London, New York: Routledge.
- Strathern, Marilyn. 1999b. "Postscript: A relational view." In *Technologies of Procreation: Kinship in the Age of Assisted Conception*. Jeanette Edwards, Sarah Franklin, Eric Hirsch, Frances Price, and Marilyn Strathern. 2. ed., 205–218. London, New York: Routledge.
- Strathern, Marilyn. 1999c. *Property, Substance and Effect: Anthropological Essays on Persons and Things*. London: Athlone Press.
- Strathern, Marilyn. 2005. *Kinship, Law and the Unexpected: Relatives are Always a Surprise*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Strathern, Marilyn. 2017. "Naturalism and the Invention of Identity." *Social Analysis* 61 (2): 15–30.
- Strathern, Marilyn. 2018. "Afterword: Becoming Enlightened about Relations." In *An Anthropology of the Enlightenment: Moral Social Relations Then and Today*, edited by Nigel Rapport and Huon Wardle, 171–188. London, New York: Bloomsbury.
- Strathern, Marilyn, and Joanna Latimer. 2019. "A conversation." *The Sociological Review* 67 (2): 481–496.
- Sullivan, Maureen. 2004. *The Family of Woman: Lesbian Mothers, their Children, and the Undoing of Gender*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Sußebach, Henning. 2010. "Ich will wissen, wer er ist." *Die Zeit*, October 14.
- Sußebach, Henning. 2019. "Tief in den Genen." *Die Zeit*, February 14.
- Swanson, Kara W. 2012. "The Birth of the Sperm Bank." *The Annals of Iowa* 71 (3): 241–276.
- Swanson, Kara W. 2014. *Banking on the Body: The Market in Blood, Milk, and Sperm in Modern America*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- TallBear, Kim. 2013. *Native American DNA: Tribal Belonging and the False Promise of Genetic Science*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Teman, Elly. 2008. "The social construction of surrogacy research: An anthropological critique of the psychosocial scholarship on surrogate motherhood." *Social Science & Medicine* 67 (7): 1104–1112.
- Teman, Elly. 2010. *Birthing a Mother: The Surrogate Body and the Pregnant Self*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Thelen, Tatjana, Cati Coe, and Erdmute Alber. 2013. "The Anthropology of Sibling Relations: Explorations in Shared Parentage, Experience, and Exchange." In *The Anthropology of Sibling Relations: Shared Parentage, Experience, and Exchange*, edited by Erdmute Alber, Cati Coe, and Tatjana Thelen, 1–26. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Thomson, Michael Robert Alexander. 2008. *Endowed: Regulating the Male Sexed Body*. New York, London: Routledge.
- Thorn, Petra. 2004. "Germany: The Changing Legal and Social Culture." In *Third Party Assisted Conception Across Cultures: Social, Legal, and Ethical Perspectives*, edited by Eric Blyth and Ruth Landau, 94–111. London, New York: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Throsby, Karen. 2004. *When IVF Fails: Feminism, Infertility and the Negotiation of Normality*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Timm, Alexander. 2016. *Der Entwurf eines Strafgesetzbuches von 1962*. Berlin: Duncker & Humblot.
- TPG. 2007. *Transplantationsgesetz in der Fassung der Bekanntmachung vom 4. September 2007 (BGBl. I S. 2206), das zuletzt durch Artikel 24 des Gesetzes vom 20. November 2019 (BGBl. I S. 1626) geändert worden ist*.

- Turkmen dag, Ilke. 2012. "The donor-conceived child's "Right to Personal Identity": The public debate on donor anonymity in the United Kingdom." *Journal of Law and Society* 39 (1): 58–72.
- Turner, Amanda J., and Adrian Coyle. 2000. "What does it mean to be a donor offspring? The identity experiences of adults conceived by donor insemination and the implications for counselling and therapy." *Human Reproduction* 15 (9): 2041–2051.
- Turner, Candace. 1993. "A Call for Openness in Donor Insemination." *Politics and the Life Sciences* 12 (2): 197–199.
- Tyler, Katharine. 2018. "A New Research Agenda for the Study of Genetic Ancestry Tests and the Formation of Racial and Ethnic Identities and Ancestries." *Genealogy* 2 (1): 1–14.
- UN Committee on the Rights of the Child. 2004. *Consideration of Reports Submitted by States Parties Under Article 44 of the Convention: Concluding Observations: Germany.* CRC/C/15/Add.226. Geneva: United Nations.
- UN General Assembly. 1989. *Adoption of a convention on the rights of the child* (1989, November 17). New York: United Nations.
- van den Akker, Olga, Marilyn Crawshaw, Eric Blyth, and Lucy Frith. 2015. "Expectations and experiences of gamete donors and donor-conceived adults searching for genetic relatives using DNA linking through a voluntary register." *Human Reproduction* 30 (1): 111–121.
- van der Geest, Sjaak. 2013. "Kinship as Friendship: Brothers and Sisters in Kwahu, Ghana." In *The Anthropology of Sibling Relations: Shared Parentage, Experience, and Exchange*, edited by Erdmute Alber, Cati Coe, and Tatjana Thelen, 51–70. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- van der Sloot, Bart. 2015. "Privacy as Personality Right: Why the ECtHR's Focus on Ulterior Interests Might Prove Indispensable in the Age of "Big Data"." *Utrecht Journal of International and European Law* 31 (80): 25–50.
- Vilaça, Aparecida. 2002. "Making Kin Out of Others in Amazonia." *The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 8 (2): 347–365.
- Vindrola-Padros, Cecilia, and Eugenia Brage. 2017. "What is not, but might be: The disnarrated in parents' stories of their child's cancer treatment." *Social Science & Medicine* 193: 16–22.
- Vindrola-Padros, Cecilia, and Ginger A. Johnson. 2014. "The narrated, nonnarrated, and the disnarrated: Conceptual tools for analyzing narratives in health services research." *Qualitative Health Research* 24 (11): 1603–1611.
- von Sethe, Henning. 1995. *Die Durchsetzbarkeit des Rechts auf Kenntnis der eigenen Abstammung aus der Sicht des Kindes: Eine Analyse des geltenden Rechts und Vorschläge für eine künftige Rechtsgestaltung.* Berlin: Duncker & Humblot.

- von Unger, Hella, Hansjörg Dilger, and Michael Schönhuth. 2016. "Ethics Reviews in the Social and Cultural Sciences? A Sociological and Anthropological Contribution to the Debate." *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung* 17 (3): Art. 20.
- Wahlberg, Ayo. 2018. *Good Quality: The Routinization of Sperm Banking in China*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Wallbank, Julie. 2004. "The role of rights and utility in instituting a child's right to know her genetic history." *Social & Legal Studies* 13 (2): 245–264.
- Warnock Committee. 1984. *Report of the Committee of Inquiry into Human Fertilisation and Embryology (Cm 9314)*. London: HSMO.
- Wehling, Peter. 2015. "Familiäre Beziehungen zwischen Wissen und Nichtwissen: Die Kontroversen um anonyme Geburt und anonyme Samenspende." In *Vom Nutzen des Nichtwissens: Sozial- und kulturwissenschaftliche Perspektiven*, edited by Peter Wehling, 93–119. Bielefeld: transcript.
- Weichert, Thilo. 2018. "AncestryDNA ist in Deutschland: Und wo ist der Datenschutz?" Netzwerk Datenschutzexpertise. Retrieved from https://www.netzwerk-datenschutzexpertise.de/sites/default/files/gut_2018_ancestry.pdf (last accessed January 15, 2020).
- Weston, Kath. 1991. *Families We Choose: Lesbians, Gays, Kinship*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Weston, Kath. 1995. "Forever Is a Long Time: Romancing the Real in Gay Kinship Ideologies." In *Naturalizing Power: Essays in Feminist Cultural Analysis*, edited by Sylvia J. Yanagisako and Carol Delaney, 87–110. London, New York: Routledge.
- Wilson, Richard A. 1997. "Human Rights, Culture and Context: An Introduction." In *Human Rights, Culture and Context: Anthropological Perspectives*, edited by Richard A. Wilson, 1–27. London, Chicago: Pluto Press.
- Wincott, Elizabeth, and Marilyn Crawshaw. 2006. "From a Social Issue to Policy: Social Work's Advocacy for the Rights of Donor Conceived People to Genetic Origins Information in the United Kingdom." *Social Work in Health Care* 43 (2–3): 53–72.
- Zhang, Sarah. 2019. "The Trouble with Fathering 114 Kids: A suitor on *the Bachelorette* says he is a sperm donor with 114 Kids – is that too many?" Retrieved from <https://www.theatlantic.com/science/archive/2019/05/bachelorette-constant-114-kids-sperm-donor/589258/> (last accessed September 28, 2019).
- Zitlmann, Thomas. 2018. "Kinship Weaponized: Representations of Kinship and Binary Othering in U.S. Military Anthropology." In *Reconnecting State and Kinship*, edited by Tatjana Thelen and Erdmute Alber, 61–86. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Zypries, Brigitte, and Monika Zeeb. 2014. "Samenspende und das Recht auf Kenntnis der eigenen Abstammung: Kinder, Spender und Väter brauchen bessere Gesetze." *Zeitschrift für Rechtspolitik* 47 (2): 54–57.

