## Glossary

ADR Acquired Drug Resistance
AFEW Aids Foundation East West

AIDS Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome

ANC Antenatal Care

ART Antiretroviral Therapy

ARV Antiretroviral

ASSOR Association of Schools of Social Work

BBS Bio-Behavioural Survey

BZgA Federal Centre for Health Education

CACT Clinical Trial Network

CADAP Central Asia Drug Action Programme

CARHAP Central Asian Regional HIV/AIDS Program
CASWE China Association for Social Work Education

CBO Community-Based Organisation
CCM Country Coordinating Mechanism

CCP Chinese Communist Party

CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

CEDAW Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women

CFDA China Food and Drug Administration

CI Confidence Interval

CIS Commonwealth of Independent States

CKD Chronic Kidney Disease
CSW Commercial sex worker

CUHK Center for Liver Health of The Chinese University of Hong Kong

DAA Direct-Acting Antiviral

DALY Disability-Adjusted Life Years
DCR Drug Consumption Rooms
e.g. exempli gratia ("for example")

EACB Eurasian Harm Reduction Association

## Glossary

**ECDC** European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control

**EECA** Eastern Europe and Central Asia

**EHRA** Eurasian Harm Reduction Association

ELISA Test Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay Test

Elimination of Mother-To-Child Transmission of HIV **EMTCT ERST** Electronic Registry of Substitution Maintenance Therapy

**FMC** Family Medicine Center Former Plasma Donor FPD **FSW** Female Sex Worker

**GFATM** Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria

GIZ. German Technical Cooperation GONGO Government-Organised NGO

HAART High Active Antiretroviral Therapy

**HBV** Hepatitis B Virus **HCV** Hepatitis C Virus

HIV Human Immunodeficiency Virus

id est ("that is") i.e.

International Association of Schools of Social work **IASSW** 

**IBBS** Integrated Bio-Behavioural Survey

ibid ibīdem ("in the same place")

International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related ICD-10

Health Problems, 10th Revision

IDU Injection Drug Users

IEC Information, Education, and Communication **IFSW** International Federation of Social Workers INGO International Non-Governmental Organisation

International Organization for Migration **iPMTCT** 

integrated Prevention of Mother-To-Child Transmission of HIV,

Syphilis, and Hepatitis B programme

**IQR** Interquartile Range Intrauterine Device IUD IVDU Intravenous Drug User

ΚP **Key Population** 

IOM

LM Labour Migrant

M&E Monitoring and Evaluation
MCH Maternal and Child Health
MDT Multidisciplinary Team

MMT Methadone Maintenance Therapy

MOCA Ministry Of Civil Affairs

MoH Ministry of Health

MOIC Ministry Of Industry and Commerce

MSM Men who have Sex with Men
MSW Men who have Sex with Women
MTCT Mother-To-Child Transmission

MTOA Maintenance Therapy with Opioid Agonist

n.d. no date

NAPSW National Alliance of Professional Social Workers

NCAIDS National Center for AIDS/STD Control and Prevention

NEP Needle Exchange Points

NFATP National Free Antiretroviral Treatment Program

NGO Non-Governmental Organisation
NIDA National Institute on Drug Abuse

NPO Non-Profit Organisations

NSP Needle and Syringe exchange Program
OAMT Opioid Agonist Maintenance Treatment

OHCHR Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights

OST Opioid Substitution Therapy
PCR Polymerase Chain Reaction
PEP Post-Exposure Prophylaxis

PHC Primary Health Care
PHIV People with HIV

PLHIV/PLHA People Living with HIV

PMTCT Prevention of Mother-To-Child Transmission
PNSP Prison-based Needle and Syringe Program

PrEP Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis

PREP Pre-contact Prevention of HIV Infection

## Glossary

PWID People Who Inject Drugs

RAC Republican AIDS Center (Kazakhstan)

RCPN Republican Center of Psychiatry and Narcology

SDG UN Sustainable Development Goal
SEP Syringe/needle Exchange Point
SPA Specially Affected Population
SPS State Penitentiary Service
SSP Syringe Service Program
STD Sexually Transmitted Disease
STI Sexually Transmitted Infection

SUD Substance Use Disorder

SW Sex Worker TB Tuberculosis

TDR Transmitted Drug Resistance
TwHF Tripterygium wilfordii Hook F

UN United Nations

UNAIDS The Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS

UNDP United Nations Development Program

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNFPA United Nations Population Fund
UNICEF United Nations Children's Fund

UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

USAID United States Agency for International Development

USD US-Dollar USSR Soviet Union

VCT Voluntary Counseling and Testing

vs. versus

WHO World Health Organization