

Glossary

ADR	Acquired Drug Resistance
AFEW	Aids Foundation East West
AIDS	Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
ANC	Antenatal Care
ART	Antiretroviral Therapy
ARV	Antiretroviral
ASSOR	Association of Schools of Social Work
BBS	Bio-Behavioural Survey
BZgA	Federal Centre for Health Education
CACT	Clinical Trial Network
CADAP	Central Asia Drug Action Programme
CARHAP	Central Asian Regional HIV/AIDS Program
CASWE	China Association for Social Work Education
CBO	Community-Based Organisation
CCM	Country Coordinating Mechanism
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CEDAW	Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women
CFDA	China Food and Drug Administration
CI	Confidence Interval
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CKD	Chronic Kidney Disease
CSW	Commercial sex worker
CUHK	Center for Liver Health of The Chinese University of Hong Kong
DAA	Direct-Acting Antiviral
DALY	Disability-Adjusted Life Years
DCR	Drug Consumption Rooms
e.g.	exempli gratia (“for example”)
EACB	Eurasian Harm Reduction Association

Glossary

ECDC	European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control
EECA	Eastern Europe and Central Asia
EHRA	Eurasian Harm Reduction Association
ELISA Test	Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay Test
EMTCT	Elimination of Mother-To-Child Transmission of HIV
ERST	Electronic Registry of Substitution Maintenance Therapy
FMC	Family Medicine Center
FPD	Former Plasma Donor
FSW	Female Sex Worker
GFATM	Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria
GIZ	German Technical Cooperation
GONGO	Government-Organised NGO
HAART	High Active Antiretroviral Therapy
HBV	Hepatitis B Virus
HCV	Hepatitis C Virus
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
i.e.	id est (“that is”)
IASSW	International Association of Schools of Social work
IBBS	Integrated Bio-Behavioural Survey
ibid	ibīdem (“in the same place”)
ICD-10	International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10 th Revision
IDU	Injection Drug Users
IEC	Information, Education, and Communication
IFSW	International Federation of Social Workers
INGO	International Non-Governmental Organisation
IOM	International Organization for Migration
iPMTCT	integrated Prevention of Mother-To-Child Transmission of HIV, Syphilis, and Hepatitis B programme
IQR	Interquartile Range
IUD	Intrauterine Device
IVDU	Intravenous Drug User
KP	Key Population

LM	Labour Migrant
M&E	Monitoring and Evaluation
MCH	Maternal and Child Health
MDT	Multidisciplinary Team
MMT	Methadone Maintenance Therapy
MOCA	Ministry Of Civil Affairs
MoH	Ministry of Health
MOIC	Ministry Of Industry and Commerce
MSM	Men who have Sex with Men
MSW	Men who have Sex with Women
MTCT	Mother-To-Child Transmission
MTOA	Maintenance Therapy with Opioid Agonist
n.d.	no date
NAPSW	National Alliance of Professional Social Workers
NCAIDS	National Center for AIDS/STD Control and Prevention
NEP	Needle Exchange Points
NFATP	National Free Antiretroviral Treatment Program
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NIDA	National Institute on Drug Abuse
NPO	Non-Profit Organisations
NSP	Needle and Syringe exchange Program
OAMT	Opioid Agonist Maintenance Treatment
OHCHR	Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
OST	Opioid Substitution Therapy
PCR	Polymerase Chain Reaction
PEP	Post-Exposure Prophylaxis
PHC	Primary Health Care
PHIV	People with HIV
PLHIV/PLHA	People Living with HIV
PMTCT	Prevention of Mother-To-Child Transmission
PNSP	Prison-based Needle and Syringe Program
PrEP	Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis
PREP	Pre-contact Prevention of HIV Infection

Glossary

PWID	People Who Inject Drugs
RAC	Republican AIDS Center (Kazakhstan)
RCPN	Republican Center of Psychiatry and Narcology
SDG	UN Sustainable Development Goal
SEP	Syringe/needle Exchange Point
SPA	Specially Affected Population
SPS	State Penitentiary Service
SSP	Syringe Service Program
STD	Sexually Transmitted Disease
STI	Sexually Transmitted Infection
SUD	Substance Use Disorder
SW	Sex Worker
TB	Tuberculosis
TDR	Transmitted Drug Resistance
TwHF	<i>Tripterygium wilfordii</i> Hook F
UN	United Nations
UNAIDS	The Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNDP	United Nations Development Program
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USD	US-Dollar
USSR	Soviet Union
VCT	Voluntary Counseling and Testing
vs.	versus
WHO	World Health Organization