

# SEER

JOURNAL FOR LABOUR AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS IN EASTERN EUROPE

## Journal of the

European Trade  
Union Institute

## Lessons from the pandemic

- Effects of the Covid-19 pandemic on labour markets in the western Balkans (Azemina Mashovic and Tatjana Dragičević Radičević)
- Covid-19: the most common occupational disease in 2020 in the Republic of Croatia (Ivana Krišto, Cvetan Kovač and Ana Šijaković)
- Public procurement and corruption during Covid-19: self-monitoring and whistleblowing incentives after Srebrena Malina (Fabian Teichmann and Marie-Christin Falker)
- Facing democratic indeterminacy: the consequences of the Dayton Agreement (Christophe Solioz)
- Domestic elite support for reforms in transition economies: the case of North Macedonia (Viktorija Mano)
- Tackling the informal economy in Moldova: An assessment of the options (Martin Hutsebaut)
- Hungary and its civil society organisations – a fateful example for south-east Europe? (Melanie Hien)

**2** 2021

Volume 24

pages 155 – 286

ISSN 1435-2869



Nomos

edition  
sigma



etui.

**JOURNAL OF THE EUROPEAN TRADE UNION INSTITUTE**

**SEER**

**Journal for Labour and Social Affairs in Eastern Europe**

Lessons from the pandemic

Volume 24 · Number 2

## **What is the European Trade Union Institute (ETUI)?**

The ETUI conducts research in areas of relevance to the trade unions, including the labour market and industrial relations, and produces European comparative studies in these and related areas. It also provides trade union educational and training activities and technical support in the field of occupational health and safety. Through its expertise, scientific publications, specialist journals and training programmes, the ETUI provides European trade unions with the tools to participate in the European debate and to contribute actively to achieving Social Europe. Its current work programme is built around the following five priorities: worker participation, social dialogue, the Lisbon/sustainable development strategies and their follow-up, trade union renewal and the economic and financial crisis.

The European Trade Union Institute is supported by the European Union.

For more detailed information on the ETUI please see the homepage [www.etui.org](http://www.etui.org)

## **Aims and objectives of the SEER Journal for Labour and Social Affairs in Eastern Europe**

SEER aims to stimulate an exchange of information between researchers, trade unionists and people who have a special interest in the political, social and economic development of the region of eastern Europe.

It seeks to draw attention to new research results and the latest analysis about the ongoing process of political and social changes in the broader eastern European region, and tries to create deeper understanding of the importance of the elaboration of democratic structures within industrial relations.

SEER combines contributions from different disciplines and schools of thought into an information package intended to be of interest to policy-makers, researchers, academics and trade unionists from various backgrounds.

The editors would like to point out that it is the authors who are responsible for the content of their own articles and that neither the editors nor the publisher, the European Trade Union Institute, necessarily share the opinions of the authors whose work is featured in the SEER.

Editor

Béla Galgóczi

ETUI, research department

Boulevard du Roi Albert II 5

B-1210 Brussels

Tel. ++ 32-2-2240492

Fax ++ 32-2-2240502

eMail: [bgalgoczi@etui.org](mailto:bgalgoczi@etui.org)

Associate Editor

Calvin Allen

eMail: [calvin\\_allen@btinternet.com](mailto:calvin_allen@btinternet.com)

Production: Nomos Verlag

ISSN 1435-2869

## Contents

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Editorial  | 157 |
| Azemina Mashovic and Tatjana Dragičević Radičević: Effects of the Covid-19 pandemic on labour markets in the western Balkans                                       | 159 |
| Ivana Krišto, Cvetan Kovač and Ana Šijaković: Covid-19: the most common occupational disease in 2020 in the Republic of Croatia                                    | 167 |
| Fabian Teichmann and Marie-Christin Falker: Public procurement and corruption during Covid-19: self-monitoring and whistleblowing incentives after Srebrena Malina | 181 |
| Christophe Solioz: Facing democratic indeterminacy: the consequences of the Dayton Agreement   | 207 |
| Viktorija Mano: Domestic elite support for reforms in transition economies: the case of North Macedonia  | 219 |
| Martin Hutsebaut: Tackling the informal economy in Moldova: An assessment of the options   | 243 |
| Melanie Hien: Hungary and its civil society organisations – a fateful example for south-east Europe?   | 265 |
| About the Authors  | 285 |

