

10. Annex

10.1 Videography



Video01 Bajour, Polizei räumt Favelabesetzung

Title: Polizei räumt Favelabesetzung auf dem Messeplatz

User: Verein Bajour, formerly Tageswoche (YT 1,180 subscribers)

Upload Date: 14 June 2013

Location and Date of Event: Messeplatz, Basel, Switzerland; 13 June 2013

Number of Views: YT 100,248

Duration: 3:10 minutes

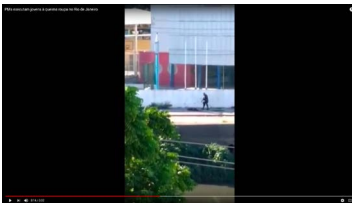
Type of Video: Journalist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: Filmed from the upper floor of a nearby building, the video shows Swiss police officers dispersing a protest party using pepper spray and rubber bullets. A phalanx of officers runs toward the DJ's hut, where they beat him to the ground forcefully and pepper-spray the partygoers. The crowd then begins insulting the police and throwing objects at them.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FJkhVEyfhQY&t=33s>



Video02 MIC, PMs executam jovens

Title: PMs executam jovens à queima roupa no Rio de Janeiro

User: Mídia Independente Coletiva (YT 7,960 subscribers; FB 131,170 followers)

Upload Date: 30 March 2017

Location and Date of Event: Escola Municipal Daniel Piza, Zona Norte, Rio de Janeiro; 30 March 2017

Number of Views: YT 3,344; FB 9,600

Duration: 0:33 minutes

Type of Video: Witness

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: The video shows two police officers approaching two motionless individuals lying on the ground. Although it is unclear whether the victims are still alive, the officers fire shots at them from close range. In the background, the videographer reacts with audible shock and instructs his child to leave the room.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_meDgbCmmAw



Video03 Mariano, Desde Junho 1

Title: Desde Junho: Caixa de Pandora (EP1)

User: Julia Mariano (YT 45 subscribers)

Upload Date: 13 June 2018

Location and Date of Event: Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo; 2013–2016

Number of Views: YT 931

Duration: 26:38 minutes

Type of Video: Documentary series

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, no voice-over

Description: The first episode of the documentary series #Desde Junho traces the rapid emergence of media activism as part of the political movement in 2013.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HxPRhe_J-gk



Video04 Mariano, Desde Junho 2

Title: Desde Junho: Mídia Livre! (Ep 2)

User: Julia Mariano (YT 45 subscribers)

Upload Date: 13 June 2018

Location and Date of Event: Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo; 2013–2016

Number of Views: YT 410

Duration: 27:06 minutes

Type of Video: Documentary series

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, no voice-over

Description: The second episode of this five-part documentary about media activism in Brazil focuses on the work and organization of media activists in Rio de Janeiro.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9eQ2SdcA2_8&t=978s



Videoo5 Mariano, Desde Junho 3

Title: Desde Junho: Violências (Ep 3)

User: Julia Mariano (YT 45 subscribers)

Upload Date: 13 June 2018

Location and Date of Event: Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo; 2013–2016

Number of Views: YT 661

Duration: 26:33 minutes

Type of Video: Documentary series

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, no voice-over

Description: The third episode of the documentary series chronicles military police violence against protesters – particularly striking teachers in September and October 2013 – as well as the criminal prosecution of activists. It also examines how politicians and corporate media in Brazil publicly portrayed protesters as »vandals« and »terrorists.«

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tGjAU2RfLqI>



Videoo6 Mariano, Desde Junho 4

Title: Desde Junho: Intervenções (Ep 4)

User: Julia Mariano (YT 45 subscribers)

Location and Date of Event: Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo; 2013–2016

Number of Views: YT 208

Duration: 26:19 minutes

Type of Video: Documentary series

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, no voice-over

Description: The fourth episode of the documentary series highlights creative interventions and the experimentation with new forms of protest. It features Rafucko's satirical »vandalism fitness« videos, the work of Papo Reto in Complexo do Alemão, and the organization of an alternative carnival parade initiated at Casa Nuvem – illustrating the diversity of creative practices and the role of media activists in amplifying these actions.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LXuAD6Sg178&t=1039s>



Video07 Mariano, Desde Junho 5

Title: Desde Junho: Utopias (Ep 5)

User: Julia Mariano (YT 45 subscribers)

Upload Date: 13 June 2018

Location and Date of Event: Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo; 2013-2016

Number of Views: YT 218

Duration: 26:04 minutes

Type of Video: Documentary series

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, no voice-over

Description: The final episode of the documentary series raises questions about utopias for urban social movements and their media. It »discusses freedom of the press, the manipulation of social networks, the media awareness that last year brought to the common citizen and questions the limits of the freedom of production and consumption of information on the Internet.«

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ftuqk32cL38&t=407s>



Video08 AND, Veja com exclusividade

Title: RJ: Veja com exclusividade os cinco minutos em que manifestantes tomaram a Alerj (17/06/2013)

User: Jornal A Nova Democracia (YT 56,700 subscribers)

Upload Date: 25 June 2013

Location and Date of Event: Legislative Assembly of the State of Rio de Janeiro (ALERJ); 17 June 2013

Number of Views: YT 204,170

Duration: 6:13 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Medium audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: The video captures the moment when protesters start throwing Molotov cocktails, toppling police barricades, and seizing control of the entrance to ALERJ following the retreat of police officers. Presented in unedited form, it stands as one of the most significant visual records of the Jornadas in Rio.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oHyfFeUT1-s&t=61s>



Video09 Globo, Manifestação contra aumento

Title: Manifestação contra aumento da pass/onibus Manifestantes depredam a Alerj RIO 17/06/2013

User: MrMrpreta (93 subscribers, 14 May 2020)

Upload Date: 17 June 2013

Location and Date of Event: ALERJ; 17 June 2013

Number of Views: YT 325

Duration: 9:07 minutes

Type of Video: Journalist

Technical Features: Upload of low audio-visual quality (original of high audio-visual quality), edited, filmed from a helicopter, the studio, and street level

Description: This video comes from GloboNews' live coverage of 17 June 2013 street battles outside ALERJ. The broadcast features footage captured both from a helicopter, from the street, and from the studio.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vsf_bKhRteI



Video10 Maxx, A Batalha da Alerj

Title: A Batalha da Alerj, 17 de Junho de 2013

User: Matias Maxx (YT 1,420 subscribers)

Upload Date: 25 June 2013

Location and Date of Event: ALERJ; 17 June 2013

Number of Views: YT 22,405

Duration: 6:20 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: The video captures vivid impressions of the street battles outside ALERJ on 17 June 2013. It documents the violent clashes in detail – showing damaged ATMs, burning cars, flaming barricades, and the arrival of military police with dogs. Portions of this footage have been featured in other contexts, including the documentary series #Desde Junho.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5MAg4mq7Zq8>



Video11 Marcos, Vandalismo

Title: Vandalismo, vandalismo, vandalismo...

User: MarcosJacksonCarvalh (YT 447 subscribers)

Upload Date: 24 August 2013

Location and Date of Event: Brazil; 2013

Number of Views: YT 181,865

Duration: 4:25 minutes

Type of Video: Montage

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: This skillfully edited video montage summarizes the June 2013 protests through the lens of corporate media coverage. News presenters and interviewees echo the same characterizations again and again, using terms like »vandalism,« »breaking of things,« »destruction,« »violence,« »terrorism,« and »chaos.«

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o4XYSEl2ln4&t=7s>



Video12 MIC, Manifestantes fazem escracho

Title: Manifestantes fazem escracho na sede da Vale no Rio

User: Mídia Independente Coletiva (YT 7,960 subscribers; FB 131,170 followers)

Upload Date: 17 November 2015

Location and Date of Event: Center of Rio de Janeiro; 16 November 2015

Number of Views: YT 976; FB 8,500

Duration: 2:59 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, in-video text

Description: The video documents the »não vale nada!« protest – a wordplay suggesting that the company Vale is worthless, echoing the popular Portuguese saying »não vale nada.« Organized in response to the devastating collapse of the Brumadinho dam, operated and owned by Vale, the protest captures public outrage. During the demonstration, protesters encountered a team of Globo journalists and drove them away.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=31zcNjEyOh4>



Video13 SABC, Service delivery protest

Title: Service delivery protest in Cape Town degenerated into thievery and looting.

User: SABC News (YT 947,000 subscribers)

Upload Date: 30 October 2013

Location and Date of Event: Central Business District, Cape Town; 30 October 2013

Number of Views: YT 4,870

Duration: 1:43 minutes

Type of Video: Journalist

Technical Features: Medium audio-visual quality, edited, voice over and translator for persons with visual impairment

Description: This SABC news report opens with footage of looting during a service delivery protest on 30 October 2013, showing broken shop windows and burning trash cans, and alleging that protesters threw feces. The report reconstructs the day's events through interviews with eyewitnesses – including one who speaks out angrily – as well as with protest organizer Andile Lili and Western Cape provincial government spokesperson Zhakele Mbhele.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xDFBlNvyjc4&t=6s>



Video14 News24, Cape Town protests turn violent

Title: Cape Town protests turn violent

User: News24 (YT 408,000 subscribers)

Upload Date: 30 October 2013

Location and Date of Event: Central Business District, Cape Town; 30 October 2013

Number of Views: YT 14,395

Duration: 1:01 minutes

Type of Video: Journalist

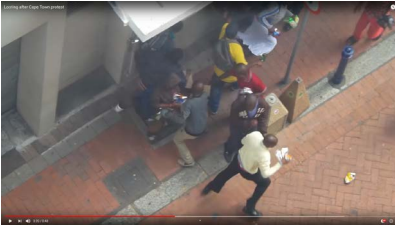
Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: The video documents the 30 October 2013 protest for land and improved housing conditions. The short report features interviews with a street vendor and an eyewitness whose shop was attacked. »They came to strike, not to steal,« remarks a frustrated shop owner. YouTube comments on the video describe the protesters as »barbaric« (Kefi), with many containing overtly racist statements – for instance: »This is the African way. Protest, loot, destroy, attack, injure and kill. Welcome to the New South Africa!!!«.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rrE-B38IYP0>

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Video15 Buchanan, Looting after Cape Town protest

Title: Looting after Cape Town protest

User: Stuart Buchanan (YT 94 subscribers)

Upload Date: 30 October 2013

Location and Date of Event: Shortmarket Street, CBD, Cape Town, 30 October 2013

Number of Views: YT 39,115

Duration: 0:48 minutes

Type of Video: Witness

Technical Features: Medium audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: Filmed from a balcony, this short witness video captures a moment following the 30 October 2013 march, as a group of protesters run down a street and scramble over goods – reportedly packets of potato chips – in a cardboard box outside a closed store. The videographer, audibly shocked, exclaims: »Oh my God!« The video's comment section has been disabled due to an overwhelming number of racist remarks.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Quzc6U6Pe5M>



Video16 trouble media, student protests

Title: #feesmustfall 21 October 2015 by Eric Miller (Open Society Foundation South Africa)

User: Open Society Foundation for South Africa (YT 23 subscribers)

Upload Date: 26 October 2015 (Open Society Foundation South Africa)

Location and Date of Event: Central Business District, Cape Town, 21 October 2015

Number of Views: YT 127 (Open Society Foundation South Africa)

Duration: 3:04 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Medium audio-visual quality, edited; Open Society Foundation South Africa uploaded the identical video in higher resolution four days later.

Description: This video by video activist Eric Miller documents clashes between police officers and student protesters, with a focus on the police as the aggressors. The audio overlay includes recorded singing by students, referencing the importance of so-called struggle songs during South Africa's anti-apartheid struggle.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zuJYCwMtIAC> (trouble media)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6LvYa4tUPg> (Open Society Foundation for South Africa)



Video17 SABC, Students protest outside parliament

Title: Students protest outside parliament ahead of mid-term budget

User: SABC News (YT 947,000 subscribers)

Upload Date: 21 October 2015

Location and Date of Event: Houses of Parliament, Cape Town; 21 October 2015

Number of Views: YT 3,040

Duration: 3:03 minutes

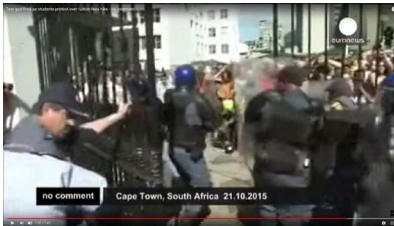
Type of Video: Journalist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, narrated by a reporter

Description: This SABC News video features a live report from outside Parliament in Cape Town. Reporter Nomawethu Solwandle provides a detailed account of the students' demands, placing them in the broader context of the anticipated increase in university fees.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G5QPFFRkT6k&feature=youtu.be>



Video18 No Comment TV, Tear gas fired

Title: Tear gas fired as students protest over tuition fees hike – no comment

User: No Comment TV (YT 377'000 subscribers)

Upload Date: 22 October 2015

Location and Date of Event: Houses of Parliament, Cape Town; 21 October 2015

Number of Views: YT 3,949

Duration: 1:49 minutes

Type of Video: Journalist

Technical Features: Medium audio-visual quality, edited

Description: After showing footage of Minister of Finance Nhlanhla Nene presenting his mid-term budget in the National Assembly, the video turns to a reporter covering the demonstration outside. Clearly out of breath, he describes how the protesting students are attempting to break through the gates of the Houses of Parliament. As they retreat behind the gates and the police line, he warns his cameraman, Neil, to be careful.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DMW37-CP4L4>



Video19 Ruptly, Multiple arrests

Title: South Africa: Multiple arrests as student protesters swamp Cape Town

User: Ruptly (YT 1,320,000 subscribers)

Upload Date: 21 October 2015

Location and Date of Event: Houses of Parliament and Central Business District, Cape Town, 21 October 2015

Number of Views: YT 172,479

Duration: 1:35 minutes

Type of Video: Journalist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: This journalist-produced video presents a series of scenes from the student protest in the central business district. The footage centers on police actions, highlighting moments of aggression and arrests targeting student demonstrators.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SNmKOKrauKs>



Video20, MIC, Rebelião no Complexo da Maré

Title: Rebelião no Complexo da Maré – RJ

User: Mídia Independente Coletiva (YT 7,960 subscribers; FB 131,170 followers)

Upload Date: 25 February 2015

Location and Date of Event: Complexo da Maré, North Zone, Rio de Janeiro; 23 February 2015

Number of Views: YT 10'860; FB 59'000

Duration: 7:35 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: This video documents the March for Life in the Maré favela, located in Rio's North Zone. It opens by contextualizing the protest, highlighting recent deadly police operations and including interviews with local residents taking part in the demonstration. The situation escalates when police officers attack the protesters with tear gas and live ammunition. In two scenes, officers are filmed firing lethal munition at demonstrators.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vHor46003_c&t=1s

<https://www.facebook.com/163678980488219/videos/390452527810862/>



Vídeo21 Moradores do Complexo da Maré se insurgem contra a PM e o Exército

Title: Moradores do Complexo da Maré se insurgem contra a PM e o Exército
User: Jornal A Nova Democracia (YT 56,700 subscribers)
Upload Date: 24 February 2015
Location and Date of Event: Complexo da Maré, North Zone, Rio de Janeiro; 23 February 2015
Number of Views: YT 33,976
Duration: 9:48 minutes
Type of Video: Activist
Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, voice-over
Description: his video documents the March for Life in the Maré favela, located in Rio's North Zone, and shares many scenes with the MIC production »Rebelião no Complexo da Maré – RJ« (vid. 16). It opens with graphic footage of prior police violence in the favelas, accompanied by statistics. Compared to the MIC video, this version includes fewer interviews with protesters participating in the march.
Last Accessed: 11 July 2020
URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dw4PpP5hhAQ>



Vídeo22 Protest continue at UCT despite heavy police presence. #endoutsourcing #feesmustfall

User: UCT: Rhodes Must Fall (FB 17,057 followers)
Upload Date: 21 October 2015
Location and Date of Event: UCT campus, Cape Town; 21 October 2015
Number of Views: FB 1,800
Duration: 0:25 minutes
Type of Video: Activist
Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, unedited
Description: Produced by the RMF media team, this video captures a tense stand-off between protesters and a senior manager from G4S, the private security firm contracted by UCT. The protesters criticize the university's reliance on outsourcing security services, while highlighting broader concerns around privatization and labor conditions.
Last Accessed: 11 July 2020
URL: <https://www.facebook.com/1554073211534838/videos/1638330303109128/>

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Video 23, We are holding

Title: We are holding senior management of security outsourcing company G4S hostage

User: UCT: Rhodes Must Fall (FB 17,057 followers)

Upload Date: 21 October 2015

Location and Date of Event: UCT campus, Cape Town; 21 October 2015

Number of Views: FB 3,300

Duration: 0:40 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, unnot edited

Description: The video captures senior G4S staff addressing a crowd of protesters in response to demands raised during the #EndOutsourcing campaign. The exchange reflects tensions around the university's use of outsourced security services and the broader labor concerns voiced by the demonstrators.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.facebook.com/1554073211534838/videos/1638333063108852/>



Video24 We have SHUT the university down. ##endoutsourcing

Title: We have SHUT the university down. ##endoutsourcing

User: UCT: Rhodes Must Fall (FB 17,057 followers)

Upload Date: 21 October 2015

Location and Date of Event: UCT campus, Cape Town; 21 October 2015

Number of Views: FB 1,800

Duration: 1:08 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: The video shows how students and workers occupy a G4S building on the UCT campus to demand an end to the outsourcing of staff.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.facebook.com/1554073211534838/videos/1638334746442017/>



Video25 Azania will rise ##endoutsourcing

Title: Azania will rise ##endoutsourcing

User: UCT: Rhodes Must Fall (FB 17,057 followers)

Upload Date: 21 October 2015

Location and Date of Event: On a bus, Cape Town; 21 October 2015

Number of Views: FB 2,400

Duration: 0:13 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, not edited

Description: The video captures student protesters chanting aboard a bus heading to a protest march.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.facebook.com/1554073211534838/videos/1638346009774224/>



Video26 [untitled]

Title: [untitled]

User: UCT: Rhodes Must Fall (FB 17,057 followers)

Upload Date: 21 October 2015

Location and Date of Event: Center, Cape Town; 21 October 2020

Number of Views: FB 2,900

Duration: 0:10 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, not edited

Description: The video shows a protest march where activists chant the slogan »Fees Must Fall!« It depicts the same protest as in videos 16, 17, 18, and 19.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1638354266440065>



Video27 Urgently plenary to discuss the arrests of our comrades

Title: Urgently plenary to discuss the arrests of our comrades

User: UCT: Rhodes Must Fall (FB 17,057 followers)

Upload Date: 21 October

Location and Date of Event: UCT campus, Cape Town; 21 October 2015

Number of Views: FB 2,100

Duration: 0:11 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, not edited

Description: The video shows the plenary meeting of student activists that followed the protest outside the Houses of Parliament. The goal of the assembly was to reach a collective decision on how to respond to the arrest of students during the march.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.facebook.com/RhodesMustFall/videos/1638469733095185>



Video28 Luister

Title: Luister

User: Contraband Cape Town (YT 966 subscribers)

Upload Date: 20 August 2015

Location and Date of Event: Stellenbosch University, Western Cape; 2015

Number of Views: YT 409,204

Duration: 34:50 minutes

Type of Video: Documentary film

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, no voice-over

Description: The documentary presents interviews with students from Stellenbosch University in the Western Cape. As stated in its YouTube description: »Luister is a film about Afrikaans as a language and a culture. It is a film about the continuing racism that exists within a divided society. It is a film about a group of students whose stories have been ignored. Luister is the Afrikaans word for »Listen.« The documentary has received a significantly higher number of views, setting it apart from most other videos in the Cape Town video sample.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sF3rTBQTQk4&t=44s>



Video29 service delivery protest cape town

Title: service delivery protest cape town

User: Galaga (YT 0 subscribers)

Upload Date: 24 June 2015

Location and Date of Event: Central Business District, Cape Town; date unknown

Number of Views: YT 13

Duration: 0:41 minutes

Type of Video: Witness

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: A short video by an eyewitness shows a group of protesters running down a street. The video's description on YouTube summarizes the footage: »ANC members protesting in Cape Town, South Africa, who were in town to support an ANC councillor that [sic] was being prosecuted in court for [a] series of cases involving the dumping of faeces.«

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jKaHolUvh_8



Video30 Service delivery protest in Cape Town...at the Civic Centre 05.02.14

Title: Service delivery protest in Cape Town...at the Civic Centre 05.02.14

User: Kenny Nagel (YT 22 subscribers)

Upload Date: 5 February 2014

Location and Date of Event: Civic Centre, Central Business District, Cape Town; 5 February 2014

Number of Views: YT 91

Duration: 7:04 minutes

Type of Video: Witness

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: The video is filmed from the steps outside the Civic Centre, the municipal headquarters of the City of Cape Town. It documents a protest demanding improved service delivery in the city's marginalized neighborhoods. The camera pans from one side to the other, showing a large crowd of singing protesters.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WKcJ-RWeCCK&t=190s>



Video31 Women's Day

Title: Women's Day

User: Fire Jungle, formerly Earth Huub (YT 21 subscribers)

Upload Date: 27 September 2016

Location and Date of Event: Central Business District, Cape Town; 9 August 2016

Number of Views: YT 9

Duration: 2:23 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Medium audio-visual quality, edited

Description: The video shows the annual women's march in central Cape Town. It includes short interviews, highlights from a speech, and impressions from the protest in a montage.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LqWRkBcmHVE>



Video32 we will protect the only home we have

Title: » We Will Protect the Only Home We Have at This Institution by ANY MEANS NECESSARY. MAKULIWE 🖐️ «

User: UCT: Rhodes Must Fall (FB 17,057 followers)

Upload Date: 16 February 2016

Location and Date of Event: #Shackville, UCT Upper Campus, Cape Town; 15 February 2016

Number of Views: FB 3,000

Duration: 0:22 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: This short video shows student activists toy-toying at a protest rally at #Shackville.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1676586512616840>



Video33 UCT right now

Title: »Right Now There Will Be No Forced Removals This Time Izwe Lethu«

User: UCT: Rhodes Must Fall (FB 17,057 followers)

Upload Date: 16 February 2016

Location and Date of Event: #Shackville, UCT Upper Campus, Cape Town; 15 February 2016

Number of Views: FB 12,000

Duration: 0:10 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: A short video pans across activists assembled around a fire at a #Shackville protest.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1676589625949862>



Video34 as we demonstrate, we welcome

Title: »as we demonstrate, we welcome any and all black students to #Shackville. dumela, molweni, san'bonani, ma'Afrika 🙌«

User: UCT: Rhodes Must Fall (FB 17,057 followers)

Upload Date: 16 February 2016

Location and Date of Event: #Shackville, UCT Upper Campus, Cape Town; 15 February 2016

Number of Views: FB 25,000

Duration: 0:36 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: This video shows toy-toying at a #Shackville protest.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1676150165993808>

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Video35 manifestação pacífica no dia 28 de março na Central do Brasil

Title: manifestação pacífica no dia 28 de março na Central do Brasil

User: Thiago Oliveira (YT 248 subscribers)

Upload Date: 29 March 2014

Location and Date of Event: Center of Rio de Janeiro; 28 March 2014

Number of Views: YT 121

Duration: 1:12 minutes

Type of Video: Witness

Technical Features: Medium audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: The video shows school pupils marching towards Rio de Janeiro's Legislative Assembly (ALERJ) to commemorate the killing of Edson Luís in 1968 and to demand greater investment in public education.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=re2j69JfzKE>



Video36 covardia e prisões arbitrárias da PM com os ESTUDANTES na manifestação do dia 28 de março de 2014

Title: covardia e prisões arbitrárias da PM com os ESTUDANTES na manifestação do dia 28 de março de 2014

User: Thiago Oliveira (YT 248 subscribers)

Upload Date: 29 March 2014

Location and Date of Event: Legislative Assembly of the State of Rio de Janeiro (ALERJ); 28 March 2014

Number of Views: YT 158

Duration: 4:37 minutes

Type of Video: Witness

Technical Features: Medium audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: The video, which shows a protest on the steps outside ALERJ, documents the arrest of an activist that causes an escalation of tensions at the previously peaceful march.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EgF8-o6UWOY>



Video37 Ato do Dia do Estudante Combativo termina com cenas de violência policial no Rio

Title: Ato do Dia do Estudante Combativo termina com cenas de violência policial no Rio

User: Jornal A Nova Democracia (YT 56,700 subscribers)

Upload Date: 29 March 2014

Location and Date of Event: Legislative Assembly of the State of Rio de Janeiro (ALERJ), 28 March 2014

Number of Views: YT 4,653

Duration: 4:16 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, voice-over

Description: The video contextualizes a 2014 protest march by first recounting the story of the death of the student Edson Luís, who was assassinated by police officers on 28 March 1968 during the military dictatorship. His killing in a restaurant in the Leblon neighborhood in Rio sparked outrage and mass protests. The rest of the video, which documents the arrest of activists at the 2014 protest, is very similar to the footage in Thiago Oliveira's video (Vid. 36).

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JE1LZAeoceA>



Video38 Ato de inauguração do Maracanã

Title: Ato de inauguração do Maracanã na Copa dos Protestos – 15/06/2014

User: Centro de Mídia Independente – CMI-Rio (YT 1,840 subscribers)

Upload Date: 17 June 2014

Location and Date of Event: Central train station and surrounding streets, Rio de Janeiro; 15 June 2014

Number of Views: YT 172

Duration: 8:25 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, unstable camera handling, edited

Description: The video of the protest march against the start of the FIFA World Cup documents how tensions escalate during the course of the day. Protesters explain their reasons for taking to the streets in interview clips.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QKEfWcOQ13c>



Video39 Policiais tiram arma

Title: Policiais disparam tiros de munição letal contra protesto no Rio de Janeiro

User: Jornal A Nova Democracia (YT 56,700 subscribers)

Upload Date: 15 June 2014

Location and Date of Event: Center of Rio de Janeiro; 15 June 2014

Number of Views: YT 78,686

Duration: 1:33 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Medium audio-visual quality, edited

Description: This short video records how a police officer on a motorbike fires his pistol at protesters. The video then cuts to a scene in which another police officer in plain clothes threatens activists with a pistol after being exposed as a police officer. The officer's escape is documented in such a way so as to compile evidence for a potential court case: for example, the videographer captures the license plate of the escape car.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rVoxW5uw4og>



Video40 Civil saca arma

Title: Civil saca arma de fogo e atira durante Argentina X Bósnia (Maracanã, RJ)

User: Mídia Independente Coletiva (YT 7,960 subscribers; FB 131,170 followers)

Upload Date: 15 June 2014

Location and Date of Event: Center of Rio de Janeiro; 15 June 2014

Number of Views: YT 1,355,497; FB 656

Duration: 1:21 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: The short video shows a verbal confrontation between the videographer and an armed plainclothes police officer. This footage is among the most well-known from the protests in Rio de Janeiro against the 2014 FIFA World Cup and has become the most viewed of all the videos posted by the MIC-Mariachi collective.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HX4uj15TsCY>

<https://www.facebook.com/midiaindependentecoletiva/videos/369368316585950>



Video41 Mobilização Internacional Indígena

Title: Rio de Janeiro-RJ: Mobilização Internacional Indígena: Dia da Resistência

User: Centro de Mídia Independente – CMI-Rio (YT 1,840 subscribers)

Upload Date: 21 April 2015

Location and Date of Event: Aldeia Maracá' nã (Maracanã), Rio de Janeiro ; 19 April 2015

Number of Views: YT 126

Duration: 20:53 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: The video shows a protest marking the International Day of Indigenous Resistance. It includes extended clips from interviews with participating activists and speeches held at the protest.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bkUjAOIEyUI>



Video42 (des)ocupação dos ex-moradores

Title: Rio de Janeiro-RJ: (des)ocupação dos ex-moradores da CEDAE

User: Centro de Mídia Independente – CMI-Rio (YT 1,840 subscribers)

Upload Date: 15 April 2015

Location and Date of Event: Avenida Rui Barbosa nº 170, Flamengo, Rio de Janeiro; 14 April 2015

Number of Views: YT 197

Duration: 16:27 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High-audio visual quality, edited

Description: The video documents the eviction of residents from the CEDAE building in Rio de Janeiro's South Zone. It seeks to prove, through visuals and explanatory text, that a police officer threw a stone at protesters. The same officer and his colleagues later attempted to justify the arrest of activists by claiming that the protesters had attacked them by throwing objects.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bdzpvOih1Cw>



Video43 ARGENTINA v BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Title: ARGENTINA v BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA (2:1) – 2014 FIFA World Cup™

User: FIFATV (YT 8,810,000 subscribers)

Upload Date: 18 April 2018

Location and Date of Event: Maracanã stadium, Rio de Janeiro ; 15 June 2014

Number of Views: YT 2,095,446

Duration: 2:09 minutes

Type of Video: Other

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description. The match summary of the FIFA World Cup soccer match between Argentina and Bosnia-Herzegovina attracted more views than any other video discussed in this dissertation. The match took place at the same time that police were firing rubber bullets and live ammunition at protesters (see Vids. 38, 39, and 40).

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hYXjfhE-_Ow



Video44 #Outsourced

Title: #Outsourced

User: Rhodes Must Fall (YT 284 subscribers)

Upload Date: 7 October 2015

Location and Date of Event: Cape Town; 2015

Number of Views: YT 10,352

Duration: 42:10 minutes

Type of Video: Documentary

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: The documentary film #Outsourced was part of the RMF movement's campaign against the outsourcing of staff at UCT – particularly those in low-paid positions – and their resulting lack of social security benefits.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-pu_pm5g3Ao



Video45 Brizola X Globo

Title: Brizola X Globo

User: Mídia Independente Coletiva (YT 7,960 subscribers; FB 131,170 followers)

Upload Date: 9 September 2015

Location and Date of Event: Rio de Janeiro; 1960–2013

Number of Views: -

Duration: 7:04 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Montage of audio-visuals

Description: The short video documentary recounts the history of the conflict between politician Leonel Brizola and Roberto Marinho's Globo network. It explores several scandals—the Proconsult case in 1992 and the NEC case in 1986—to show how Globo actively participated in manipulating public opinion against Brizola. The video was repeatedly blocked on YouTube and Facebook.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oG6AKcAANVM>

<https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=472102082979239>



Video46 [Espelho] [Original censurado]

Title: [Espelho] [Original censurado] William Bonner é corrigido ao vivo [via @Rafucko]

User: Eli Vieira, original by Rafucko (YT 12,900 subscribers)

Upload Date: 18 February 2014

Location and Date of Event: Brazil; 2014

Number of Views: YT 781,869

Duration: 5:08 minutes

Type of Video: Satire

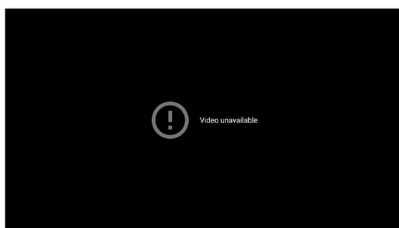
Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: The satirical video by Rafucko mocks Globo news presenter William Bonner. After being blocked on YouTube, mirrored copies were subsequently posted by Eli Vieira and Monalisa Moreira on YouTube, and by Rafael P on Vimeo.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z63YMbCZnkU>

VIDEOGRAPHY



Video47 A prisão de Arthur Couto

Title: A prisão de Arthur Couto : o que realmente aconteceu

User: -

Upload Date: -

Location and Date of Event: -

Number of Views: -

Duration: -

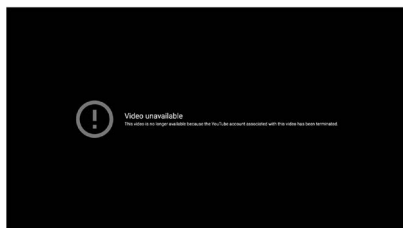
Type of Video: -

Technical Features: -

Description: The video has been blocked. A mirrored version of the video is available:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=euDsSDVeIU>

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <http://youtu.be/duAYD3N4mm4>



Video48 Rede Globo mente sobre protesto

Title: Rede Globo mente sobre protesto

User: -

Upload Date: -

Location and Date of Event: -

Number of Views: -

Duration: -

Type of Video: -

Technical Features: -

Description: The video has been blocked.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <http://youtu.be/8FZM5mLvOc>



Video49 Exaltação e propaganda

Title: Exaltação e propaganda da Ditadura Militar na Rede Globo (1975)

User: Fabrício Augusto Souza Gomes (YT 1,510 subscribers)

Upload Date: 7 July 2011

Location and Date of Event: Brazil; 1963–1975

Number of Views: YT 455,083

Duration: 49:27 minutes

Type of Video: Documentary

Technical Features: Medium audio-visual quality, black-and-white footage, edited

Description: The Globo special program *Amaral Netto, o repórter* (1975) »praises the political and social events in Brazil from 1963 to 1975 and the actions of each president after the 1964 coup,« as stated in the YouTube description contextualizing the upload.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YGiQXNfozeQ>



Video50 The video that Woodstock cops arrested me over

Title: The video that Woodstock cops arrested me over

User: Eduard Grebe (YT 0 subscribers)

Upload Date: 23 February 2016

Location and Date of Event: Woodstock, Cape Town; 3 January 2016

Number of Views: YT 153

Duration: 0:28 minutes

Type of Video: Witness

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, not edited

Description: The video shows, in the words of its YouTube description, how police officers were »choking and brutalizing someone they were arresting.« The videographer was arrested after filming the footage. Both the video and his YouTube channel were later deleted.

Last Accessed: 17 November 2017

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BjOm6w63gvM&app=desktop>



Video51 More cape town police brutality

Title: More cape town police brutality – March 07, 2014

User: Grantzax (YT 2,660 subscribers)

Upload Date: 6 March 2014

Location and Date of Event: Cape Town; 6 March 2014

Number of Views: YT 208,064

Duration: 2:02 minutes

Type of Video: Witness

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: The video shows police abusing their power by forcing a Black man to strip in public. He is then brutally beaten before being arrested. Mirrored copies of the video were posted by users such as Life with George and BBC news on YouTube.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ntdXgRcC9SY>



Video52 Police brutality

Title: Police brutality – Immigrant dies at the hands of police

User: eNCA (YT 669,000 subscribers)

Upload Date: 27 February 2013

Location and Date of Event: Daveyton, Gauteng Province, South Africa; 26 February 2013

Number of Views: YT 285,825

Duration: 7:05 minutes

Type of Video: Witness / Journalist

Technical Features: Mixed audio-visual quality, edited

Description: The television news report by eNCA features original »cellphone video footage« of the killing of Mido Macia, who was dragged to his death by a police vehicle that pulled him over the asphalt en route to the next police station. Other videos showing the original eyewitness footage include Multimedia LIVE on YouTube and The Telegraph on YouTube.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aikwhsk1HZE>



Video53 Polícia Carioca forja

Title: Polícia Carioca forja novamente mais um tiroteio e mata jovem no Morro da Providência.

User: Revolta Impopular (YT 140 subscribers)

Upload Date: 29 September 2015

Location and Date of Event: Morro da Providência, Rio de Janeiro; 22 September 2015

Number of Views: YT 10,360

Duration: 2:34 minutes

Type of Video: Witness

Technical Features: Low audi-visual quality, unedited

Description: The video shows how UPP military police officers staged a crime scene. After killing 17-year-old Eduardo Felipe Santos Victor, the officers placed a pistol in the hands of the deceased and fired it, intending to later claim that they had been attacked by Eduardo. Another version of the video was uploaded by the newspaper O Dia on YouTube.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=erNMIws3OUY>



Video54 Revolução não cai do céu

Title: REVOLUÇÃO NÃO CAI DO CÉU

User: Mídia Independente Coletiva (YT 7,960 subscribers; FB 131,170 followers)

Upload Date: 14 October 2013

Location and Date of Event: Cinelândia, Rio de Janeiro; 7 October 2013

Number of Views: YT 11,086

Duration: 12:26 minutes

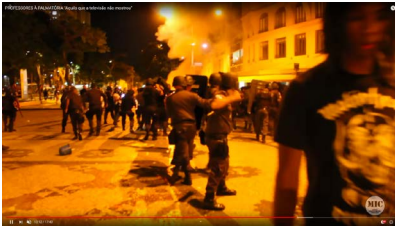
Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: The video shows a protest by the Black Profs movement, which followed violent police attacks on striking teachers at another protest held a few days earlier. It connects the two protests in its narrative by arguing that »there would be no vandalism if people didn't feel vandalized.«

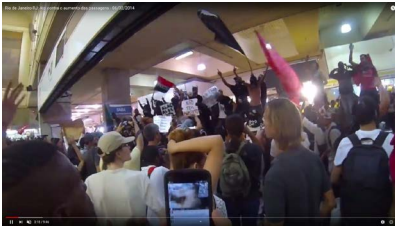
Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j8M8v7jVNP&t=3s>



Video55 Professores à Palmatória

Title: PROFESSORES À PALMATÓRIA »Aquilo que a televisão não mostrou«
User: Mídia Independente Coletiva (YT 7,960 subscribers; FB 131,170 followers)
Upload Date: 3 October 2013
Location and Date of Event: Cinelândia, Rio de Janeiro; 30 September and 1 October 2013
Number of Views: YT 101,687
Duration: 17:40 minutes
Type of Video: Activist
Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited
Description: The video documents violent clashes between protesters and the police. Pupils and teachers, who had been demonstrating for several days, were met with a heavy-handed police response. A bystander repeatedly remarks, »Even during the dictatorship we didn't have this [level of violent policing of protests]« (15:44) – a claim echoed throughout the interviews in the video.
Last Accessed: 11 July 2020
URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2MUtki9fZY0&t=547s>



Video56 Ato contra o aumento das passagens

Title: Ato contra o aumento das passagens - 06_02_2014
User: Centro de Mídia Independente – CMI-Rio (YT 1,840 subscribers)
Upload Date: 11 February 2014
Location and Date of Event: Central train station and Lapa, Rio de Janeiro; 6 February 2014
Number of Views: YT 579
Duration: 9:46 minutes
Type of Video: Activist
Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited
Description: The video documents a protest at the Central train station in Rio de Janeiro, where demonstrators occupied the turnstiles in an effort to make public transport 'free'. Police responded by violently clearing the station. The video focuses on the victims who were injured during the operation.
Last Accessed: 11 July 2020
URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GhkAf9PCYXE>



Video57 Violência policial e resistência

Title: Violência policial e resistência popular no 5º ato contra o aumento das passagens no Rio

User: Jornal A Nova Democracia (YT 56,700 subscribers)

Upload Date: 6 February 2014

Location and Date of Event: Central train station and Lapa, Rio de Janeiro; 6 February 2014

Number of Views: YT 53,744

Duration: 5:37 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: The video documents the protest against the increase in public transport fares on 6 February 2014. After police cleared the Central train station (see Video 56), cameraman Santiago Andrade was struck by fireworks set off by protesters and sustained fatal head injuries. The video captures the moments immediately following the incident. It also documents other acts of violence, such as police firing tear gas at a person with disabilities (3:14–3:22).

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SwvPo78UF-Q>



Video58 Segment of Rhodes Must Fall press conference

Title: Segment of Rhodes Must Fall press conference currently taking place.

User: UCT: Rhodes Must Fall (FB 17,057 followers)

Upload Date: 18 February 2016

Location and Date of Event: UCT Upper Campus, Cape Town; 18 February 2016

Number of Views: FB 2,400

Duration: 1:31 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, unedited

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

Description: The video records part of a press conference organized by RMF activists on the UCT campus. A student reads a statement addressing common conceptions of violence and how these are strategically used to delegitimize the movement and its members, while reinforcing »white privilege.«

URL: <https://www.facebook.com/RhodesMustFall/videos/1677265105882314/?v=1677265105882314>



Video59 Student protests have flared up again at UCT

Title: Student protests have flared up again at UCT

User: eNCA (YT 669,000 subscribers)

Upload Date: 15 February 2016

Location and Date of Event: UCT Upper Campus, Cape Town; 15 February 2016

Number of Views: YT 4,071

Duration: 1:38 minutes

Type of Video: Journalist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, voice-over narration by reporter

Description: This television news report shows RMF activists protesting the shortage of accommodation for UCT students. It outlines the students' demands and features interviews with RMF activists Zola Shokane and Pat Dlamini.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Rcilb8b7RDQ>



Video60 Police disperse #RhodesMust-Fall protesters

Title: Police disperse #RhodesMustFall protesters with stun grenades and rubber bullets

User: Eyewitness News (YT 229,000 subscribers)

Upload Date: 16 February 2016

Location and Date of Event: UCT Upper Campus and Rondebosch, Cape Town, 16 February 2016

Number of Views: YT 19,504

Duration: 2:51 minutes

Type of Video: Journalist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, voice-over narration by reporter

Description: This news report by Eyewitness News journalist Thomas Holder documents the protest surrounding the demolition of #Shackville on UCT's Upper Campus, as well as the subsequent demonstrations in Rondebosch and at student residences. The video closely resembles the Chronicle report by Shaun Swingle (see Video 61), with the key difference being that Holder appears to have arrived on the scene earlier. His footage was shared on the UCT: Rhodes Must Fall Facebook page.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e_tCxO-Pfao&t=1s



Video61 Stun grenades and rubber bullets

Title: Stun grenades and rubber bullets fired on UCT student protesters

User: Chronicle Digital (1,700 subscribers)

Upload Date: 16 February 2016

Location and Date of Event: UCT Upper Campus and Rondebosch, Cape Town; 16 February 2016

Number of Views: YT 21,520

Duration: 2:34 minutes

Type of Video: Journalist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, voice-over narration by reporter
Description: This video, produced by Shaun Swingler for the Chronicle, documents the protests surrounding the demolition of #Shackville at UCT. It recounts how police and university security first »demolished a shack« on campus, after which a UCT vehicle and a Jammie Shuttle »were set alight, allegedly by protesters.« The protest then continued on Rondebosch Main Road. These events are narrated and contextualized by reporter Shaun Swingler.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i8RE9ZKTHGM&t=52s>



Video62 Uprising of Hangberg

Title: Uprising of Hangberg

User: Hangberg2010 (7 subscribers)

Upload Date: 26 October 2010

Location and Date of Event: Hangberg, Hout Bay, Cape Town; 21 September 2010

Number of Views: YT 4,109

Duration: 6:00 minutes

Type of Video: Activist (trailer for documentary film)

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: This is the trailer for the documentary film The Uprising of Hangberg (see Video 63). The Uprising portrays a local campaign against the demolition of houses allegedly built »illegally« above a firebreak. The trailer opens with the story of three victims of police violence, all of whom were blinded by rubber bullets fired directly at them during a protest against the demolitions. This narrative connects to a second storyline – the cause of the protest – namely, claims by then Western Cape Premier Helen Zille that only »unoccupied structures« would be destroyed. Interviewees challenge this narrative by pointing to their demolished homes.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bRjMB3znA2E>



Video63 The uprising of Hangberg

Title: THE UPRISING OF HANGBERG [full documentary]

User: African Noise Foundation (Vimeo 749 followers)

Upload Date: 17 October 2014

Location and Date of Event: Hangberg, Hout Bay, Cape Town; 2010

Number of Views: Not stated

Duration: 86:48 minutes

Type of Video: Documentary film

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: This documentary film traces the history of the grassroots campaign against evictions in the Hangberg community. It has been publicly available on Vimeo since 2014.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://vimeo.com/109263953>



Video64 Hout Bay protest

Title: Hout Bay protest

User: Peter Michaels (YT 377 subscribers)

Upload Date: 13 September 2017

Location and Date of Event: Hangberg, Hout Bay, Cape Town; 10 September 2017

Number of Views: YT 13,927

Duration: 2:46 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, little editing

Description: This video documents, in graphic detail, the police attack on 14-year-old Ona Dubula, who was shot at close range with rubber bullets during a protest in Hangberg. It captures the moment he is struck, tumbling to the side of the road, spitting blood, and attempting to remove a rubber bullet lodged inside his mouth.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Wxd9udyH2RY&bpctr=1589464278>



Video65 Service Delivery for HB

Title: Service Delivery for HB

User: Peter Michaels (YT 377 subscribers)

Upload Date: 13 September 2017

Location and Date of Event: Hangberg, Hout Bay, Cape Town; 2017

Number of Views: YT 188

Duration: 1:31 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, background music

Description: The video shows an elderly woman standing in front of a burning barricade. As children play in the background, she voices her frustration over the lack of services provided to the Hangberg community.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QTVs9qLYVqM>



Video66 hout bay police brutality

Title: hout bay police brutality

User: Peter Michaels (YT 377 subscribers)

Upload Date: 12 August 2018

Location and Date of Event: Hout Bay, Cape Town; 2018

Number of Views: YT 1,347

Duration: 1:49 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited, background music

Description: The video shows footage of burning industrial buildings, accompanied by a rap song about Hout Bay in Afrikaans. It concludes with a montage of further scenes of destruction. The final image features flames from a fire, over which the text »Stop police brutality« is superimposed.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=01gShzxrZ_s



Video67 IY Imizamo Yethu Protest 2017

Title: IY Imizamo Yethu Protest 2017

User: Peter Michaels (YT 377 subscribers)

Upload Date: 5 July 2017

Location and Date of Event: Imizamo Yethu, Hout Bay, Cape Town; 2017

Number of Views: YT 1,588

Duration: 2:33 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: The video shows clashes between protesters and police in Imizamo Yethu, a marginalized area of Hout Bay.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_8ScvDPR9IE&list=PLOO8jA_pnRfMqb-UHDUGXvrVtrQhEHyDe&index=3&t=os



Video68 Policiais executam 5 jovens

Title: Policiais executam 5 jovens e tentam forjar auto de resistência

User: Mídia Independente Coletiva (YT 7,960 subscribers; FB 131,170 followers)

Upload Date: 30 November 2015

Location and Date of Event: Morro da Lagartixa, Rio de Janeiro; 28 November 2015

Number of Views: YT 60,763; FB 2,000

Duration: 0:44 minutes

Type of Video: Witness

Technical Features: Low audio-visual quality, unedited

Description: This witness video, reportedly filmed by a local resident, shows a crime scene where five teenagers were killed in their car by police officers, who fired 111 bullets at them. The video was sent to the MIC collective, which uploaded it and reported in detail on the incident on its website.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pJxotrcHLZY>

<https://www.facebook.com/midiaindependentecoletiva/videos/502210569968390>



Video69 No Leblon a PM não se confunde

Title: No Leblon a PM não se confunde

User: Mídia Independente Coletiva (YT 7,960 subscribers; FB 131,170 followers)

Upload Date: 20 July 2016

Location and Date of Event: Morro do Catrambi, Rio de Janeiro; 30 June 2016

Number of Views: YT 7,970; FB 18,000

Duration: 6:30 minutes

Type of Video: Activist

Technical Features: High audio-visual quality, edited

Description: This short documentary recounts the killing of Jhonata by a UPP unit. The implicated military police officers claimed they had mistaken a bag of popcorn for a package of drugs. The video first narrates the story of the murder, then situates this individual tragedy within the broader context of systemic police violence in the favelas. While similar cases involving the killing of Black teenagers and men are regularly reported, the video pointedly observes: »Police officers never get confused in Leblon,« an upper-class neighborhood in Rio.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bFIKP-IWnm8&t=43s>



Video70 cidade maravilhosa SQN

Title: CIDADE MARAVILHOSA SQN - VERSÃO MIC

User: Mídia Independente Coletiva (YT 7,960 subscribers; FB 131,170 followers)

Upload Date: 13 February 2015

Location and Date of Event: Rio de Janeiro; 2013–2015

Number of Views: YT 1,768; FB 15,000

Duration: 2:42 minutes

Type of Video: Satire

Technical Features: Music video montage

Description: The video is the result of a collaboration of MIC with carnival blocos such as Comuna Que Pariu, Bloco do Nada Deve Parecer Impossível de Mudar, Bloco Planta na Mente, Bloco da Apafunk Associação. The music video questions whose history is being commemorated in the official celebrations of 450 years Rio de Janeiro. The montage presents evictions, protests and creative acts of resistance to highlight what is absent from the official commemorations.

Last Accessed: 11 July 2020

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zn-4k1OzaNQ&t=4s>

<https://www.facebook.com/midiaindependentecoletiva/videos/385750751614373/>

10.2 List of Interviews

The list of interviews includes only those interviews that have been recorded. The short description of the interviews characterizes the interviewees superficially to safeguard their anonymity.

Int. 1, Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 16 September 2015

Narrative Interview with activist and artist actively participating in Jornadas de Junho protests.

Int. 2, Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 30 September 2015

Interview with researcher and activist of the State University of Rio de Janeiro (UERJ).

Int. 3, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 13 October 2015

Narrative Interview with video activist of MIC and independent journalist, who is a key figure in the media activist movement in Rio de Janeiro since 2013.

Int. 4, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 14 October 2015

Second narrative interview with video activist of MIC and independent journalist.

Int. 5, Journalist, Rio de Janeiro, 16 October 2015

Semi-structured interview with editor-in chief and journalist of the Jornal A Nova Democracia.

Int. 6, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 23 October 2015

Third narrative with video activist of MIC and independent journalist.

Int. 7, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 24 October 2015

Semi-structured interview with video activist of CMI who is closely connected to the inner circle of media activists in Rio de Janeiro.

Int. 8, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 28 October 2015

Fourth recorded narrative Interview with video activist of MIC and independent journalist.

Int. 9, Speaker Union of Journalism, Rio de Janeiro, 6 November 2015

Semi-structured interview with the speaker for the Union of Journalists at the office of the *Sindicato dos Jornalistas Profissionais do Município do Rio de Janeiro*.

Int. 10, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 15 November 2015

Short interview with video activist, who has been active as media activist for four decades in Rio de Janeiro. Recorded at the »Marcha das Vadias« protest.

Int. 11, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 15 November 2015

Short interview with independent video activist at the »Marcha das Vadias« protest.

Int. 12, Union Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 24 November 2015

Short interview with speaker of the Unions of Public Workers at their protest in Flamengo, Rio de Janeiro.

Int. 13, MIC and Mariachi Focus Group, Rio de Janeiro, 25 November 2015

Focus group interview with five members of the video activist collectives of MIC and Mariachi.

Int. 14, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 8 December 2015

Semi-structured interview with video artist and public figure from media activist scene in Rio de Janeiro.

Int. 15, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 8 January 2016

Short interview with members of small video activist collective. Recorded during a protest march against the price hike of public transport fees.

Int. 16, Community Organizer, Rio de Janeiro, 11 January 2016

Semi-structured interview with ethnographic researcher and community organizer from a favela in Rio de Janeiro's North Zone.

Int. 17, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 14 January 2016

Semi-structured interview with a journalist of *Jornal A Nova Democracia* and key figure in Rio de Janeiro's video activist scene.

Int. 18, Community Organizer, Cape Town, 15 July 2016

Narrative interview with a local community organizer in Woodstock, Cape Town.

Int. 19, RMF Activist, Cape Town, 27 July 2016

Narrative interview with artist and activist engaged in the Rhodes Must Fall movement.

Int. 20, Documentary Filmmaker, Cape Town, 29 July 2016

Semi-structured interview with activist and independent documentary filmmaker, collaborating with communities in the Cape Flats.

Int. 21, RMF-Activist, Cape Town, 2 August 2016

Semi-structured interview with artist and activist engaged in the Rhodes Must Fall movement. Second recorded interview.

Int. 22, Community Organizer, Cape Town, 3 August 2016

Semi-structured interview with researcher and activist at the University in Cape Town, who engages amongst others in building audio-visual community archives in the Cape Flats.

Int. 23, Person Without Home, Cape Town, 4 August 2016

Unplanned interview with a person without a home, residing around Station Deck public transport hub in the center of Cape Town.

Int. 24, Journalist Student, Johannesburg, 8 August 2016

Unplanned interview with student at the film school and employee at SABC.

Int. 25, Videographer, Cape Town, 9 August 2016

Short interview with independent videographer at the Women's March in Cape Town.

Int. 26, NGO Activist, Cape Town, 9 August 2016

Interview with videographer for an NGO at the Women's March in Cape Town.

Int. 27, Videographers, Cape Town, 9 August 2016

Semi-structured interview with two independent videographers after their work of filming at the Women's March in Cape Town.

Int. 28, Video Activist, Cape Town, 12 August 2016

Semi-structured interview with Reclaim the City activist and videographer.

Int. 29, RMF Activist, Cape Town, 13 August 2016

Semi-structured interview with activist and organizer of the Rhodes Must Fall media team.

Int. 30, RMF Activist, Cape Town, 14 August 2016

Second semi-structured interview with activist and organizer of the Rhodes Must Fall media team.

Int. 31, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 22 August 2016

Semi-structured interview with independent female video activist about experiences of working individually and ›macho‹ cultures within media activist scene.

Int. 32, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 25 August 2016

Semi-structured interview video activist associated with MIC, closely connected to other media activists and actively filming in Rio de Janeiro over four decades.

Int. 33, Focus Group Video Activists, Rio de Janeiro, 25 August 2016

Focus-group interview with two young, and female video activist of MIC, lining in and reporting from favelas.

Int. 34, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 31 August 2016

Semi-structured interview video activist of the media activist collective Carranca about his experiences of experiences of collaborating with Mídia Ninja.

Int. 35, School Teacher, Rio de Janeiro, 31 August 2016

Semi-structured interview with public school teacher organizing strikes in collaboration with her pupils.

Int. 36, Hacktivist, Rio de Janeiro, 31 August 2016

Semi-structured interview digital activist present at an information event about media activism at the occupied public school in Rio de Janeiro's North Zone.

Int. 37, Video Activist, Rio de Janeiro, 2 September 2016

Semi-structured interview with professional photojournalist and member of MIC.

Int. 38, Researcher, Rio de Janeiro, 8 September 2016

Semi-structured interview with ethnographic researcher and member of MIC about media activism in Rio de Janeiro.

Int. 39, Community Organizer, Rio de Janeiro, 9 September 2016

Semi-structured interview with a community organizer and video activist from a prominent favela in Rio de Janeiro's North Zone.

Int. 40, Documentary Filmmaker, Cape Town, 8 February 2018

Semi-structured interview with independent documentary filmmaker from Cape Town.

Int. 41, NGO Activist, Cape Town, 8 February 2018

Semi-structured interview with member of NGO Ndifuni Ukwazi, who has been active in anti-eviction campaigns in Cape Town.

Int. 42, NGO Video Activist, New York, 31 July 2018

Semi-structured interview with senior member of the NGO Witness at their office in Brooklyn.

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