

Janine Prantl

# The legal framework for refugee resettlement to the European Union with lessons from the American model



**Nomos**

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for believing in me in times when I did not believe in myself.*



## List of abbreviations

### *Formal abbreviations*

Art(s)	Article(s)
ed(s)	editor(s)
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i>
f(f)	(forth)following
fn	footnote
ibid	<i>ibidem</i>
i.e.	<i>id est</i> , that is to say
lit	<i>litera</i>
no	number(s)
para(s)	paragraph(s)
Stat	Statutes

### *Substantive abbreviations*

ACHR	American Convention on Human Rights
AG	Advocate General
ARIO	Articles on Responsibility of International Organizations
ARSIWA	Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts
ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
ATCR	Annual Tripartite Consultations on Resettlement
CAT	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
CBP	US Customs and Border Protection
CEAS	Common European Asylum System
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
the Charter	Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union

*List of abbreviations*

CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CO	Cultural Orientation
Commission	European Commission
CPA	Comprehensive Plan of Action
CRC	United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child
DHS	US Department of Homeland Security
EASO	European Asylum Support Office
EBCG	European Border and Coast Guard
ECHR	Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council
ECRE	European Council on Refugees and Exiles
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EEA	European Economic Area
EMN	European Migration Network
ESMA	European Securities and Markets Authority
EU	European Union
EUAA	European Agency for Asylum
EUMS	Member States of the European Union
EXCOM	Conclusions of the Executive Committee of UNHCR's Program
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
FRA	European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights
GAMM	Global Approach to Migration and Mobility
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
HHS	US Department of Health and Human Services
IACtHR	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICEM	Intergovernmental Committee on European Migration
ICJ	International Court of Justice
IDP	Internally Displaced Person
IGCR	Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees
IIRIRA	Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act
ILC	International Law Commission

ILO	Immigration Liaison Officer
INA	Immigration and Nationality Act
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IRO	International Refugee Organization
LGBTQIA+	Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer or questioning, intersex, asexual, and more
MAA	Mutual Assistance Association
MFF	Multiannual Financial Framework
MPI	Migration Policy Institute
NGO	Non-governmental organization
OHCHR	Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
ORR	Office of Refugee Resettlement
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
PRM	State's Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration
Refugee Convention	1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees
RPP	Regional Protection Program
RRF	Resettlement Registration Form
RSC	Resettlement Support Center
RSD	Refugee Status Determination
TEU	Treaty on European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TIQ	Tradable Immigration Quota
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UN Charter	Charter of the United Nations
UNCRPD	United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
US	United States of America
USCIS	US Citizenship and Immigration Services
USRAP	US Refugee Admissions Program
WGR	Working Group on Resettlement



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