

INDEX OF THEMES AND OBJECTS

- archaeology, 5, 24, 57, 138, 145
 art market, 218, 220, 221, 225, 226, 228, 246
 authenticity, 12, 26, 41, 51, 190, 206, 210
 See also authenticics
 authenticics, 192, 194, 201, 212
 See also authenticity
- bags. *See* purses
 betrothal contracts. *See* contracts, betrothal
 bishops
 burial, 172, 198, 206
 consecration, 26, 166, 168, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 183
 election, 26, 166
 investiture, 162–63, 173–76, 177, 179
 See also Index of People under individual names
- cameos, 49, 65, 72, 76, 232, 242
Cantigas de Santa Maria, 99, 155
 charters of pledge, 95, 96
 circulation of rings. *See* rings
 coins/coinage, 1, 3, 6, 21, 22, 23, 76–78, 124, 125, 151, 153, 154, 156, 207, 225
 coin-rings. *See* rings
 collecting, 5, 14, 24, 34, 38, 40, 49–51, 59, 75, 79, 218, 221, 223, 224, 225, 227, 246
 coloured stones. *See under* gemstones
 contracts, betrothal, 88, 95, 97, 155
 cross, sign of, 171–72
 croziers, 17–18, 165, 168, 173–76, 183
 cults, 63–64, 67–68, 107, 201, 242
- designs
 clan emblems (*tamga*), 122
 crosses, 67, 122, 123, 171, 196
 foliate motifs, 124, 125
 sun symbols, 41, 124
- devotion, 4, 12, 58, 64, 69, 78, 79, 167, 202, 238, 242, 243, 245
 dowries, 90, 95, 97, 243
- emotants. *See under* rings: types
 emotions, 13, 14, 18, 44, 57–58, 63, 68, 71, 73, 78, 79, 98, 111, 112
 enamel(s)/enamelled jewellery, 8, 42, 69, 70, 76, 242
- frescoes, 124, 125
- gems and gemstones, 8, 13, 15, 33, 36, 43, 49, 50, 51, 57, 62, 65, 66, 72, 74, 75, 76, 79, 101, 105, 136, 150, 156, 170, 175, 177, 178, 199, 207, 213, 219, 225, 226, 242
 intaglio(s), 36, 66, 72, 73, 75, 76, 149, 164, 199, 232, 239
 stone-cutting, 62, 70, 76
 types
 amethysts, 69–70, 170, 226
 carnelian, 73, 76, 136, 147, 149, 150, 156, 199, 239
 cat's-eyes, 76
 chalcedony, 51, 72, 73, 91
 diamonds, 45, 47, 48, 51, 62, 76, 90, 92, 102, 103, 112, 226, 236, 242
 emeralds, 40, 45, 51, 60, 62, 72, 76, 100, 101, 103, 111, 136, 144, 156, 226
 garnets, 60, 71, 72, 76, 181, 242
 moonstones, 76
 onyx, 66
 pearls, 8, 12, 51, 71, 72, 154, 155, 242, 245
 peridots, 77
 rubies, 22, 40, 43, 45, 47, 50, 51, 62, 72, 76, 100, 111, 226
 sapphires, 1, 3, 8, 21, 23, 37, 47, 48, 51, 60, 65, 72, 73, 76, 100, 103, 106, 108–9, 181, 209, 225, 226

- toadstones, 77
 turquoise, 51, 77, 102–3, 136, 156,
 196, 199, 209–10, 213
 of virtue, 7, 62, 105–11, 112, 203–5
 gesture(s), 7, 10, 11, 26, 45, 98, 154,
 171, 172, 182
 gifts and gift giving, 9, 16, 33, 34, 38, 40,
 41, 42, 43, 44, 46, 58, 59, 62, 98, 99,
 144, 161, 162, 163, 172, 174, 177,
 194, 205, 207, 220, 223, 224, 231,
 236
See also under marriage
 glass paste, 196, 209
 gold. *See under metals: types*
 grave goods, 60, 164, 172
- hand(s), 10–11, 13, 16, 17, 19, 33, 34,
 36, 39, 42, 46, 52, 68, 71, 98, 112,
 141, 142–43, 154, 170, 212, 242,
 245
 clasped, 45
 on which to wear the ring, 142–43
 healing, 7, 8, 9, 12, 66, 84, 86, 105, 106,
 110, 111, 112, 198, 203, 242
 hearts, 63
 heirlooms, 7, 16, 24, 40, 45, 59
 hoards
 “Cheapside hoard,” London, ca. 1640,
 76, 233
 Iberian peninsula, ca. 1010, 156
 Jews and Black Death treasures, 76–77
 Pamplona, 1, 22–23, 24
 Quípar, castle (Cehegín, Murcia), 153
- intaglios. *See under gemstones*
 inventories, 33–35, 41, 42, 49, 51, 76,
 90, 95, 207
 Investiture Controversy (ca.
 1080–1122), 162, 173–77
See also bishops: investiture
- jewellery
 belts, 22, 40, 194, 220, 242, 243
 brooch, 40, 51, 226, 242, 245
 cufflinks, 63
 pendants, 3, 63, 65, 66, 71, 233, 242,
 243
See also gemstones; rings; rosary beads
- law, 44, 47, 85, 94, 129, 220, 236
 legacy, 43, 48, 111, 224
 letters, 16, 41, 73, 88, 90, 95–97, 121,
 128, 135, 143, 144, 165, 166, 175,
 177, 179, 218–19, 220, 221
 love, 16, 25, 34, 44–47, 62–64, 73, 78,
 155, 156, 177, 231, 236–37, 238,
 239, 242
- marriage, 45, 63, 92–97, 155, 167–69,
 174–76, 218, 220
 exogamous, 43, 47
 gifts, 46, 220, 224
See also contracts, betrothal; rings
 mementos, 39, 51
 memory and memories, 16, 19, 33, 36,
 41, 44, 47, 52, 57, 63, 68, 86, 112,
 190, 198, 204, 209, 210
- metals
 techniques
 goldsmithing, 70, 76
 niello, 120, 121, 170, 181, 196,
 213, 221
 recycling, 60
 types
 brass, 14, 65, 199
 copper, 14, 51, 63, 67, 79, 89, 194
 gold, 3, 14, 18, 20, 22, 37, 44, 45,
 46, 47–48, 59, 60, 62, 64, 65,
 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 76, 77, 79, 88,
 90, 92, 97, 99, 101, 103, 106,
 109, 121, 136, 147, 156, 170,
 175, 181, 196, 199, 207, 219
 pewter, 67, 68, 79
 silver, 44, 59, 66, 121, 135, 136,
 141, 147, 149, 151, 153, 156,
 191, 196, 197, 199, 207, 209,
 213, 214
- mirror cases, 63, 242, 243
- pontificals, 17, 18, 165, 166, 167, 169
Pontifical romano-germanique
 (PRG), 168
See also Index of People:
 William Durandus
 Portable Antiquities Scheme
 (PAS) UK, 61

power

- historic, 39, 41
- holy, of the, 10, 68
- political, 36, 38, 42, 52, 139–40, 156
- protective, 47–49, 66, 75, 89, 203
- sacramental, 162, 172
- social, 25, 162, 224
- structures, 35, 44
- women's, 16, 25, 48, 119–20, 129, 130

prayers, vesting, 168–69, 170, 183

purses, 1, 3, 5, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 40, 47,
68, 75, 138, 191–92, 194, 201, 210,
212

reformations, religious

- England, sixteenth century, 60, 77
- Iberia, tenth century, 206

relics, 10, 21, 42, 52, 66, 68, 166, 190

James, Saint (brother of Christ), 12

Louis IX, Saint, King of France, 36–37

See also Index of People: Louis IX

Santo Estevo, nine bishops, burial at,
190–96, 200–205

Thomas Becket, Saint, 67–68, 106–7

See also Index of People:

Thomas Becket, Saint

True Cross, 70, 78

reliquaries, 165, 191, 243

arm, 11

cross-shaped, 210

finger, 11–12

head, 67

ring, 68–69, 77

rings

properties

circulation of, 25, 38–40, 98–103

concubinage, 97

construction, 121, 156

curative powers, 86, 106, 109

in graves, 15, 150–51, 179, 183

inscriptions on, 15, 18, 37, 62, 64,
68–69, 73, 74, 75, 88, 128, 135,
136, 138–40, 147, 156, 170,
196, 218

showing political connections, 13,
34, 39–44, 62, 110, 151–54, 156

sensory experience of

sight, 9, 10, 33, 40, 52, 78, 231

taste, 9, 231

touch, 9, 10, 23, 24, 32, 33, 34, 36,
37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47,
49, 51, 52, 64, 67, 77, 108, 198,
201, 203, 232
(on) skin, 33, 37, 68, 76

types

amulets, 10, 25, 34, 47–49, 64, 66,
72, 75, 198

Byzantine, 90, 218, 220, 224

cameos, 49, 65, 72, 76, 232, 242

emotants, 16, 18, 57–58, 63, 68,
75, 79

episcopal, 12, 26, 76, 162, 164–67,
170, 172, 177, 179, 181, 182,
183, 190, 196–98, 205, 208,
209, 213, 245

glass, 8, 14, 47, 65, 66, 79, 146,
156, 196, 209

iconographic, 6, 16, 20, 64, 68,
231–32, 242, 245

marriage. *See main entry* marriage

masculine, 156

miraculous, 12, 190, 194

(and) nuns, 18–19, 245

Order of the Star, 41

pontifical. *See* rings: types:

episcopal

posy, 77, 78, 236, 245

reliquary. *See main entry*

reliquaries

seals, 90, 121, 128, 129, 135–36,
138–39, 140, 142, 144, 145,
147, 150, 156, 242

See also signets

signets, 10, 16, 17, 34, 36–39, 40,
41, 90, 100, 120–21, 127, 129,
130, 135–36, 138–39, 143, 163,
164–67, 168, 169, 170, 173,
176–79, 182, 183, 197, 208,
232, 236, 238, 242

stirrup-shaped, 62, 65, 77

virtue, 105–11, 205

wedding, 44–47, 94, 101, 155, 156,
169, 220, 224, 237, 245

See also metals

- rosary beads, 245
- sacramental theology. *See* theology, sacramental
- sacraments, 161, 165, 182
- baptism, 161
 - marriage, 94
- scorpion, 65, 66
- seals
- functions of
 - of citation, 144
 - to close letters, 143
 - as metaphor, 165, 167–68, 169, 171, 176–78, 182
 - on relic containers, 164
 - of validation, 130, 143, 144
- gold, 127
- lead, 127, 128
- matrices, 64, 68, 72, 145, 147, 167, 170, 171, 175, 178, 179, 182, 183
- silver, 72, 156
- wax, 36, 37, 68, 73, 75, 121, 122
- See also* rings
- silk, 3, 47, 147, 183, 191, 194, 212, 214
- silver. *See* metals
- social networks, 25, 33–35, 37, 38, 41, 43, 44, 51, 52
- sumptuary legislation, 44, 85
- testaments. *See* wills
- textiles, 96, 119, 147, 190, 201, 240
- theology, sacramental, 162, 172, 176
- Treasure Act 1996 (UK), 61
- tombs, 150–51, 163, 200, 202, 204–5, 206, 208, 212
- vesting prayers. *See* prayers, vesting
- wills, 33–35, 38–40, 44, 45, 88, 90, 99, 100, 104, 207, 208, 218, 224
- witchcraft, 64
- women
- abbesses, 17–18, 44, 69, 101
 - nuns, 18, 245
 - and wealth, 19, 24, 47, 102, 220, 222, 226, 227
- widows, 47, 101, 105
- wives, 40, 68, 90, 92, 94, 95, 96, 104, 128, 207, 241
- See also under* Index of People, *individual names*