

GENERAL INDEX

Page numbers in italics refer to plates.

- Admonitio generalis* 13, 14, 96
- Aelian 3, 46. *See also* Aesop; Babrius; fables; *and* Phaedrus
- Aesop 3, 46, 47, 55. *See also* Aelian; Babrius; fables; *and* Phaedrus
- Æthelwold of Winchester (bishop) 45, 58
- Aethicus Ister, *Cosmographia* 53, 57
- Alcuin 26–8, 38n73, 53, 93, 97, 116–18, 120
- Aldhelm 47–8, 50
- allegory 12, 18, 37–41, 99–101, 111, 119–21, 123, 134, 140
- allegoria* 38–9
- allegorical interpretation/allegoresis 18, 39–40, 123, 135. *See also* exegesis and etymology 22, 37–41 and grammar 40, 138.
- See also grammatica* and morality 18, 123, 140
- Ambrose of Milan, Saint 2, 5–6, 11, 47, 100, 129n56
- Hexaemeron* 7, 12, 100, 103
- Aristotle 5, 23, 25, 53
- Categoriae decem* 25, 27–8
- Meteorologica* 35
- Asper, *Ars Asporii* 65, 71
- Augustine of Canterbury (archbishop) 50n39. *See also* Augustine of Dacia (monk); Augustine of Hippo, Saint; Irish Augustine; *and* Pseudo-Augustine
- Augustine of Dacia (monk) 39.
- See also* Augustine of Canterbury (archbishop); Augustine of Hippo, Saint; Irish Augustine; *and* Pseudo-Augustine
- Augustine of Hippo, Saint 11, 25–8, 46, 54, 57, 60, 81, 82–3, 92, 98–100, 119, 137. *See also* Augustine of Canterbury (archbishop); Augustine of Dacia (monk); Irish Augustine; *and* Pseudo-Augustine
- Augustinus Hibernicus. *See* Irish Augustine
- Babrius 3, 46. *See also* Aelian; Aesop; fables; *and* Phaedrus
- baptism 18, 96, 98–9, 106, 107n25, 109
- baptismal allegories 49
- baptismal books/texts 18
- bears 117
- beasts 3, 29, 45–7, 58, 61, 117, 124, 135
- Bede, the Venerable 35, 46, 55, 59, 78
- De arte metrica* 54, 78n13
- De natura rerum* 27, 34, 54
- On Times* 35
- bees 36, 92
- Benedictine Rule. *See* Rule of St. Benedict
- Beneventan script 114
- bestiaries 2, 4, 7–11, 16, 19, 47, 116, 119, 135
- liber bestiarum* 12, 43–7, 59–60
- Boethius 11, 25, 27, 59, 122
- De consolatione philosophiae* 25, 33, 122
- booklists 17, 43–61, 83–4
- Burgundy 101
- Bourges 44, 62, 70–2
- caballus* 105. *See also* horses
- caradrius. *See* charadrius
- Carmen de ventis* 71. *See also* winds
- Caroline script 19, 86, 109, 130–1, 133.
- See also* pre-Caroline script
- Cassiodorus, Magnus Aurelius 39, 49, 76
- Institutiones divinarum et saecularium litterarum* 28
- Catalonia 19, 44, 47, 114, 118
- Catalan, language 47
- cathedral schools 7–8, 10, 13, 134
- charadrius 84, 107, 124
- Charlemagne 13–14, 17, 26–7, 93n50, 94, 97, 116–18
- Christian time. *See* time
- Chrysostom, Saint John 5, 46, 55
- Cicero. *See* Pseudo-Cicero
- classroom texts. *See* education
- Clement of Alexandria 4–5, 38, 129n56
- clerical grades 53, 85, 94
- vestments 58, 93–4

- Cloth of the Ewaldi 36
 cockerels 107. *See also Galli cantus*
Collectio Bernensis 70–1
Collectio Vetus Gallica 70–1
 compilation. *See also* miscellanies
 practices 17, 21, 29–33, 69–71, 73, 75–6,
 80, 94, 98, 100–103, 111, 113–4,
 133, 138–40
 thematic 18, 57, 86, 114, 130, 133–5, 139
computus. *See* time
correctio 13–15
 Creeds 19, 32, 90, 91, 94, 96, 117–19
 Athanasian Creed 90, 93
 credal commentaries 115, 117
 Niceno-Constantinopolitan Creed 118
- Dares Phrygius, *De excidio troiae* 53, 57,
 103
- Derry-naflan Paten, liturgical object 49–50
- devils 3, 98, 106–7, 120, 124
- dialectic 38, 123
- Donatus, Aelius (grammarian) 59, 78, 126
Ars maior/minor 54
- dragons 79, 98, 106, 126, 128–30
- Eberhard of Friuli 12, 43, 60–1
- education 14–15, 17, 19, 24, 27–8, 31, 38,
 58, 71–2, 75, 78, 84, 95, 113, 123, 134,
 138. *See also* liberal arts
 classroom teaching 10, 13–15, 28, 38, 40,
 134, 139. *See also* school-masters
 classroom books/texts 2, 10, 19, 27, 38,
 51, 69, 80, 88, 92, 95, 109, 113, 115,
 121–4, 130–3, 135
 elephants 3, 80, 107–9, 114
 emblematic worldview 37–41, 127
 emendatio 39
 enarratio 38–9
 encyclopaedias 1, 10, 39, 77–8, 84, 105,
 133–5, 139
 encyclopaedic knowledge/culture 12,
 19, 119, 133
 environment 23, 26, 29–31, 138.
 See also nature
 ercine. *See hercinia*
 Eriugena, *Periphyseon* 26–27
 Eucherius of Lyon, Saint 11, 82–3
 Instructiones 87, 98, 126
- exegesis 38, 94, 97, 120, 124, 134.
 See also allegorical interpretation/
 allegoresis
 fourfold 18, 39, 80, 97, 127
- Exeter Book 48–50
- fables 3–4, 55, 120. *See also* Aelian;
 Aesop; Babrius; and Phaedrus
- filioque* 118
- formulae, legal 62, 64–5, 72
- Galli cantus* 103, 104, 107, 116.
 See also cockerels
- geography 2, 23, 57
- glossaries 11, 18, 32, 58, 87–90, 98, 119,
 122–6, 130
- glosses 27, 36, 51, 53, 56, 59, 69, 79–80,
 90–1, 96, 122–6, 130–1, 135
- grammar 38, 58–9, 78–80
 books/texts of 17, 69, 76, 78, 95
 grammatica 32, 38–41, 59, 79–80, 134,
 140. *See also* allegory and grammar
- Greek. *See also Physiologus*, Greek
 language 58, 70, 87–90, 119–20, 122
 science 23, 28, 133
- Gregory of Tours, Saint 11–12, 62, 101–2
- Gregory the Great, Saint 39, 46, 70–1, 81–2,
 94, 119
- Haecpertus (scribe) 110–11
- half-uncial script 66
- Hebrew 5, 60, 87–90, 100, 122
- hercinia* 116
- horses 36, 117. *See also caballus*
- Hrabanus Maurus 36, 40, 44, 54
De institutione clericorum 96
De rerum naturis 98–9
- illustrations 9, 12n50, 39, 97, 103–111,
 122–3, 126–8, 130. *See also* miniatures
- Indian stone 104, 107
- Insular 43, 47–50, 58, 89, 99–100
 script 99
- international knowledge exchange 50,
 70–1, 73, 133
- Irish Augustine 33. *See also* Augustine of
 Canterbury (archbishop); Augustine
 of Dacia (monk); Augustine of Hippo,
 Saint; and Pseudo-Augustine

- Isidore of Seville, Saint 2, 11–12, 19, 25, 35, 40, 46–7, 78–9, 82–3, 85, 88, 93, 101–3, 119, 137. *See also* Pseudo-Isidore
Allegoriae quaedam sacrae scripturae 99
De ecclesiasticis officiis 54, 93, 98
De natura rerum 34–5, 37, 53n54, 130–1, 133
De ortu et obitu patrum 55, 93, 101–2
Differentiae 65n80, 83, 100
Etymologiae 8, 22, 24–5, 35, 39, 46, 49, 53, 55, 65, 75, 88, 92–3, 95, 100, 105, 115–16, 119–20, 125–6, 128n53, 129, 135, 137
- Iskar of Murbach (abbot) 52–7, 61
- Jerome, Saint 5, 11–12, 53, 55, 60, 72, 81–3, 85–6, 93, 100–1, 126, 128–30
See also Pseudo-Jerome
Joca monachorum 90–1
- lectio* 39, 81, 82n27, 115
divina 38–9, 111
- leopards 117
- Liber glossarum* 9–11
- Liber monstrorum de diuersis generibus* 11, 46, 48, 120, 128
- Liber pontificalis* 53, 85, 93
- liberal arts 22, 27–9, 38, 40, 58–9, 78–9, 95, 123, 133–4, 139.
See also education
- Liège 45n11, 121, 123
- lions 5n12, 39, 61, 117
- lizards 107
- Lord's Prayer 31, 80, 84, 93–6
- Lucretius 34, 54, 57
- Madalwin (missionary bishop) 59–61
- manuscript survival 46, 51, 77
- Martianus Capella 21, 33, 51, 56–7, 59, 123
- measures. *See* weights and measures
- mermaids 128. *See also* sirens
- Merovingian script 63, 67–8
- Methodius. *See* Pseudo-Methodius
- miniatures 107, 103–111.
See also illustrations
- mirmicoleon* 116
- miscellanies 2, 8, 17–9, 24, 29, 32, 57, 69, 85–6, 99–100, 119, 130, 75–96, 109, 111, 114. *See also* compilation
 composition 29–33, 123
 function 69–70, 73, 76–8, 97–103, 133–9
 nomenclature 32
 morality 18–19, 133, 138, 140.
See also allegory and morality
- nard 88–9, 116
- nature 1–2, 15, 21–41, 138–40.
See also environment
 and allegory 97–103, 113–35
 and science 21–4, 34
natura 24–31, 138
 natural world 1, 9, 15–16, 18–19, 21–22, 24, 29–32, 34, 36–8, 41, 71, 73, 79–80, 86, 89–90, 96–8, 111, 113–14, 119–21, 133–40
- Neoplatonism 2, 23, 25, 28, 38, 57
- nocticorax* 115
- notae* 13
- Notker the Stammerer (monk) 56, 83–4
- onocentaurs 124, 129
- Ordinals of Christ. *See* clerical grades
- Origen 5, 34, 38–9, 56, 58, 60, 97
- panthers 49, 79–80
- Paradise 18, 34, 99, 109, 120
- parrots 116
- pastoral
 care 31, 75, 77, 113
 compendia 31–2, 80, 90–1, 94
- pearls 115–16
- Phaedrus 3, 46, 55, 119. *See also* Aelian;
 Aesop; Babrius; *and* fables
- physica* 26, 29–30, 138
- Physiologus*. *See also* bestiary
 content 3–4
Dicta Chrysostomi 8, 135
 early medieval Latin manuscripts 15–16, 44
 Greek 4–7, 9–10, 12, 47, 105, 135
 history of, 4–13
 in booklists 43–61
Theobaldi 7n30, 8, 16, 47, 49, 135

- Pliny, *Historia naturalis* 5, 8, 35, 46, 55, 57
 pre-Caroline script 63, 67–8.
 See also Caroline script
- Priscian (grammarian) 3–4, 54, 58, 78–80
- Prudentius, *Psychomachia* 11, 33, 58–9, 122–3
- Pseudo-Augustine 53. *See also* Augustine of Canterbury (archbishop); Augustine of Dacia (monk); Augustine of Hippo, Saint; *and* Irish Augustine
- Pseudo-Cicero, *Synonyma* 89
- Pseudo-Isidore 33. *See also* Isidore of Seville, Saint
- Pseudo-Jerome, *Expositio quattuor evangeliorum* 89
- Pseudo-Methodius, *Apocalypse* 67, 70, 72
- quadrivium. *See* liberal arts
- quails 116–17
- reform 13–15, 17, 38, 73, 75, 77, 86, 97, 103, 139
- Renaissance 41, 47
 Carolingian 13–14
 Ottonian 113
- resurrection 34, 96, 107, 119–20
- Rheims School 12, 103
- riddles 11, 47–8, 50, 60, 91–2
 Aenigmata Bernensia 48–65
- Rule of St. Benedict 28, 93, 95
- salvation
- saw-fish 126
- sceatta, coins 50
- school-masters 38, 50, 88, 123, 134.
 See also education
- science. *See* nature and science
- scientific objectivity 23–4, 57
- semiotics 1, 79, 133, 137
- serpents. *See* snakes
- sirens 124–30. *See also* mermaids
- snakes. 49–50, 117, 126, 128–30, 137
- Solinus, *Collectanea rerum memorabilium* 8, 11, 53, 56–7
- Song of Songs, biblical book 82, 88, 100, 120
- spiritual salvation 14, 17–19, 26, 37, 57, 75, 77, 97–103, 111, 120, 123, 138–40
- stars 35, 40, 98, 100, 120, 130, 133
- Stoics 18, 26n21
- studia naturalium/philosophiae* 28
- Taio of Saragossa, *Sententiae* 71
- thematic compilation. *See* compilation, thematic
- time 27, 35, 101–3, 109
 time-keeping, *computus* 14, 35–6
- Tironian notes/shorthand 13n53, 17, 66, 80
- Theodulf of Orléans (bishop) 14, 54
- trivium. *See* liberal arts
- uncial script 63, 66, 68, 116
- unicorns 3
- Unruoch (III) of Friuli 12, 43, 60–1
- Varro, Marcus Terentius 39
- Virgil 34, 58–9, 125
- Visigothic minuscule 19, 130–1, 133
- weights and measures 87–90
- whales 3, 49, 120
- winds 18, 98. *See also* *Carmen de ventis*
- wind diagrams 35, 64