

SEER

JOURNAL FOR LABOUR AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS IN EASTERN EUROPE

Journal of the

European Trade
Union Institute

1 2025

Volume 28

pages 1 – 141

ISSN 1435-2869

The European integration perspectives of the western Balkans

- Central Europe: the very idea. Riding the wave of the Age of Uncertainty
(Christophe Solioz)
- The impact of European integration on the labour market in Albania: challenges, opportunities and perspectives
(Suela Spahija and Shqipe Xhaferri)
- Adapting the EU Farm to Fork Strategy to Albania: opportunities and challenges for sustainable agricultural transformation
(Eva Hyna and Ela Golemi)
- The impact of remittances on economic development and the labour market structure in Albania
(Besiana Elezi and Alma Zisi)
- The pension system in the Republic of Serbia: structure, challenges and reform perspectives
(Sanja Paunović and Rajko Kosanović)
- Access for domestic workers to labour and social protection: the case of Bosnia and Herzegovina
(Nikolina Obradović)
- Access for domestic workers to labour and social protection: Albania
(Elira Jorgoni, Enkelejd Musabelliu and Ada Shima)
- Access for domestic workers to labour and social protection: Montenegro
(Jadranka Kaluđerović and Iva Vukčević)
- A new labour landscape: social movement unionism and Georgia's independent labour organising
(Rati Ratiani)



Nomos

etui.

JOURNAL OF THE EUROPEAN TRADE UNION INSTITUTE

SEER

Journal for Labour and Social Affairs in Eastern Europe

The European integration perspectives of the western Balkans

Volume 28 · Number 1

What is the European Trade Union Institute (ETUI)?

The ETUI conducts research in areas of relevance to the trade unions, including the labour market and industrial relations, and produces European comparative studies in these and related areas. It also provides trade union educational and training activities and technical support in the field of occupational health and safety. Through its expertise, scientific publications, specialist journals and training programmes, the ETUI provides European trade unions with the tools to participate in the European debate and to contribute actively to achieving Social Europe. Its current work programme is built around the following five priorities: worker participation, social dialogue, the Lisbon/sustainable development strategies and their follow-up, trade union renewal and the economic and financial crisis.

The European Trade Union Institute is supported by the European Union. For more detailed information on the ETUI please see the homepage www.etui.org

Aims and objectives of the SEER Journal for Labour and Social Affairs in Eastern Europe

SEER aims to stimulate an exchange of information between researchers, trade unionists and people who have a special interest in the political, social and economic development of the region of eastern Europe.

It seeks to draw attention to new research results and the latest analysis about the ongoing process of political and social changes in the broader eastern European region, and tries to create deeper understanding of the importance of the elaboration of democratic structures within industrial relations.

SEER combines contributions from different disciplines and schools of thought into an information package intended to be of interest to policy-makers, researchers, academics and trade unionists from various backgrounds.

The editors would like to point out that it is the authors who are responsible for the content of their own articles and that neither the editors nor the publisher, the European Trade Union Institute, necessarily share the opinions of the authors whose work is featured in the SEER.

Editor
Béla Galgóczi
ETUI, research department
20 Boulevard du Jardin Botanique
B-1000 Brussels
Tel. ++ 32-2-2240492
Fax ++ 32-2-2240502
eMail: bgalgoczi@etui.org

Associate Editor
Calvin Allen
eMail: calvin.m.allen@outlook.com

Production: Nomos Verlag
ISSN 1435-2869

Contents

Editorial	5
Christophe Solioz: Central Europe: the very idea. Riding the wave of the Age of Uncertainty	9
Suela Spahija and Shqipe Xhaferri: The impact of European integration on the labour market in Albania: challenges, opportunities and perspectives	29
Eva Hyna and Ela Golemi: Adapting the EU Farm to Fork Strategy to Albania: opportunities and challenges for sustainable agricultural transformation	39
Besiana Elezi and Alma Zisi: The impact of remittances on economic development and the labour market structure in Albania	47
Sanja Paunović and Rajko Kosanović: The pension system in the Republic of Serbia: structure, challenges and reform perspectives	57
Nikolina Obradović: Access for domestic workers to labour and social protection: the case of Bosnia and Herzegovina	71
Elira Jorgoni, Enkelejd Musabelliu and Ada Shima: Access for domestic workers to labour and social protection: Albania	97
Jadranka Kaluđerović and Iva Vukčević: Access for domestic workers to labour and social protection: Montenegro	111
Rati Ratiani: A new labour landscape: social movement unionism and Georgia's independent labour organising	121
About the Authors	139

