Bibliography

AbouAssi, K., Makhlouf, N., & Whalen, P. (2016). NGOs' Resource Capacity Antecedents for Partnerships. *Nonprofit Management and Leadership*, *26*(4), 435–451. https://doi.org/10.1002/nml.21200

Abul-Fottouh, D. (2018). Brokerage Roles and Strategic Positions in Twitter Networks of the 2011 Egyptian Revolution: Twitter Networks of the Egyptian Revolution. *Policy & Internet*, *10*(2), 218–240. https://doi.org/10.1002/poi3.169

Adams, B. (2004). Public Meetings and the Democratic Process. *Public Administration Review*, *64*(1), 43–54. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6210.2004.00345.x

Agustín, Ó. G., & Jørgensen, M. B. (2019). *Solidarity and the "Refugee Crisis" in Europe* (1st ed. 2019). Springer International Publishing⨯: Imprint: Palgrave Pivot. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-91848-8

Ahrens, P.-A., Lämmlin, G., & Sinnemann, M. (Eds.). (2021). *Geflüchtete willkommen?: Einstellungen und Engagement in der Zivilgesellschaft*. Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG. https://doi.org/10.5771/9783748925972

Alcalde, J., & Portos, M. (2018). Refugee Solidarity in a Multilevel Political Opportunity Structure: The Case of Spain. In D. Della Porta (Ed.), *Solidarity Mobilizations in the 'Refugee Crisis'* (pp. 155–182). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-71752-4_6

Aldrich, D. P. (2012). Social, not Physical, Infrastructure: The Critical Role of Civil society after the 1923 Tokyo Earthquake. *Disasters*, *36*(3), 398–419. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7717.2011.01263.x

Alford, J. (2014). The Multiple Facets of Co-Production: Building on the work of Elinor Ostrom. *Public Management Review*, *16*(3), 299–316. https://doi.org/10.1080/14719037.2013.806578

Alscher, M., Priller, E., & Burkhardt, L. (2018). *Zivilgesellschaftliches Engagement, Datenreport 2018*, https://www.destatis.de/DE/Service/Statistik-Campus/

Datenreport/Downloads/datenreport-2018-kap-9.pdf?__blob=publicatio nFile (20.09.20).

Ambrosini, M., Van Hootegem, A., Bevelander, P., Daphi, P., Diels, E., Fouskas, T., Hellström, A., Hinger, S., Hondeghem, A., Kováts, A., Mazzola, A., Mescoli, E., Meuleman, B., Rea, A., Reidsma, M., Roblain, A., & Stern, V. (2019). *The Refugee Reception Crisis: Polarized Opinions and Mobilizations* (A. Rea, M. Martiniello, A. Mazzola, & B. Meuleman, Eds.). Éditions de l'Université de Bruxelles. https://doi.org/10.26530/OAPEN_1005529

Anheier, H. K. (Ed.). (1990). *The Third Sector: Comparative Studies of Nonprofit Organizations*. de Gruyter.

Atouba, Y., & Shumate, M. (2010). Interorganizational Networking Patterns Among Development Organizations. *Journal of Communication*, 60(2), 293–317. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2010.01483.x

Aumüller, Jutta. (2016). *Flüchtlingszuwanderung und bürgerschaftliches Engagement.* Betrifft: Bürgergesellschaft. Friedrich Ebert Stiftung. https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/dialog/13416.pdf

Bagavos, C., & Kourachanis, N. (2022). Civil Society Organizations and Labour Market Integration for Refugees and Asylum Seekers in Greece. *VOLUNTAS: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, 33(5), 886–896. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-021-00333-x

Baldassarri, D., & Diani, M. (2007). The Integrative Power of Civic Networks. *American Journal of Sociology*, 113(3), 735–780. https://doi.org/10.1086/521839

BAMF. (2022). *Erstverteilung der Asylsuchenden (EASY)*. Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge. https://www.bamf.de/DE/Themen/AsylFluechtlingsschutz/AblaufAsylverfahrens/Erstverteilung/erstverteilung-node.html

Bandy, J., & Smith, J. (Eds.). (2005). *Coalitions across borders: Transnational protest and the neoliberal order*. Rowman & Littlefield.

Bang Carlsen, H., Gårdhus, T., & Toubøl, J. (2023). Ukrainian Refugee Solidarity Mobilization Online. *European Societies*, 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2023.2177704

Bassoli, M., Cinalli, M., & Giugni, M. (2014). Who Are the Powerful Actors? An Analysis of Brokerage in the Networks of Organizations Dealing with Unemployment and Precariousness. In S. Baglioni & M. Giugni (Eds.), *Civil Society, Unemployment, and Precarity in Europe: Between Service and Policy* (pp. 157–174). Palgrave Macmillan.

Bennett, W. L., & Segerberg, A. (2013). *The Logic of Connective Action: Digital Media and the Personalization of Contentious Politics* (1st ed.). Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139198752

Bennhold, K. (2020, October 4). Attack at German Synagogue During Sukkot Raises Anti-Semitism Fears. *New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2020/10/04/world/europe/synagogue-attack-germany-hamburg.html

Bergfeld, M. (2017). Germany's Willkommenskultur: Trade Unions, Refugees and Labour Market Integration. *Global Labour Journal*, *8*(1). https://doi.org/10.15173/glj.v8i1.3131

Berman, S. (1997). Civil Society and the Collapse of the Weimar Republic. *World Politics*, *49*(3), 401–429. JSTOR.

Bloemraad, I. (2005). The Limits of de Tocqueville: How Government Facilitates Organisational Capacity in Newcomer Communities. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *31*(5), 865–887. https://doi.org/10.1080/13691830500177578

Bloemraad, I., & Voss, K. (2020). Movement or Moment? Lessons from the Pro-Immigrant Movement in the United States and Contemporary Challenges. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *46*(4), 683–704. https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2018.1556447

BMFSFJ, B. für F., Senioren, Frauen und Jugend. (2017). *Engagement in der Flüchtlingshilfe. Ergebnisbericht einer Untersuchung des Instituts für Demoskopie Allensbach*. https://www.bmfsfj.de/resource/blob/122010/d35ec9bf4a940ea49283485db4625aaf/engagement-in-der-fluechtlingshilfe-data.pdf

Bock, J.-J. (2018). State Failure, Polarisation, and Minority Engagement in Germany's Refugee Crisis. *International Journal of Politics, Culture, and Society*, *31*(4), 375–396. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10767-018-9288-8

Boersma, K., Ferguson, J., Groenewegen, P., & Wolbers, J. (2021). The dynamics of power in disaster response networks. *Risk, Hazards & Crisis in Public Policy*, *12*(4), 418–433. https://doi.org/10.1002/rhc3.12218

Boersma, K., Kraiukhina, A., Larruina, R., Lehota, Z., & Nury, E. O. (2019). A Port in a Storm: Spontaneous Volunteering and Grassroots Movements in Amsterdam. A Resilient Approach to the (European) Refugee Crisis. *Social Policy & Administration*, *53*(5), 728–742. https://doi.org/10.1111/spol.12407

Bosi, L., Giugni, M., & Uba, K. (Eds.). (2015). *The Consequences of Social Movements* (1st ed.). Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316337790

Brandsen, T., Trommel, W., & Verschuere, B. (2017). The State and the Reconstruction of Civil Society. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, *83*(4), 676–693. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852315592467

Braun, V., & Clarke, V. (2006). Using Thematic Analysis in Psychology. *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, *3*(2), 77–101. https://doi.org/10.1191/1478088706qp063oa

Brooks, A. C. (2000). Public Subsidies and Charitable Giving: Crowding out, Crowding in, or Both? *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, *19*(3), 451–464. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/1520-6688(200022)19:3%3C451::AID-PAM5%3E3.0.CO;2-E

Buechler, S. M. (1990). *Women's Movements in the United States: Woman Suffrage, Equal Rights, and Beyond*. Rutgers Univ. Pr.

Burt, R. S. (2007). *Brokerage and Closure: An Introduction to Social Capital* (1. publ. in paperback). Oxford Univ. Press.

Carlsen, H. B., Doerr, N., & Toubøl, J. (2022). Inequality in Interaction: Equalising the Helper–Recipient Relationship in the Refugee Solidarity Movement. *VOLUNTAS: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, *33*(1), 59–71. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-020-00268-9

Carlsen, H. B., & Toubøl, J. (2022). Refugee Solidarity Movement Between Humanitarian Support and Political Protest. In D. della Porta, B. Klandermans, D. McAdam, & D. A. Snow (Eds.), *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Social and Political Movements* (1st ed., pp. 1–3). Wiley. https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470674871.wbespm623

Carlsen, H. B., Toubøl, J., & Brincker, B. (2021). On Solidarity and Volunteering during the COVID-19 Crisis in Denmark: The Impact of Social Networks and Social Media Groups on the Distribution of Support. *European Societies*, *23*(sup1), S122–S140. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2020.1818270

Chewinski, M. (2019). Coordinating Action: NGOs and Grassroots Groups Challenging Canadian Resource Extraction Abroad. *VOLUNTAS: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, *30*(2), 356–368. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-018-0023-x

Chung, A. Y. (2005). 'Politics Without the Politics': The Evolving Political Cultures of Ethnic Non-Profits in Koreatown, Los Angeles. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *31*(5), 911–929. https://doi.org/10.1080/13691830500177701

Cnaan, R. A., Meijs, L., Brudney, J. L., Hersberger-Langloh, S., Okada, A., & Abu-Rumman, S. (2021). You Thought That This Would Be Easy? Seeking an Understanding of Episodic Volunteering. *VOLUNTAS: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-021-00329-7

Cohen, R. (2015, December 21). Germany, Refugee Nation. *New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2015/12/22/opinion/germany-refugee-nation.html

Corrigall-Brown, C. (2022). *Keeping the March Alive: How Grassroots Activism Survived Trump's America*. New York University Press. https://doi.org/10.18574/nyu/9781479815098.001.0001

Crossley, N., Bellotti, E., Edwards, G., Everett, M. G., Koskinen, J., & Tranmer, M. (2015). *Social Network Analysis for Ego-Nets*. SAGE Publications Ltd. https://doi.org/10.4135/9781473911871

Crossley, N., & Diani, M. (2018). Networks and Fields. In D. A. Snow, S. A. Soule, H. Kriesi, & H. J. McCammon (Eds.), *The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Social Movements* (1st ed., pp. 149–166). Wiley. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119168577.ch8

Daphi, P. (2017). Zur Kooperation zwischen Behörden und Zivilgesellschaft in der Unterstützung Geflüchteter. Chancen und Differenzen. *Forschungsjournal Soziale Bewegungen*, 30/3, 34–45.

de Graauw, E., Gleeson, S., & Bada, X. (2020). Local Context and Labour-Community Immigrant Rights Coalitions: A Comparison of San Francisco, Chicago, and Houston. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 46(4), 728–746. https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2018.1556454

De Jong, S. (2019). A Window of Opportunity? Refugee Staff's Employment in Migrant Support and Advocacy Organizations. *Identities*, 26(3), 321–338. https://doi.org/10.1080/1070289X.2018.1533192

della Porta, D. (Ed.). (2018). *Solidarity Mobilizations in the 'Refugee Crisis': Contentious Moves*. Palgrave Macmillan.

della Porta, D. (2020a). Building Bridges: Social Movements and Civil Society in Times of Crisis. *VOLUNTAS: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, 31(5), 938–948. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-020-00199-5

della Porta, D. (2020b). Protests as Critical Junctures: Some Reflections towards a Momentous Approach to Social Movements. *Social Movement Studies*, 19(5–6), 556–575. https://doi.org/10.1080/14742837.2018.1555458

della Porta, D., & Mosca, L. (2005). Global-net for Global Movements? A Network of Networks for a Movement of Movements. *Journal of Public Policy*, 25(1), 165–190. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0143814X05000255

Della Porta, D., & Mosca, L. (2005). Global-net for Global Movements? A Network of Networks for a Movement of Movements. *Journal of Public Policy*, 25(1), 165–190. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0143814X05000255

della Porta, D., & Steinhilper, E. (2022). *Contentious Migrant Solidarity: Shrinking Spaces and Civil Society Contestation*. Routledge.

Despard, M. R. (2017). Can Nonprofit Capacity Be Measured? *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 46(3), 607–626. https://doi.org/10.1177/0899764016661425

Destatis. (2017). *Bevölkerung und Erwerbstätigkeit Schutzsuchende. Ergebnisse des Ausländerzentralregisters* (pp. 1–190). Statistisches Bundesamt. https://www.statistischebibliothek.de/mir/servlets/MCRFileNodeServlet/DEHeft_derivate_00041274/2010240177004_ueberarbeitet20122018.pdf

Destatis. (2019). *Bevölkerung und Erwerbstätigkeit Schutzsuchende. Ergebnisse des Ausländerzentralregisters* (pp. 1–190). Statistisches Bundesamt. https://www.statistischebibliothek.de/mir/servlets/MCRFileNodeServlet/DEHeft_derivate_00051055/2010240187004.pdf

Deutscher Städtetag. (2022). *Bevölkerung nach Ländern und Gemeindegrößenklassen am 01.01.2022* [Pdf]. https://www.staedtetag.de/files/dst/docs/Wir-ueber-uns/Statistik-der-Staedte/Bevoelkerung_L_GG_010122.pdf

Diani, M. (1995). *Green Networks: A Structural Analysis of the Italian Environmental Movement*. Edinburgh University Press.

Diani, M. (1997). Social Movements and Social Capital: A Network Perspective on Movement Outcomes. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, 2(2), 129–147. https://doi.org/10.17813/maiq.2.2.w6087622383h4341

Diani, M. (2003). 'Leaders' Or Brokers? Positions and Influence in Social Movement Networks. In M. Diani & D. McAdam (Eds.), *Social Movements and Networks* (1st ed., pp. 105–122). Oxford University Press. https://doi.org/10.1093/0199251789.003.0005

Diani, M. (2015). *The Cement of Civil Society: Studying Networks in Localities* (1st ed.). Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316163733

Diani, M., Lindsay, I., & Purdue, D. (2010). Sustained Interactions? Social Movements and Coalitions in Local Settings. In N. Van Dyke & H. J. McCammon (Eds.), *Strategic Alliances* (NED-New edition, Vol. 34). University of Minnesota Press; JSTOR. http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5749/j.cttttdjf.9

Diez, G. (2024, February 14). *Eine neue Revolution*. https://www.zeit.de/kultur/2024-02/demonstrationen-gegen-afd-demokratie-zivilgesellschaft-effekte

Dinkelaker, S., Huke, N., & Tietje, O. (Eds.). (2021). *Nach der✕»Willkommenskultur«: Geflüchtete zwischen umkämpfter Teilhabe und zivilgesellschaftlicher Solidarität*. transcript Verlag. https://doi.org/10.14361/9783839454145

Doerfel, M. L., Chewning, L. V., & Lai, C.-H. (2013). The Evolution of Networks and the Resilience of Interorganizational Relationships after Disaster. *Communication Monographs*, *80*(4), 533–559. https://doi.org/10.1080/03637751.2013.828157

Doerr, N. (2018). *Political Translation: How Social Movement Democracies Survive*. Cambridge university Press.

Donahue, A. K., & Joyce, P. G. (2001). A Framework for Analyzing Emergency Management with an Application to Federal Budgeting. *Public Administration Review*, *61*(6), 728–740. https://doi.org/10.1111/0033-3352.00143

Easton-Calabria, E., & Wood, J. (2021). Bridging, Bonding, and Linking? Syrian Refugee-led Organisations and Integration in Berlin. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *47*(19), 4308–4326. https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2020.1788928

Eckhard, S., Lenz, A., Seibel, W., Roth, F., & Fatke, M. (2021). Latent Hybridity in Administrative Crisis Management: The German Refugee Crisis of 2015/16. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, *31*(2), 416–433. https://doi.org/10.1093/jopart/muaa039

Eddy, M. (2020, February 21). Far-Right Terrorism Is No. 1 Threat, Germany Is Told After Attack. *New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2020/02/21/world/europe/germany-shooting-terrorism.html

Edelenbos, J., van Meerkerk, I., & Schenk, T. (2018). The Evolution of Community Self-Organization in Interaction With Government Institutions: Cross-Case Insights From Three Countries. *The American Review of Public Administration*, *48*(1), 52–66. https://doi.org/10.1177/0275074016651142

Edwards, B., Ph, M. W. F., Foley, M. W., & Diani, M. (2001). *Beyond Tocqueville: Civil Society and the Social Capital Debate in Comparative Perspective*. UPNE.

Edwards, M. (2014). *Civil society* (Third edition). Polity.

Eggert, N. (2014). The Impact of Political Opportunities on Interorganizational Networks: A Comparison of Migrants' Organizational Fields. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, *19*(4), 369–386. https://doi.org/10.17813/maiq.19.4.d5p65x6563778xv6

Eliasoph, N. (2011). *Making Volunteers: Civic Life after Welfare's End*. Princeton University Press.

Eliasoph, N., & Cefaï, D. (2021). Bringing the Civic Landscape into Being: How Varied Patterns of Civic Action Respond to and Create Dilemmas in Em-

powerment Projects. *International Journal of Politics, Culture, and Society*, *34*(2), 217–235. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10767-020-09380-6

Emirbayer, M., & Goodwin, J. (1994). Network Analysis, Culture, and the Problem of Agency. *American Journal of Sociology*, *99*(6), 1411–1454. https://doi.org/10.1086/230450

Evers, A. (2005). Mixed Welfare Systems and Hybrid Organizations: Changes in the Governance and Provision of Social Services. *International Journal of Public Administration*, *28*(9–10), 737–748. https://doi.org/10.1081/PAD-200067318

Evers, A., & von Essen, J. (2019). Volunteering and Civic Action: Boundaries Blurring, Boundaries Redrawn. *VOLUNTAS: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, *30*(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-018-00086-0

Feischmidt, M., Pries, L., & Cantat, C. (Eds.). (2019). *Refugee Protection and Civil Society in Europe*. Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-92741-1

Feischmidt, M., & Zakariás, I. (2020). How Migration Experience Affects the Acceptance and Active Support of Refugees? Philanthropy and Paid Work of Hungarian Migrants in the German Immigrant Service. *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies*, *18*(4), 481–497. https://doi.org/10.1080/15562948.2020.1724353

Feld, S. L., Knighton, D. T., & McGail, A. (2021). Reflections on "The Focused Organization of Social Ties" and its Implications for Bonding and Bridging. In M. L. Small & B. L. Perry (Eds.), *Personal Networks* (1st ed., pp. 360–370). Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108878296.027

Fernández-Martínez, J. L., García-Espín, P., & Jiménez-Sánchez, M. (2020). Participatory Frustration: The Unintended Cultural Effect of Local Democratic Innovations. *Administration & Society*, *52*(5), 718–748. https://doi.org/10.1177/0095399719833628

Fleischmann, L., & Steinhilper, E. (2017). The Myth of Apolitical Volunteering for Refugees: German Welcome Culture and a New Dispositif of Helping. *Social Inclusion*, *5*(3), 17–27. https://doi.org/10.17645/si.v5i3.945

Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung. (2024, March 17). *Beschluss des Bundesvorstands. SPD offen für AfD-Verbot*. https://www.faz.net/aktuell/politik/inland/afd-verbot-spd-haelt-es-zur-verteidigung-der-demokratie-fuer-moeglich-19592981.html

Funk, N. (2018). A Spectre in Germany: Refugees, a 'Welcome Culture' and an 'Integration Politics.' In M. Duarte, K. Lippert-Rasmussen, S. Parekh, & A.

Vitikainen (Eds.), *Refugee Crisis: The Borders of Human Mobility* (1st ed.). Routledge.

Garcés-Mascareñas, B., & Gebhardt, D. (2020). Barcelona: Municipalist policy entrepreneurship in a centralist refugee reception system. *Comparative Migration Studies*, 8(1), 15. https://doi.org/10.1186/s40878-020-0173-z

Gazley, B., & Brudney, J. L. (2007). The Purpose (and Perils) of Government-Nonprofit Partnership. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 36(3), 389–415. https://doi.org/10.1177/0899764006295997

Gazley, B., & Guo, C. (2020). What do we know about Nonprofit Collaboration? A Systematic Review of the Literature. *Nonprofit Management and Leadership*, 31(2), 211–232. https://doi.org/10.1002/nml.21433

Gerhards, J., & Rucht, D. (1992). Mesomobilization: Organizing and Framing in Two Protest Campaigns in West Germany. *American Journal of Sociology*, 98(3), 555–596. https://doi.org/10.1086/230049

Gerring, J. (2009). *The Case Study: What it is and What it Does* (C. Boix & S. C. Stokes, Eds.; Vol. 1). Oxford University Press. https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199566020.003.0004

Gesemann, F., Seidel, A., & Mayer, M. (2019). *Entwicklung und Nachhaltigkeit von Willkommensinitiativen*. DESI – Institut für Demokratische Entwicklung und Soziale Integration. https://www.vhw.de/fileadmin/user_upload/08_publikationen/vhw-schriftenreihe-tagungsband/PDFs/vhw_Schriftenreihe_Nr._13_Willkommensinitiativen.pdf

Geys, B., & Murdoch, Z. (2010). Measuring the 'Bridging' versus 'Bonding' Nature of Social Networks: A Proposal for Integrating Existing Measures. *Sociology*, 44(3), 523–540. https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038510362474

Gidengil, E., & Stolle, D. (2009). The Role of Social Networks in Immigrant Women's Political Incorporation. *International Migration Review*, 43(4), 727–763. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-7379.2009.00783.x

Giugni, M. (2008). Political, Biographical, and Cultural Consequences of Social Movements. *Sociology Compass*, 2(5), 1582–1600. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1751-9020.2008.00152.x

Gongaware, T. B. (2010). Collective Memory Anchors: Collective Identity and Continuity in Social Movements. *Sociological Focus*, 43(3), 214–239. https://doi.org/10.1080/00380237.2010.10571377

Gose, L. E., & Skocpol, T. (2019). Resist, Persist, and Transform: The Emergence and Impact of Grassroots Resistance Groups Opposing the Trump Presidency. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, 24(3), 293–317. https://doi.org/10.17813/1086-671X-24-3-293

Gould, R. V., & Fernandez, R. M. (1989). Structures of Mediation: A Formal Approach to Brokerage in Transaction Networks. *Sociological Methodology*, 19, 89. https://doi.org/10.2307/270949

Grande, E. (2021). Entwicklungen und Herausforderungen der Zivilgesellschaft in Deutschland. In B. Grande, E. Grande, & U. Hahn (Eds.), *Zivilgesellschaft in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland* (pp. 165–182). transcript Verlag. https://doi.org/10.1515/9783839456545-014

Granovetter, M. S. (1973). The Strength of Weak Ties. *American Journal of Sociology*, 78(6), 1360–1380.

Grasse, N. J., Searing, E. A. M., & Neely, D. G. (2022). Finding Your Crowd: The Role of Government Level and Charity Type in Revenue Crowd-Out. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, 32(1), 200–216. https://doi.org/10.1093/jopart/muab019

Gruber, J., & Hungerman, D. M. (2007). Faith-Based Charity and Crowd-Out during the Great Depression. *Journal of Public Economics*, 91(5–6), 1043–1069. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2006.11.004

Guardian. (2023, April 25). *'Values and Lifestyles' of Small Boat Refugees Threaten Social Cohesion, says Jenrickv*. https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2023/apr/25/values-and-lifestyles-of-small-boat-refugees-threaten-social-cohesion-says-jenrick

Guenther, K. M. (2010). The Strength of Weak Coalitions: Transregional Feminist Coalutions in Eastern Germany. In N. Van Dyke & H. J. McCammon (Eds.), *Strategic Alliances* (NED-New edition, Vol. 34, pp. 119–139). University of Minnesota Press; JSTOR. http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5749/j.ctttdjf.9

Gulati, R., & Gargiulo, M. (1999). Where Do Interorganizational Networks Come From? *American Journal of Sociology*, 104(5), 1439–1493. https://doi.org/10.1086/210179

Gundelach, B., Freitag, M., & Stadelmann-Steffen, I. (2010). MAKING OR BREAKING INFORMAL VOLUNTEERING: Welfare statism and social capital in a sub-national comparative perspective. *European Societies*, 12(5), 627–652. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2010.497224

Gundelach, P., & Toubøl, J. (2019). High- and Low Risk Activism: Differential Participation in a Refugee Solidarity Movement. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, 24(2), 199–220. https://doi.org/10.17813/1086-671X-24-2-199

Guo, C., & Acar, M. (2005). Understanding Collaboration Among Nonprofit Organizations: Combining Resource Dependency, Institutional, and Net-

work Perspectives. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, *34*(3), 340–361. https://doi.org/10.1177/0899764005275411

Haller, L., Uhr, T., Etlar-Frederiksen, S., Rischke, R., Yanasmayan, Z., & Zajak, S. (2022). *New Platforms for Engagement. Private Accomodation of Forced Migrants from Ukraine.* DeZIM.insights Working Paper 5, https://www.dezim-institut.de/fileadmin/user_upload/Demo_FIS/publikation_pdf/FA-5396.pdf (06.09.2023).

Hamann, U., & Karakayali, S. (2016). Practicing Willkommenskultur: Migration and Solidarity in Germany. *Intersections*, *2*(4). https://doi.org/10.17356/ieejsp.v2i4.296

Hardy, C., Phillips, N., & Lawrence, T. B. (2003). Resources, Knowledge and Influence: The Organizational Effects of Interorganizational Collaboration. *Journal of Management Studies*, *40*(2), 321–347. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6486.00342

Hasenfeld, Y., & Gidron, B. (2005). Understanding Multi-Purpose Hybrid Voluntary Organizations: The Contributions of Theories on Civil Society, Social Movements and Non-Profit Organizations. *Journal of Civil Society*, *1*(2), 97–112. https://doi.org/10.1080/17448680500337350

Hathaway, W., & Meyer, D. S. (2023). *Competition and Cooperation in Social Movement Coalitions: Lobbying for Peace in the 1980s.*

Hawkins, R. L., & Maurer, K. (2010). Bonding, Bridging and Linking: How Social Capital Operated in New Orleans following Hurricane Katrina. *British Journal of Social Work*, *40*(6), 1777–1793. https://doi.org/10.1093/bjsw/bcp087

Healey, P. (2015). Citizen-generated Local Development Initiative: Recent English Experience. *International Journal of Urban Sciences*, *19*(2), 109–118. https://doi.org/10.1080/12265934.2014.989892

Hirschman, A. O. (2004). *Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: Responses to Decline in Firms, Organizations, and States*. Harvard University Press.

Hoffmann, M., Steinhilper, E., & Bauer, K. (2022). Fields of Contention as a Prism: Toward a Nuanced Role of Parties and Civil Society Actors in Protest Interactions. *Social Movement Studies*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1080/14742837.2022.2158074

Holland, L. L., & Cable, S. (2002). Reconceptualizing Social Movement Abeyance: The Role of Internal Processes and Culture in Cycles of Movement Abeyance and Resurgence. *Sociological Focus*, *35*(3), 297–314. https://doi.org/10.1080/00380237.2002.10570705

Höltmann, G., Hutter, S., & Rößler-Prokhorenko, C. (2022). *Solidarität und Protest in der Zeitenwende: Reaktionen der Zivilgesellschaft auf den Ukraine-Krieg*. WZB Discussion Paper.

Hooghe, M., & Stolle, D. (Eds.). (2003). *Generating Social Capital*. Palgrave Macmillan US. https://doi.org/10.1057/9781403979544

Hoppe-Seyler, A. (2020). Arenas of Volunteering: Experiences, Practices and Conflicts of Voluntary Refugee Relief. In B. Glorius & J. Doomernik (Eds.), *Geographies of Asylum in Europe and the Role of European Localities* (pp. 225–243). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-25666-1_11

Hunger, U., & Holz, D. (2019). Das zivilgesellschaftliche Engagement von Migrantenorganisationen. *Migration Und Soziale Arbeit*, *1*, 18–23.

Hustinx, L. (2005). Weakening Organizational Ties? A Classification of Styles of Volunteering in the Flemish Red Cross. *Social Service Review*, *79*(4), 624–652. https://doi.org/10.1086/454388

Hustinx, L., Verschuere, B., & De Corte, J. (2014). Organisational Hybridity in a Post-Corporatist Welfare Mix: The Case of the Third Sector in Belgium. *Journal of Social Policy*, *43*(2), 391–411. https://doi.org/10.1017/S004727941300 0962

Hutter, S., & Kriesi, H. (2019). Politicizing Europe in times of crisis. *Journal of European Public Policy*, *26*(7), 996–1017. https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.20 19.1619801

Hyde, M. K., Dunn, J., Bax, C., & Chambers, S. K. (2016). Episodic Volunteering and Retention: An Integrated Theoretical Approach. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, *45*(1), 45–63. https://doi.org/10.1177/0899764014558934

Igalla, M., Edelenbos, J., & Van Meerkerk, I. (2019). Citizens in Action, What Do They Accomplish? A Systematic Literature Review of Citizen Initiatives, Their Main Characteristics, Outcomes, and Factors. *VOLUNTAS: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, *30*(5), 1176–1194. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-019-00129-0

Irvin, R. A. (2007). Endowments: Stable Largesse or Distortion of the Polity? *Public Administration Review*, *67*(3), 445–457. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6 210.2007.00728.x

Isaac, R. M., & Norton, D. A. (2013). Endogenous Institutions and the Possibility of Reverse Crowding out. *Public Choice*, *156*(1–2), 253–284. https://doi.o rg/10.1007/s11127-011-9897-5

Kanellopoulos, K., Duru, D. N., Zschache, U., Loukakis, A., Kousis, M., & Trenz, H.-J. (2021). Transnational Solidarity, Migration, and the Refugee

Crisis: (In)Formal Organising and Political Environments in Greece, Germany, and Denmark. *Sociological Research Online*, 26(3), 717–738. https://doi.org/10.1177/1360780420937030

Kanellopoulos, K., Kostopoulos, K., Papanikolopoulos, D., & Rongas, V. (2017). Competing Modes of Coordination in the Greek Anti-austerity Campaign, 2010–2012. *Social Movement Studies*, 16(1), 101–118. https://doi.org/10.1080/14742837.2016.1153464

Karakayali, S. (2016). *Practicing Willkommenskultur: Migration and Solidarity in Germany Intersections*. (No. 2). 2, Article 2.

Karakayalı, S., & Kleist, O. J. (2016). *EFA-Studie 2: Strukturen und Motive der ehrenamtlichen Flüchtlingsarbeit in Deutschland*. Berliner Institut für empirische Integrations- und Migrationsforschung (BIM).

Kasparek, B., & Speer, M. (2015, September 7). *Of Hope. Ungarn und der lange Sommer der Migration*. https://bordermonitoring.eu/ungarn/2015/09/of-hope/

Kathe, S. (2024, April 14). Grüne im Bundestag wollen erneut Diskussion über AfD-Verbot anstoßen. *Frankfurter Rundschau*. https://www.fr.de/politik/verfassungsschutz-gruene-bundestag-diskussion-afd-verbot-anstossen-parteiverbot-zr-93009219.html

Kaufmann, J.-C. (1999). *Das verstehende Interview: Theorie und Praxis* (D. Böhmler, Trans.). UVK, Universitätsverlag Konstanz.

Kewes, A., & Munsch, C. (2019). Should I Stay or Should I Go? Engaging and Disengaging Experiences in Welfare-Sector Volunteering. *Voluntas*, 30, 1090–1103.

Kim, M., Kwestel, M., Youn, H., Quow, J., & Doerfel, M. L. (2022). Serving the Vulnerable While Being Vulnerable: Organizing Resilience in a Social Welfare Sector. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 51(2), 279–300. https://doi.org/10.1177/08997640211013912

Kim, M., & Peng, S. (2018). The Dilemma for Small Human Service Nonprofits: Engaging in Collaborations with Limited Human Resource Capacity. *Nonprofit Management and Leadership*, 29(1), 83–103. https://doi.org/10.1002/nml.21314

King, B. G., & Jasper, J. M. (2022). Strategic Interactions and Arenas: A Sociological Perspective on Strategy. *Strategic Organization*, 20(4), 810–820. https://doi.org/10.1177/14761270221134285

Kleidman, R., & Rochon, T. (1997). Dilemmas of Organization in Peace Campaigns. In T. R. Rochon & D. S. Meyer (Eds.), *Coalitions and Political Move-*

ments: The Lessons of the Nuclear Freeze. Lynne Rienner Publishers. https://doi.org/10.1515/9781685858179

Kleres, J. (2018). Emotions in the Crisis: Mobilising for Refugees in Germany and Sweden. In D. della Porta (Ed.), *Solidarity Mobilizations in the 'Refugee Crisis': Contentious Moves* (pp. 209–241). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-71752-4

Krimmer, H. (Ed.). (2019). *Datenreport Zivilgesellschaft.* Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-658-22958-0

Krinsky, J., & Crossley, N. (2014). Social Movements and Social Networks: Introduction. *Social Movement Studies*, *13*(1), 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/14742837.2013.862787

Lahusen, C., & Grasso, M. T. (Eds.). (2018). *Solidarity in Europe*. Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-73335-7

Laudenbach, P. (2023, December 8). Debatte über ein AfD-Verbot. "Es genügt nicht, einfach einen Verbotsantrag zu stellen." *Süddeutsche Zeitung*. https://www.sueddeutsche.de/kultur/afd-verbotsverfahren-verfassungsjurist-christoph-moellers-1.6315929

Le Monde. (2023, June 21). The French are Becoming Less Nervous about Migration, but Prejudices Persist. *Le Monde*. https://www.lemonde.fr/en/france/article/2023/06/21/the-french-are-becoming-less-nervous-about-migration-but-prejudices-persist_6034675_7.html

Lee, C. W. (2015). *Do-it-yourself Democracy: The Rise of the Public Engagement Industry*. Oxford University Press.

Leitlein, H., Venohr, S., & Stahnke, J. (2015, August 20). Hier wohnen Deutschlands Asylbewerber. *Zeit Online*. https://www.zeit.de/gesellschaft/zeitgeschehen/2015-08/fluechtlinge-verteilung-quote

Levi, M. (1996). Social and Unsocial Capital: A Review Essay of Robert Putnam's Making Democracy Work. *Politics & Society*, *24*(1), 45–55. https://doi.org/10.1177/0032329296024001005

Lichterman, P. (1995). Piecing Together Multicultural Community: Cultural Differences in Community Building among Grass-Roots Environmentalists. *SOCIAL PROBLEMS*, *42*(4), 513–534.

Lichterman, P. (1996). *The Search for Political Community: American Activists Reinventing Commitment* (1st ed.). Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511628146

Lichterman, P. (2006). Social Capital or Group Style? Rescuing Tocqueville's Insights on Civic Engagement. *Theory and Society*, *35*(5–6), 529–563. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11186-006-9017-6

Lichterman, P. (2021). *How Civic Action Works: Fighting for Housing in Los Angeles*. Princeton University Press.

Lichterman, P., & Eliasoph, N. (2014). Civic Action. *American Journal of Sociology*, *120*(3), 798–863. https://doi.org/10.1086/679189

Loosen, W. (2016). Das Leitfadeninterview – eine unterschätzte Methode. In S. Averbeck-Lietz & M. Meyen (Eds.), *Handbuch nicht standardisierte Methoden in der Kommunikationswissenschaft*. Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-658-01656-2

Malamidis, H. (2020). *Social Movements and Solidarity Structures in Crisis-Ridden Greece*. Amsterdam University Press. https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv18x4hxs

Mau, S., Lux, T., & Westheuser, L. (2023). *Triggerpunkte: Konsens und Konflikt in der Gegenwartsgesellschaft* (Originalausgabe, Sonderdruck). Suhrkamp.

McAdam, D. (1988). *Freedom Summer*. Oxford University Press.

McAdam, D. (1999). *Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930–1970* (2nd ed). University of Chicago Press.

McAdam, D., Tarrow, S. G., & Tilly, C. (2001). *Dynamics of Contention*. Cambridge University Press.

McAdam, D., Tarrow, S., & Tilly, C. (1996). To Map Contentious Politics. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, *1*(1), 17–34. https://doi.org/10.17813/maiq .1.1.y3p544u2j1l536u9

McAdam, D., Tarrow, S., & Tilly, C. (2008). Methods for Measuring Mechanisms of Contention. *Qualitative Sociology*, *31*(4), 307–331. https://doi.org/ 10.1007/s11133-008-9100-6

McCammon, H., & Campbell, K. (2002). Allies On the Road to Victory: Coalition Formation Between The Suffragists and The Woman's Christian Temperance Union. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, *7*(3), 231–251. https://doi.org/10.17813/maiq.7.3.p61v81l7914865qv

McCarthy, J. D., & Wolfson, M. (1996). Resource Mobilization by Local Social Movement Organizations: Agency, Strategy, and Organization in the Movement Against Drinking and Driving. *American Sociological Review*, *61*(6), 1070. https://doi.org/10.2307/2096309

McCarthy, J. D., & Zald, M. N. (1977). Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory. *American Journal of Sociology*, *82*(6), 1212–1241. https://doi.org/10.1086/226464

McComas, K., Besley, J. C., & Black, L. W. (2010). The Rituals of Public Meetings. *Public Administration Review*, *70*(1), 122–130. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1 540-6210.2009.02116.x

Meyer, D., & Corrigall-Brown, C. (2005). Coalitions and Political Context: U.S. Movements Against Wars in Iraq. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, *10*(3), 327–344. https://doi.org/10.17813/maiq.10.3.f8u6t4u2708kw442

Meyer, H., & Ziegler, R. (2018). Migrantenselbstorganisationen in der Flüchtlingshilfe – Das Beispiel Münster. *Zeitschrift Für Flüchtlingsforschung*, *2*(1), 143–162. https://doi.org/10.5771/2509-9485-2018-1-143

Mikheieva, O., & Kuznetsova, I. (2024). War-time Volunteering and Population Displacement: From Spontaneous Help to Organised Volunteering in Post-2014 Ukraine. *Voluntary Sector Review*, *15*(1), 74–91. https://doi.org/10.1332/20408056Y2023D000000009

Monforte, P., & Maestri, G. (2023). Between Charity and Protest. The Politicisation of Refugee Support Volunteers. *International Journal of Politics, Culture, and Society*, *36*(1), 119–137. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10767-022-09419-w

Morris, A. D. (1984). *The Origins of the Civil Rights Movement: Black Communities Organizing for Change*. Free Press; Collier Macmillan.

Mutz, G., & Wolff, L. (2018). Besonderheiten des freiwilligen Engagements für geflüchtete Menschen. Empirische Befunde und sozialwissenschaftliche Verortung. In I. Gottschalk & S. Zajak (Eds.), *Flüchtlingshilfe als neues Engagementfeld: Chancen und Herausforderungen des Engagements für Geflüchtete* (pp. 53–76). Nomos Verlag. https://doi.org/10.5771/9783845286983

Nabatchi, T., Sancino, A., & Sicilia, M. (2017). Varieties of Participation in Public Services: The Who, When, and What of Coproduction. *Public Administration Review*, *77*(5), 766–776. https://doi.org/10.1111/puar.12765

Nedelmann, B. (1987). Individuals and Parties—Changes in Processes of Political Mobilization. *European Sociological Review*, *3*(3), 181–202. https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.esr.a036449

Newton, K. (1997). Social Capital and Democracy. *American Behavioral Scientist*, *40*(5), 575–586. https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764297040005004

Nicholls, W. (2019). *The Immigrant Rights Movement: The Battle over National Citizenship*. Stanford University Press.

Nicholls, W. J., Uitermark, J., & Van Haperen, S. (2016). The Networked Grassroots. How Radicals Outflanked Reformists in the United States' Immigrant Rights Movement. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *42*(6), 1036–1054. https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2015.1126087

Nolte, I. M., & Boenigk, S. (2013). A Study of Ad Hoc Network Performance in Disaster Response. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, *42*(1), 148–173. https://doi.org/10.1177/0899764011434557

Nowy, T., Wicker, P., Feiler, S., & Breuer, C. (2015). Organizational Performance of Nonprofit and For-profit sport Organizations. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 15(2), 155–175. https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2014.995691

Obach, B. (2004). *Labor and the Environmental Movement: The Guest for Common Ground*. MIT Press.

Obach, B. (2010). Political Opportunity and Social Movement Coalitions: The Role of Policy Segmentation and Nonprofit Tax Law. In N. Van Dyke & H. J. McCammon (Eds.), *Strategic Alliances* (NED-New edition, Vol. 34, pp. 197–218). University of Minnesota Press; JSTOR. http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5749/j.ctttdjf.9

Obstfeld, D. (2005). Social Networks, the *Tertius Iungens* Orientation, and Involvement in Innovation. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 50(1), 100–130. https://doi.org/10.2189/asqu.2005.50.1.100

Obstfeld, D., Borgatti, S. P., & Davis, J. (2014). Brokerage as a Process: Decoupling Third Party Action from Social Network Structure. In D. J. Brass, G. (JOE) Labianca, A. Mehra, D. S. Halgin, & S. P. Borgatti (Eds.), *Research in the Sociology of Organizations* (Vol. 40, pp. 135–159). Emerald Group Publishing Limited. https://doi.org/10.1108/S0733-558X(2014)0000040007

OSCE. (2020). *Towards 2035. Strategic Foresight. Making Migration and Integration Policies Future Ready* (Ministerial and Forum on Migration).

Ostrander, S. A. (2013). Agency and initiative by community associations in relations of shared governance: Between civil society and local state. *Community Development Journal*, 48(4), 511–524. https://doi.org/10.1093/cdj/bss051

Ostrom, E. (2000). Crowding out Citizenship. *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 23(1), 3–16. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9477.00028

Parsanoglou, D. (2020). Volunteering for Refugees and the Repositioning of State Sovereignty and Civil Society: The Case of Greece. *Citizenship Studies*, 24(4), 457–473. https://doi.org/10.1080/13621025.2020.1755158

Paxton, P. (2002). Social Capital and Democracy: An Interdependent Relationship. *American Sociological Review*, 67(2), 254. https://doi.org/10.2307/3088895

Pfeffer, J., & Salancik, G. R. (2003). *The External Control of Organizations: A Resource Dependence Perspective*. Stanford Business Books.

Phillimore, J. (2021). Refugee-Integration-Opportunity Structures: Shifting the Focus From Refugees to Context. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 34(2), 1946–1966. https://doi.org/10.1093/jrs/feaa012

Polletta, F. (2016). Participatory enthusiasms: A recent history of citizen engagement initiatives. *Journal of Civil Society*, *12*(3), 231–246. https://doi.org/10.1080/17448689.2016.1213505

Portes, A. (1998). Social Capital: Its Origins and Applications in Modern Sociology. *Annual Review of Sociology*, *24*(1), 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.soc.24.1.1

Portes, A. (2014). Downsides of social capital. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *111*(52), 18407–18408. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1421888112

Povrzanović Frykman., M., & Mäkelä, F. (2020). Post-2015 Refugees Welcome Initiatives in Sweden: Cosmopolitan Underpinnings. In O. Hemer, M. Povrzanović Frykman, & P.-M. Ristilammi (Eds.), *Conviviality at the Crossroads* (pp. 165–188). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-28979-9_9

Priemer, Jana. (2017). *Vielfalt verstehen. Zusammenhalt stärken*. Stifterverband/Bertelsmann Stiftung. https://www.ziviz.de/sites/ziv/files/ziviz-survey_2017.pdf

Putnam, R. D. (2000). *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*. Simon & Schuster.

Putnam, R. D. (2004). Commentary: "Health by association": some comments. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, *33*(4), 667–671. https://doi.org/10.1093/ije/dyh204

Putnam, R. D., Leonardi, R., & Nanetti, R. (1994). *Making democracy work: Civic traditions in modern Italy* (5. print. and 1. Princeton paperback print., [Nachdr.]). Princeton Univ. Press.

Putnam, R. D., Leonardi, R., & Nonetti, R. Y. (1994). *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton University Press. https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt7s8r7

Rea, A., Martiniello, M., Mazzola, A., & Meuleman, B. (2019a). Introduction. In A. Rea, M. Martiniello, A. Mazzola, & B. Meuleman (Eds.), *The Refugee Reception Crisis in Europe: Polarized Opinions and Mobilizations* (pp. 11–30). Éditions de l'Université de Bruxelles.

Rea, A., Martiniello, M., Mazzola, A., & Meuleman, B. (Eds.). (2019b). *The Refugee Reception Crisis in Europe: Polarized Opinions and Mobilizations*. Éditions de l'Université de Bruxelles.

Reed, A. S. (2023). Repertoires of Care and Activist Sustainability in U.S. Social Justice Organizing. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, *28*(2), 209–228. https://doi.org/10.17813/1086-671X-28-2-209

Reger, J. (2018). Academic Opportunity Structures and the Creation of Campus Activism. *Social Movement Studies*, *17*(5), 558–573. https://doi.org/10.1080/14742837.2018.1495073

Reger, J., & Staggenborg, S. (2006). Patterns of Mobilization in Local Movement Organizations: Leadership and Strategy in Four National Organization for Women Chapters. *Sociological Perspectives*, *49*(3), 297–323. https://doi.org/10.1525/sop.2006.49.3.297

Reinbold, F. (2024, May 13). AfD-Verbot. Bloß nicht jetzt! *Zeit Online*. https://www.zeit.de/politik/deutschland/2024-05/afd-verbot-moeglich-urteil-muenster-verfassungsschutz

Robert Bosch Stiftung. (2014). *Asyl und Asylbewerber: Wahrnehmungen und Haltungen der Bevölkerung 2014* (p. 42). https://www.bosch-stiftung.de/de/publikation/asyl-und-asylbewerber-wahrnehmungen-und-haltungen-der-bevoelkerung-2014

Robnett, B. (1997). *How long? How long? African-American women in the struggle for civil rights*. Oxford University Press.

Rodríguez, H., Trainor, J., & Quarantelli, E. L. (2006). Rising to the Challenges of a Catastrophe: The Emergent and Prosocial Behavior following Hurricane Katrina. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, *604*(1), 82–101. https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716205284677

Romanos, E. (2016). Immigrants as Brokers: Dialogical Diffusion from Spanish *indignados* to Occupy Wall Street. *Social Movement Studies*, *15*(3), 247–262. https://doi.org/10.1080/14742837.2015.1095084

Rose, F. (2000). *Coalitions across the Class Divide: Lessons from the Labor, Peace, and Environmental Movements*. Cornell University Press.

Roth, B. (2010). "Organizing One's Own" as Good Politics: In N. Van Dyke & H. J. McCammon (Eds.), *Strategic Alliances* (NED-New edition, Vol. 34, pp. 99–118). University of Minnesota Press; JSTOR. http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5749/j.cttttdjf.9

Rucht, D. (1989). Environmental Movement Organizations in West-Germany and France. Structure and Interorganizational Relations. In B. Klandermans (Ed.), *Organizing for change: Social movement organizations in Europe and the United States*. Jai Pr.

Sabatier, P. A. (1988). An Advocacy Coalition Framework of Policy Change and the Role of Policy-oriented Learning Therein. *Policy Sciences*, *21*(2–3), 129–168. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00136406

Sampson, R. J., McAdam, D., MacIndoe, H., & Weffer-Elizondo, S. (2005). Civil Society Reconsidered: The Durable Nature and Community Structure of

Collective Civic Action. *American Journal of Sociology*, 111(3), 673–714. https://doi.org/10.1086/497351

Scharpf, F. W. (2018). *Games Real Actors Play: Actor-Centered Institutionalism in Policy Research* (1st ed.). Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429500275

Schiffauer, W. (2022). The Refugees-Welcome Movement: A New Form of Political Action. In J.-J. Bock & S. Macdonald (Eds.), *Refugees Welcome?* (pp. 288–310). Berghahn Books. https://doi.org/10.1515/9781789201291-015

Schiffauer, W., Eilert, A., & Rudloff, M. (Eds.). (2017). *So schaffen wir das – eine Zivilgesellschaft im Aufbruch: 90 wegweisende Projekte mit Geflüchteten*. transcript Verlag.

Schiffauer, W., Eilert, A., & Rudloff, M. (Eds.). (2018). *So schaffen wir das – eine Zivilgesellschaft im Aufbruch: Bedingungen für die nachhaltige Projektarbeit mit Geflüchteten: eine Bilanz*. transcript Verlag.

Scholten, P., Collett, E., & Petrovic, M. (2017). Mainstreaming Migrant Integration? A Critical Analysis of a New Trend in Integration Governance. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 83(2), 283–302. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852315612902

Schwiertz, H., & Schwenken, H. (Eds.). (2022). *Inclusive solidarity and citizenship along migratory routes in Europe and the Americas*. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Schwiertz, H., & Steinhilper, E. (2020). Countering the Asylum Paradox Through Strategic Humanitarianism: Evidence from Safe Passage Activism in Germany. *Critical Sociology*, 089692052093221. https://doi.org/10.1177/0896920520932215

Selden, S. C., Sowa, J. E., & Sandfort, J. (2006). The Impact of Nonprofit Collaboration in Early Child Care and Education on Management and Program Outcomes. *Public Administration Review*, 66(3), 412–425. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6210.2006.00598.x

Shaw, R., & Goda, K. (2004). From Disaster to Sustainable Civil Society: The Kobe Experience. *Disasters*, 28(1), 16–40. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0361-3666.2004.00241.x

Shumate, M., Fu, J. S., & Cooper, K. R. (2018). Does Cross-Sector Collaboration Lead to Higher Nonprofit Capacity? *Journal of Business Ethics*, 150(2), 385–399. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-018-3856-8

Simonson, J., Vogel, C., & Tesch-Römer, C. (2016). *Freiwilliges Engagement in Deutschland. Der Deutsche Freiwilligensurvey 2014*. Bundesministerium für Familie, Senioren, Frauen und Jugend. https://www.bmfsfj.de/resource/b

lob/93916/527470e383da76416d6fd1c17f720a7c/freiwilligensurvey-2014-lan
gfassung-data.pdf

Simsa, R., Rameder, P., Aghamanoukjan, A., & Totter, M. (2019). Spontaneous
Volunteering in Social Crises: Self-Organization and Coordination. *Non-profit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 48(2_suppl), 103S-122S. https://doi.org/
10.1177/0899764018785472

Skocpol, T., & Tervo, C. (Eds.). (2020). *Upending American Politics: Polarizing Par-ties, Ideological Elites, and Citizen Activists from the Tea Party to the Anti-Trump
Resistance*. Oxford University Press.

Small, M. L. (2009). *Unanticipated Gains: Origins of Network Inequality in Everyday
Life*. Oxford university press.

Small, M. L., & Gose, L. E. (2020). How Do Low-Income People Form Survival
Networks? Routine Organizations as Brokers. *The ANNALS of the American
Academy of Political and Social Science*, 689(1), 89–109. https://doi.org/10.1177/
0002716220915431

Smith, G., Maloney, W., & Stoker, G. (2004). Building Social Capital in City Pol-itics: Scope and Limitations at the Inter-organisational Level. *Political Stud-ies*, 52(3), 508–530. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2004.00493.x

Smith, S. S. (2005). "Don't put my name on it": Social Capital Activation and
Job-Finding Assistance among the Black Urban Poor. *American Journal of So-ciology*, 111(1), 1–57. https://doi.org/10.1086/428814

Snow, D. A., Rochford, E. B., Worden, S. K., & Benford, R. D. (1986). Frame
Alignment Processes, Micromobilization, and Movement Participation.
American Sociological Review, 51(4), 464. https://doi.org/10.2307/2095581

Speth, R., & Becker. (2016). *Zivilgesellschaftliche Akteure und die Betreuung
geflüchteter Menschen in deutschen Kommunen* (No. 92; Opusculum). Maece-nata Institut. https://www.maecenata.eu/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/2
016_op92.pdf

Squire, V., & Darling, J. (2013). The "Minor" Politics of Rightful Presence: Jus-tice and Relationality in *City of Sanctuary*. *International Political Sociology*, 7(1),
59–74. https://doi.org/10.1111/ips.12009

Stadelmann-Steffen, I. (2011). Social Volunteering in Welfare States: Where
Crowding Out Should Occur. *Political Studies*, 59(1), 135–155. https://doi.or
g/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2010.00838.x

Staggenborg, S. (1986). Coalition Work in the Pro-Choice Movement: Organi-zational and Environmental Opportunities and Obstacles. *Social Problems*,
33(5), 374–390. https://doi.org/10.2307/800657

Staggenborg, S. (1996). The Survival of The Women's Movement: Turnover and Continuity in Bloomington, Indiana. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, *1*(2), 143–158. https://doi.org/10.17813/maiq.1.2.j156r9529q553166

Staggenborg, S. (1998). Social Movement Communities and Cycles of Protest: The Emergence and Maintenance of a Local Women's Movement. *Social Problems*, *45*(2), 180–204. JSTOR. https://doi.org/10.2307/3097243

Staggenborg, S. (2013). Organization and Community in Social Movements. In J. V. Stekelenburg, C. Roggeband, & B. Klandermans (Eds.), *The Future of Social Movement Research* (pp. 125–144). University of Minnesota Press. https://doi.org/10.5749/minnesota/9780816686513.003.0008

Staggenborg, S. (2020). *Grassroots Environmentalism*. Cambridge University Press; Cambridge Core. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108777872

Staggenborg, S. (2022). Studying a Movement up close: Grassroots Environmentalism. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, *27*(1), 1–12. https://doi.org/10.17813/1086-671X-27-1-1

Staggenborg, S., & Lecomte, J. (2009). Social Movement Campaigns: Mobilization and Outcomes in the Montreal Women's Movement Community. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, *14*(2), 163–180. https://doi.org/10.17813/maiq.14.2.04l4240734477801

Statistisches Bundesamt. (2021). *Migration. Integration. Regionen. Gemeinsames Datenangebot von Destatis, BA und BAMF* [Dataset]. https://service.destatis.de/DE/karten/migration_integration_regionen.html#A2_Sch_i

Stjepandić, K., Steinhilper, E., & Zajak, S. (2022). Forging Plural Coalitions in Times of Polarisation: Protest for an Open Society in Germany. *German Politics*, 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1080/09644008.2021.2023130

Stolle, D. (2009). Social Capital. In R. J. Dalton & H.-D. Klingemann (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior* (pp. 1–23). Oxford University Press. https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199270125.003.0035

Stovel, K., & Shaw, L. (2012). Brokerage. *Annual Review of Sociology*, *38*(1), 139–158. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-081309-150054

Szreter, S. (2002). The State of Social Capital: Bringing back in Power, Politics, and History. *Theory and Society*, *31*(5), 573–621. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1021300217590

Szreter, S., & Woolcock, M. (2004). Health by Association? Social Capital, Social Theory, and the Political Economy of Public Health. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, *33*(4), 650–667. https://doi.org/10.1093/ije/dyh013

Tagesspiegel. (2023, September 23). *„Ich möchte nicht, dass aus Polen einfach durchgewinkt wird": Scholz spricht sich für stärkere Kontrollen bei Migration aus*.

https://www.tagesspiegel.de/politik/asylkompromiss-scholz-und-habec
k-sprechen-sich-fur-starkere-kontrollen-bei-migration-aus-10516753.ht
ml

Tarrow, S. (1993). Cycles of Collective Action: Between Moments of Madness and the Repertoire of Contention. *Social Science History*, 17(2), 281–307. JS-TOR. https://doi.org/10.2307/1171283

Tarrow, S. (1998). *Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics* (2nd ed). Cambridge University Press.

Tarrow, S. (2005). *The New Transnational Activism* (1st ed.). Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511791055

Taylor, V. (1989). Social Movement Continuity: The Women's Movement in Abeyance. *American Sociological Review*, 54(5), 761. https://doi.org/10.2307/2117752

Teasdale, S. (2012). What's in a Name? Making Sense of Social Enterprise Discourses. *Public Policy and Administration*, 27(2), 99–119. https://doi.org/10.1177/0952076711401466

The Economist. (2015, September 12). *"Germany! Germany!" Ordinary Germans, not their politicians, have taken the lead in welcoming Syria's refugees*. https://www.economist.com/briefing/2015/09/12/germany-germany

Titeca, K., & Vervisch, T. (2008). The Dynamics of Social Capital and Community Associations in Uganda: Linking Capital and its Consequences. *World Development*, 36(11), 2205–2222. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2007.10.021

Toubøl, J. (2019). From Democratic Participation to Civic Resistance: The Loss of Institutional Trust as an Outcome of Activism in the Refugee Solidarity Movement. *The British Journal of Sociology*, 70(4), 1198–1224. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-4446.12622

Triviño-Salazar, J. C. (2018). The politics of immigration locally: Alliances between political parties and immigrant organizations. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 41(9), 1728–1746. https://doi.org/10.1080/01419870.2017.1297471

Tsasis, P. (2009). The Social Processes of Interorganizational Collaboration and Conflict in Nonprofit Organizations. *Nonprofit Management and Leadership*, 20(1), 5–21. https://doi.org/10.1002/nml.238

Twigg, J., & Mosel, I. (2017). Emergent Groups and Spontaneous Volunteers in Urban Disaster Response. *Environment and Urbanization*, 29(2), 443–458. https://doi.org/10.1177/0956247817721413

Tzifakis, N., Petropoulos, S., & Huliaras, A. (2017). The Impact of Economic Crises on NGOs: The Case of Greece. *VOLUNTAS: International Journal of Vol-*

untary and Nonprofit Organizations, 28(5), 2176–2199. https://doi.org/10.100
7/s11266-017-9851-3

van den Berg, C., Grande, E., & Hutter, S. (2020). Was wird aus dem
harten Kern? Auswirkungen der Corona-Krise auf das Engagement
für Geflüchtete. *Voluntaris – Zeitschrift Für Freiwilligendienste Und Zivilge-
sellschaftliches Engagement*, 8(2), 226–242.

Verba, S., Schlozman, K. L., & Brady, H. E. (1995). *Voice and Equality: Civic Vol-
untarism in American Politics*. Harvard University Press.

von Bülow, M. (2011). Brokers in Action: Transnational Coalitions and Trade
Agreements in the Americas. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, 16(2),
165–180. https://doi.org/10.17813/maiq.16.2.h1253k242357k55g

Wagner, W., van den Berg, C., Seddig, M., Steinhilper, E., Hutter, S.,
Schwenken, H., & Zajak, S. (2023). Engagement für Geflüchtete: Was
bleibt von 2015? *Bundeszentrale Für Politische Bildung*. https://www.bpb.de/t
hemen/migration-integration/kurzdossiers/520529/engagement-fuer-ge
fluechtete-was-bleibt-von-2015/

Wang, L., & Ganapati, N. E. (2018). Disasters and Social Capital: Exploring the
Impact of Hurricane Katrina on Gulf Coast Counties. *Social Science Quar-
terly*, 99(1), 296–312. https://doi.org/10.1111/ssqu.12392

Warren, M. (Ed.). (1999). *Democracy and Trust*. Cambridge University Press.

Warren, M. R. (2001). *Dry Bones Rattling: Community Building to Revitalize Ameri-
can Democracy*. Princeton University Press.

Whittier, N. (1997). Political Generations, Micro-Cohorts, and the Transforma-
tion of Social Movements. *American Sociological Review*, 62(5), 760. https://d
oi.org/10.2307/2657359

Wildasin, D. E. (2008). Disaster Policies: Some Implications for Public Finance
in the U.S. Federation. *Public Finance Review*, 36(4), 497–518. https://doi.org
/10.1177/1091142107306286

Wiles, R. (2013). *What are Qualitative Research Ethics?* Bloomsbury Academic.

Woolcock, M. (2001). The Place of Social Capital in Understanding Social and
Economic Outcomes. *Canadian Journal of Policy Research*, 2(1).

Wuthnow, R. (2002). *Loose Connections: Joining Together in America's Fragmented
Communities* (second printing). Harvard Univ. Press.

Wyszynski, M. C., Guerra, R., & Bierwiaczonek, K. (2020). Good Refugees, Bad
Migrants? Intergroup Helping Orientations toward Refugees, Migrants,
and Economic Migrants in Germany. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*,
50(10), 607–618. https://doi.org/10.1111/jasp.12699

Yanacopulos, H. (2005). The Strategies that Bind: NGO Coalitions and their Influence. *Global Networks*, *5*(1), 93–110. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-0374.20 05.00109.x

Yin, R. K. (2018). *Case Study Research and Applications: Design and Methods* (Sixth edition). SAGE.

ZDF heute. (2024, March 16). *Klausurtagung in Berlin. SPD offen für mögliches AfD-Verbotsverfahren*. https://www.zdf.de/nachrichten/politik/deutschlan d/afd-verbot-spd-klausurtagung-demokratie-100.html

Zeit Online. (2024, January 5). *Kann man, soll man, darf man die AfD verbieten?* https://www.zeit.de/news/2024-01/05/kann-man-soll-man-darf-ma n-die-afd-verbieten

Zeller, M. (2022). *Far-Right Demobilisation: Patterns and Processes from Demonstration Campaigns in Germany, England, and Austria* [Monograph]. Central European University Doctoral School of Political Science, Public Policy and International Relations.

Zepeda-Millán, C. (2017). *Latino Mass Mobilization: Immigration, Racialization, and Activism*. Cambridge university Press.

Zick, A., & Preuß, M. (2019). *Einstellungen zur Integration in der Deutschen Bevölkerung – Dritte Erhebung im Projekt „ZuGleich – Zugehörigkeit und Gleichwertigkeit“*. Stiftung Mercator/Institut für interdisziplinäre Konflikt- und Gewaltforschung. https://www.stiftung-mercator.de/media/downloads/ 3_Publikationen/2019/2019_01/ZugleichIII_Stiftung_Mercator_Langfassu ng.pdf