

Table of Contents

Foreword	
by Otthein Rammstedt	9
Introductory Remarks	13
PART I: GEORG SIMMEL AS A SOCIAL SCIENTIST	21
Introduction to Part I: Georg Simmel as a Social Scientist	23
1. Georg Simmel: His Life and Work	27
Introduction. A Biographical Sketch	27
Georg Simmel and the Social Sciences	28
The Object of Sociology	37
The Concept of Sociation	39
<i>Wechselwirkung</i> . A Sketch for a Relational Sociology	40
The Concept of the ‘Forms of Sociation’	44
The Concept of Form in Simmel’s Philosophy of Life	50
The Problem Areas of Sociology	51
You and Me	52
A Look Back, a Look Ahead	53
2. The Making of Georg Simmel as a Social Scientist	55
Introduction	55
On the Influences of <i>Völkerpsychologie</i>	56
On the Influences of Gustav Schmoller and the Younger Historical School of National Economy	59
On the Influences of Herbert Spencer, Charles Darwin and Social-Darwinism	66
On the Influences of Kant and the Dialogue with Neo-Kantianism	69
On the Influences of Karl Marx and Marxism	79
On the Philosophy of Life and the Influences of Henri Bergson	89
A Look Back, a Look Ahead	91

3. <i>The Philosophy of Money: History, Intentions, Perspective, Methodology</i>	95
Introduction	95
From ‘On the Psychology of Money’ to <i>The Philosophy of Money</i>	97
‘On the Psychology of Money’	100
The Lines of Continuity and Divergence between ‘On the Psychology of Money’ and <i>The Philosophy of Money</i>	104
On Simmel’s Distancing of Himself from the Influences of Herbert Spencer and Social-Darwinism between 1889 and 1900	109
Georg Simmel’s Dialogue with Heinrich Rickert during the Writing of <i>The Philosophy of Money</i>	113
The Purpose and Methodology of <i>The Philosophy of Money</i>	116
The Influence of Simmel’s Conception of Philosophy on the Structure of <i>The Philosophy of Money</i>	118
Why Should We Take the Theory of Value be the Central Theme of <i>The Philosophy of Money</i> ?	120
A Look Back	122
Digression: Simmel on the Marxian Theory of Value	123
Introduction	123
The Marxian <i>Theories</i> of Value	124
Georg Simmel on the Marxian Labour Theory of Value	131
PART II: GEORG SIMMEL’S THEORY OF VALUE	143
Introduction to Part II: Georg Simmel’s Theory of Value	145
4. An Analytical Theory of Value	151
Introduction	151
On Being and Value	152
The Differentiation of Subject and Object in the Processes of Valuation	153
On the Relationality of Values	156
On Exchange	158
On Relativity and Absoluteness	161
Why not a Relational Approach?	163
Simmel’s Theory of Economic Value	164
On Sacrifice	165
On Equivalence	166
Which Goods become Objects of Economic Valuation? From Usefulness to Desirability, from Scarcity to Sacrifice	167
A Look Back, a Look Ahead	171

5. An Analysis of Money	173
Introduction	173
Money as the Reification of a Social Function	174
The Value of Money	176
An Ahistorical Analysis of the Emergence of Money.	
From Substance to Function Money	179
Trust in Money	183
The Characteristics of Money	184
The Double Role of Money	187
The Levelling Effects of Money and Their Consequences	188
Money as a Reducer of Ambiguity	190
Money as a Means of Exchange. Money as a Goal	191
The Types of Personality that Derive from Considering	
Money as the Highest Value	193
The Social Meaning of Money	198
A Look Back, a Look Ahead	200
6. A Synthetic Theory of Value.	
The Modern ‘Styles of Life’	201
Introduction	201
Money as an Object of Everyday Life	202
On Having and Being	204
On Quantification and Calculability	208
On Means, Goals and Rationalization	209
The Characterlessness of Money: Equality and Exclusion	211
On Individual Freedom	214
The Conflict of Modern Culture and Modern Lifestyles	218
A Look Back	225
Epilogue: The Value of Culture	227
Bibliography	233

