



Wirtschafts- und Sozialgeschichte
des modernen Europa

Economic and Social History
of Modern Europe

Huber | Kleinöder | Kleinschmidt [eds.]

Security and Risk

Challenges for Economy and Business
in the Global 20th Century



Nomos

Economic and Social History of Modern Europe

Edited by

Prof. Dr. Jan-Otmar Hesse

Prof. Dr. Christian Kleinschmidt

Dr. Alfred Reckendrees, Associate Professor

Prof. Ray Stokes, Ph.D.

Volume 11

Politics of Security

Edited by

Prof. Dr. Thorsten Bonacker

Prof. Dr. Horst Carl

Prof. Dr. Eckart Conze

Prof. Dr. Christoph Kampmann

Dr. Sarah Kirst

Prof. Dr. Regina Kreide

Dr. Angela Marciniak

This volume is associated with the Nomos publication series “Politics of Security”, which is edited and supported by the Collaborative Research Centre/Transregio 138 “Dynamics of Security” at the universities of Marburg and Gießen.

Marie Huber | Nina Kleinöder | Christian Kleinschmidt [eds.]

Security and Risk

Challenges for Economy and Business
in the Global 20th Century



Nomos

The publication was supported by the Collaborative Research Centre 138
“Dynamics of Security” and was funded by the German Research Foundation (DFG).

© Cover photo: Wikimedia Commons. – Global Air and Sea Routes (17650139495)

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the
Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data
are available on the Internet at <http://dnb.d-nb.de>

1st Edition 2026

© The Authors

Published by
Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG
Waldseestraße 3–5 | 76530 Baden-Baden
www.nomos.de

Production of the printed version:
Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG
Waldseestraße 3–5 | 76530 Baden-Baden

ISBN 978-3-7560-3577-9 (Print)

ISBN 978-3-7489-6636-4 (ePDF)

DOI <https://doi.org/10.5771/9783748966364>



Online Version
Inlibra



This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution
– Non Commercial – No Derivations 4.0 International License.

Table of Contents

<i>Marie Huber, Nina Kleinöder and Christian Kleinschmidt</i> Security and Risk: The Case of Foreign Trade Securitisation	7
<i>Anna Corsten</i> Balancing Waters, Negotiating Risks: Economic Growth, Environmental Protection and Water Governance in Industrial Germany	27
<i>Nina Kleinöder</i> Security and Risk in Colonial Contexts: The Enterprise-Security Nexus in the Construction of the Swakopmund Jetty, c. 1911–1920	51
<i>Tim Salzer</i> Sovereign Numbers: The Chinese Tariff and Economic Expertise in the 1910s and 1920s	89
<i>Andreas Langenohl</i> The Securitisation of Transactions after Financial Crashes: The Case of Black Thursday, 1929	113
<i>Christian Kleinschmidt</i> Energy Security and Securitisation in the Federal Republic of Germany: Between Reconstruction and the Oil Crisis (1945–1973)	133
<i>Tonio Schwertner</i> Europe as a Lifeline: The Rubber Industry in Times of Insecurity after the Second World War	167
<i>Dolly Afoumba</i> Navigating Transition: The contractualisation of British economic relations to Cameroon amid independence	195

Table of Contents

Marie Huber

Securitising Development: The “AG Entwicklungsländer” of the
BDI 1960–1975 and how German Business Lobbying Transformed
Investment Risks into Economic Security Policy 217

Christian Marx

The Risk of Foreign Direct Investment: Multinationals of the West
German Chemical Industry in the 1970s and 1980s 251

Cornelia Sahling

Cheap Oil in Old Pipelines: Tracing German-Russian Oil
Connections from the Cold War Division to Energy Sanctions 285

Author information 319