

References

- Abdussammad H. Ahmad (1994) Anglo-Italian Conflicting Interests in the Lake Tana Region 1913-1935. In: Lepage, C. (ed.) *Études éthiopiennes: Actes de la Xe conférence internationale des études éthiopiennes*, Paris, 24-28 août 1988, Paris, pp. 619–624.
- Abeje Berhanu (2012) The rural-urban nexus in migration and livelihoods diversification: A case study of East Esté Wereda and Bahir Dar Town, Amhara Region. Organisation for Social Science Research in Eastern and Southern Africa, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.
- Achamyeleh Gashu Adam (2014) Informal settlements in the peri-urban areas of Bahir Dar, Ethiopia: An institutional analysis. *Habitat International* 43, 90–97.
- Ahmed Zekaria, B. Z. T. B. (ed.) (1987) *Proceedings of the International Symposium of the Centenary of Addis Abeba*, November 24-25, 1986.
- Ajala O.A. (2008) Livelihoods Pattern of “Negede Weyto” Community in Lake Tana Shore, Bahir Dar Ethiopia. *Ethiopian Journal of Environmental Studies and Management* 1 (1), 19–30.
- Akademie für Raumforschung und Landesplanung (2015). Informelle Planung/informal planning. <http://www.arl-net.de/lexica/de/informelle-planung?lang=en>. Accessed 11/23/2015.
- Akola, J., Fransen, J., Kassahun, S. & van Dijk, M. P. (2010) Formalization and informalization processes in urban Ethiopia: Incorporating informality. Shaker Pub, Maastricht.
- Alem, G. (2011) *Traditional Use and Meaning of Urban Spaces // Traditional use and meaning of urban spaces*. Univ., Diss.--Dortmund, 2011. Verlag Dr. Kovac, Hamburg.
- Amare, S. & Sinkinesh Takleargay (2008) Socio-economic situation of street children in Bahir Dar Town. *Ethiopian Journal of Development Research* 30 (1), 37–84.
- Amin, A. & Graham, S. (1997) Ordinary Cities. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, 411–429.
- Anderson, D. M. & Rathborne, R. (eds.) (2000) *Africa’s urban past*. James Currey, Oxford.

- Anderson, D. M. & Rathborne, R. (2000) *Urban Africa. Histories in the Making*. In: Anderson, D. M. & Rathborne, R. (eds.) *Africa's urban past*. James Currey, Oxford.
- Angélil, M. & Hebel, D. (eds.) (2010) *Cities of Change - Addis Ababa // Cities of change: Addis Ababa Transformation strategies for urban territories in the 21st century*. Birkhäuser, Basel.
- Appelhans, N. (2009) *Livelihood Transformation and the Ethiopian Urbanisation Process in the Lake Tana Region*. In: Gelaye, G., Evans, D. & Pankhurst, A. (eds.) *Culture and Development for Amhara Region: Proceedings of the International Workshop on the launching of Amhara Region Culture and Development Research Center (ARCDRC)*. Bahir Dar University Press, pp. 54–65.
- Appelhans, N. (2014) *Die Integration informeller Urbanisierung und formeller Stadtentwicklung: Lernen vom globalen Süden*. *Informationen zur Raumentwicklung* 2, 103–111.
- Architects Association of Tanzania (ed.) (2005) *Modern Architecture in East Africa around Independence*, Utrecht.
- Bahir Dar City Administration *Integrated Spatial Development Framework: Planning for the Future*. http://bahirdarcity.net/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=32&Itemid=67&lang=en. Accessed 1st February 2012.
- Bahru Zewde (1988) *Some Aspects of Post-Liberation Ethiopia*. In: Taddese Beyene (ed.) *Proceedings of the Eight International Conference of Ethiopian Studies // Proceedings of the eighth International Conference of Ethiopian Studies: University of Addis Ababa*. Inst. of Ethiopian Studies, Addis Ababa, pp. 277–289.
- Bahru Zewde (2005) *The city centre: A shifting concept in the history of Addis Ababa*. In: Simone, A. & Abouhani, A. (eds.) *Urban Africa: Changing contours of survival in the city*. Codesria Books, Dakar, pp. 120–137.
- Baumgart, S. & Kreibich, V. (2011) *Informal Urbanization - Historical and Geographical Perspectives: Guest Editorial*. *disP* 4 (187), 12–23.
- Benti Getahun (1994) *The Overurbanization of a Metropolis: A Preliminary Survey of Migration to Addis Ababa, 1941 - 1974*. In: Marcus, Harold G. Ed & Hudson, G. (eds.) *New trends in Ethiopian studies: Ethiopia 94. Vol 2, Social sciences*, pp. 515–529.
- Berrisford, S. (2011) *Why It Is Difficult to Change Urban Planning Laws in African Countries*. *Urban Forum* 22 (3), 209–228.
- Bevan, P. & Pankhurst, A. (2008) *A Sociological Perspective on the Causes of Economic Poverty and Inequality in Ethiopia*, Addis Ababa.
- Bjerén, G. (1985) *Migration to Shashemene: Ethnicity, gender and occupation in urban Ethiopia*. Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Uppsala.
- Bjur, H. & Azimzadeh, M. (2007) *The Urban Palimpsest: The interplay between the historically generated layers in urban spacial systems and the urban life*. In: *Proceedings, the 6th International Space Syntax Symposium*.

- Bocquier, P. (2008) Analyzing Urbanization in Sub-Saharan Africa. In: Champion, A. G. & Hugo, G. (eds.) *New forms of urbanization: Beyond the urban-rural dichotomy*, Reprinted. Ashgate, Aldershot, pp. 133–150.
- Boden, H. (1962) Bericht über meine Erfahrungen und meine Tätigkeit als Kommunal sachverständiger in Bahar Dar, Äthiopien.
- Böll, V. e. a. (ed.) (2004) *In Studia Aethiopica: Festschrift für Siegbert Uhlig zum 65. Geburtstag*. Harrassowitz, Wiesbaden.
- Bundesinstitut für Bau-, Stadt, und Raumforschung (ed.) (2014) *Informeller Urbanismus*, Bonn.
- Canadian Urban Institute (2011) *Public Hearing for the Waterfront Development Plan*, Bahir Dar.
- Central Statistical Agency (CSA) (2003) *Report on Urban Informal Sector Sample Survey*, Addis Ababa.
- Central Statistical Agency (CSA) (2008) *Summary and Statistical Report of the 2007 Population and Housing Census*, Addis Ababa.
- Chakrabarty, D. (2009) *Provincializing Europe: Postcolonial Thought and Historical Difference* (New Edition). Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Champion, A. G. & Hugo, G. (eds.) (2008) *New forms of urbanization: Beyond the urban-rural dichotomy*, Reprinted. Ashgate, Aldershot.
- City of Cape Town (2007) *Zoning Scheme Regulations*.
- Consociazione Turistica Italiana (1938) *Guida dell' Africa Orientale Italiana*, Milan.
- Coquery-Vidrovitch, C. (1991) The Process of Urbanization in Africa (From the Origins to the Beginning of Independence). *African Studies Review* 34 (1), 1–98.
- Crewett, Wibke, Ayalneh Bogale & Korf, B. (2008) *Land Tenure in Ethiopia: Continuity and Change, Shifting Rulers, and the Quest for State Control*.
- Crummey, D. (1987) Towns in Ethiopia: The eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. In: Ahmed Zekaria, B. Z. T. B. (ed.) *Proceedings of the International Symposium of the Centenary of Addis Abeba, November 24-25, 1986.*, pp. 130–144.
- Daniel Weldegebriel Ambaye (2011) *Informal Settlement in Ethiopia, the Case of two Kebeles in Bahir Dar City*. In: TS06 D - *Informal Settlement Issues, Spatial Development, Planning and Governance* (ed.) *Bridging the Gap between Cultures*.
- Darmon, C. (2010) The Wayto Language of Ethiopia: State of the Art. In: *Workshop: Language Isolates in Africa*.
- Dixon, A., Afework Hailu & Wood, A. (eds.) (2001) *Proceedings of the Wetlands Awareness Creation and Activity Identification Workshop in Amhara National Regional State*.
- Egli, E. (1967) *Geschichte des Städtebaus: Die neue Zeit*. Eugen Rentsch Verlag, Erlenbach-Zürich.

- Evans, D. (2011) Presentation on the Abbay Research Centre, Management Institute, Bahir Dar.
- Fasil Giorghis (2010) Capitals on the move - An urban history of Ethiopia. In: Angélil, M. & Hebel, D. (eds.) *Cities of Change - Addis Ababa // Cities of change: Addis Ababa Transformation strategies for urban territories in the 21st century*. Birkhäuser, Basel, pp. 48–54.
- Fasil Giorghis & Gérard, D. (2007) *The city & its architectural heritage: Addis Ababa 1886-1941 = La ville & son patrimoine architectural*. Shama Books, Addis Ababa.
- Federal Urban Planning Institute (FUPI) (2008) *Bahir Dar Integrated Development Plan Final*.
- Fereya Abdissa & Terefe Degefa (2011) Urbanization and Changing Livelihoods: The Case of Farmer's Displacement in the Expansion of Addis Ababa. In: Teller, C. H., Assefa Hailemariam & Butz, W. (eds.) *The demographic transition and development in Africa: The unique case of Ethiopia*. Springer, Dordrecht, pp. 215–235.
- Freeman, D. (2003) Conclusion I - Understanding Marginalization in Ethiopia. In: Freeman, D. & Pankhurst, A. (eds.) *Peripheral people: The excluded minorities of Ethiopia*. Hurst, London, pp. 301–333.
- Freeman, D. & Pankhurst, A. (eds.) (2003) *Peripheral people: The excluded minorities of Ethiopia*. Hurst, London.
- Fukui, K. (1997) Decentralisation and Changing Local and Regional Development Planning in Ethiopia. In: Fukui, K. & et al. (eds.) *Ethiopia in broader perspective: Papers of the XIIIth International Conference of Ethiopian Studies*, Kyoto, 12-17 December 1997. Shokado Book Sellers, Kyoto, pp. 691–715.
- Fukui, K. & et al. (eds.) (1997) *Ethiopia in broader perspective: Papers of the XIIIth International Conference of Ethiopian Studies*, Kyoto, 12-17 December 1997. Shokado Book Sellers, Kyoto.
- Gagliardone, I. (2014) New media and the developmental state in Ethiopia. *African Affairs* 113 (451), 279–299.
- Gamst, F. (1979) Wayto Ways: Change from Hunting to Peasant Life. Session B. In: Hess, R. (ed.) *Proceedings of the fifth International Conference on Ethiopian Studies*, pp. 233–238.
- Gebeyaw Walle (2003) A comparative analysis of the housing conditions of owner-occupied and Kebele-administered dwelling units in Bahir Dar. Master of Arts in Geography, Addis Ababa.
- Gelaye, G., Evans, D. & Pankhurst, A. (eds.) (2009) *Culture and Development for Amhara Region: Proceedings of the International Workshop on the launching of Amhara Region Culture and Development Research Center (ARCDRC)*. Bahir Dar University Press.
- Genet GebreEgziabher (2011) *Urbanization and Urban Planning in Amhara Region*, Management Institute, Bahir Dar.

- Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) University Capacity Building Programme (UCBP): Programme Description. <https://www.giz.de/en/worldwide/18963.html>. Accessed 12/8/2015.
- Göckede, R. (2010) Der Architekt als kolonialer Technokrat dependenter Modernisierung: Ernst Mays Planung für Kampala. In: Pinther, K., Förster, L. & Hanussek, C. (eds.) *Afropolis: Stadt, Medien, Kunst* [Kairo, Lagos, Nairobi, Kinshasa, Johannesburg]. Verlag der Buchhandlung Walther König, Köln, pp. 52–63.
- Golini, A. (2001) Urbanization and Urban Population. In: Central Statistical Authority (CSA) & Institute for Population Research – National Research Council (Irp-Cnr) (eds.) *Migration and Urbanisation in Ethiopia with special reference to Addis Ababa: In-depth studies from the 1994 population and housing census in Ethiopia*, pp. 91–185.
- Golini, A., Said, M., Casacchia, O. & Reynaud, C. (2001) Migration and Urbanisation in Ethiopia with special reference to Addis Ababa: In-depth studies from the 1994 population and housing census in Ethiopia.
- Guther, M. ([around 1962]) *Berichtigtes Handexemplar Denkschrift Bahir Dar*. Nachlass Max Guther, Darmstadt.
- Guther, M. (1966) *Stadtplanung in Afrika, am Beispiel der Neuen Stadt Bahar Dar am Tana-See in Aethiopien*. Referat am 1.6.1966 bei der 3. Deutschen Afrika-Woche in Berlin. Typed manuscript with handwritten comments by the author., Darmstadt.
- Guther, M. & et al. (1961) *Stadtgründung Bahar-Dar, Äthiopien 1961*. Final version of the Master Plan for Bahir Dar., Darmstadt.
- Habtemariam Tesfaghiorgis (1986) The Growth of Urbanization in Ethiopia 1966-1984. *Eastern Africa Economic Review* 2 (2), 157–167.
- Haile M. Larebo (1994) *The building of an empire: Italian land policy and practice in Ethiopia, 1935-1941*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Haile Selassie, Marcus, H. G., Ezekiel Gebissa & Tibebe Eshete (1994) *My life and Ethiopia's progress: Haile Sellassie I, King of Ethiopia*. Michigan State University Press, East Lansing.
- Haimanot Mebratu (2007) *Temporal Urban Growth Analysis and Potential Site Identification for High Rise Buildings in Bahir Dar City*. M. Sc. Thesis, Addis Ababa.
- Hall, S. (2012) *City, Street and Citizen: The Measure of the Ordinary*. Taylor and Francis, Hoboken.
- Hansen, K. T. & Vaa, M. (eds.) (2004) *Reconsidering informality: Perspectives from urban Africa*. Nordic Africa Institute, Uppsala.
- Harbeson, J. W. (1988) *The Ethiopian transformation: The quest for the post-imperial state*. Westview Press, Boulder.
- Hassenpflug, D., Giersig, N. & Stratmann, B. (eds.) (2012) *Reading the city: Developing urban hermeneutics*. Verl. der Bauhaus-Univ. Weimar; Bauhaus-Univ, Weimar, Weimar.

- Healey, P. (2012) The universal and the contingent: Some reflections on the transnational flow of planning ideas and practices. *Planning Theory* 11 (2), 188–207.
- Hess, R. (ed.) (1979) *Proceedings of the fifth International Conference on Ethiopian Studies*.
- Hoben, A. (1973) *Land Tenure among the Amhara of Ethiopia: The Dynamics of Cognatic Descent*. Chicago University Press, Chicago.
- Janowicz, C. (2008) *Zur Sozialen Ökologie urbaner Räume: Afrikanische Städte im Spannungsfeld von demographischer Entwicklung und Nahrungsversorgung*, 1st edn. transcript, Bielefeld.
- Jenkins, P. (2004) Beyond the Formal/Informal Dichotomy: Access to Land in Maputo; Mozambique. In: Hansen, K. T. & Vaa, M. (eds.) *Reconsidering informality: Perspectives from urban Africa*. Nordic Africa Institute, Uppsala, pp. 210–226.
- Jenkins, P. & Eskemose Andersen, J. (2011) Developing cities inbetween the Formal and Informal. In: *African Engagements: On Whose Terms?*, Uppsala.
- Koehn, P. (1979) *Development of Urban Systems in Africa*, New York.
- Küng, L. & Hebel, D. (2007) Lernen von Addis Abeba. *Betrachtungen zur äthiopischen Kapitale*. *Archithese* (2), 26–31.
- Lamnek, S. (2005) *Qualitative Sozialforschung: Lehrbuch*, 4., vollst. überarb. Aufl. Beltz, PVU, Weinheim, Basel.
- Lepage, C. (ed.) (1994) *Études éthiopiennes: Actes de la Xe conférence internationale des études éthiopiennes*, Paris, 24–28 août 1988, Paris.
- Levine, D. N. (2014) *Wax & gold: Tradition and innovation in Ethiopian culture*. University of Chicago Press.
- Lindner, U. (2011) *Neuere Kolonialgeschichte und Postcolonial Studies*. <http://docupedia.de/zg/>. Accessed 11/23/2015.
- Livsey, T. (2014) ‘Suitable lodgings for students’: Modern space, colonial development and decolonization in Nigeria. *Urban History* 41 (04), 664–685.
- Liyew Adamu Anteneh (1994) *Untersuchung des Standes der Stadtentwicklung in Äthiopien.*, Weimar.
- Marcus, H. G. (1994) Haile Sellassie’s Development Policies and Views 1916–1960. In: Lepage, C. (ed.) *Études éthiopiennes: Actes de la Xe conférence internationale des études éthiopiennes*, Paris, 24–28 août 1988, Paris, pp. 641–648.
- Marcus, Harold G. Ed & Hudson, G. (eds.) (1994) *New trends in Ethiopian studies: Ethiopia 94. Vol 2, Social sciences*.
- Martínez D’Alos-Moner, A. (2004) Christian Ethiopia: The temptation of an African polity. In: Böll, V. e. a. (ed.) *In Studia Aethiopica: Festschrift für Siegbert Uhlig zum 65. Geburtstag*. Harrassowitz, Wiesbaden, pp. 165–176.
- Meagher, K. (2011) Informal Economies and Urban Governance in Nigeria: Popular Empowerment or Political Exclusion? *African Studies Review* 54 (2), 47–72.

- Meheret Ayenew (2008) A review of the FDRE's Urban Development Policy. In: Taye Assefa & Assefa, T. (eds.) *Digest of Ethiopia's national policies, strategies and programs*. Forum for Social Studies, pp. 451–467.
- Meinardus, O. (1965) Ein portugiesischer Altar in Bahar Dar Georgis. *Annales d'Ethiopie* 6 (1), 281–284.
- Mekibib Kassa, Eleni Tesfaye & Zelalem Alamrew (2013) Risky Sexual Behaviour among Big Construction Enterprise Workers; Bahir Dar City, Amhara Regional State, Northwest Ethiopia. *International Journal of Clinical Medicine* 4, 296–303.
- Mengistu Woube & Sjöberg, Ö. (1999) Socialism an Urbanization in Ethiopia, 1975-90: A Tale of Two Kebeles. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 23 (1).
- Ministry of Federal Affairs (MoFed) (2005) *Urban Development Policy* (Approved by Council of Ministers).
- Ministry of Works and Urban Development (2007) *Plan for Urban Development and Urban Good Governance*.
- Ministry of Works and Urban Development (2008) *Rural Kebele Centre Parcelation Plan Manual*.
- Mohammed Girma (2011) Whose Meaning? The Wax and Gold Tradition as a Philosophical Foundation for an Ethiopian Hermeneutic. *Sophia* 50 (1), 175–187.
- Müller, F. (2015) *Model Transfer in the Making: Changing Development Strategies of and Expectation towards, the State in Ethiopia and Ghana*, Leipzig and Halle.
- Mulugeta Kibret & Bayeh Abera (2012) The Sanitary Conditions of Food Service Establishments and Food Safety Knowledge and Practices of Food Handlers in Bahir Dar Town. *Ethiopian Journal of Health Sciences* 22 (1), 27–35.
- Mulugeta Tadesse, Betre Alemu, Gashaw Bekele, Tewodros Tebikew, Chamberlin, J. & Benson, T. (2006) *Atlas of the Ethiopian Rural Economy*. International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Myers, G. (1994) Eurocentrism and african urbanization: The case of Zanzibar's other side. *Antipode*, 195–215.
- Myers, G. (2011) *African cities: Alternative visions of urban theory and practice*. Zed Books, London.
- Nigusie Haregeweyn, Genetu Fikadu, Tsunekawa, A. & Tsubo, M. (2012) The dynamics of urban expansion and its impacts on land use/land cover change and small-scale farmers living near the urban fringe: A case study of Bahir Dar, Ethiopia. *Landscape and Urban Planning* 106 (2), 149–157.
- Nijman, J. (2007) Introduction - Comparative Urbanism. *Urban Geography* 28 (1), 1–6.
- (2011) *African Engagements: On Whose Terms?*, Uppsala.
- Oestigaard, T. (2011) *Richness and Poverty Through Rituals. The Rise of Africa: Miracle or Mirage?* Annual Report 2010 The Nordic Africa Institute, 26–27.

- Ofcansky, T. P. k. & Berry, L. (1991) Country Study Ethiopia. GPO for the Library of Congress. <http://countrystudies.us/ethiopia/>.
- Pankhurst, A. & Piguët, F. (eds.) (2004) *People, Space and the State: Migration, Resettlement and Displacement in Ethiopia*, Addis Ababa.
- Pankhurst, R. (1979) Three Urban Precursors of Gondar: Emfraz, Gorgora and Danqaz. In: Hess, R. (ed.) *Proceedings of the fifth International Conference on Ethiopian Studies*, pp. 415–429.
- Pankhurst, R. (1985) *History of Ethiopian towns - From the mid-nineteenth century to 1935*. Steiner, Wiesbaden.
- Parnell, S. & Simon, D. National Urbanization and Urban Policies: Necessary but Absent Policy Instruments in Africa. In: Pieterse, E. (ed.) *Urbanization Imperatives for Africa: Transcending Impasses*, Cape Town, pp. 39–46.
- Perotti, E. (2010) An Imperial Colonial City in Africa: Italian City Planning For Addis Ababa (1936–40). In: Angélil, M. & Hebel, D. (eds.) *Cities of Change - Addis Ababa // Cities of change: Addis Ababa Transformation strategies for urban territories in the 21st century*. Birkhäuser, Basel, pp. 61–65.
- Persoon, J. (2006) The Monastery as a Nexus of Ethiopian Culture. In: Uhlig, S. (ed.) *Proceedings of the XVth International Conference of Ethiopian Studies*, Hamburg, July 20–25, 2003. Harrassowitz, Wiesbaden, pp. 679–686.
- Pieterse, E. Filling the Void: Towards an Agenda for Action on African Urbanization. In: Pieterse, E. (ed.) *Urbanization Imperatives for Africa: Transcending Impasses*, Cape Town.
- Pieterse, E. *Urbanization Imperatives for Africa: Transcending Impasses*, Cape Town.
- Piguët, F. & Dechassa Lemessa (2004) Review of voluntary migration and resettlement programmes up to the end of 2001. In: Pankhurst, A. & Piguët, F. (eds.) *People, Space and the State: Migration, Resettlement and Displacement in Ethiopia*, Addis Ababa, pp. 133–161.
- Pinther, K., Förster, L. & Hanussek, C. (eds.) (2010) *Afropolis: Stadt, Medien, Kunst [Kairo, Lagos, Nairobi, Kinshasa, Johannesburg]*. Verlag der Buchhandlung Walther König, Köln.
- Podestà, G. (2013) Building the Empire. Public Works in Italian East Africa (1936–1941). *Enterprises et histoire* 70 (1), 37–53.
- Podestà, G. L. (2013) Building the empire. Public works in Italian East Africa (1936–1941). *Enterprises et histoire* 70 (1), 37.
- Potts, D. (2009) The slowing of sub-Saharan Africa's urbanization: evidence and implications for urban livelihoods. *Environment and Urbanization* 21 (1), 253–259.
- Rakodi, C. (2002) Economic Development, Urbanization and Poverty. In: Rakodi, C. (ed.) *Urban livelihoods: A people-centred approach to reducing poverty*. Earthscan, London, pp. 23–34.

- Rakodi, C. (ed.) (2002) *Urban livelihoods: A people-centred approach to reducing poverty*. Earthscan, London.
- Redepennig, M. (2012) Reading the Urban through the Rural: Comments on the Significance of Space-related Distinctions and Semantics. In: Hassenpflug, D., Giersig, N. & Stratmann, B. (eds.) *Reading the city: Developing urban hermeneutics*. Verl. der Bauhaus-Univ. Weimar; Bauhaus-Univ, Weimar, Weimar, pp. 85–101.
- Regional Urban Planning Institute (RUPI) ([date unknown b]) *Integrated Development Plan, Land-Use*.
- Regional Urban Planning Institute (RUPI) ([date unknown a]) *Land-use plan*.
- Regional Urban Planning Institute (RUPI) ([date unknown c]) *Map of Bahir Dar Town by Kebele*.
- Regional Urban Planning Institute (RUPI) (2000 E.C.) *Rural Kebele Centre Parcelation Plan Manual (Draft)*.
- Regional Urban Planning Institute (RUPI) (2003 E.C.) *Study to enable farmers who are living in the rural kebeles which are included under the Bahir Dar city administration (Proposal)*, Bahir Dar.
- Rifkind, D. (2011) Gondar. *Architecture and Urbanism for Italy's Fascist Empire* // Gondar. *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians* 70 (4), 492–511.
- Robinson, J. (2006) *Ordinary cities: Between modernity and development*. Routledge, London.
- Robinson, J. (2011) *Cities in a World of Cities: The Comparative Gesture*. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 35 (1), 1–23.
- Roy, A. (2011b) *Commentary: Placing Planning in the World--Transnationalism as Practice and Critique*. *Journal of Planning Education and Research* 31 (4), 406–415.
- Roy, A. (2011a) *Slumdog Cities: Rethinking Subaltern Urbanism*. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 35 (2), 223–238.
- Roy, A. (2005) *Urban Informality - Towards an epistemology of planning*. *Journal of the American Planning Association* 71 (2), 147–158.
- Roy, A. (2009) *Why India cannot plan its Cities: Informality, Insurgence and the Idiom of Urbanization*. *Planning Theory* 76 (8), 76–87.
- Roy, A. & AlSayyad, N. (eds.) (2004) *Urban informality: Transnational perspectives from the Middle East, Latin America, and South Asia*. Lexington Books, Lanham.
- Sbacchi, A. (2004) *Ethiopia under Mussolini: Fascism and the colonial experience*. Africa World; Turnaround, Trenton, N.J., London.
- Schmidt-Kallert, E. (2009) *A New Paradigm of Urban Transition: Tracing the Livelihood Strategies of Multi-Locational Households*. *Die Erde* 140 (3), 319–336.
- Scholz, W. (2008) *Challenges of informal urbanisation: The case of Zanzibar/Tanzania*. Univ., Diss--Dortmund, 2008. SPRING Centre, Dortmund.

- Seleshi Sisaye (1979) Urban Migration and the Labour Movement in Ethiopia. In: Hess, R. (ed.) *Proceedings of the fifth International Conference on Ethiopian Studies*, pp. 679–700.
- Seltene Seyoum (2000) Land Alienation and the Urban Growth of Bahir Dar 1935–74. In: Anderson, D. M. & Rathborne, R. (eds.) *Africa's urban past*. James Currey, Oxford.
- Seltene Seyoum (2003) Bahir Dar. In: Uhlig, S. (ed.) *A - C. Harrassowitz*, Wiesbaden, pp. 442–444.
- Shack, W. A. (1973) Urban Ethnicity and the Cultural Process of Urbanization in Ethiopia. In: Southall, A. W. (ed.) *Urban anthropology. Cross-cultural studies of urbanization*. Oxford U. P., New York, pp. 251–285.
- Simone, A. (2004) *For the city yet to come: Changing African life in four cities*. Duke University Press, Durham.
- Simone, A. (2011) The Urbanity of Movement: Dynamic Frontiers in Contemporary Africa. *Journal of Planning Education and Research* 31 (4), 379–391.
- Simone, A. & Abouhani, A. (eds.) (2005) *Urban Africa: Changing contours of survival in the city*. Codesria Books, Dakar.
- Solomon Mulugeta (1997) Policy Responses to the Urban Shelter Problem in Ethiopia: The Case of Pre-1991 Addis Ababa. In: Fukui, K. & et al. (eds.) *Ethiopia in broader perspective: Papers of the XIIIth International Conference of Ethiopian Studies*, Kyoto, 12–17 December 1997. Shokado Book Sellers, Kyoto, pp. 188–205.
- Southall, A. W. (ed.) (1973) *Urban anthropology. Cross-cultural studies of urbanization*. Oxford U. P., New York.
- Taddese Beyene (ed.) (1988) *Proceedings of the Eight International Conference of Ethiopian Studies // Proceedings of the eighth International Conference of Ethiopian Studies: University of Addis Ababa*. Inst. of Ethiopian Studies, Addis Ababa.
- Taye Assefa & Assefa, T. (eds.) (2008) *Digest of Ethiopia's national policies, strategies and programs*. Forum for Social Studies.
- Tegegne Gebre-Egziabher (1997) Decentralization and Changing Local and Regional Development Planning in Ethiopia. In: Fukui, K. & et al. (eds.) *Ethiopia in broader perspective: Papers of the XIIIth International Conference of Ethiopian Studies*, Kyoto, 12–17 December 1997. Shokado Book Sellers, Kyoto, pp. 691–720.
- Tegegne Gebre-Egziabher (2007) Geographically differentiated Strategy, the Urbanisation Agenda, and Rural-Urban Linkages: An Assessment of the Emerging Regional Development Strategies in Ethiopia. *Regional Development Dialogue* 28 (1), 131–150.
- Tegegne Gebre-Egziabher (2010) *Livelihood and urban poverty reduction in Ethiopia: Perspectives from small and big towns* / Tegegne Gebre-Egziabher. Or-

- ganisation for Social Science Research in Eastern and Southern Africa, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.
- Teller, C. H., Assefa Hailemariam & Butz, W. (eds.) (2011) *The demographic transition and development in Africa: The unique case of Ethiopia*. Springer, Dordrecht.
- Teshale Tibebe (1995) *The making of modern Ethiopia. 1896 - 1974*. Red Sea Press, Lawrenceville, NJ.
- TS06 D - Informal Settlement Issues, Spatial Development, Planning and Governance (ed.) (2011) *Bridging the Gap between Cultures*.
- Tvedt, T. (2004) *The River Nile in the age of the British: Political ecology and the quest for economic power*. I.B. Tauris, London, New York.
- Uhlig, S. (ed.) (2003) *A - C. Harrassowitz, Wiesbaden*.
- Uhlig, S. (ed.) (2006) *Proceedings of the XVth International Conference of Ethiopian Studies, Hamburg, July 20-25, 2003*. Harrassowitz, Wiesbaden.
- United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organisation (2002) Address by Mr Koïchiro Matsuura Director-General of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization on the occasion of the award of the UNESCO Cities for Peace Prize and the confirmation of the proclamation of Jemaâ el-Fna Square as an oral and intangible masterpiece of humanity. <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0012/001252/125255e.pdf>. Accessed 4/19/2013.
- United Nations Human Settlement Programme (UN-Habitat) (2008) *The State of African Cities 2008. A Framework for Addressing Urban Challenges in Africa.*, Nairobi.
- United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat) (2007) *Situation Analysis of informal settlements in Addis Abeba. Cities without Slums: Sub-Regional Programme for Eastern and Southern Africa - Addis Abeba Slum Upgrading Programme*, Nairobi.
- United Nations Population Fund (2007) *UNFPA state of world population, 2007: Unleashing the potential of urban growth*. United Nations Population Fund, New York.
- Watson, V. (2002) *The Usefulness of Normative Planning Theories in the Context of Sub-Saharan Africa*. *Planning Theory* 1 (1), 27-52.
- Watson, V. (2009) *Seeing from the South: Refocusing Urban Planning on the Globe's Central Urban Issues*. *Urban Studies* 46 (11), 2259-2275.
- Watson, V. (2009) *'The Planned City sweeps the Poor away...'*. *Urban planning and 21st Century Urbanisation*. *Progress in Planning* 72 (3), 151-193.
- Wendwosen Demrew Addissie (2007) *Housing Development and Urban Renewal. Integrated Approach of Inner City Revitalization. A Case Study of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia*, Lund.
- Winkler, T. & Duminy, J. (2014) *Planning to change the world? Questioning the normative ethics of planning theories*. *Planning Theory* 1473095214551113, first published on September 19, 2014, 1- 19.

- Woldie Assaw, Degefa Tolossa & Gete Zeleke (2010) Causes and impacts of seasonal migration on rural livelihoods: Case studies from Amhara Region in Ethiopia. *Norsk Geografisk Tidsskrift - Norwegian Journal of Geography* 1 (68), 58–70.
- Y. Abebe & M. Fantahun (1999) Shift Work and Sleep Disorder Among Textile Mill Workers in Bahir Dar, Northwest Ethiopia. *East African Medical Journal* 76 (7), 407–410.
- Yin, R. K. (2009) *Case study research: Design and methods*, 4th edn. Sage Publications, Los Angeles, Calif.
- Zegeye Cherenet (2010) The Portrait of an Isolated Nation - Ethiopia/Abyssinia. In: Angélil, M. & Hebel, D. (eds.) *Cities of Change - Addis Ababa // Cities of change: Addis Ababa Transformation strategies for urban territories in the 21st century*. Birkhäuser, Basel, pp. 30–38.
- Zelalem Yirga Adamu (2012) Institutional Analysis of Condominium Management System in Amhara Region: The Case of Bahir Dar City. *African Review of Economics and Finance* 3 (2), 13–48.
- Zur Heide, F. (2012) *Feasibility Study for a Lake Tana biosphere reserve, Ethiopia*. Bundesamt für Naturschutz, BfN, Bonn.