

Table of content

Foreword | 7

- 1 Introduction | 9
- 1.1 Your Hunter and Helper: Surveil and Assist | 9
- 1.2 Mediated Bordering: The Objectives, Premises and Structure of the Study | 12
- 1.3 Acknowledgements | 19

PART I: MEDIATED BORDERING. THINKING AND RESEARCHING POLITICAL BORDERS

- 2 European Spaces – Schengen Borders? | 23
- 2.1 Shifting Borders | 23
- 2.2 Europe as Borderland with Polysemic, Heterogeneous, and Overdetermined Borders | 39
- 2.3 Europe as Empire with Medieval, Cosmopolitan or Postnational Borders | 47
- 2.4 Network Europe and Networked (Non-)Borders | 57
- 2.5 Europe’s Border(s): Novel Policies, New Perspectives, Challenged Methodologies | 60

- 3 Thinking and Researching Political Borders | 63
- 3.1 The Spectral Character of Any Border | 63
- 3.2 Mediated Bordering and the Territorial Border as Intermediary | 69
- 3.3 Researching Political Borders: *In Situ* or *In Actu*? | 73

PART II: EUROSUR – THE EUROPEAN BORDER SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM

- 4 “EUROSUR on the Screen” | 85
- 4.1 EUROSUR’s Graphical User Interface: Communication Device, Format, Network | 87
- 4.2 The European Situational Picture | 112
- 4.3 The Common Pre-Frontier Intelligence Picture (CPIP) | 117
- 4.4 EUROSUR on the Screen: The Depiction of an External EU Border? | 124

5 EUROSUR on Paper – in the Official Journal of the EU | 127

5.1 Schengen as a Postnational Laboratory and Framework for Negotiations (1985-1997) | 129

5.2 In Search for New, Supranational Heads (1997-2003) | 133

5.3 Coordinated Cooperation along the Virtual Border (2003-2008) | 143

5.4 From the EUROSUR Roadmap to its Draft Regulation (2008-2011): National Infrastructures, Supranational Incentives | 150

5.5 “This is A Beautiful Situation Here” – EUROSUR’s Drafting Procedures and the Pilot Phase (2011-2012) | 172

5.6 EUROSUR as an Item of Law: the Final Regulation of 22 October 2013 | 178

6 EUROSUR: IT’s Mediation | 183

PART III: THE REFUGEE BOAT – VEHICLE, MOVING TARGET, INTEGRATING FIGURE OF EU BORDERING

7 Site Inspection: On Boats and Ships, their Appropriation for Flight and Migration | 193

7.1 What Characterizes Boats and Ships as Vehicles? | 193

7.2 Appropriation of Boats and Ships for Flight and Unauthorized Migration | 199

7.3 What Difference Does the Boat Make? | 209

8 Seaborne Migration: Europe’s Boat-Migrants and their Refugee Vessels | 211

8.1 Boats and Border Enforcement in the Mediterranean | 212

8.2 “When You See the Boat, the Boat Tells the Story” | 234

8.3 What Story Does the Boat Tell? | 254

9 Seaborne Bordering: Legal Negotiations on Boats and Boat-Migrants in EU Border Policies | 257

9.1 Maritime Spaces and Territorial Border Enforcement | 259

9.2 Legitimizing Maritime Interception as a Border Enforcement Practice | 263

9.3 The Refugee Boat: Virtually (at) the Border | 279

10 The Emergence of Viapolitics | 283

Bibliography | 291