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Dr. Bílková is an associate professor in International Law at the Faculty of Law of the Charles University and head of the Centre for International Law at the Institute of International Relations in Prague. She is member of the Venice Commission of the Council of Europe and the Managerial Board of the EU Fundamental Rights Agency. She is also Secretary-General of the European Society of International Law (ESIL). Her research focus on human rights, international humanitarian law, the use of force and theory of international law.

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Katharina Braun is a PhD candidate at Freie Universität Berlin. In her thesis, she analyses the link between democratic theory, human rights, and animal law. Prior to that, she interned at the International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals in The Hague. She passed the first state examination in law and obtained an LL.M. in Human Rights & Social Justice from the University of Connecticut School of Law.

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Hanaa Hakiki is a senior legal advisor in the Migration Program of the European Center for Constitutional and Human Rights (ECCHR). Since 2014 she focuses on litigating pushbacks. She qualified as a solicitor in England, where she specialized in litigating cases of state abuse. She graduated in law at the University of Cambridge and holds a maîtrise in comparative law from the University of Paris II.

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Beti Hohler is a Trial Lawyer in the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court, and co-founder of the Institute for International Legal and Advocacy Training in The Hague. From 2011 until 2015 she worked as a Legal Officer in the EU Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo. She is also an Associate Editor with the Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Courts and a member of the ILA's Committee on Complementarity in International Criminal Law. Beti holds a master degree in law from University of Ljubljana, and an LLM in International and European Law from University of Amsterdam.

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Dr. Stefanie Lemke is a socio-legal scholar and senior legal adviser with a 15 years work experience in the fields of human rights and rule of law in UN, EU and other donor funded projects. She holds a PhD from Oxford, London and Cologne Universities and has worked with governments, leading academic institutions, commercial law firms and prominent NGOs. She is a specialist in justice sector reform. As an expert, she serves on missions on behalf of the UNDP, the Council of Europe and the European Commission. She is the founder of the rule of law speaker series EnRoL! Her latest book is "Human Rights Lawyering in Europa".

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Dr. Christiane Schmaltz is a Justice at the German Federal Court of Justice (BGH). She studied law in Göttingen, where she received her doctorate, and at the University of Virginia, where she earned her Master of Laws. Previously she worked as a lawyer at an international law firm, as a judge at the Court of Appeals in Schleswig and as a clerk at the Federal Constitutional Court in Karlsruhe. Following a secondment to the Registry of the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) she was designated Ad hoc Judge for Germany at the ECtHR in 2011.

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### *Edith Wagner*

Edith is a Research Fellow at the Max Planck Institute Luxembourg for Procedural Law in the Department of European and Comparative Procedural Law. She is part of the Max Planck Research School for Successful Dispute Resolution in International Law. Her doctoral research focuses on the European Court of Human Rights, where she completed a traineeship and engaged in extensive fieldwork. Edith received her LL.M. degree from the Yale Law School, where she served as an editor for the Yale Journal of International Law and the Yale Journal on Regulation.

### *Alain Zysset*

Alain Zysset is a Senior Lecturer in Public Law at the School of Law, University of Glasgow and currently Senior Research Fellow in Legal Theory at PluriCourts (2021–23), University of Oslo. Before joining Glasgow, he was an Assistant Professor in Public Law and Human Rights at Durham University. Alain holds graduate degrees in Philosophy (LSE), History (Graduate Institute Geneva) and Law (University of Toronto). His research is located at the intersection of political theory and human rights law.