

Appendices

APPENDIX A: EUROPEAN SOCIAL SURVEY

Table A1: Missing values of trust and confidence in the police (percent)

| | Trust in the police | Confidence in police work ¹ | Respectful treatment | Procedural fairness Fair decisions | Explanation of decisions |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Western Europe</i> | | | | | |
| Belgium | 0,2 | 0,1 | 0,6 | 2,9 | 2,6 |
| Denmark | 0,3 | 0,4 | 1,5 | 3,8 | 6,8 |
| Finland | 0,5 | 0,5 | 1,9 | 3,4 | 4,4 |
| France | 0,1 | 0,1 | 1,5 | 4,3 | 3,5 |
| Germany | 0,4 | 1,1 | 4,8 | 8,3 | 10,3 |
| Ireland | 1,1 | 1,9 | 4,2 | 6,3 | 10,4 |
| Netherlands | 0,4 | 0,8 | 2,6 | 6,7 | 6,6 |
| Norway | 0,2 | 0,1 | 1,1 | 2,5 | 5,4 |
| Sweden | 0,9 | 0,7 | 3,2 | 5,6 | 10,2 |
| Switzerland | 0,3 | 0,7 | 2,3 | 6,1 | 6,0 |
| United Kingdom | 1,1 | 0,5 | 3,0 | 6,4 | 10,8 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | 3,7 | 4,4 | 11,8 | 19,4 | 20,4 |
| Croatia | 2,4 | 2,4 | 8,7 | 15,3 | 16,3 |
| Czech Republic | 1,3 | 1,7 | 11,0 | 13,5 | 14,3 |
| Estonia | 1,7 | 2,5 | 7,3 | 10,7 | 11,4 |
| Hungary | 1,9 | 2,4 | 11,5 | 20,1 | 17,1 |
| Lithuania | 3,9 | 3,7 | 14,1 | 19,7 | 17,8 |
| Poland | 2,6 | 2,2 | 8,0 | 11,4 | 13,4 |
| Slovakia | 2,0 | 3,3 | 13,7 | 15,9 | 16,2 |
| Slovenia | 2,2 | 2,1 | 9,7 | 12,3 | 13,6 |

Note: Source: ESS2010

¹ Referring to the question of how well the police are doing their job in a given country

Table A2: Frequency distribution of trust in the police across Eastern Europe, Western Europe, and Switzerland

| <i>Trust in the Police</i> | Eastern Europe | Western Europe | Switzerland |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 0 – no trust at all | 6.0 (416) | 2.4 (539) | 1.1 (17) |
| 1 | 5.0 (341) | 1.4 (318) | 0.8 (12) |
| 2 | 6.8 (465) | 3.1 (713) | 2.0 (30) |
| 3 | 9.9 (679) | 4.5 (1,015) | 3.3 (49) |
| 4 | 10.2 (699) | 6.6 (1,492) | 4.3 (65) |
| 5 | 20.0 (1,379) | 14.0 (3,179) | 9.9 (149) |
| 6 | 11.8 (810) | 11.5 (2,615) | 9.7 (146) |
| 7 | 11.9 (817) | 18.9 (4,288) | 18.9 (284) |
| 8 | 11.8 (810) | 21.8 (4,948) | 27.4 (411) |
| 9 | 3.9 (271) | 9.8 (2,236) | 13.6 (204) |
| 10 – complete trust | 2.8 (194) | 6.0 (1,366) | 9.0 (135) |
| Total | 100.0 (6,882) | 100.0 (22,709) | 100.0 (1,502) |
| Refusal | 0.0 (2) | 0.0 (1) | - |
| Don't know | 2.2 (157) | 0.5 (113) | 0.3 (4) |
| No answer | 0.2 (14) | 0.0 (1) | - |

Note: Source: ESS2010

Percent, number of cases in brackets

Figure A1 and Figure A2: Histograms of trust in the police in Eastern and Western Europe

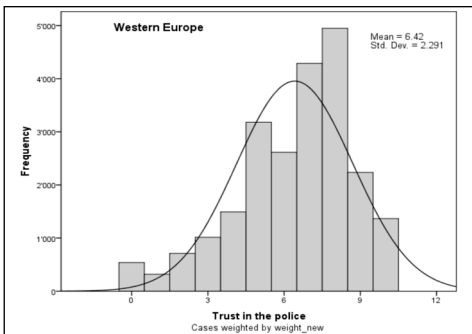
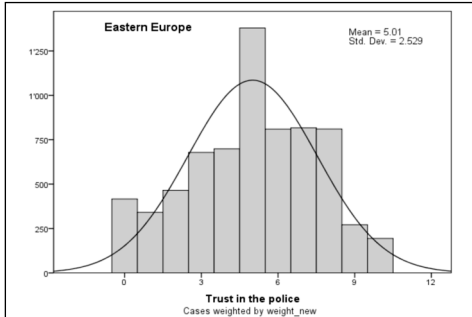


Figure A3 and Figure A4: Histogram of trust in the Swiss police before and after log transformation

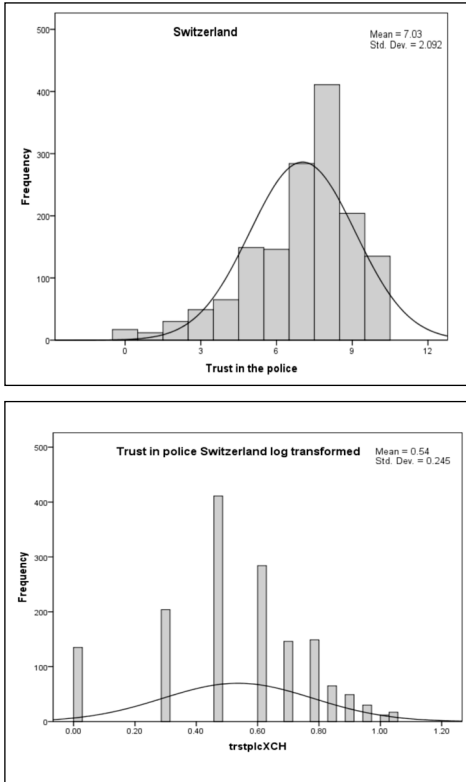


Table A3: Frequency distribution of confidence in police work in Eastern Europe, Western Europe, and Switzerland

| Confidence in police work | Eastern Europe | Western Europe | Switzerland |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Very good job | 2.5 (173) | 7.1 (1,618) | 10.4 (155) |
| Good job | 48.1 (3,311) | 64.3 (14,585) | 70.7 (1,057) |
| Neither good nor bad job | 37.9 (2,612) | 22.0 (5,003) | 15.7 (235) |
| Bad job | 10.0 (688) | 5.6 (1,273) | 2.5 (38) |
| Very bad job | 1.5 (100) | 1.0 (221) | 0.7 (11) |
| Total | 100.0 (6,884) | 100.0 (22,700) | 100.0 (1,496) |
| Don't know/refusal/no answer | 10.4 (170) | 0.5 (124) | 0.7 (10) |

Note: Source: ESS2010
 Percent, number of cases in brackets

Figure A5 and Figure A6: Box plot of trust in the police in Switzerland

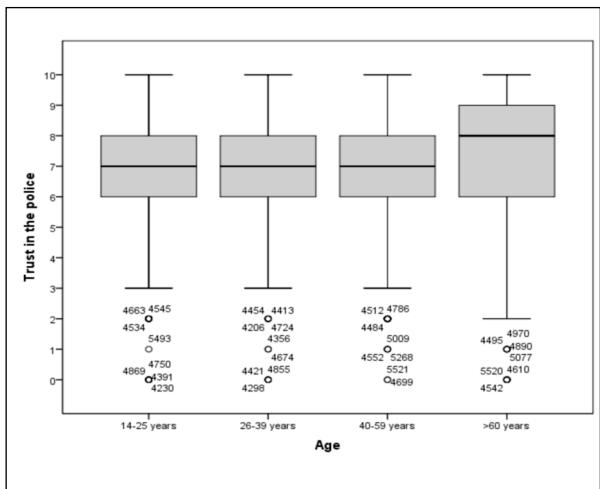
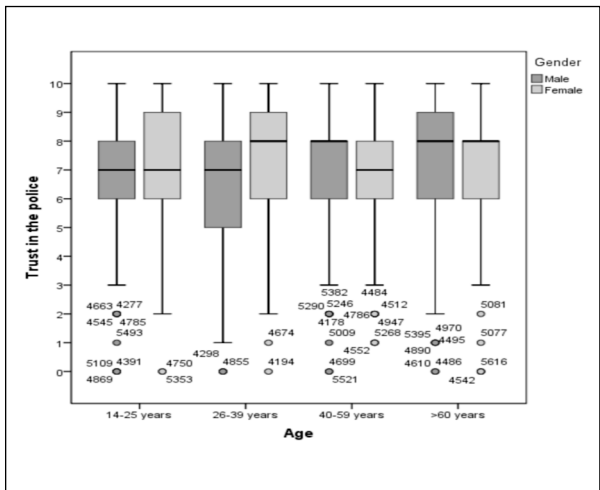


Table A4: Frequency distribution of procedural fairness items in Eastern Europe, Western Europe, and Switzerland

| | Eastern Europe | Western Europe | Switzerland |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| <i>Respectful treatment</i> | | | |
| Not at all often | 4.6 (294) | 2.3 (517) | 1.4 (20) |
| Not very often | 31.4 (2,003) | 17.3 (3,820) | 11.1 (164) |
| Often | 58.0 (3,692) | 66.3 (14,660) | 67.7 (996) |
| Very often | 5.9 (379) | 14.1 (3,110) | 19.8 (292) |
| Total | 100.0 (6,367) | 100.0 (22,108) | 100.0 (1,472) |
| Don't know/refusal/no answer | 9.7 (687) | 3.1 (716) | 2.3 (34) |
| <i>Fair decisions</i> | | | |
| Not at all often | 3.6 (220) | 2.0 (423) | 1.8 (26) |
| Not very often | 34.2 (2,075) | 18.7 (4,010) | 15.3 (217) |
| Often | 57.7 (3,501) | 69.2 (14,823) | 71.4 (1,010) |
| Very often | 4.5 (272) | 10.2 (2,175) | 11.4 (161) |
| Total | 100.0 (6,068) | 100.0 (21,431) | 100.0 (1,414) |
| Don't know/refusal/no answer | 14.0 (986) | 6.1 (1,393) | 6.1 (92) |
| <i>Explanation of Decisions</i> | | | |
| Not at all often | 10.6 (612) | 6.2 (1,275) | 3.8 (53) |
| Not very often | 39.3 (2,277) | 31.8 (6,513) | 20.8 (291) |
| Often | 44.7 (2,585) | 51.8 (10,623) | 62.1 (869) |
| Very often | 5.4 (314) | 10.2 (2,081) | 13.4 (187) |
| Total | 100.0 (5,787) | 100.0 (20,492) | 100.0 (1,400) |
| No one ever asks the police to explain their decisions | 3.1 (222) | 2.3 (514) | 1.1 (16) |
| Don't know/refusal/no answer | 14.8 (1,045) | 7.9 (1,818) | 6.0 (90) |

Note: Source: ESS2010
 Percent, number of cases in brackets

Table A5: Correlations between procedural fairness items in Eastern and Western Europe

| | Western Europe | | | Eastern Europe | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| | Respectful treatment | Fair decisions | Explanation of decisions | Respectful treatment | Fair decisions | Explanation of decisions |
| Respectful treatment | 1,000 | .553*** | .382*** | 1,000 | .614*** | .448*** |
| Fair decisions | .553*** | 1,000 | .404*** | .614*** | 1,000 | .468*** |
| Explanation of decisions | .382*** | .404*** | 1,000 | .448*** | .468*** | 1,000 |

Note: Source: ESS2010
 Pearson's correlation coefficients; significance level: *** $p < 0.001$

Table A6: Correlations between procedural fairness items in Switzerland

| | Respectful treatment | Fair decisions | Explanation of decisions |
|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Respectful treatment | 1,000 | .501*** | .399*** |
| Fair decisions | .501*** | 1,000 | .398*** |
| Explanation of decisions | .399*** | .398*** | 1,000 |

Note: Source: ESS2010

Pearson's correlation coefficients; significance level: *** $p < 0.001$

Table A7: Frequency of police contact and people's satisfaction with interaction

| | Eastern Europe | Western Europe | Switzerland |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| <i>Police-initiated contact</i> | | | |
| Yes | 69.1 (4,853) | 61.9 (14,101) | 42.9 (646) |
| No | 30.9 (2,168) | 38.1 (8,687) | 56.9 (857) |
| Total | 100.0 (7,022) | 100.0 (22,788) | 100.0 (1,503) |
| Don't know/no answer | 0.5 (33) | 0.5 (124) | 0.2 (3) |
| <i>Satisfaction with treatment</i> | | | |
| Very dissatisfied | 10.3 (223) | 10.8 (936) | 11.2 (72) |
| Dissatisfied | 13.5 (292) | 12.3 (1,069) | 9.6 (62) |
| Neither/nor | 21.2 (459) | 11.1 (960) | 12.0 (77) |
| Satisfied | 45.1 (974) | 40.8 (3,540) | 41.9 (270) |
| Very satisfied | 9.9 (214) | 25.1 (2,179) | 25.3 (163) |
| Total | 100.0 (2,161) | 100.0 (8,684) | 100.0 (644) |
| Don't know/no answer/refusal | 0.3 (21) | 0.5 (124) | 0.1 (2) |

Note: Source: ESS2010

Table A8: Descriptive statistics of control variables ESS2010 for Eastern and Western Europe

| Control Variables (ESS) | Western Europe | | Eastern Europe | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------|----------------|------|
| | Valid | Mean | Valid | Mean |
| <i>Gender</i> | 100.0 (22,824) | | 100.0 (7,052) | |
| Male | 48.5 (11,078) | | 46.7 (3,291) | |
| Female | 51.5 (11,746) | | 53.3 (3,761) | |
| <i>Age</i> | 100.0 (17,551) | 47,4 | 100.0 (7,055) | 46,0 |
| 14–25 years | 16.4 (3,737) | | 18.6 (1,310) | |
| 26–39 years | 19.4 (4,420) | | 22.0 (1,554) | |
| 40–59 years | 36.4 (8,312) | | 34.1 (2,408) | |
| ≥ 60 years | 27.8 (6,354) | | 25.3 (1,783) | |
| <i>Years of full-time education</i> | 100.0 (22,674) | 12,9 | 100.0 (6,979) | 12,4 |
| <i>Household income</i> | 100.0 (18,681) | 5,5 | 100.0 (5,266) | 5,3 |
| Low | 49.6 (9,264) | | 52.6 (2,770) | |
| High | 50.4 (9,417) | | 47.4 (2,496) | |
| <i>Citizenship</i> | 100.0 (22,824) | | 100.0 (7,044) | |
| Yes | 94.0 (21,672) | | 99.4 (7,000) | |
| No | 5.0 (1,152) | | 0.6 (44) | |
| <i>Ethnic minority</i> | 100.0 (22,656) | | 100.0 (6,934) | |
| Yes | 5.4 (1,222) | | 95.5 (6,623) | |
| No | 94.6 (21,434) | | 4.5 (312) | |
| <i>Religiousness</i> | 100.0 (22,751) | 4,3 | 100.0 (6,977) | 5,2 |
| Low | 66.5 (15,122) | | 52.3 (3,652) | |
| High | 33.5 (7,629) | | 47.7 (3,325) | |
| <i>Political orientation</i> | 100.0 (22,824) | 4,9 | 100.0 (5,905) | 5,5 |
| Left (dummy) | 31.1 (7,095) | | 20.7 (1,462) | |
| Moderate (dummy) | 32.2 (7,350) | | 28.1 (1,984) | |
| Right (dummy) | 28.3 (6,452) | | 34.9 (2,459) | |
| <i>Criminal victimization</i> | 100.0 (22,787) | | 100.0 (7,015) | |
| Yes | 17.3 (3,938) | | 11.8 (831) | |
| No | 82.7 (18,849) | | 88.2 (6,184) | |
| <i>Fear of crime</i> | 100.0 (22,671) | | 100.0 (6,930) | |
| Very safe | 30.1 (6,829) | | 19.0 (1,314) | |
| Safe | 47.9 (10,865) | | 57.0 (3,952) | |
| Unsafe | 16.9 (3,839) | | 20.0 (1,387) | |
| Very unsafe | 5.0 (1,138) | | 4.0 (276) | |
| <i>Life satisfaction</i> | 100.0 (22,824) | 7,2 | 100.0 (7,055) | 6,4 |
| Low | 21.4 (4,887) | | 34.2 (2,409) | |
| High | 78.6 (17,936) | | 65.8 (4,645) | |
| <i>Agglomeration type</i> | 100.0 (22,797) | | 100.0 (7,026) | |
| A big city | 14.8 (3,371) | | 27.5 (1,930) | |
| Suburbs/outskirts of big city | 13.3 (3,037) | | 5.2 (363) | |
| Town or small city | 33.9 (7,731) | | 30.7 (2,159) | |
| Country village | 32.0 (7,305) | | 35.6 (2,502) | |
| Farm/home in countryside | 5.9 (1,355) | | 1.0 (72) | |
| <i>Going out</i> | 100.0 (22,796) | 2,8 | 100.0 (7,014) | |
| Up to once a month | 6.8 (1,543) | | 16.1 (1,129) | |
| Once/several times a month | 26.9 (6,124) | | 36.1 (2,531) | |
| Once/several times a week | 50.6 (11,538) | | 36.9 (2,592) | |
| Every day | 15.8 (3,591) | | 10.9 (762) | |

Table A9: Descriptive statistics of control variables ESS2010 for Switzerland

| Control Variables (ESS) | | Missing | Mean | Min. | Max. | Skew-ness | Kurto-sis |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------|------|------|------|-----------|-----------|
| <i>Gender</i> | 100.0 (1,506) | 0 | 1,5 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Male | 51.3 (772) | | | | | | |
| Female | 48.7 (734) | | | | | | |
| <i>Age</i> | 100.0 (1,502) | 4 | 47,6 | 15 | 96 | 0,126 | -0,797 |
| 14–25 years | 16.1 (243) | | | | | | |
| 26–39 years | 17.9 (269) | | | | | | |
| 40–59 years | 37.9 (571) | | | | | | |
| ≥ 60 years | 28.1 (423) | | | | | | |
| <i>Years of full-time education</i> | 100.0 (1,499) | 7 | 11,4 | 5 | 28 | 1,225 | 1,103 |
| <i>Household income¹</i> | 100.0 (1,233) | 273 | 5,7 | 1 | 10 | -0,043 | -1,115 |
| Low | 46.7 (576) | | | | | | |
| High | 53.3 (657) | | | | | | |
| <i>Citizenship</i> | 100.0 (1,506) | 0 | | | | | |
| Yes | 84.8 (1,277) | | | | | | |
| No | 15.2 (229) | | | | | | |
| <i>Ethnic minority</i> | 100.0 (1,502) | 4 | | | | | |
| Yes | 93.4 (1,403) | | | | | | |
| No | 6.6 (99) | | | | | | |
| <i>Religiousness</i> | 100.0 (1,500) | 6 | 5,1 | 0 | 10 | -0,178 | -0,93 |
| Low | 53.9 (808) | | | | | | |
| High | 46.1 (692) | | | | | | |
| <i>Political orientation</i> | 100.0 (1,424) | 82 | 5,1 | 0 | 10 | -0,005 | -0,007 |
| Left (dummy) | 29.7 (448) | | | | | | |
| Moderate (dummy) | 30.8 (464) | | | | | | |
| Right (dummy) | 34.0 (512) | | | | | | |
| <i>Criminal victimization</i> | 100.0 (1,502) | 4 | | | | | |
| Yes | 16.2 (243) | | | | | | |
| No | 83.8 (1,259) | | | | | | |
| <i>Fear of crime</i> | 100.0 (1,505) | 1 | | | | | |
| Yes | 14.3 (216) | | | | | | |
| No | 85.7 (1,290) | | | | | | |
| <i>Life satisfaction</i> | 100.0 (1,505) | 1 | 8,1 | 0 | 10 | -1,435 | 3,198 |
| Low | 7.8 (113) | | | | | | |
| High | 2.2 (1,389) | | | | | | |
| <i>Agglomeration type</i> | 100.0 (1,506) | 0 | | 1 | 5 | | |
| A big city | 9.9 (149) | | | | | | |
| Suburbs/outskirts of big city | 9.8 (148) | | | | | | |
| Town or small city | 23.0 (347) | | | | | | |
| Country village | 52.7 (793) | | | | | | |
| Farm/home in countryside | 4.6 (69) | | | | | | |
| <i>Going out</i> | 100.0 (1,506) | 0 | | 1 | 4 | | |
| Up to once a month | 4.3 (65) | | | | | | |
| Once/several times a month | 23.8 (359) | | | | | | |
| Once/several times a week | 59.0 (888) | | | | | | |
| Every day | 12.9 (194) | | | | | | |

Note: ¹Income categories are based on the Swiss Household Panel (Source: European Social Survey 2010a). Due to the dichotomization of the variable, they are not listed individually.

APPENDIX B: SWISS CRIME SURVEY 2011

Table B1: Sample before weighing age and gender

| Age | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 16–39 years | 28.6 (2,148) | 29.5 (2,436) | 29.1 (4,584) |
| 40–64 years | 48.0 (3,609) | 48.4 (3,994) | 48.2 (7,603) |
| > 65 years | 23.4 (1,757) | 22.1 (1,828) | 22.7 (3,585) |
| Total | 100.0 (7,514) | 100.0 (8,258) | 100.0 (15,772) |

Note: Percent, number of cases in brackets

Table B2: Sample after weighing age and gender

| Age | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 16–39 years | 45.0 (3,549) | 45.0 (3,549) | 45.0 (7,098) |
| 40–64 years | 35.0 (2,760) | 35.0 (2,760) | 35.0 (5,520) |
| > 65 years | 20.0 (1,577) | 20.0 (1,577) | 20.0 (3,154) |
| Total | 100.0 (7,886) | 100.0 (7,886) | 100.0 (15,772) |

Note: Percent, number of cases in brackets

Table B3: Frequency distribution of dependent variable CS2011

| Trust in the police | Full sample | National sample |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| No | 27.3 (4,306) | 26.1 (531) |
| Yes | 72.7 (11,466) | 73.9 (1,504) |
| Total | 100.0 (15,772) | 100.0 (2,035) |

Note: Percent, number of cases in brackets

Samples weighted by gender and age

Table B4: Frequency distribution of independent variable CS2011

| Confidence in police work | Full sample | National sample |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Very good job | 14.5 (1,865) | 16.2 (271) |
| Good job | 71.3 (9,183) | 72.2 (1,205) |
| Bad job | 11.9 (1,528) | 9.9 (165) |
| Very bad job | 2.4 (311) | 1.6 (27) |
| Total | 100.0 (12,887) | 100.0 (1,668) |
| Don't know/no answer | 18.3 (2,885) | 18.0 (367) |

Note: Percent, number of cases in brackets

Table B5: Frequency distribution of control variables CS2011

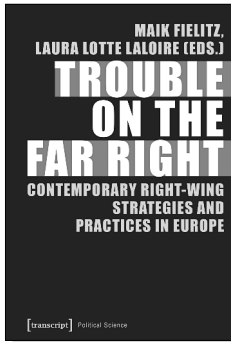
| <i>Control Variables</i> | Full sample | National sample |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| <i>Gender</i> | | |
| Male | 50.0 (7,886) | 50.0 (1,017) |
| Female | 50.0 (7,886) | 50.0 (1,018) |
| Total | 100.0 (15,772) | 100.0 (2,035) |
| <i>Age</i> | | |
| 16–25 years | 16.3 (2,578) | 16.9 (343) |
| 26–39 years | 28.7 (4,519) | 28.1 (572) |
| 40–59 years | 28.4 (4,484) | 29.2 (594) |
| > 60 years | 26.6 (4,191) | 25.8 (526) |
| Total | 100.0 (15,772) | 100.0 (2,035) |
| <i>Last visited school</i> | | |
| Primary school | 5.2 (812) | 3.6 (72) |
| Secondary school | 7.8 (1,212) | 8.6 (174) |
| Vocational school | 49.0 (7,636) | 48.9 (986) |
| College | 6.1 (945) | 5.8 (117) |
| Univ. of applied science | 19.1 (2,972) | 18.3 (368) |
| University | 12.9 (2,006) | 14.8 (298) |
| Total | 100.0 (15,584) | 100.0 (2,016) |
| Don't know / no answer | 1.2 (188) | 0.9 (19) |
| <i>Household income</i> | | |
| < 2500.- | 5.8 (785) | 6.2 (107) |
| 2500–5000.- | 26.3 (3,539) | 25.9 (449) |
| 5000–7500.- | 29.2 (3,928) | 27.5 (476) |
| > 7500.- | 38.7 (5,205) | 40.5 (702) |
| Total | 100.0 (13,458) | 100.0 (1,734) |
| Don't know / no answer | 14.7 (2,314) | 14.8 (301) |
| <i>Residence status</i> | | |
| Swiss citizen | 89.7 (14,121) | 88.4 (1,794) |
| Residence permit (B) | 2.2 (342) | 2.7 (55) |
| Resident (C) | 8.0 (1,255) | 8.8 (179) |
| Others | 0.2 (25) | 0.1 (2) |
| Total | 100.0 (15,743) | 100.0 (2,030) |
| Don't know / no answer | 0.2 (29) | 0.2 (5) |
| <i>Agglomeration type¹</i> | | |
| Core city | 33.9 (5,344) | |
| Agglomeration | 37.7 (5,940) | |
| Single city | 3.8 (593) | |
| Rural | 24.2 (3,895) | |
| Total | 100.0 (15,772) | |

Note: Percent, number of cases in brackets

Samples weighted by gender and age

¹ Only calculated for the full sample, as not needed in analyses based on the national sample

Social Sciences

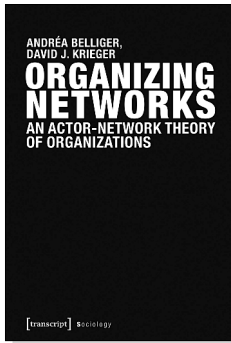


Maik Fielitz, Laura Lotte Laloire (eds.)

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EPUB: 17,99 € (DE), ISBN 978-3-7328-3720-5

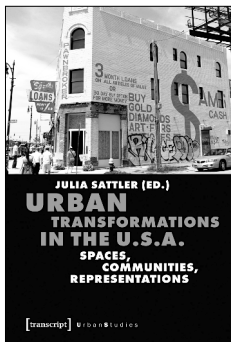


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2016, 272 p., 34,99 € (DE),
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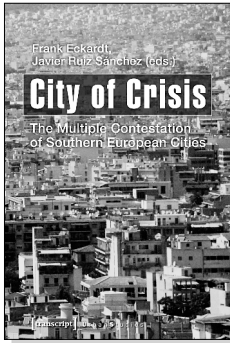
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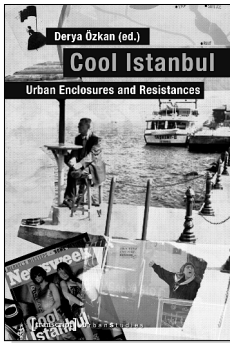


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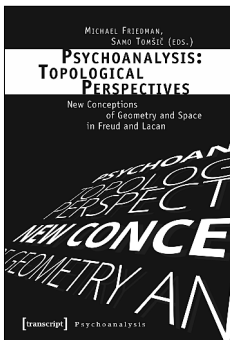


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