

Appendices

APPENDIX A: EUROPEAN SOCIAL SURVEY

Table A1: Missing values of trust and confidence in the police (percent)

	Trust in the police	Confidence in police work ¹	Respectful treatment	Procedural fairness Fair decisions	Explanation of decisions
<i>Western Europe</i>					
Belgium	0,2	0,1	0,6	2,9	2,6
Denmark	0,3	0,4	1,5	3,8	6,8
Finland	0,5	0,5	1,9	3,4	4,4
France	0,1	0,1	1,5	4,3	3,5
Germany	0,4	1,1	4,8	8,3	10,3
Ireland	1,1	1,9	4,2	6,3	10,4
Netherlands	0,4	0,8	2,6	6,7	6,6
Norway	0,2	0,1	1,1	2,5	5,4
Sweden	0,9	0,7	3,2	5,6	10,2
Switzerland	0,3	0,7	2,3	6,1	6,0
United Kingdom	1,1	0,5	3,0	6,4	10,8
<i>Eastern Europe</i>					
Bulgaria	3,7	4,4	11,8	19,4	20,4
Croatia	2,4	2,4	8,7	15,3	16,3
Czech Republic	1,3	1,7	11,0	13,5	14,3
Estonia	1,7	2,5	7,3	10,7	11,4
Hungary	1,9	2,4	11,5	20,1	17,1
Lithuania	3,9	3,7	14,1	19,7	17,8
Poland	2,6	2,2	8,0	11,4	13,4
Slovakia	2,0	3,3	13,7	15,9	16,2
Slovenia	2,2	2,1	9,7	12,3	13,6

Note: Source: ESS2010

¹ Referring to the question of how well the police are doing their job in a given country

Table A2: Frequency distribution of trust in the police across Eastern Europe, Western Europe, and Switzerland

<i>Trust in the Police</i>	Eastern Europe	Western Europe	Switzerland
0 – no trust at all	6.0 (416)	2.4 (539)	1.1 (17)
1	5.0 (341)	1.4 (318)	0.8 (12)
2	6.8 (465)	3.1 (713)	2.0 (30)
3	9.9 (679)	4.5 (1,015)	3.3 (49)
4	10.2 (699)	6.6 (1,492)	4.3 (65)
5	20.0 (1,379)	14.0 (3,179)	9.9 (149)
6	11.8 (810)	11.5 (2,615)	9.7 (146)
7	11.9 (817)	18.9 (4,288)	18.9 (284)
8	11.8 (810)	21.8 (4,948)	27.4 (411)
9	3.9 (271)	9.8 (2,236)	13.6 (204)
10 – complete trust	2.8 (194)	6.0 (1,366)	9.0 (135)
Total	100.0 (6,882)	100.0 (22,709)	100.0 (1,502)
Refusal	0.0 (2)	0.0 (1)	-
Don't know	2.2 (157)	0.5 (113)	0.3 (4)
No answer	0.2 (14)	0.0 (1)	-

Note: Source: ESS2010

Percent, number of cases in brackets

Figure A1 and Figure A2: Histograms of trust in the police in Eastern and Western Europe

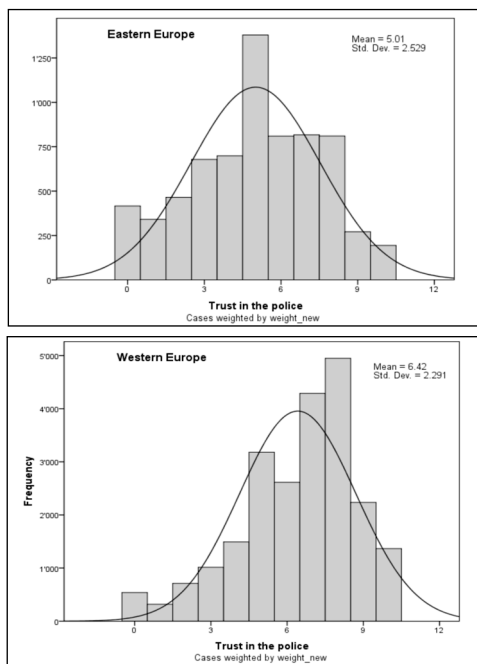


Figure A3 and Figure A4: Histogram of trust in the Swiss police before and after log transformation

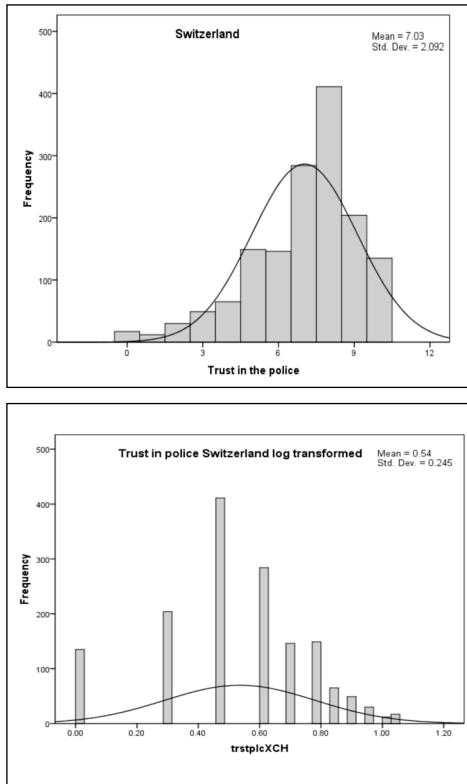


Table A3: Frequency distribution of confidence in police work in Eastern Europe, Western Europe, and Switzerland

Confidence in police work	Eastern Europe	Western Europe	Switzerland
Very good job	2.5 (173)	7.1 (1,618)	10.4 (155)
Good job	48.1 (3,311)	64.3 (14,585)	70.7 (1,057)
Neither good nor bad job	37.9 (2,612)	22.0 (5,003)	15.7 (235)
Bad job	10.0 (688)	5.6 (1,273)	2.5 (38)
Very bad job	1.5 (100)	1.0 (221)	0.7 (11)
Total	100.0 (6,884)	100.0 (22,700)	100.0 (1,496)
Don't know/refusal/no answer	10.4 (170)	0.5 (124)	0.7 (10)

Note: Source: ESS2010

Percent, number of cases in brackets

Figure A5 and Figure A6: Box plot of trust in the police in Switzerland

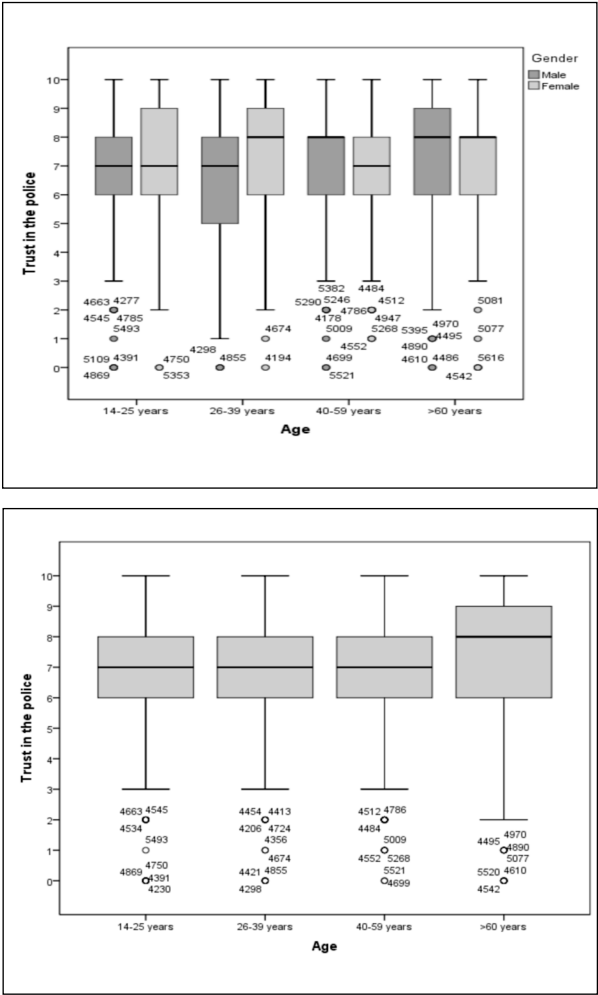


Table A4: Frequency distribution of procedural fairness items in Eastern Europe, Western Europe, and Switzerland

	Eastern Europe	Western Europe	Switzerland
<i>Respectful treatment</i>			
Not at all often	4.6 (294)	2.3 (517)	1.4 (20)
Not very often	31.4 (2,003)	17.3 (3,820)	11.1 (164)
Often	58.0 (3,692)	66.3 (14,660)	67.7 (996)
Very often	5.9 (379)	14.1 (3,110)	19.8 (292)
Total	100.0 (6,367)	100.0 (22,108)	100.0 (1,472)
Don't know/refusal/no answer	9.7 (687)	3.1 (716)	2.3 (34)
<i>Fair decisions</i>			
Not at all often	3.6 (220)	2.0 (423)	1.8 (26)
Not very often	34.2 (2,075)	18.7 (4,010)	15.3 (217)
Often	57.7 (3,501)	69.2 (14,823)	71.4 (1,010)
Very often	4.5 (272)	10.2 (2,175)	11.4 (161)
Total	100.0 (6,068)	100.0 (21,431)	100.0 (1,414)
Don't know/refusal/no answer	14.0 (986)	6.1 (1,393)	6.1 (92)
<i>Explanation of Decisions</i>			
Not at all often	10.6 (612)	6.2 (1,275)	3.8 (53)
Not very often	39.3 (2,277)	31.8 (6,513)	20.8 (291)
Often	44.7 (2,585)	51.8 (10,623)	62.1 (869)
Very often	5.4 (314)	10.2 (2,081)	13.4 (187)
Total	100.0 (5,787)	100.0 (20,492)	100.0 (1,400)
No one ever asks the police to explain their decisions	3.1 (222)	2.3 (514)	1.1 (16)
Don't know/refusal/no answer	14.8 (1,045)	7.9 (1,818)	6.0 (90)

Note: Source: ESS2010

Percent, number of cases in brackets

Table A5: Correlations between procedural fairness items in Eastern and Western Europe

	Western Europe			Eastern Europe		
	Respectful treatment	Fair decisions	Explanation of decisions	Respectful treatment	Fair decisions	Explanation of decisions
Respectful treatment	1,000	.553***	.382***	1,000	.614***	.448***
Fair decisions	.553***	1,000	.404***	.614***	1,000	.468***
Explanation of decisions	.382***	.404***	1,000	.448***	.468***	1,000

Note: Source: ESS2010

Pearson's correlation coefficients; significance level: *** $p < 0.001$

Table A6: Correlations between procedural fairness items in Switzerland

	Respectful treatment	Fair decisions	Explanation of decisions
Respectful treatment	1,000	.501***	.399***
Fair decisions	.501***	1,000	.398***
Explanation of decisions	.399***	.398***	1,000

Note: Source: ESS2010

Pearson's correlation coefficients; significance level: *** $p < 0.001$

Table A7: Frequency of police contact and people's satisfaction with interaction

	Eastern Europe	Western Europe	Switzerland
<i>Police-initiated contact</i>			
Yes	69.1 (4,853)	61.9 (14,101)	42.9 (646)
No	30.9 (2,168)	38.1 (8,687)	56.9 (857)
Total	100.0 (7,022)	100.0 (22,788)	100.0 (1,503)
Don't know/no answer	0.5 (33)	0.5 (124)	0.2 (3)
<i>Satisfaction with treatment</i>			
Very dissatisfied	10.3 (223)	10.8 (936)	11.2 (72)
Dissatisfied	13.5 (292)	12.3 (1,069)	9.6 (62)
Neither/nor	21.2 (459)	11.1 (960)	12.0 (77)
Satisfied	45.1 (974)	40.8 (3,540)	41.9 (270)
Very satisfied	9.9 (214)	25.1 (2,179)	25.3 (163)
Total	100.0 (2,161)	100.0 (8,684)	100.0 (644)
Don't know/no answer/refusal	0.3 (21)	0.5 (124)	0.1 (2)

Note: Source: ESS2010

Table A8: Descriptive statistics of control variables ESS2010 for Eastern and Western Europe

Control Variables (ESS)	Western Europe		Eastern Europe	
	Valid	Mean	Valid	Mean
<i>Gender</i>	100.0 (22,824)		100.0 (7,052)	
Male	48.5 (11,078)		46.7 (3,291)	
Female	51.5 (11,746)		53.3 (3,761)	
<i>Age</i>	100.0 (17,551)	47,4	100.0 (7,055)	46,0
14–25 years	16.4 (3,737)		18.6 (1,310)	
26–39 years	19.4 (4,420)		22.0 (1,554)	
40–59 years	36.4 (8,312)		34.1 (2,408)	
≥ 60 years	27.8 (6,354)		25.3 (1,783)	
<i>Years of full-time education</i>	100.0 (22,674)	12,9	100.0 (6,979)	12,4
<i>Household income</i>	100.0 (18,681)	5,5	100.0 (5,266)	5,3
Low	49.6 (9,264)		52.6 (2,770)	
High	50.4 (9,417)		47.4 (2,496)	
<i>Citizenship</i>	100.0 (22,824)		100.0 (7,044)	
Yes	94.0 (21,672)		99.4 (7,000)	
No	5.0 (1,152)		0.6 (44)	
<i>Ethnic minority</i>	100.0 (22,656)		100.0 (6,934)	
Yes	5.4 (1,222)		95.5 (6,623)	
No	94.6 (21,434)		4.5 (312)	
<i>Religiousness</i>	100.0 (22,751)	4,3	100.0 (6,977)	5,2
Low	66.5 (15,122)		52.3 (3,652)	
High	33.5 (7,629)		47.7 (3,325)	
<i>Political orientation</i>	100.0 (22,824)	4,9	100.0 (5,905)	5,5
Left (dummy)	31.1 (7,095)		20.7 (1,462)	
Moderate (dummy)	32.2 (7,350)		28.1 (1,984)	
Right (dummy)	28.3 (6,452)		34.9 (2,459)	
<i>Criminal victimization</i>	100.0 (22,787)		100.0 (7,015)	
Yes	17.3 (3,938)		11.8 (831)	
No	82.7 (18,849)		88.2 (6,184)	
<i>Fear of crime</i>	100.0 (22,671)		100.0 (6,930)	
Very safe	30.1 (6,829)		19.0 (1,314)	
Safe	47.9 (10,865)		57.0 (3,952)	
Unsafe	16.9 (3,839)		20.0 (1,387)	
Very unsafe	5.0 (1,138)		4.0 (276)	
<i>Life satisfaction</i>	100.0 (22,824)	7,2	100.0 (7,055)	6,4
Low	21.4 (4,887)		34.2 (2,409)	
High	78.6 (17,936)		65.8 (4,645)	
<i>Agglomeration type</i>	100.0 (22,797)		100.0 (7,026)	
A big city	14.8 (3,371)		27.5 (1,930)	
Suburbs/outskirts of big city	13.3 (3,037)		5.2 (363)	
Town or small city	33.9 (7,731)		30.7 (2,159)	
Country village	32.0 (7,305)		35.6 (2,502)	
Farm/home in countryside	5.9 (1,355)		1.0 (72)	
<i>Going out</i>	100.0 (22,796)	2,8	100.0 (7,014)	
Up to once a month	6.8 (1,543)		16.1 (1,129)	
Once/several times a month	26.9 (6,124)		36.1 (2,531)	
Once/several times a week	50.6 (11,538)		36.9 (2,592)	
Every day	15.8 (3,591)		10.9 (762)	

Table Ag: Descriptive statistics of control variables ESS2010 for Switzerland

Control Variables (ESS)		Missing	Mean	Min.	Max.	Skew- ness	Kurto- sis
Gender	100.0 (1,506)	0	1,5	1	2		
Male	51.3 (772)						
Female	48.7 (734)						
Age	100.0 (1,502)	4	47,6	15	96	0,126	-0,797
14–25 years	16.1 (243)						
26–39 years	17.9 (269)						
40–59 years	37.9 (571)						
≥ 60 years	28.1 (423)						
Years of full-time education	100.0 (1,499)	7	11,4	5	28	1,225	1,103
Household income ¹	100.0 (1,233)	273	5,7	1	10	-0,043	-1,115
Low	46.7 (576)						
High	53.3 (657)						
Citizenship	100.0 (1,506)	0					
Yes	84.8 (1,277)						
No	15.2 (229)						
Ethnic minority	100.0 (1,502)	4					
Yes	93.4 (1,403)						
No	6.6 (99)						
Religiousness	100.0 (1,500)	6	5,1	0	10	-0,178	-0,93
Low	53.9 (808)						
High	46.1 (692)						
Political orientation	100.0 (1,424)	82	5,1	0	10	-0,005	-0,007
Left (dummy)	29.7 (448)						
Moderate (dummy)	30.8 (464)						
Right (dummy)	34.0 (512)						
Criminal victimization	100.0 (1,502)	4					
Yes	16.2 (243)						
No	83.8 (1,259)						
Fear of crime	100.0 (1,505)	1					
Yes	14.3 (216)						
No	85.7 (1,290)						
Life satisfaction	100.0 (1,505)	1	8,1	0	10	-1,435	3,198
Low	7.8 (113)						
High	2.2 (1,389)						
Agglomeration type	100.0 (1,506)	0		1	5		
A big city	9.9 (149)						
Suburbs/outskirts of big city	9.8 (148)						
Town or small city	23.0 (347)						
Country village	52.7 (793)						
Farm/home in countryside	4.6 (69)						
Going out	100.0 (1,506)	0		1	4		
Up to once a month	4.3 (65)						
Once/several times a month	23.8 (359)						
Once/several times a week	59.0 (888)						
Every day	12.9 (194)						

Note: ¹ Income categories are based on the Swiss Household Panel (Source: European Social Survey 2010a). Due to the dichotomization of the variable, they are not listed individually.

APPENDIX B: SWISS CRIME SURVEY 2011

Table B1: Sample before weighing age and gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
16–39 years	28.6 (2,148)	29.5 (2,436)	29.1 (4,584)
40–64 years	48.0 (3,609)	48.4 (3,994)	48.2 (7,603)
> 65 years	23.4 (1,757)	22.1 (1,828)	22.7 (3,585)
Total	100.0 (7,514)	100.0 (8,258)	100.0 (15,772)

Note: Percent, number of cases in brackets

Table B2: Sample after weighing age and gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
16–39 years	45.0 (3,549)	45.0 (3,549)	45.0 (7,098)
40–64 years	35.0 (2,760)	35.0 (2,760)	35.0 (5,520)
> 65 years	20.0 (1,577)	20.0 (1,577)	20.0 (3,154)
Total	100.0 (7,886)	100.0 (7,886)	100.0 (15,772)

Note: Percent, number of cases in brackets

Table B3: Frequency distribution of dependent variable CS2011

<i>Trust in the police</i>	Full sample	National sample
No	27.3 (4,306)	26.1 (531)
Yes	72.7 (11,466)	73.9 (1,504)
Total	100.0 (15,772)	100.0 (2,035)

Note: Percent, number of cases in brackets

Samples weighted by gender and age

Table B4: Frequency distribution of independent variable CS2011

<i>Confidence in police work</i>	Full sample	National sample
Very good job	14.5 (1,865)	16.2 (271)
Good job	71.3 (9,183)	72.2 (1,205)
Bad job	11.9 (1,528)	9.9 (165)
Very bad job	2.4 (311)	1.6 (27)
Total	100.0 (12,887)	100.0 (1,668)
Don't know/no answer	18.3 (2,885)	18.0 (367)

Note: Percent, number of cases in brackets

Table B5: Frequency distribution of control variables CS2011

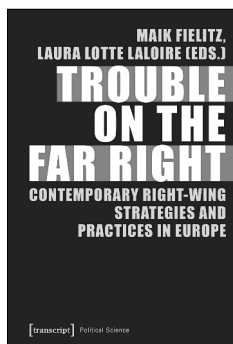
<i>Control Variables</i>	Full sample	National sample
<i>Gender</i>		
Male	50.0 (7,886)	50.0 (1,017)
Female	50.0 (7,886)	50.0 (1,018)
Total	100.0 (15,772)	100.0 (2,035)
<i>Age</i>		
16–25 years	16.3 (2,578)	16.9 (343)
26–39 years	28.7 (4,519)	28.1 (572)
40–59 years	28.4 (4,484)	29.2 (594)
> 60 years	26.6 (4,191)	25.8 (526)
Total	100.0 (15,772)	100.0 (2,035)
<i>Last visited school</i>		
Primary school	5.2 (812)	3.6 (72)
Secondary school	7.8 (1,212)	8.6 (174)
Vocational school	49.0 (7,636)	48.9 (986)
College	6.1 (945)	5.8 (117)
Univ. of applied science	19.1 (2,972)	18.3 (368)
University	12.9 (2,006)	14.8 (298)
Total	100.0 (15,584)	100.0 (2,016)
Don't know / no answer	1.2 (188)	0.9 (19)
<i>Household income</i>		
< 2500.-	5.8 (785)	6.2 (107)
2500–5000.-	26.3 (3,539)	25.9 (449)
5000–7500.-	29.2 (3,928)	27.5 (476)
> 7500.-	38.7 (5,205)	40.5 (702)
Total	100.0 (13,458)	100.0 (1,734)
Don't know / no answer	14.7 (2,314)	14.8 (301)
<i>Residence status</i>		
Swiss citizen	89.7 (14,121)	88.4 (1,794)
Residence permit (B)	2.2 (342)	2.7 (55)
Resident (C)	8.0 (1,255)	8.8 (179)
Others	0.2 (25)	0.1 (2)
Total	100.0 (15,743)	100.0 (2,030)
Don't know / no answer	0.2 (29)	0.2 (5)
<i>Agglomeration type¹</i>		
Core city	33.9 (5,344)	
Agglomeration	37.7 (5,940)	
Single city	3.8 (593)	
Rural	24.2 (3,895)	
Total	100.0 (15,772)	

Note: Percent, number of cases in brackets

Samples weighted by gender and age

¹ Only calculated for the full sample, as not needed in analyses based on the national sample

Social Sciences

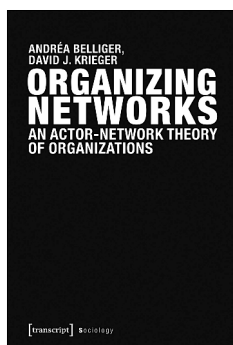


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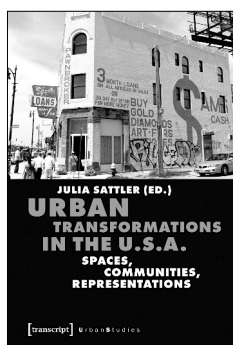


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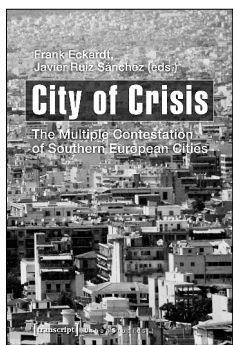
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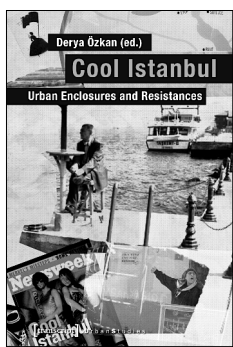


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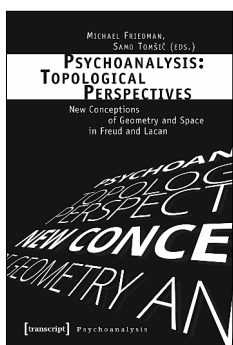


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