

Gustavs Strenga / Cordelia Heß (Eds.)

# ANTI-HEROES

Negations and Contradictions  
of the Heroic in the Medieval  
and Early Modern Baltic Sea Region



rombach  
wissenschaft

studies of the  
baltic sea region

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**Anti-Heroes**

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**ROMBACH WISSENSCHAFT  
STUDIES OF THE BALTIC SEA REGION**

Editors

Alexander Drost, Marie-Theres Federhofer  
and Clemens Räthel

**Volume 2**

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© Coverpicture: The brass plates attached to the sarcophagus of St Henry (made in Flanders in the late 1410s) in Nousiainen Church, depicting the killing of the bishop by Lalli. Photo by P. O. Welin, © The Finnish Heritage Agency.

The production of the book and its publication as open access have been generously funded by the German Research Foundation (project »Saints and Heroes from Christianization to Nationalism: Symbol, Image, Memory (Nord-West Russia, Baltic and Nordic countries)«, DFG project no. 445187042) and the Greifswald University Library.

The **Deutsche Nationalbibliothek** lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available on the Internet at <http://dnb.d-nb.de>

ISBN 978-3-98858-089-4 (Print)  
978-3-98858-090-0 (ePDF)

#### **British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data**

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-3-98858-089-4 (Print)  
978-3-98858-090-0 (ePDF)

#### **Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data**

Strenga, Gustavs / Heß, Cordelia

Anti-Heroes

Negations and Contradictions of the Heroic  
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Strenga, Gustavs / Heß, Cordelia (Eds.)

213 pp.

Includes bibliographic references and index.

ISBN 978-3-98858-089-4 (Print)  
978-3-98858-090-0 (ePDF)

1st Edition 2025

© Published by Rombach Wissenschaft Verlag within  
Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG  
Waldseestraße 3 – 5 | 76530 Baden-Baden  
[www.nomos.de](http://www.nomos.de)

Production of the printed version:  
Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG  
Waldseestraße 3 – 5 | 76530 Baden-Baden

ISBN 978-3-98858-089-4 (Print)  
978-3-98858-090-0 (ePDF)

DOI <https://doi.org/10.5771/9783988580900>



Onlineversion  
Nomos eLibrary



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## Acknowledgements

This book is an outcome of the project »Saints and Heroes from Christianization to Nationalism: Symbol, Image, Memory (Nord-West Russia, Baltic and Nordic countries)«, funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (2021-2024). It began as a research project between the University of Greifswald and Saint Petersburg State University.

We were almost halfway through our project when the full-scale Russian invasion of Ukraine happened. This dramatic event led to the suspension of our cooperation, and it prompted us to look at the dark side of the heroic. The main ideas and topics of this book were developed during the workshop »The Role of the Anti-Heroes and Evil in the Construction of the Late Medieval Northern European Heroes« (Hamburg, 14-15 September 2023). This volume has been a collaborative enterprise, and we are truly thankful to the authors for joining this book project.

The editors of the series »Studies of the Baltic Sea Region« Clemens Räthel and Alexander Drost from the University of Greifswald and Marion Müller from Rombach Wissenschaftsverlag have been highly supportive of this project. Likewise, we are grateful to Juliane Künzel and Louise Curtis for their work on the manuscript. Doreen Wollbrecht has been fundamental in organising the financial aspects of this book, which has been funded by DFG and Greifswald University Library.

Aarhus and Riga, January 2025



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