

Gustavs Strenge / Cordelia Heß (Eds.)

# ANTI-HEROES

Negations and Contradictions  
of the Heroic in the Medieval  
and Early Modern Baltic Sea Region



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studies of the  
baltic sea region

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**Anti-Heroes**  
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in the Medieval and Early Modern Baltic Sea Region

**ROMBACH WISSENSCHAFT  
STUDIES OF THE BALTIC SEA REGION**

Editors

Alexander Drost, Marie-Theres Federhofer  
and Clemens Räthel

**Volume 2**

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© Coverpicture: The brass plates attached to the sarcophagus of St Henry (made in Flanders in the late 1410s) in Nousiainen Church, depicting the killing of the bishop by Lalli. Photo by P. O. Welin, © The Finnish Heritage Agency.

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We were almost halfway through our project when the full-scale Russian invasion of Ukraine happened. This dramatic event led to the suspension of our cooperation, and it prompted us to look at the dark side of the heroic. The main ideas and topics of this book were developed during the workshop »The Role of the Anti-Heroes and Evil in the Construction of the Late Medieval Northern European Heroes« (Hamburg, 14-15 September 2023). This volume has been a collaborative enterprise, and we are truly thankful to the authors for joining this book project.

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Aarhus and Riga, January 2025



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