

# Contents

---

**Acknowledgments** ..... 9

**The Order of People and the Promise of Post-Racial Classifications**

*Tino Plümecke, Jenny Reardon, Nils Ellebrecht, Andrea zur Nieden, Veronika Lipphardt, Isabelle Bartram* ..... 11

## Beyond Categories and Back Again

**From One to(o) Many**

The Use of Forensic DNA Phenotyping in the Criminal Justice System  
*Filipa Queirós and Rafaela Granja* ..... 31

**ANI versus ASI, or Aryans versus Dravidians?**

Science–Politics Entanglements in the Making of New Categories of Difference in India  
*Thiago P. Barbosa* ..... 49

**Who Is a Hunter-Gatherer?**

Anthropological Concepts and Their Use in Microbiome Research  
*Robert Meunier* ..... 67

## New Categories but Old Meanings

**Ethnicity Disguised as Migration Background?**

Technologies of Difference in German Epidemiology  
*Andrea zur Nieden, Laura Schnieder, Isabelle Bartram, Nils Ellebrecht, Tino Plümecke* ..... 89

**Biologies of Ethnicity**

Artifacts of Politics in German Life Sciences  
*Tino Plümecke and Isabelle Bartram* ..... 105

**Translation Matters**

Racial Classification in South Korean Genetic and Genomic Research  
*Jaehwan Hyun* ..... 133

**Reconstructing Narratives**

Exploring the Significance of Descent and Ancestry for People of African Descent  
*Nicole Sommer* ..... 151

**Mapping Genomes through History**

Using Global Ancestry in a Contemporary Population Genetics Approach to Dengue  
*Ricardo Gomes Moreira* ..... 167

**Global Power and the Circulation of Standards**

**Ambivalence about Race**

Expert Opinions on Using Racial and Ethnic Categories in Clinical Research in Sweden  
*Anna Bredström and Shai Mulinari* ..... 193

**A Matter of Getting Used to It?**

Doing Medical Science with Race in a Race-Cautious Country  
*Nils Ellebrecht* ..... 209

**Identifying the Asian Body**

Ancestry and Belonging in Forensic Anthropology  
*Trudi Buck and Yulia Egorova* ..... 243

**Postracial Performative Identifications and Subjectifications**

**“Who Is the Most European of Us All?”**

Occidentalism, European Identity, and Counterknowledge on Race and Genomics  
*Claude-Olivier Doron* ..... 255

**Otherness in Focus**

Visualizations of Genetic Distances in DNA Studies of Roma  
*Veronika Lipphardt and Mihai Surdu* ..... 287

**Contextualizing the Representations of Finland as a Population Isolate**

*Aaro Tupasela and Heta Tarkkala* ..... 307

**GenomeIndia**

The Epistemologies and Politics of Stitching together Genetic Variation in Indians  
*Mahendra Shahare* ..... 327

# Appendix

About the Authors ..... 345

