

List of Abbreviations

AfP	Zeitschrift für Medien- und Kommunikationsrecht
AG	Advocate General
Art.	Article
AVMS	audiovisual media service(s)
AVMSD	Audiovisual Media Services Directive
BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation
BEREC	Body of European regulators for Electronic Communication
BVerfGE	Entscheidungen des Bundesverfassungsgerichts
C-	Case-
cf.	confer/conferatur (Latin) / compare
CFR	Charter of Fundamental Rights of the EU
CiTiP	Centre for Information Technology and Intellectual Property
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CMPF	Centre for Media Pluralism and Media Freedom
COM	Communication
COO	country-of-origin
CSAM	child sexual abuse material
CULT	Committee on Culture and Education
DMA	Digital Markets Act
DPA	Data Protection Authority
DPC	Data Protection Commissioner
DSA	Digital Services Act
DSC(s)	Digital Services Coordinator(s)
DSM	Digital Single Market (Directive)

List of Abbreviations

e.g.	exempli gratia (Latin) /for example, for instance
EAO	European Audiovisual Observatory
EBDS	European Board of Digital Services
EBMS	European Board of Media Services
EC	European Community
ECD	e-Commerce Directive
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECLI	European Case Law Identifier
ECN	European Competition Network
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
ed./eds.	editor/s
EDPB	European Data Protection Board
EDPS	European Data Protection Supervisor
EEC	European Economic Community
EECC	European Electronic Communications Code
EMFA	European Media Freedom Act
EMR	Institute of European Media Law
EP	European Parliament
EPRS	European Parliamentary Research Service
ERGA	European Regulators Group for Audiovisual Media Services
et al.	et alia (Latin) / and others
et seq.	et sequens (Latin) / and the following
EU	European Union
EUR	Euro
Europol	European Union Agency of Law Enforcement Cooperation
EUV	Vertrag über die Europäische Union
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation
GmbH	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung
GVBl.	Gesetz- und Verordnungsblatt

HBI	Hans-Bredow-Institut
HLEG	High Level Expert Group
IAP	Internet Access Provider
i.e.	that is
IJLIT	International Journal of Law and Information Technology
IMCO	Committee on the Internal Market and Consumer Protection
IMI	Internal Market Information System
INHOPE	International Association of Internet Hotlines
IPR	Internet Policy Review
IViR	Institute for Information Law
JIL	Journal of Internet Law
JIPITEC	Journal of Intellectual Property, Information Technology and Electronic Commerce Law
lit.	litera (Latin) / letter
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MStV	Medienstaatsvertrag
no./nos.	number/s
NRA(s)	National Regulatory Authority(ies)
NRW	North Rhine-Westphalia
NTD	notice and take down
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
Ofcom	Office of Communications
OJ/OJEU	Official Journal of the European Union
OJ C	Official Journal – Information and Notices
OJ L	Official Journal – Legislation
p.	page
pp.	pages
para.	paragraph

List of Abbreviations

REC	Recommendation
S.R.L.	Société à Responsabilité Limitée / limited liability company
Sec.	Section
SMIT	Studies in Media, Innovation and Technology
subpara.	subparagraph
SWD	Staff Working Document
TCO	Terrorist Content Online (Regulation)
TEU	Treaty on European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TIC	Twitter International Company
tv	television
TwFD	Television without Frontiers Directive
UCPD	Unfair Commercial Practices Directive
UFITA	Archiv für Medienrecht und Medienwissenschaft
UK	United Kingdom
US	United States
UvA	University of Amsterdam
v.	versus
VLOP(s)	very large online platform(s)
VLOSE(s)	very large online search engine(s)
VoD	Video on Demand
Vol.	Volume
VSP(s)	video-sharing platform(s)
VUB	Vrije Universiteit Brussels
VVA	Valdani Vicari & Associati
ZRP	Zeitschrift für Rechtspolitik