

Bibliography

- Abaza, Mona. "Shopping Malls, Consumer Culture and the Reshaping of Public Space in Egypt," *Theory, Culture & Society* 18, no. 5 (2001): 97-122.
- Abdulsamed, Farah. "Somali Investment in Kenya," Africa Programme Briefing Paper, Chatham House (March 2011), 1. <http://somalithinktank.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/03/Somali-Investmen-In-Kenya1.pdf>.
- "About Two Rivers Development." 2015, <http://www.tworivers.co.ke/index.php/2015-04-13-03-25-27/about-two-rivers-development>.
- Abuga, Jerry. "Media Council Tables Findings on Westgate Coverage," February 10, 2014, Media Council of Kenya, <http://www.mediacouncil.or.ke/en/mck/index.php/news/101-media-council-tables-findings-on-westgate-coverage>.
- Agamben, Giorgio. *The State of Exception*, trans. Kevin Attell (Chicago, IL: Chicago University Press, 2005).
- Aggergaard, Steven P. "When 'Public Space' Isn't Public," June 9, 2015, *Bench & Bar of Minnesota*, <http://mnbenchbar.com/2015/06/when-public-space-isnt-public/>.
- Aggrey Mutambo, "Bodies of Westgate terrorists 'are with the FBI', says KDF Chief Julius Karangi," *Daily Nation*, February 7, 2014, <http://mobile.nation.co.ke/news/Julius-Karangi-Kenya-Defence-Forces-Westgate-Attack/-/1950946/2196566/-/format/xhtml/-/r6oqhdz/-/index.html>.
- Al-Bulushi, Samar. "'Peacekeeping' as Occupation: Managing the Market for Violent Labor in Somalia," *Transforming Anthropology* 22, no. 1 (May 2014): 31-37.

- Alexander, Guy. "Kenyan mall shooting: 'They threw grenades like maize to chickens'." September 22, 2013, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/sep/21/naïrobi-shopping-centre-terror-attack>.
- Alexander, Harriet. "Tweeting Terrorism: How al Shabaab Live Blogged the Nairobi Attacks," *The Telegraph*, September 22, 2013, <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaandindianocean/kenya/10326863/Tweeting-terrorism-How-al-Shabaab-live-blogged-the-Nairobi-attacks.html>.
- AlliedBarton Security Services, "Partnering with Military Assistance Groups to Hire Our Heroes," n.d., <http://www.alliedbarton.com/Security-Resource-Center/Case-Studies/View-Case-Study/ArticleId/239/Partnering-with-Military-Assistance-Groups-to-Hire-Our-Heroes>.
- Amnesty International. "We are like rubbish in this country": Forced evictions in Nairobi, Kenya," 2013, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/afr32/005/2013/en/>.
- Anning-Dorson, Thomas, Adelaide Kastner, and Mohammed Abdulai Mahmoud. "Investigation into Mall Visitation Motivation and Demographic Idiosyncrasies in Ghana," *Management Science Letters* 3: 367-384 (2013).
- Archetti, Cristina. *Understanding Terrorism in the Age of Global Media: A Communication Approach* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).
- Archive.is. "HSM Press Office," September 21, 2013, <https://archive.is/CAJCC>.
 _____ "EX HMS_PRESS2," September 22, 2013, <https://archive.is/pVEkm>.
 _____ "HSM Press Office," September 26, 2013, <https://archive.is/XVBeU#selection-1609.0-1609.16>.
- Associated Press. "Deadly blast hits shopping mall in Nigerian capital Abuja," *The Guardian*, June 25, 2014, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/jun/25/deadly-blast-nigerian-shopping-mall-abuja>.
- Atwan, Abdel Bari. *Islamic State: The Digital Caliphate* (Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2015).
- Barber, Benjamin R. "Jihad vs. McWorld," *The Atlantic*, March 1992 <http://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/1992/03/jihad-vs-mcworld/303882/>.
- Bauman, Zygmunt. "Desert Spectacular," in *The Flâneur*, trans., Keith Tester (New York, NY: Routledge, 2015).
- Bayat, Asef. "Politics in the City-Inside-Out," *City & Society* 24, no. 2 (2012): 110-128.

- Beardsley, John. "Kiss Nature Goodbye." *Harvard Design Magazine* 10 (2000), <http://www.harvarddesignmagazine.org/issues/10/kiss-nature-goodbye>.
- Beasley-Murray, Jon. "Translator's Introduction" of Beatriz Sarlo, *Scenes from Postmodern Life*, trans. Jon Beasley-Murray (Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, 2001).
- Beekarry, Navin, ed. *Combating Money Laundering And Terrorism Finance: Past And Current Challenges* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2013).
- Benjamin, Walter. *The Arcades Project*, Howard Eiland and Kevin McLaughlin, trans. (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1999).
- Bergen, Peter. "Al-Shabaab's American allies," CNN, September 24, 2013, <http://edition.cnn.com/2013/09/23/opinion/bergen-al-shabaab-american-ties/>.
- Berthet, Elie. "Rue et Passage du Caire," *Paris chez soi* (Paris {1854}).
- Blank: Architecture, Apartheid and After*, ed. Hilton Judin and Ivan Vladislavic (Rotterdam: NAI, 1998).
- Boddy, Trevor. "Underground and Overhead: Building the Analogous City," in *Variations on a Theme Park: The New American City and the End of Public Space*, ed., Michael Sorkin (New York, NY: Hill and Wang, 1992), 123-153.
- Boggs, Carl, and Tom Pollard. "Hollywood and the Spectacle of Terrorism," *New Political Science* 28, no. 3 (2006): 335-351.
- Borg, Chris, and Earl Nurse. "Mall the Merrier: Africa's Growing Appetite for Shopping," CNN, October 2, 2015, <http://www.cnn.com/2015/10/02/africa/shopping-malls-africa/>.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. *Firing Back: Against the Tyranny of the Market 2* (New York, NY: The New Press, 2003).
- Bradley, Bud. "Shopping Mall Security: Keeping Pace with a Changing Venue." April 29, 2014, AlliedBarton Security Services, <http://www.alliedbarton.com/About-Us/Blog/Article/94/Shopping-Mall-Security-Keeping-Pace-with-a-Changing-Venue>.
- Broll Property Group. "The Broll Report 2014/2015," 2015, http://www.broll.com/assets/uploads/documents/2015/04/The_Broll_Report_2014-2015.pdf.
- Bures, Frank. "The Life and Death of Malls," July 25, 2014, <http://www.minnpost.com/thirty-two-magazine/2014/07/life-and-death-malls>.
- Burke, Jason. "Paris shootings: investigation launched into where gunmen got GoPro cameras," *The Guardian*, January 12, 2015, <http://www.the>

- guardian.com/world/2015/jan/12/paris-shootings-cameras-kouachi-brothers-amedy-coulibaly.
- Burke, Timothy. *Lifebuoy Men, Lux Women: Commodification, Consumption, and Cleanliness in Modern Zimbabwe* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2003).
- Burns Security Institute. "National Survey on Shopping Center Security" (Briarcliff Manor, NY, May 1978).
- Bush, George W. "At O'Hare, President Says 'Get On Board:' Remarks by the President to Airline Employees O'Hare International Airport Chicago, Illinois." September 27, 2001, <http://georgewbush-whitehouse.archives.gov/news/releases/2001/09/20010927-1.html>.
- _____. "President Holds Prime Time News Conference," The White House, Press Release, October 11, 2001, <http://georgewbush-whitehouse.archives.gov/news/releases/2001/10/20011011-7.html>.
- Chakravorti, Bhaskar, Jianwei Dong, and Kate Fedosova. "Colonialism's Enduring Dividends: Why European Companies Have an Advantage in Emerging Markets," *Foreign Affairs*, February 13, 2014, <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/africa/2014-02-13/colonialisms-enduring-dividends>.
- "Charlie Hebdo attack: Three days of terror." *BBC News*, January 14, 2015, <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-30708237>.
- Chege, Miriam Mukami. "Competitive Strategies Adopted by Nakumatt Holdings Limited to Gain Competitive Advantage," MA Thesis, University of Nairobi, October 2014, p. 27.
- Chomsky, Noam. *Profit Over People: Neoliberalism and Global Order* (New York, NY: 2011).
- Clapper, James R. "Statement for the Record: Worldwide Threat Assessment of the US Intelligence Community," Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, 2014.
- Clymer, Jeffery A. *America's Culture of Terrorism: Violence, Capitalism, and the Written Word* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003).
- Cohen, Lizabeth. "A Consumers' Republic: The Politics of Mass Consumption in Postwar America," *Journal of Consumer Research* 31, no. 1 (June 2004): 236-239.
- Cohen, Neil, Jay Gattuso, Ken MacLennan-Brown. "CCTV Operational Requirements Manual," Home Office Scientific Development Branch, 2007, <http://www.globalmsc.net/pdfs/operational-requirements.pdf>.

- Coquery-Vidrovitch, Catherine. "From Residential Segregation to African Urban Centres: City Planning and the Modalities of Change in Africa South of the Sahara," *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 32, no. 1 (2014): 1-12.
- Cowell, Alan. "Subway and Bus Blasts in London Kill at Least 37," *The New York Times*, July 8, 2005, <http://www.nytimes.com/2005/07/08/world/europe/subway-and-bus-blasts-in-london-kill-at-least-37.html>.
- Crawford, Margaret. "The World in a Shopping Mall," in *Variations on a Theme Park: The New American City and the End of Public Space*, ed., Michael Sorkin, (New York, NY: Hill and Wang, 1992): 3-30.
- Crossick, Geoffrey, and Serge Jaumain, eds. *Cathedrals of Consumption: The European Department Store, 1850-1939* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 1999).
- Csaba, Fabian Faurholt, and Søren Askegaard. "Malls and the Orchestration of the Shopping Experience in a Historical Perspective," *Advances in Consumer Research* 26, no. 1 (1999), <http://www.acrwebsite.org/search/view-conference-proceedings.aspx?Id=8221>.
- Czinkota, Michael R, Gary Knight, Peter W Liesch, and John Steen. "Terrorism and International Business: A Research Agenda," *Journal of International Business Studies* 41 (2010): 826-843.
- David, Herbling. "Westgate aftershock cuts Nakumatt sales by Sh4bn," *Business Daily*, August 5, 2014, <http://www.businessdailyafrica.com/Corporate-News/Westgate-aftershock-cuts-Nakumatt-sales-by-Sh4-billion-/539550/2410022/-/10abilkz/-/index.html>.
- Davidson, Helen, Peter Walker and Michael Safi. "Sydney siege ends as police storm Lindt Cafe and hostages run out," *The Guardian*, December 15, 2014, <http://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2014/dec/15/sydney-siege-ends-police-storm-lindt-cafe-hostages-run-out>.
- Davis, Mike. "Fortress Los Angeles: The Militarization of Urban Space," in Michael Sorkin, ed., *Variations on a Theme Park: The New American City and the End of Public Space* (New York, NY: Hill and Wang, 1992).
 _____ *Planet of Slums* (London: Verso, 2006): 154-180.
- De Boef Suzanna, and Paul M. Kellstedt. "The Political (and Economic) Origins of Consumer Confidence," *American Journal of Political Science* 48, no. 4 (October 2004): 633-649.
- Debord, Guy. *The Society of the Spectacle*, trans. Donald Nicholson-Smith (New York, NY: Zone Books, [1967] 1994).

- Decker, Stephanie. "Corporate Legitimacy and Advertising: British Companies and the Rhetoric of Development in West Africa, 1950-1970," *The Business History Review* 81, no. 1 (Spring 2007): 59-86.
- Deleuze, Gilles, and Felix Guattari. *Anti-Oedipus: Capitalism and Schizophrenia*, 10th ed., Trans. Robert Hurley, Mark Seem, and Helen R. Lane (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2000).
- Derrida, Jacques. *Of Grammatology*, Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak, Trans. (Johns Hopkins Press, 2013).
- Dickey, Christopher. "Inside the NYPD's Report on the Kenya Shopping Mall Massacre," *The Daily Beast*, October 12, 2013, <http://www.thedailybeast.com/articles/2013/12/10/inside-the-nypd-s-report-on-the-kenya-shopping-mall-massacre.html>.
- Dijck, José van. "Datafication, Dataism and Dataveillance: Big Data between Scientific Paradigm and Ideology." *Surveillance & Society* 12, no. 2 (2014): 197-208.
- Dupree, Catherine. "Designed to Shop." *Harvard Magazine*, July-August 2002 <http://harvardmagazine.com/2002/07/designed-to-shop.html>.
- Eachus, Peter, Alex Stedmon, and Les Baillie. "Hostile Intent in Public Crowded Spaces: A field Study." *Applied Ergonomics* 44 (2013): 669-670.
- "Eat, pray, shop: Philippines embraces mall worshipping." January 17, 2015, *Inquirer.net*, <http://lifestyle.inquirer.net/182411/eat-pray-shop-philippines-embraces-mall-worshipping>.
- Embassy of the United States, "State, Defense Officials Work with African Partners for Stability," October 24, 2013, <http://london.usembassy.gov/africa181.html>.
- Epstein, Marni. "How the Cold War Shaped the Design of American Malls." *Curbed*, June 11, 2014, <http://curbed.com/archives/2014/06/11/how-the-cold-war-shaped-the-design-of-american-malls.php>.
- Fairbanks, Eve. "Africa's Obsession with Shopping Malls," September 23, 2013, <http://www.newrepublic.com/article/114826/westgate-mall-attack-al-shabab-assaults-symbol-african-urban-life>.
- Farhat, Maymanah. "New Media and the Spectacle of the War on Terror." in *Uncommon Grounds: New Media and Critical Practices in North Africa and the Middle East*, ed. Anthony Downey (London: I.B. Tauris, 2014): 184-200.

- Federal Bureau of Investigation. "A Conversation with Our Legal Attaché in Nairobi, Part 1." January 2014, <http://www.fbi.gov/news/stories/2014/january/a-conversation-with-our-legal-attache-in-nairobi-part-1>.
- Feingold, Stan, and David McIlvride, *It's a Mall World* (New York: NY, Films Media Group, 2006), Running time 47 minutes.
- Ferguson, Harvie. "Watching the World go Round: Atrium Culture and the Psychology of Shopping," in *Lifestyle Shopping: The Subject of Consumption*, ed. Rob Shields (London and New York: Routledge, 1992): 21-39.
- Fickes, Michael. "ICSC's Terrorist Awareness Training Program." January 7, 2014, <http://www.chainstoreage.com/article/icsc%E2%80%99s-terrorist-awareness-training-program>.
- Foster, Hal. "Bigness," *London Review of Books* 23, no. 23 (November 29, 2001): 13-16, <http://www.lrb.co.uk/v23/n23/hal-foster/bigness>.
- Francis, David. "Al-Shabab Threat against Mall of America Could Be a Call to Action." *Foreign Policy*, February 23, 2015, <http://foreignpolicy.com/2015/02/23/al-shabab-threat-against-mall-of-america-could-be-a-call-to-action/>.
- Friedman, Vanessa. "After a Tragedy, the Memorabilia," *New York Times*, January 21, 2015, <http://www.nytimes.com/2015/01/22/fashion/after-a-tragedy-like-the-charlie-hebdo-shooting-come-the-products.html>.
- Gachino, Geoffrey. "Industrial Policy, Institutions and Foreign Direct Investment: The Kenyan Context," *African Journal of Marketing Management* 1, no. 6 (September 2009): 140-160.
- Garreau, Joel. *Edge City - Life on the New Frontier* (Double Day, 1988).
- Gateway Theatre of Shopping. "Welcome to Gateway Theatre of Shopping." 2015, <http://gatewayworld.co.za/>.
- "About Us." <http://gatewayworld.co.za/home/about>.
- Gettleman, Jeffrey. "Ominous Signs, Then a Cruel Attack," *New York Times*, September 27, 2013, http://www.nytimes.com/2013/09/29/sunday-review/making-sense-of-kenyas-westgate-mall-massacre.html?pagewanted=all&_r=1&.
- Gettleman, Jeffrey, and Nicholas Kulish. "Gunmen Kill Dozens in Terror Attack at Kenyan Mall," *The New York Times*, September 21, 2013, http://www.nytimes.com/2013/09/22/world/africa/nairobi-mall-shooting.html?pagewanted=all&_r=0.

Giroux, Henry A. "Beyond the Spectacle of Terrorism: Rethinking Politics in the Society of the Image," *Situations: Project of the Radical Imagination* 2, no. 1 (2007): 17-51.

_____. "ISIS and the Spectacle of Terrorism: Resisting Mainstream Workstations of Fear," September 30, 2014, <http://www.truth-out.org/news/item/26519-isis-and-the-spectacle-of-terrorism-resisting-mainstream-workstations-of-fear#a2>

_____. "Neoliberalism's War against the Radical Imagination," *Tikkun* 29, no. 3 (2014), <https://muse.jhu.edu/journals/tikkun/v029/29.3.giroux.pdf>.

_____. "Selfie Culture at the Intersection of the Corporate and the Surveillance States," *Counter Punch*, February 6, 2015, <http://www.counterpunch.org/2015/02/06/selfie-culture-at-the-intersection-of-the-corporate-and-the-surveillance-states/>.

Gladwell, Malcolm. "The Terrazzo Jungle." *The New Yorker*, March 15, 2004, <http://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2004/03/15/the-terrazzo-jungle>.

Glanz, James, Sebastian Rotella, and David E. Sanger. "In 2008 Mumbai Attacks, Piles of Spy Data, but an Uncompleted Puzzle," *The New York Times*, December 21, 2014, <http://www.nytimes.com/2014/12/22/world/asia/in-2008-mumbai-attacks-piles-of-spy-data-but-an-uncompleted-puzzle.html>.

Global Impact Investing Network. "The Landscape for Impact Investing in East Africa: Kenya," August 2015, http://www.thegiin.org/assets/documents/pub/East%20Africa%20Landscape%20Study/05Kenya_GIIN_eastafrica_DIGITAL.pdf.

Goss, Jon. "The 'Magic of the Mall': An Analysis of Form, Function, and Meaning in the Contemporary Retail Built Environment," *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 83, no. 1. (1993): 18-47.

_____. "Once-upon-a-Time in the Commodity World: An Unofficial Guide to Mall of America," *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 89, no. 1 (1999): 45-75.

Gottdiener, Mark, ed. "Approaches to Consumption: Classical and Contemporary Perspectives," in *New Forms of Consumption: Consumers, Culture, and Commodification* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2000): 3-31.

_____. "Introduction," in *New Forms of Consumption: Consumers, Culture, and Commodification* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2000).

- _____. "The Consumption of Space and Spaces of Consumption," in *New Forms of Consumption: Consumers, Culture, and Commodification* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2000): 265-284.
- Government of the Republic of Kenya. "Kenya Vision 2030: The Popular Version," 2007, http://www.vision2030.go.ke/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/Popular_Version1.pdf.
- _____. "Nairobi Metro 2030: A World Class African Metropolis." 2008, <https://fonnap.files.wordpress.com/2011/09/metro2030-strategy.pdf>.
- Government of Namibia. Namibia's Vision 2030. http://www.npc.gov.na/?page_id=210.
- Government of the State of Qatar. Qatar's Vision 2030. http://www.gsd.gov.qa/portal/page/portal/gsd_en/qatar_national_vision.
- Graham, Stephen. *Cities under Siege: The New Military Urbanism* (London: Verso, 2010).
- Grossberg, Lawrence, Cary Nelson, and Paula Treichler, eds. *Cultural Studies* (New York, NY: Routledge, 1992).
- Gruen, Victor. "Dynamic Planning for Retail Areas." *Harvard Business Review* 22 (November - December 1954), mall.lampnet.org/filemanager/download/1474/Gruen_HBR_54.pdf.
- Gruen, Victor, and Larry Smith. *Shopping Towns USA: The Planning of Shopping Centers* (New York, NY: Reinhold Publishing Corporation, 1967).
- Gundan, Farai. "Kenya Joins Africa's Top 10 Economies after Rebasing of its Gross Domestic Product (GDP)," *Forbes*, October 1, 2014, <http://www.forbes.com/sites/faraigundan/2014/10/01/kenya-joins-africas-top-10-economies-after-rebasing-of-its-gross-domestic-product/>.
- Harding, Luke, and Kim Willsher. "'Something from Dante's hell': harrowing details of Bataclan siege," *The Guardian*, November 17, 2015, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/nov/17/something-from-dantes-hell-harrowing-details-of-bataclan-siege>.
- Harvey, David. "Neoliberalism as Creative Destruction," *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 610, no. 1 (2007): 21-44.
- Hausmann, Melissa. "Two Fundamental Rules for Integrating People Counting into Your Culture Using Traffic Data to Deliver Incremental Revenues," ShopperTrak, 2012, http://shoppertrak.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/Two-Fundamental-Rules-for-Integrating-People-Counting-in-to-Your-Culture.pdf?mkt_tok=3RkMMJWWfF9wsRonu6%2FNZKX

- onjHpfsX56egsWaW%2BlMI%2FoER3fOvrPUfGjI4ATMZkI%2BSLDwEYgJlv6SgFT7PDMbRooLgMWWhM%3D.
- “Hawkers.” News 24 Kenya. 2015, <http://www.news24.co.ke/Tags/Topics/hawkers>.
- Hayward, Keith J. *City Limits: Crime, Consumer Culture and the Urban Experience* (London: Glasshouse Press, 2004).
- Hirsch, Afua. “Kenyan authorities had been warned about threat to buildings ‘day before attacks’,” *The Guardian*, September 28, 2013, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/sep/28/kenya-authorities-warned-of-attack>.
- “History.” 2015, <http://www.westgateoxford.co.uk/history>.
- Hobden, Deborah. “A Man, A Plan, A Mall: The Role of Globalizing Elites in the Development of Accra, Ghana,” *Global-e*, <http://global-ejournal.org/2014/09/08/vol8iss7/>.
- . “‘Your Mall with it All’: Luxury Development in a Globalizing African City,” *Perspectives on Global Development and Technology* 13 (2014): 129-147.
- Hodge, Nel. “How Somalia’s al-Shabab militants hone their image,” *BBC News*, June 5, 2014, <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-27633367>.
- Hoganson, Kristin. “Bernath Lecture - Stuff It: Domestic Consumption and the Americanization of the World Paradigm,” *Diplomatic History* 30, no. 4 (2006): 571-594.
- Holston, James. “Insurgent Citizenship in an Era of Global Urban Peripheries,” *City & Society* 21, no. 2 (2009): 245-267.
- Hoskins, Tansy. “Westgate: Kenyan guards on the frontline,” *Al Jazeera*, September 21, 2014, <http://www.aljazeera.com/news/africa/2014/09/westgate-kenyan-guards-frontline-201492154142406265.html>.
- Houssay-Holzschuch, Myriam, and Annika Teppo. “A Mall for All? Race and Public Space in Post-Apartheid Cape Town,” *Cultural Geographies* 16, no. 3 (2009): 309-379.
- Howden, Daniel. “Terror in Westgate mall: the full story of the attacks that devastated Kenya,” *The Guardian*, October 4, 2013, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/interactive/2013/oct/04/westgate-mall-attacks-kenya-terror>.
- HSM Press Office. “TRANSCRIPT: Speech of HSM Leader, Shaykh Mukhtar Abu Zubayr, regarding the #Westgate Operation,” Twitlonger, September 25, 2013, http://www.twitlonger.com/show/n_1rpiqpv.

- Human Rights Watch. "Somalia: Stop War Crimes in Mogadishu," February 14, 2011, <http://www.hrw.org/news/2011/02/14/somalia-stop-war-crimes-mogadishu>.
- Insurance Information Institute. "Does My Business Need Terrorism Insurance?" 2015, <http://www.iii.org/article/does-my-business-need-terrorism-insurance>.
- International Council of Shopping Centers. "Nairobi retail bouncing back from terrorist attack," August 19, 2015, <http://www.icsc.org/press/nairobi-mall-scene-back-to-normal-a-year-after-terrorist-attack>.
- "International CPTED Association." <http://www.cpted.net/>.
- Islamic State Report* no. 1 (May-June 2014). <https://azelin.files.wordpress.com/2014/06/islamic-state-of-iraq-and-al-shc48im-22islamic-state-report-122.pdf>.
- Jacobs, Jerry. *The Mall: An Attempted Escape from Everyday Life* (Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press, 1984).
- Jackson, Kenneth T. "All the World's a Mall: Reflections on the Social and Economic Consequences of the American Shopping Center," *The American Historical Review* 101, no. 4 (October 1996): 1111-1121.
- Jamaica's Vision 2030. <http://www.vision2030.gov.jm/>.
- Janz, Bruce. "The Terror of the Place: Anxieties of Place and the Cultural Narrative of Terrorism," *Ethics, Place & Environment*, 11, no. 2 (2008): 191-203.
- Jerde. "What We Do." 2015, <http://www.jerde.com/Jerde-Philosophy.html>.
- Jogee, Rubina. "A K-Means Cluster Analysis of Mall Shopping Motivations in a Developing Context," Proceedings of 9th Annual London Business Research Conference, August 4-5, 2014, Imperial College, London, http://www.wbiworldconpro.com/uploads/london-conference-2014-august/marketing/1418271332_513-Rubina.pdf.
- Johnson, Leo. "Petropolis now: Are cities getting too big?" November 14, 2013, *New Statesman*, <http://www.newstatesman.com/2013/11/petropolis-now>.
- Joseph, Jonathan. "Terrorism as a social relation within capitalism: theoretical and emancipatory implications," *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 4, no. 1 (2011): 23-37.
- Judin, Hilton, and Ivan Vladislavic. *Blank: Architecture, Apartheid and After* (Rotterdam: NAI, 1998).
- Karimi, Faith, Ashley Fantz and Catherine E. Shoichet. "Al-Shabaab Threatens Malls, Including Some in U.S.; FBI Downplays Threat." *CNN*,

- February 21, 2015, <http://www.cnn.com/2015/02/21/us/al-shabaab-calls-for-mall-attacks/index.html>.
- Kaysen, Ronda. "Malls Work on their Security, but Keep it in the Background." *New York Times*, November 26, 2013, http://www.nytimes.com/2013/11/27/realestate/commercial/malls-work-on-their-security-but-keep-it-in-the-background.html?_r=0.
- Kearney, A. T. "The 2015 African Retail Development Index – Retail in Africa: Still the Next Big Thing," 2015, <https://www.atkearney.com/documents/10192/6437503/Retail+in+Africa.pdf/b038891c-0e81-4379-89bb-b69fb9077425>.
- "Kenya: A Different Country." *The Economist*, September 28, 2013, <http://www.economist.com/news/middle-east-and-africa/21586851-national-politics-has-shifted-response-attack-somali-terrorists/print>.
- "Kenya: New Mall Set to Change How Kisumu Shops." *The Nation*, July 2, 2015, <http://allafrica.com/stories/201507020248.html>.
- "Kenya's Westgate Shopping Mall Reopens." Aljazeera, July 18, 2015, <http://www.aljazeera.com/news/2015/07/kenya-westgate-shopping-mall-re-open-150718012221949.html>.
- Khera, Jastinder. "Authorities and militants take Nairobi battle to Twitter," September 24, 2013, *BBC News*, <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-24218276>.
- Kilcullen, David. "Westgate mall attacks: urban areas are the battleground of the 21st century," *The Guardian*, September 27, 2013, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/sep/27/westgate-mall-attacks-al-qaida>.
- Klein, Naomi. *The Shock Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism* (New York, NY: Metropolitan Books, 2008).
- Kleinman, Arthur, and Joan Kleinman, "Cultural Appropriations of Suffering," in *Cultures of Fear: A Critical Reader*, Danielle Taana Smith and Uli Linke, eds. (London: Pluto Press, 2009), 288–303.
- Klopp, Jacqueline M. "Pilfering the Public: The Problem of Land Grabbing in Contemporary Kenya," *Africa Today* 47, no. 1 (Winter 2000): 7–26.
- Kowinski, William S. "Mall-aise: American Society Might Literally Shop Till It Drops." *Chicago Tribune*, May 21, 1987, http://articles.chicagotribune.com/1987-05-21/features/8702070556_1_shopping-mall-suburban-downtown-citicorp-center.
- Krieger, Tim, and Daniel Meierrieks. "The Rise of Capitalism and the Roots of Anti-American Terrorism," CESifo Working Paper no. 4887 (July 2014).

- Kriel, Robyn. "Kenya's Westgate Mall Reopens, Nearly Two Years after Bloody Terror Attack," July 19, 2015, CNN, <http://www.cnn.com/2015/07/18/africa/kenya-westgate-mall-reopens/>.
- Kroes, Rob. *If You've Seen One, You've Seen the Mall: Europeans and American Mass Culture* (Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1996).
- Kulish, Nicholas. "In This Horror Film, Blood Is All Too Real: 'Terror at the Mall' on HBO Documents an Attack in Kenya," *New York Times*, September 14, 2014, http://www.nytimes.com/2014/09/15/arts/television/terror-at-the-mall-on-hbo-documents-an-attack-in-kenya.html?_r=0.
- Kuruville, Shelja Jose, and Nishank Joshi. "Influence of demographics, psychographics, shopping orientation, mall shopping attitude and purchase patterns on mall patronage in India," *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services* 17 (2010): 259-269.
- Kusno, Abidin. "Remembering/Forgetting the May Riots: Architecture, Violence, and the Making of 'Chinese Cultures' in Post-1998 Jakarta," *Public Culture* 15, no. 1 (Winter 2003): 153-154.
- Lakhani, Sadaf. "What Does Social Exclusion Have to Do with the Attacks at Westgate, Nairobi? Asking the Right Questions," December 11, 2013, <http://blogs.worldbank.org/publicsphere/what-does-social-exclusion-have-do-attacks-westgate-nairobi-asking-right-questions>.
- Larobina, Michael D., and Richard L. Pate. "The Impact of Terrorism on Business," *Journal of Global Business Issues* 3, no. 1 (Spring 2009): 147-156.
- LaTourrette, Tom, David R. Howell, David E. Mosher, and John MacDonald. "Reducing Terrorism Risk at Shopping Centers: An Analysis of Potential Security Options" (Santa Monica, CA: RAND Technical Report, 2006), http://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/technical_reports/2006/RAND_TR401.pdf.
- Linehan, Denis. "Re-ordering the Urban Archipelago: Kenya Vision 2030, Street Trade and the Battle for Nairobi City Centre," *Aurora Geography Journal* 1 (2007): 21-37.
- Linke, Uli, and Danielle Taana Smith. "Cultures of Fear: Introduction," in *Cultures of Fear: A Critical Reader* (London: Pluto Press, 2009): 19-23.
- Loewenstein, Antony. *Disaster Capitalism: Making a Killing Out of Catastrophe* (London: Verso, 2015).
- Lough, Richard, and Abdi Sheikh. "UPDATE 3-Kenya launches probe as Shabaab leader confirms mall attack," Reuters, September 25, 2013,

- <http://www.reuters.com/article/2013/09/25/kenya-attack-idUSL5N-oHLoMS20130925>.
- Makoha, Timothy. "Eastleigh deserves Government tour," *Standard*, November 3, 2009, <http://www.standardmedia.co.ke/article/1144027579/eastleigh-deserves-government-tour>.
- Makori, Ben. "Kenya's Westgate shopping mall reopens after massacre," Reuters, July 18, 2015, <http://www.reuters.com/article/us-kenya-attacks-westgate-idUSKCN0PS0HZ20150718>.
- "Mall." Merriam Webster. <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/mall>
- Mall of America. "Facts." 2015, <http://www.mallofamerica.com/about/moa/facts>.
- _____. "History." 2015, <http://www.mallofamerica.com/about/moa/history>.
- _____. "Mall of America." 2015, <http://www.mallofamerica.com/>.
- Mamdani, Mahmood. "Senseless [and sensible] violence: Mourning the dead at Westgate Mall," *Aljazeera*, September 26, 2013, <http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2013/09/senseless-sensible-violence-mourning-dead-at-westgate-mall-201392563253438882.html>.
- Manji, Ambreena. "Bulldozers, Homes and Highways: Nairobi and the Right to the City," *Review of African Political Economy* 42, no. 144 (2015): 206-224.
- Marks, Rafael, and Marco Bezzoli. "Palaces of Desire: Century City, Cape Town and the Ambiguities of Development," *Urban Forum* 12, no. 1 (January 2001): 27-48.
- Masters, Jonathan. "Al-Shabab," September 5, 2014, Council on Foreign Relations, <http://www.cfr.org/somalia/al-shabab/p18650>.
- Mbembé, J.-A., and Sarah Nuttall. "Writing the World from an African Metropolis," *Public Culture* 16, no. 3 (Fall 2004): 347-372.
- Mbote, Kamau. "East Africa's Growing Middle Class Demands for More Shopping Malls," April 29, 2014, <http://afkinsider.com/53224/east-africas-growing-middle-class-demands-shopping-malls/>.
- McConnell, Tristan. "'Close Your Eyes and Pretend to Be Dead': What really happened two years ago in the bloody attack on Nairobi's Westgate Mall," *Foreign Policy*, September 20, 2015, <http://foreignpolicy.com/2015/09/20/nairobi-kenya-westgate-mall-attack-al-shabab/>.

- Menkhaus, Ken. "Al-Shabab's Capabilities Post-Westgate," *CTC Sentinel* 7, no. 2 (February 24, 2014), Special Issue, <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/posts/al-shababs-capabilities-post-westgate>.
- Michona, Richard, Jean-Charles Chebat, L.W. Turley. "Mall Atmospherics: The Interaction Effects of the Mall Environment on Shopping Behavior," *Journal of Business Research* 58 (2005): 576-583.
- Miller, Darlene. "Changing African Cityscapes – Regional Claims of African Labor at South-African Owned Shopping Malls" Conference Paper no. 24 (Instituto de Estudos Sociais e Económicos, September 19, 2007, Mozambique).
- "New Regional Imaginaries in Post-Apartheid Southern Africa – Retail Workers at a Shopping Mall in Zambia." *Journal of Southern African Studies* 31, no. 1 (2005): 117-145.
- Miller, Darlene, Etienne Nel, and Godfrey Hampwaye. "Malls in Zambia: Racialised retail expansion and South African foreign investors in Zambia," *African Sociological Review* 12, no. 1 (2008): 35-54.
- Morell, Michael, and Bill Harlow. *The Great War of Our Time: The CIA's Fight Against Terrorism—From al Qa'ida to ISIS* (New York, NY: Twelve Hachette Book Group, 2015).
- Mousseau, Michael. "Urban Poverty and Support for Islamist Terror: Survey Results of Muslims in Fourteen Countries," *Journal of Peace Research* 48, no. 1 (2011): 35-47.
- Mugera, Solomon, and Moses Rono. "Could Westgate deal a fatal blow to the ICC?" *BBC News*, October 17, 2013, <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-24562337>.
- Mukoya, Thomas. "Man allegedly attempts to enter Kenyan shopping mall with bomb." *CBS News*, September 8, 2015, <http://www.cbsnews.com/news/suspect-attempts-to-enter-kenyan-shopping-mall-with-bomb/>.
- Mulupi, Dinfin. "East Africa's largest shopping mall to have strong international flavor," April 22, 2015, <http://www.howwemadeitinafrica.com/east-africas-largest-shopping-mall-to-have-strong-international-flavour/48405/>.
- Murillo, Bianca. "'The Modern Shopping Experience': Kingsway Department Store and Consumer Politics in Ghana," *Africa* 82, no. 3 (2012): 368-392.
- Murphy, Jarrett. "Feds Allege Ohio Mall Terror Plot." *CBS News*, June 15, 2004, <http://www.cbsnews.com/news/feds-allege-ohio-mall-terror-plot/>.

- Mutambo, Aggrey. "Bodies of Westgate terrorists 'are with the FBI', says KDF Chief Julius Karangi," *The Nation*, February 7, 2014, <http://mobile.nation.co.ke/news/Julius-Karangi-Kenya-Defence-Forces-Westgate-Attack/-/1950946/2196566/-/format/xhtml1/-/r6oqhhdz/-/index.html>.
- Mwakideu, Chrispin, and James Shimanyula, "Kenya's Westgate Mall Re-opens amid Security Concerns," *Deutsche Welle*, July 17, 2015, <http://www.dw.com/en/kenyas-westgate-mall-re-opens-amid-security-concerns/a-18591953>.
- "Nairobi anti-Hawking squad to be unveiled." News 24 Kenya, September 20, 2013, <http://www.news24.co.ke/National/News/Nairobi-anti-Hawking-squad-to-be-unveiled-20130920>.
- Nance, Malcolm W. *Terrorist Recognition Handbook: A Practitioner's Manual for Predicting and Identifying Terrorist Activities*, 3rd ed. (Boca Raton, FL: CRS Press, 2014).
- Nath, Anjali. "Seeing Guantánamo, Blown Up: Banksy's Installation in Disneyland." *American Quarterly* 65, no. 1 (2013): 185-192.
- National Counter Terrorism Security Office. "Counter Terrorism Protective Security Advice for Shopping Centres," (London, 2014).
- National Crime Prevention Council. "Crime Prevention through Environmental Design Training Program." 2015, <http://www.ncpc.org/training/training-topics/crime-prevention-through-environmental-design-cpted->.
- Nava, Mica. "Cosmopolitan Modernity: Everyday Imaginaries and the Register of Difference," *Theory, Culture & Society*, Special Issue on Cosmopolis 19, no. 1-2 (2002): 81-99.
- . "Modernity's Disavowal: Women, the City and the Department Store," in *Modern Times: Reflections on a Century of English Modernity*, Mica Nava and Alan O'Shea, eds. (1997): 38-76.
- New York City Police Department. "Analysis of Al-Shabaab's Attack at the Westgate Mall in Nairobi, Kenya." November 1, 2013, <http://www.scribd.com/doc/190795929/NYPD-Westgate-Report>.
- Nichols, J.C. "Mistakes We Have Made in Developing Shopping Centers," *Technical Bulletin* no. 4 (August 1945), Urban Land Institute, Planning for Permanence: the Speeches of J.C. Nichols Western Historical Manuscript Collection-Kansas City, <http://shs.umsystem.edu/kansascity/manuscripts/nichols/JCNo78.pdf>.

- Nielson. "2014 State of the Shopping Center." 2014, <http://www.nielsen.com/content/dam/corporate/us/en/reports-downloads/2014%20Reports/state-of-the-shopping-center-report-may-2014.pdf>.
- Nitzan, Jonathan. "Human Security, Consumer Confidence and the Future of Neoliberalism." *The Collaboratory for Digital Discourse and Culture* (November 5, 2001): 1, http://www.cddc.vt.edu/digitalfordism/fordism_materials/Nitzan.pdf.
- Nitzan, Jonathan, and Shimshon Bichler. "Economy of the Occupation: Cheap Wars." *Socioeconomic Bulletin* 10 (September 2006).
- Njogu, Kimani, Kabiri Ngeta, and Mary Wanjau, eds. *Ethnic Diversity in Eastern Africa: Opportunities and Challenges* (Nairobi: Twaweza Communications, 2010).
- Obonyo, Raphael. "Nairobi's Emerging Cities Dilemma." March 24, 2014, <http://www.worldpolicy.org/blog/2014/03/24/kenyas-emerging-cities-dilemma>.
- Odedejan, Kennedy. "Terrorism's Fertile Ground," *New York Times*, January 8, 2014, http://www.nytimes.com/2014/01/09/opinion/terrorism-fertile-ground.html?_r=0.
- Okamoto, Kotaro, et al. "Classification of Pedestrian Behavior in a Shopping Mall Based on LRF and Camera Observations," MVA2011 IAPR Conference on Machine Vision Applications, June 13-15, 2011, Nara, Japan.
- Okari, Dennis. "Kenya's Westgate attack: Unanswered questions one year on," September 21, 2014, *BBC News*, <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-29282045>.
- Örtenwalla, Per, Ola Almgrenb, and Edward Deverell. "The Bomb Explosion in Myrmanne, Finland 2002," *International Journal of Disaster Medicine* 1, no.2 (2003): 120-126.
- Otiso, Kefa M., and George Owusu. "Comparative Urbanization in Ghana and Kenya in Time and Space," *Geojournal* 71 (2008): 143-157.
- "Outside Westgate." Radiolab, November 29, 2014, <http://www.radiolab.org/story/outside-westgate/>.
- Owuor, Samuel, and Teresa Mbatia. "Nairobi." In *Capital Cities in Africa: Power and Powerlessness*, eds. Simon Bekker and Göran Therborn (Dakar and Cape Town: CODESRIA and Human Sciences Research Council, 2011): 119-140.

- "Paris Supermarket Siege Survivors Sue Media over 'Dangerous' Coverage." *The Guardian*, April 3, 2015, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/apr/03/paris-supermarket-siege-survivors-sue-media>.
- "Patents: Shopping Mall US 3992824 A." March 22, 1973, <https://www.google.com/patents/US3992824>.
- Percy, Sarah, and Anja Shortland. "The Business of Piracy in Somalia," *Journal of Strategic Studies* 36, no. 4 (2013): 541-578.
- Petrecca, Laura. "39 Die in Kenya Mall Siege; Hostages Still Held," *USA Today*, September 21, 2013, <http://www.usatoday.com/story/news/world/2013/09/21/witness-kenya-mall-attackers-target-non-muslims/2846319/>.
- Pflanz, Mike. "Kenyan army admits that soldiers looted Westgate mall during siege," *The Telegraph*, October 29, 2013, <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaandindianocean/kenya/10411403/Kenyan-army-admits-that-soldiers-looted-Westgate-mall-during-siege.html>.
- "Police Probe Blasts at Bangkok Shopping Centre." *BBC News*, February 2, 2015, <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-31087786>.
- Powell, Arthur G, Eleanor Farrar, and David k. Cohen. *The Shopping Mall High School: Winners and Losers in the Education Marketplace* (Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin, 1985).
- Prestholdt, Jeremy. *Domesticating the World: African Consumerism and the Genealogies of Globalization* (Berkeley: CA, University of California Press, 2008).
- _____. "On the Global Repercussions of East African Consumerism," *The American Historical Review* 109, no. 3 (June 2004): 755-781.
- Prinsloo, Dirk A. "Cannibalisation amongst Same Retailers & Shopping Centres in South Africa." South African Council of Shopping Centres, 2009, <http://urbanstudies.co.za/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/SACSC-CANIBALISATION-PAPER.pdf>.
- _____. "Past and Future Changes in Shopping Patterns, Behaviour and Centre Development," *Urban Studies*, <http://www.urbanstudies.co.za/past-and-future-changes-in-shopping-patterns-behaviour-and-centre-development/>.
- "Protesters Mass at Mall of America on Busy Shopping Day." *NBC News*, December 20, 2014, <http://www.nbcnews.com/news/us-news/protesters-mass-mall-america-busy-shopping-day-n272326>.

- Provost, Claire. "British Aid Money Invested in Gated Communities and Shopping Centres," *The Guardian*, May 2, 2014, <http://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2014/may/02/british-aid-money-gated-communities-shopping-centres-cdc-poverty>.
- Purdum, Todd S. "After the Attacks: The White House; Bush Warns of a Wrathful, Shadowy and Inventive War," *New York Times*, September 17, 2001, <http://www.nytimes.com/2001/09/17/us/after-attacks-white-house-bush-warns-wrathful-shadowy-inventive-war.html?pagewanted=all>.
- Purkiss, Jessica. "The Westgate mall attack highlights Kenya-Israel ties." September 27, 2013," *Middle East Monitor*, <https://www.middleeast-monitor.com/articles/africa/7551-the-westgate-mall-attack-highlights-kenya-israel-ties>.
- Rajagopal, Arvind. "The Violence of Commodity Aesthetics: Hawkers, Demolition Raids, and a New Regime of Consumption," *Social Text* 68, 19, no. 3 (Fall 2001): 91-113.
- Reed, Dan. *Terror at the Mall*, 2014, Home Box Office.
- Reinan, John. "Black Lives Matter protesters question 'intertwined' relationship between Mall of America and Bloomington." *Star Tribune*, July 4, 2015, <http://www.startribune.com/black-lives-matter-protesters-question-intertwined-relationship-between-mall-of-america-and-bloomington/311587741/>.
- Research ICT Africa, "Kenya Vision 2030." http://www.researchictafrica.net/countries/kenya/Kenya_Vision_2030_-_2007.pdf.
- Ritzer, George. "McUniversity in the Postmodern Consumer Culture." *Quality in Higher Education* 2 (1996): 185-199.
- *Enchanting a Disenchanted World: Revolutionizing the Means of Consumption*, 2nd ed. (Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press, 2010).
- "New Cathedral of Consumption." September 30, 2012, <https://georgeritzer.wordpress.com/2012/09/30/new-cathedral-of-consumption/>.
- Rodnitzky, Adam. "Best Practices for Implementing In-Store Analytics in Bricks and Mortar Retail." ShopperTrak, http://shoppertrak.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/Best-Practices-for-Implementing-In-Store-Analytics-in-Bricks-and-Mortar-Retail.pdf?mkt_tok=3RkMMJWWfF9wsRonu6%2FPZKXonjHpfsX56egsWaW%2BlMI%2FoER3fOvrPUfGjI4ATMZnI%2BSLDwEYGJlv6SgFT7PDMbRoOLgMWhM%3D.

- Rogers, Simon. "England Riots: Which Shops were Looted?" *The Guardian*, December 6, 2011, <http://www.theguardian.com/uk/datablog/2011/dec/06/england-riots-shops-raided>.
- Ruetalo, Victoria. "From Penal Institution to Shopping Mecca: The Economics of Memory and the Case Of Punta Carretas," *Cultural Critique* 68 (Winter 2008): 38-65.
- Salcedo, Rodrigo. "When the Global Meets the Local at the Mall," *American Behavioral Scientist* 46, no. 8 (April 2003): 1084-1103.
- Sarlo, Beatriz. *Scenes from Postmodern Life*, trans. Jon Beasley-Murray (Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, 2001).
- Schulzke, Marcus. "Simulating Terrorism and Insurgency: Video Games in the War of Ideas," *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* 27, no. 4 (2014): 627-643.
- "Security Information." Mall of America, 2015, <http://www.mallofamerica.com/guests/security>.
- Sedlmaier, Alexander. "From Department Store to Shopping Mall: New Research in the Transnational History of Largescale Retail," *Jahrbuch fur Wirtschaftsgeschichte* [Economic History Yearbook] 46, no. 2 (December 2005): 9-16.
- Seierstad, Åsne. *One of Us: The Story of Anders Breivik and the Massacre in Norway*, trans. Sarah Death (New York, NY: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2015).
- Selfridge, Harry Gordon. *The Romance of Commerce* (London: John Lane, 1918).
- Seva, Rosemary R., Henry Been Lirn Duh, Martin G. Helander. "Structural Analysis of Affect in the Pre-purchase Context," *DLSU Business and Economics Review* 19, no. 2 (2010): 43-52.
- Shearing, Clifford D., and Phillip C. Stenning. "From the Panopticon to Disney World: the Development of Discipline." in Anthony N. Doob and Edward L. Greenspan, Q.C., eds, *Perspectives in Criminal Law: Essays in Honour of John L.L.J. Edwards* (Canada Law Book Inc 1984): 335-349.
- Shields, Rob, ed. "Spaces for the Subject of Consumption," in *Lifestyle Shopping: The Subject of Consumption* (London and New York: Routledge, 1992): 1-19.
- Shiner, Cindy. "Rioters Torch Aspirations of Upper Class," *The Washington Post*, May 17, 1998, <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/inatl/longterm/indonesia/stories/rioters051798.htm>.

- Shultz, James M. et al., "Multiple Vantage Points on the Mental Health Effects of Mass Shootings," *Current Psychiatry Reports* 16, no. 9 (2014): 4, DOI 10.1007/s11920-014-0469-5.
- Smith, Danielle Taana, and Uli Linke, eds. "Fear: A Conceptual Framework," in *Cultures of Fear: A Critical Reader* (London: Pluto Press, 2009): 1-18.
- Smith, David, Abdalle Ahmed, and Tom McCarthy. "Al-Shabaab leader Ahmed Abdi Godane killed by US air strike in Somalia," *The Guardian*, September 5, 2014, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/sep/05/al-shabaab-leader-godane-killed-us-airstrike-somalia>.
- Smith, Jennifer. "The Mall in Motion: A Narrative Stroll through the Obstacle Course," *Speed: Technology, Media, Society* 1, no. 3 (June 1996).
- "Somali al Shabaab rebels ban use of the Internet," *Reuters*, January 9, 2014, <http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/01/09/us-somalia-rebels-internet-idUSBREA080M920140109>.
- Sorkin, Michael, ed. "Introduction," in *Variations on a Theme Park: The New American City and the End of Public Space* (New York, NY: Hill and Wang, 1992): xi-xv.
- Soto, Hernando De. "The Capitalist Cure for Terrorism," *The Wall Street Journal*, <http://www.wsj.com/articles/the-capitalist-cure-for-terrorism-1412973796>.
- "Southdale Center: The First Indoor Shopping Mall." Minnesota History Center, 2015, <http://libguides.mnhs.org/southdale>.
- Springs, Coral. "City Hall in the Mall," 2015, <http://www.coralssprings.org/government/other-departments-and-services/city-hall-in-the-mall>.
- Staples, William G. *Everyday Surveillance: Vigilance and Visibility in Post-modern Life* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2014).
- Steadman, Philip. "The Changing Department Store Building, 1850 to 1940," *The Journal of Space Syntax* 5, no. 2 (2014): 151-167.
- Sterne, Jonathan. "Sounds Like the Mall of America: Programmed Music and the Architectonics of Commercial Space," *Ethnomusicology* 41, no. 1 (Winter 1997): 22-50.
- _____. "Sounds Like the Mall of America: Programmed Music and the Architectonics of Commercial Space," in *Music and Technoculture*, Rene T. A. Lysloff and Jr. Leslie C. Gay, eds (Middletown CT: Wesleyan University Press, 2003).
- Stewart, Catrina. "Nairobi Westgate Mall Attack: Shopping Centre Re-opens Two years after Terror Siege where al-Shabaab Killed 67 People,"

- The Independent*, July 14, 2015, <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/africa/nairobi-westgate-attack-shopping-mall-re-opens-two-years-after-terror-siege-where-al-shabaab-killed-10389082.html>.
- Stillerman, Joel, and Rodrigo Salcedo. "Transposing the Urban to the Mall: Routes, Relationships, and Resistance in Two Santiago, Chile, Shopping Centers," *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 4, no. 3 (2012).
- Straziuso, Jason. "NYPD report on Kenya attack isn't US gov't view," Associated Press, December 13, 2013, <http://bigstory.ap.org/article/nypd-report-kenya-attack-isnt-us-govt-view>.
- Swaine, Jon, Ben Jacobs, and Paul Lewis. "Baltimore Protests Turn into Riots as Mayor Declares State of Emergency," *The Guardian*, April 28, 2015, <http://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/apr/27/baltimore-police-protesters-violence-freddie-gray>.
- Takacs, Stacy. "Real War News, Real War Games: The Hekmati Case and the Problems of Soft Power," *American Quarterly* 65, no. 1 (2013): 177-184.
- Tanguay, Liane. *Hijacking History: American Culture and the War on Terror* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2013).
- "'Terror at the Mall,' Documentary on Siege of Westgate Mall in Nairobi, Kenya, Coming to HBO," Press Release, September 2, 2014, <http://blogs.indiewire.com/shadowandact/terror-at-the-mall-an-inside-look-at-the-siege-of-westgate-mall-in-nairobi-kenya-debuts-sept-15-on-hbo-20140902>.
- Tharoor, Shashi. "Globalization and the Human Imagination," *World Policy Journal* 21, no. 2 (Summer 2004): 85-91.
- The Dubai Mall. "The Dubai Mall." 2015, <http://www.thedubaimall.com/en/Index.aspx>.
- "The Great Sixth-Avenue Bazaar.; Opening Day at Macy & Co.'s--A Place Where Almost Anything May be Bought," *New York Times*, April 4, 1878, <http://query.nytimes.com/gst/abstract.html?res=9FoCE5DB143EE73BBC4C53DFB2668383669FDE>.
- The Headquarters. "Headquarters History." 2015, <http://theheadquarters.com/history>.
- The International Council of Shopping Centers (ICSC). "2014 Economic Impact of Shopping Centers," 2015, <http://www.icsc.org/uploads/default/2014-Economic-Impact-Kit.pdf>.
- _____. "About," 2015, <http://www.icsc.org/>.

- The Joint Committee on Administration and National Security, and Defence and Foreign Relations. "Report of the Joint Committee on Administration and National Security; and Defence and Foreign Relations on the Inquiry into the Westgate Terrorist Attack, and Other Terror Attacks in Mandera in North-Eastern and Kilifi in the Coastal Region," December 2013, http://info.mzalendo.com/media_root/file_archive/REPORT_OF_THE_COMMITTEE_ON_WESTGATE_ATTACK_-_4.pdf.
- "The 'Magic of the Mall': An Analysis of Form, Function, and Meaning in the Contemporary Retail Built Environment." *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 83, no. 1. (1993): 18-47.
- The National Center for Biomedical Research and Training. "Shopping Center Security Terrorism Awareness Training Program," n.d. <https://www.ncbrt.lsu.edu/pdf/Shopping%20Center%20Security%20Awareness%202014213.pdf>.
- Topping, Alexandra. "France sieges: After Charlie Hebdo attack, how terror unfolded," *The Guardian*, January 10, 2015, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/jan/10/france-sieges-charlie-hebdo-gunmen-killed-printworks-kosher-supermarket>.
- UN Habitat. "The State of African Cities 2010: Governance, Inequality and Urban Land Markets," 2010, https://www.citiesalliance.org/sites/citiesalliance.org/files/UNH_StateofAfricanCities_2010.pdf.
- Underhill, Paco. *Call of the Mall: The Geography of Shopping* (New York, NY: Simon & Schuster, 2005).
- United Nations. "International Day of Peace," <http://www.un.org/en/events/peaceday/>.
- United States Department of State. "Country Reports on Terrorism 2013," 2014, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/225886.pdf>.
- Varman, Rohit, and Russell W. Belk. "Consuming Postcolonial Shopping Malls," *Journal of Marketing Management* 28, nos. 1-2 (February 2012): 62-84.
- Vogt, Heidi, and Patrick McGroarty. "Before Kenya Attack, a Warning on Terrorism," *Wall Street Journal*, September 30, 2013, <http://www.wsj.com/articles/SB1000142405270230364330457910522268968650>.
- Walton, Brett. "The Westgate Shopping Centre Siege – an Attack on Freedom, Society and the Future," <http://www.fortitudemagazine.co.uk/industry/politics/westgate-shopping-centre-siege-attack-freedom-society-future/12447/>.

- Wakefield, Alison. "The Public Surveillance Functions of Private Security," *Surveillance & Society* 2, no. 4 (2005): 529-545.
- Walton, Brett. "The Westgate Shopping Centre Siege – an Attack on Freedom, Society and the Future," <http://www.fortitudemagazine.co.uk/industry/politics/westgate-shopping-centre-siege-attack-freedom-society-future/12447/>.
- Weimann, Gabriel. "Terror on Facebook, Twitter, and Youtube," *Brown Journal of World Affairs* 16, no. 2 (2010): 45-56.
- . "Cyber-Fatwas and Terrorism," *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 34, no. 10 (2011): 765-781.
- "Westgate." <http://westgate.com.sg/en/>.
- "Westgate." 2015, <http://westgateohio.com/>.
- "Westgate Center." 2015, <http://shopwestgatecenter.com/>.
- "Westgate Mall." 2015, <http://www.thewestgatemall.com/>.
- "Westgate Mall." 2015, <http://www.shopatwestgatemall.com/>.
- "Westgate Mall." 2015, <http://www.westgatemall.com/>.
- "Westgate Mall." 2015, <http://www.westgatemall.com.cn/#>.
- "Westgate Mall." 2015, <http://www.westgatemalltx.com/>.
- "Westgate Mall Photographer Goran Tomasevic: 'If I Get Shot, I Get Shot'," September 28, 2013, <http://www.buzzfeed.com/rachelzarrell/interview-with-westgate-mall-photographer-goran-tomasevic#.nsDaOrNN2>.
- "Westgate Shopping City." 2015, <http://westgate-shopping.com/>.
- "Westgate Shopping Centre." 2015, <http://www.westgateshoppingcentre.ca/>.
- Westgate Shopping Mall Facebook page. December 8, 2015, <https://www.facebook.com/westgateshoppingmall/>.
- Williams, Paul D. "After Westgate: Opportunities and Challenges in the War against Al-Shabaab," *International Affairs* 90, no. 4 (2014): 907-923.
- Willis Retail Practice. "Security and Terrorism Guidance for Retailers." March 24, 2015, http://www.willis.com/Documents/Publications/Services/Political_Risk/20150324_Retail_Risk_Insight_Security_and_Terrorism_Guidance_for_Retailers.pdf.
- Winseck, Dwayne. "The Political Economies of Media: The Transformation of the Global Media." In *The Political Economies of Media: The Transformation of the Global Media*, eds. Dal Yong Jin and Dwayne Winseck (London: Bloomsbury, 2011): 3-48.

- Woodhams, Frances. "Mall Attack: Will Kenya's Shopping Centre Culture Endure?" *The Telegraph*, September 30, 2013, <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/expat/10340179/Mall-attack-will-Kenyas-shopping-centre-culture-endure.html>.
- World Travel and Tourism Council. "Economic Impact Analysis," 2015, <http://www.wttc.org/research/economic-research/economic-impact-analysis/>.
- Yardley, Jim. "Report on Deadly Factory Collapse in Bangladesh Finds Widespread Blame," *New York Times*, March 22, 2013, http://www.nytimes.com/2013/05/23/world/asia/report-on-bangladesh-building-collapse-finds-widespread-blame.html?_r=0.
- "Your Westgate Oxford." 2015, <http://www.westgateoxford.co.uk/>.
- Zeleva, Tiyaambe. *A Modern Economic History of Africa: The Nineteenth Century* (Nairobi: East African Educational Publishers, 1997).
- Zimmerman, Andrew. "Africa in Imperial and Transnational History: Multi-Sited Historiography and the Necessity of Theory." *Journal of African History* 54, no. 3 (November 2013): 331-340.
- Zirulnick, Ariel. "Kenyan consumers win this round against Al Shabaab as Westgate Mall reopens." Quartz Africa, July 18, 2015, <http://qz.com/457808/kenyan-consumers-win-this-round-against-al-shabaab-as-westgate-mall-reopens/>.
- Zwerdling, Daniel, G.W. Schulz, Andrew Becker, and Margot Williams. "Under Suspicion at the Mall of America." National Public Radio, September 7, 2011, <http://www.npr.org/2011/09/07/140234451/under-suspicion-at-the-mall-of-america>.

Zeitdiagnosen bei transcript



Ferdi De Ville,
Gabriel Siles-Brügge

TTIP

Wie das Handelsabkommen
den Welthandel verändert und
die Politik entmachtet
(übersetzt aus dem Englischen
von Michael Schmidt)

Mai 2016, 192 Seiten, kart.,
19,99 €,
ISBN 978-3-8376-3412-9,
E-Book/E-PUB: 17,99 €

■ TTIP – das Ende von Politik und Demokratie? Die erste politikwissenschaftliche Analyse zum umstrittenen Handelsabkommen blickt hinter die Fassaden von Chlorhühnern und Hormonfleisch. Sie zeigt: TTIP radikalisiert einen längst eingeleiteten Prozess einer depolitisierenden »deep liberalization«. Sie zeigt aber auch: Der zivilgesellschaftliche Protest birgt die Chance, die Handelspolitik zu repolitisieren.

»Das Buch [ist] nicht nur eine genaue Analyse des geplanten Abkommens, sondern auch der Rolle und Funktion des EU-Binnenmarktes und damit eine implizite Kritik an so mancher Abstrusität des TTIP-Widerstandes, die man nur dringend zur Lektüre empfehlen kann.«

Werner Rätz/attac, www.werner-raetz.de, 10.08.2016

www.transcript-verlag.de