

Bibliography

- AHMET 2017
Ahmet, J., Record ID: KENT-115078 - BRONZE AGE weight [www document]. The Portable Antiquities Scheme (2017), <https://finds.org.uk/database/artefacts/record/id/854238>
- ALBERTI *et al.* (eds.) 2006
Alberti, M. A., Ascalone, E., Peyronel, L. (eds.), *Weights in Context. Bronze Age Weighing Systems of the Eastern Mediterranean: Chronology, Typology and Archaeological Contexts*. Istituto Italiano di Numismatica, *Studi e Materiali* 13 (Rome 2006).
- ALMAGRO GORBEA 1958
Almagro Gorbea, M., *Inventaria arqueologica: Corpus de conjuntos arqueológicos. España. Vol. 1-4: Depósito de la Ría de Huelva* (Madrid 1958).
- ALMAGRO GORBEA 1961
Almagro Gorbea, M., *El depósito del Bronce III Hispano de Cabezo de Araya*. *Revista de Estudios Extremeños* 17, 1961, 5-26.
- AOGHS 2013
AOGHS, *History of the 42-Gallon Oil Barrel*. American Oil & Gas Historical Society, Retrieved November 2, 2024, <https://aoghs.org/transportation/history-of-the-42-gallon-oil-barrel/>
- APPADURAI 1986
Appadurai, A., *Introduction: Commodities and the politics of value*. In: A. Appadurai (ed.), *The Social Life of Things: Commodities in Cultural Perspective* (Cambridge 1986) 3-63. Available online, doi: 10.1017/cbo9780511819582.003
- ARCHI 1987
Archi, A., *Reflections on the system of weights from Ebla*. In: C. H. Gordon/G. A. Rendsburg/N. H. Winter (eds.), *Eblaite: Essays on the Ebla Archives and Eblaite Language 1*. Publications of the Center for Ebla Research at New York University (Winona Lake 1987) 47-83.
- ARKHIPOV 2012
Arkhipov, I., *Le vocabulaire de la métallurgie et la nomenclature des objets en métal dans les textes de Mari*. *Matériaux pour le Dictionnaire de Babylonien de Paris 3 = Archives Royales de Mari* 32 (Leuven 2012).
- ASCALONE 2022
Ascalone, E., *Bronze Age Weights from Mesopotamia, Iran & Greater Indus Valley. Weight & Value 3* (Kiel 2022).
- ASCALONE/PEYRONEL 2006
Ascalone, E., Peyronel, L., *I pesi da bilancia dell'età del Bronzo Antico e Medio*. *Materiali e Studi Archeologici di Ebla 7* (Roma 2006).
- BALISTA *et al.* 2008
Balista, C., Bondavalli, F., Cardarelli, A., Labate, D., Mazzoni, C., Steffè, G., *Dati preliminari sullo scavo della Terramara di Gaggio di Castelfranco Emilia (Modena): scavi 2001-2004*. *Quaderni di Archeologia dell'Emilia Romagna* 22, 2008, 113-139.
- BARJAMOVIC *et al.* 2019
Barjamovic, G., Chaney, T., Coşar, K., Hortaçsu, A., *Trade, Merchants, and the Lost Cities of the Bronze Age**. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 134, 3, 2019, 1455-1503. Available online, doi: 10.1093/qje/qjz009
- BARON 2018
Baron, J. P., *Ancient monetization: The case of Classic Maya textiles*. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 49, 2018, 100-113. Available online, doi: 10.1016/j.jaa.2017.12.002
- BARON/MILLHAUSER 2021
Baron, J., Millhauser, J., *A place for archaeology in the study of money, finance, and debt*. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 62, 2021, 101278, doi: 10.1016/j.jaa.2021.101278
- BENATI *et al.* 2021
Benati, G., Guerriero, C., Zaina, F., *The economic and institutional determinants of trade expansion in Bronze Age Greater Mesopotamia*. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 131, 2021, 105398, doi: 10.1016/j.jas.2021.105398
- BERNATZKY-GOETZE 1987
Bernatzky-Goetze, M., *Mörigen. Die spätbronzezeitlichen Funde*. *Antiqua* 16 (Basel 1987).
- BERGER *et al.* 2022
Berger, D., Wang, Q., Brüggemann, G., Lockhoff, N., Roberts, B. W., Pernicka, E., *The Salcombe metal cargoes: New light on the provenance and circulation of tin and copper in Later Bronze Age Europe provided by trace elements and isotopes*. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 138, 2022, 105543, doi: 10.1016/j.jas.2022.105543
- BERNABÒ BREA/CAVALIER 1968
Bernabò Brea, L., Cavalier, M., *Stazioni Preistoriche delle Isole di Panarea, Salina e Stromboli*. *Pubblicazioni del Museo eoliano di Lipari* (Palermo 1968).
- BERNABÒ BREA/CAVALIER 1980
Bernabò Brea, L., Cavalier, M., *L'Acropoli di Lipari nella Preistoria* (Palermo 1980).
- BERNABÒ BREA/CAVALIER 1991
Bernabò Brea, L., Cavalier, M., *Filicudi. Insediamenti dell'età del bronzo* (Palermo 1991).
- BERROCAL-RANGEL/SILVA 2010
Berrocal-Rangel, L., Silva, A. C., *O Castro dos Ratinhos (Barragem do Alqueva, Moura). Escavações num povoado proto-histórico do Gadiana, 2004-2007*. *O Arqueólogo Português, Suplemento 6* (Lisboa 2010).
- BERSU 1945
Bersu, G., *Das Wittnauer Horn im Kanton Aargau: seine ur- und frühgeschichtlichen Befestigungsanlagen*. *Monographien zur Ur- und Frühgeschichte der Schweiz* 4 (Basel 1945).
- BETTELLI/CARDARELLI 2005
Bettelli, M., Cardarelli, A., *La spada di bronzo e la grappa di stagno*. In: M. C. Martinelli (ed.), *Il villaggio dell'età del Bronzo medio di Portella a Salina nelle Isole Eolie* (Muggiò 2005) 165-171.

- BLANCHET 1984
Blanchet, J.-C., *Les premiers métallurgistes en Picardie et dans le Nord de la France. Chalcolithique, Âge du Bronze et début du premier Âge du Fer. Mémoires de la Société Préhistorique Française* 17 (Paris 1984).
- BLANTON/FEINMAN 2024
Blanton, R. E., Feinman, G. M., New views on price-making markets and the capitalist impulse: Beyond Polanyi. *Frontiers in Human Dynamics* 6, 2024, 1339903, doi: 10.3389/fhumd.2024.1339903
- BLOCH/PARRY 1989
Bloch, M., Parry, J., Introduction: Money and the morality of exchange. In: J. Parry/M. Bloch (eds.), *Money and the Morality of Exchange* (Cambridge 1989) 1-32.
- BOHANNAN 1959
Bohannan, P., The impact of money on an African subsistence economy. *The Journal of Economic History* 19, 4, 1959, 491-503. Available online, doi: 10.1017/S0022050700085946
- BOLLIGER SCHREYER *et al.* 2004
Bolliger Schreyer, S., Maise, C., Rast-Eicher, A., Ruckstuhl, B., Speck, J., *Die spätbronzezeitlichen Ufersiedlungen von Zug-Sumpf. Teil 3: Die Funde der Grabungen 1923-37* (Zug 2004).
- BOURDIEU 1977
Bourdieu, P., *Outline of a Theory of Practice* (Cambridge 1977). Available online, doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511812507
- BRANDHERM 2018
Brandherm, D., Fragmentation patterns revisited: Ritual and recycling in Bronze Age depositional practice. In: D. Brandherm/E. Heymans/D. Hofmann (eds.), *Gifts, Goods and Money: Comparing Currency and Circulation Systems in Past Societies* (Oxford 2018) 45-65.
- BREM *et al.* 1987
Brem, H., Bolliger, S., Primas, M., Eschenz, Insel Werd. Teil 3: Die römische und spätbronzezeitliche Besiedlung. *Zürcher Studien zur Archäologie* 1, 3 (Zürich 1987).
- BRITTON/LONGWORTH 1968
Britton, D., Longworth, I. H., Late Bronze Age finds in the Heathery Burn cave, co. Durham. *Great Britain, Inventaria Archaeologica* 9 (London 1968).
- BRUCK 2016
Bruck, J., Hoards, fragmentation and exchange in the European Bronze Age. In: S. Hansen/D. Neumann/T. Vachta (eds.), *Raum, Gabe und Erinnerung: Weihgaben und Heiligtümer in prähistorischen und antiken Gesellschaften. Berlin Studies of the Ancient World* 38 (Berlin 2016) 75-92.
- BRÜCK/FONTIJN 2013
Brück, J., Fontijn, D., *The Myth of the Chief: Prestige Goods, Power, and Personhood in the European Bronze Age* (Oxford 2013). Available online, doi: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199572861.013.0011
- BUSSE 1900
Busse, H., *Das Urnenfeld bei Wilmersdorf, Kreis Beeskow-Storkow. Nachrichten über deutsche Altertumsfunde* 4, 1900, 49-56.
- CARDARELLI 2009
Cardarelli, A., The collapse of the Terramare culture and growth of new economic and social systems during the Late Bronze Age in Italy. *Scienze dell'Antichità* 15, 2009, 449-520.
- CARDARELLI 2018
Cardarelli, A., Before the city: The last villages and proto-urban centres between the Po and Tiber rivers. *Origini* 42, 2018, 359-382.
- CARDARELLI *et al.* 2001
Cardarelli, A., Pacciarelli, M., Pallante, P., Bellintani, P., *Pesi e bilance dell'età del bronzo italiana*. In: C. Corti/N. Giordani (eds.), *Pondera. Pesi e Misure nell'Antichità* (Modena 2001) 33-58.
- CARDARELLI *et al.* 2004
Cardarelli, A., Pacciarelli, M., Pallante, P., *Pesi e bilance nell'età del Bronzo italiana: Quadro generale e nuovi dati*. In: E. De Sena/H. Dessales (eds.), *Archaeological Methods and Approaches: Industry and Commerce in Ancient Italy. British Archaeological Reports International Series 1262* (Oxford 2004) 80-88.
- CARDARELLI *et al.* 2017
Cardarelli, A., Bettelli, M., Di Renzoni, A., Silvestrini, M., Venanzoni, I., Cruciani, M., Ialongo, N., Schiappelli, A., Arena, A., Macerola, F., Tavolini, C., Montalvo Puente, C., Lago, G., *Nuove ricerche nell'abitato della tarda età del Bronzo di Monte Croce Guardia (Arcevia – AN): Scavi 2015-2016. Rivista di Scienze Preistoriche* 67, 2017, 321-380.
- CARDOSO 2011
Cardoso, J., *A ocupação do Bronze Final do povoado pré-histórico da Penha Verde (Sintra). Estudos Arqueológicos De Oeiras*, 2011, 579-590.
- CATARSI/DALL'AGLIO 1978
Catarsi, M., Dall'Aglio, P. L., *La Necropoli Protovillanoviana di Campo Pianelli di Bismantova. Cataloghi dei Civici Musei* 4 (Reggio Emilia 1978).
- CAZZELLA/RECCHIA 2017
Cazzella, A., Recchia, G., *L'abitato fortificato di Coppa Nevigata e il suo ruolo nel sistema economico e politico della Puglia settentrionale*. In: F. Radina (ed.), *Preistoria e Protostoria della Puglia. Studi di Preistoria e Protostoria* 4 (Firenze 2017) 465-471.
- CAZZELLA *et al.* 1997
Cazzella, A., Levi, S. T., Williams, J. L., *The petrographic examination of impasto pottery from Vivara and the Aeolian Islands: A case for inter-island pottery exchange in the Bronze Age of southern Italy. Origini* 21, 1997, 187-205.
- CAZZELLA *et al.* 2005
Cazzella, A., Minniti, C., Moscoloni, M., Recchia, G., *L'insediamento dell'età del Bronzo di Coppa Nevigata (Foggia) e la più antica attestazione della produzione della porpora in Italia. Preistoria Alpina* 40, 1, 2005, 177-182.
- CAZZELLA *et al.* 2012
Cazzella, A., Moscoloni, M., Recchia, G., *Coppa Nevigata e l'area umida alla foce del Candelaro durante l'età del Bronzo. Edizioni del Parco* (Foggia 2012).

- CHAMBON 2011
Chambon, G., Normes et pratiques: l'homme, la mesure et l'écriture en Mésopotamie. I. Les mesures de capacité et de poids en Syrie Ancienne, d'Ebla à Émar. *Berliner Beiträge zum Vorderen Orient* 21 (Gladbeck 2011).
- CHAMBON/OTTO 2023
Chambon, G., Otto, A., New perspectives in the study of weights and measures of the ancient Near East. In: G. Chambon/A. Otto (eds.), *Weights and Measures as a Window on Ancient Near Eastern Societies*. *Münchener Abhandlungen zum Alten Orient* 9 (Gladbeck 2023) 1-24.
- CHARNIER *et al.* 1999
Charnier, J.-F., Briard, J., Bouvet, J.-P., Bourhis, J.-R., Poulain, H., Le dépôt de Saint-Léonard-des-Bois, "Grand Champ du Veau d'Or" (Sarthe), un nouveau témoignage de relations atlantique/continent au Bronze final. *Bulletin de la Société Préhistorique Française* 96, 4, 1999, 569-579. Available online, doi: 10.3406/bspf.1999.11019
- COFFYN 1985
Coffyn, A., Le Bronze Final Atlantique dans la Péninsule Iberique. *Publications du Centre Pierre Paris 11 = Collection de la Maison des Pays Ibériques* 20 (Paris 1985).
- CORDIER 1996
Cordier, G., Le dépôt de l'Âge du Bronze Final du Petite-Villatte à Neuvy-sur-Barangeon (Cher) et son contexte régional (Joué-lès-Tours 1996).
- CREMONESI 2006
Cremonesi, C., La grotta 7 del settore IV: un luogo di culto nell'abitato. *Sorgenti Nova, materiali bronzo finale* (Milano 2006).
- DALTON 1965
Dalton, G., Primitive money. *American Anthropologist* 67, 1, 1965, 44-65. Available online, doi: 10.1525/aa.1965.67.1.02a00040
- DAMEROW *et al.* 2002
Damerow, P., Rieger, S., Renn, J., Mechanical knowledge and Pompeian balances. In: J. Renn/G. Castagnetti (eds.), *Homo Faber: Studies on Nature, Technology, and Science at the Time of Pompeii*. Presented at a Conference at the Deutsches Museum, Munich, 21-22 March 2000. *Studi della Soprintendenza Archeologica di Pompei* 6 (Rome 2002) 93-108.
- DELATTRE/PEAKE 2015
Delattre, V., Peake, R., La nécropole de la "Croix-Saint-Jacques" à Marolles-sur-Seine et l'étape initiale du Bronze final à l'interfluve Seine-Yonne. *Mémoires de la Société Préhistorique Française* 60 (Paris 2015).
- DERCKSEN 2021
Dercksen, J. G., Money in the Old Assyrian period. In: RAHMSTORF *et al.* (eds.) 2021, 331-359. Available online, doi: 10.23797/9783529035418
- DI RENZONI 2006
Di Renzoni, A., L'evoluzione del sistema insediativo delle terramare: Alcuni casi studio. In: *Studi di Protostoria in onore di Renato Peroni* (Firenze 2006) 471-484.
- DOHRMANN/RIQUIER (eds.) 2018
Dohrmann, N., Riquier, V. (eds.), *Archéologie dans l'Aube: des premiers paysans au prince de Lavau* (Gand 2018).
- DURAND 1987
Durand, J. M., Questions de chiffres. *MARI* 5, 1987, 605-610.
- EARLE/KRISTIANSEN 2020
Earle, T., Kristiansen, K., Modes of production revisited. In: P. Díaz-del-Río/K. Lillios/I. Sastre (eds.), *The Matter of Prehistory: Papers in Honor of Antonio Gilman Guillén*. *Bibliotheca Praehistorica Hispana* 36 (Madrid 2020) 29-42.
- EARLE *et al.* 2015
Earle, T., Ling, J., Uhnér, C., Stos-Gale, Z., Melheim, L., The political economy and metal trade in Bronze Age Europe: Understanding regional variability in terms of comparative advantages and articulations. *European Journal of Archaeology* 18, 4, 2015, 633-657. Available online, doi: 10.1179/1461957115Y.0000000008
- EBERSCHWEILER *et al.* 2007
Eberschweiler, B., Riethmann, P., Ruoff, U., Das spätbronzezeitliche Dorf von Greifensee-Böschen. *Dorfgeschichte, Hausstrukturen und Fundmaterial*. Teil 2: Katalog, Tafeln, Holzliste. *Monographien der Kantonsarchäologie Zürich* 38, 2 (Zürich 2007).
- ENGLUND 2012
Englund, R., Equivalency values and the command economy of the Ur III Period in Mesopotamia. In: J. K. Papadopoulos/G. Urton (eds.), *The Construction of Value in the Ancient World* (Los Angeles 2012) 427-458. Available online, doi: 10.2307/j.ctvdjrrxf
- ESHEL *et al.* 2022
Eshel, T., Erel, Y., Yahalom-Mack, N., Tirosh, O., Gilboa, A., From Iberia to Laurion: Interpreting changes in silver supply to the Levant in the Late Iron Age based on lead isotope analysis. *Archaeological and Anthropological Sciences* 14, 6, 2022, 120. Available online, doi: 10.1007/s12520-022-01584-5
- FETH 2014
Feth, W., Ha B-zeitliche Waaggewichte? Überlegungen zu Wirtschaft und Handel in den jungbronzezeitlichen Seeufersiedlungen der Schweiz. In: B. Nessel/I. Heske/D. Brandherm (Hrsg.), *Ressourcen und Rohstoffe in der Bronzezeit. Nutzung – Distribution – Kontrolle*. Beiträge zur Sitzung der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Bronzezeit auf der Jahrestagung des Mittel- und Ostdeutschen Verbandes für Altertumsforschung in Brandenburg an der Havel, 16. bis 17. April 2012. *Arbeitsberichte zur Bodendenkmalpflege in Brandenburg* 26 (Wünsdorf 2014) 121-129.
- FONTIJN 2019
Fontijn, D. R., Economies of Destruction: How the Systematic Destruction of Valuables Created Value in Bronze Age Europe, c. 2300-500 BC (New York 2019).
- FRANGIPANE 2012
Frangipane, M., The evolution and role of administration in Anatolia: A mirror of different degrees and models of centralisation. In: M. E. Balza/M. Giorgi-

- eri/C. Mora (eds.), *Archives, Depots and Storehouses in the Hittite World: New Evidence and New Research*. Proceedings of the Workshop Held at Pavia, June 18, 2009. *Studia Mediterranea* 23 (Genoa 2012) 111–126.
- FRAYNE 1997
Frayne, D. R., *Ur III Period (2112-2004 BC). The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Early Periods 3, 2* (Toronto 1997).
- FRIEMAN *et al.* 2017
Frieman, C. J., Brück, J., Rebay-Salisbury, K., Bergerbrant, S., Montón Subías, S., Sofaer, J., Knüsel, C. J., Vandkilde, H., Giles, M., Treherne, P., *Aging well: Treherne's 'Warrior's Beauty' two decades later*. *European Journal of Archaeology* 20, 1, 2017, 36-73. Available online, doi: 10.1017/ear.2016.6
- GABILLOT *et al.* 2016
Gabillet, M., Chevrier, S., Bohard, B., *Le Morvan à l'Âge du Bronze: dynamique d'occupation d'après les données archéologiques*. *Revue Archéologique de l'Est* 65, 2016, 277-288.
- GARFINKLE 2004
Garfinkle, J., *Shepherds, merchants, and credit: Some observations on lending practices in Ur III Mesopotamia*. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 47, 2004, 1-30.
- GELB *et al.* 1991
Gelb, I. J., Steinkeller, P., Whiting, R. M., *Earliest Land Tenure Systems in the Near East: Ancient Kudurrus*. The University of Chicago Oriental Institute Publications 104 (Chicago 1991).
- GENZ 2011
Genz, H., *Restoring the balance: An Early Bronze Age scale beam from Tell Fadous-Kfarabida, Lebanon*. *Antiquity* 85, 329, 2011, 839-850. Available online, doi: 10.1017/S0003598X00068344
- GONZÁLEZ DE CANALES CERISOLA *et al.* 2004
González de Canales Cerisola, F., Llopart Gómez, J., Serrano Pichardo, L., *El emporio fenicio precolonial de Huelva (ca. 900-770 a.C.)*. Colección Historia Biblioteca Nueva (Madrid 2004).
- GRAEBER 2011
Graeber, D., *Debt: The First 5,000 Years* (Brooklyn 2011).
- GRANOVETTER 1985
Granovetter, M., *Economic action and social structure: The problem of embeddedness*. *American Journal of Sociology* 91, 3, 1985, 481-510. Available online, doi: 10.1086/228311
- GREEN *et al.* 2023
Green, A. S., Wilkinson, T. C., Wilkinson, D., Highcock, N., Leppard, T., *Cities and Citadels: An Archaeology of Inequality and Economic Growth* (London 2023). Available online, doi: 10.4324/9781003183563
- GRIMM/SCHUSTER 2014
Grimm, J. M., Schuster, J., *Worked bone*. In: J. I. McKinley/M. Leivers/J. Schuster/P. Marshall/ A. J. Barclay/N. Stoodley (eds.), *Cliffs End Farm, Isle of Thanet, Kent: A Mortuary and Ritual Site of the Bronze Age, Iron Age and Anglo-Saxon Period with Evidence for Long-Distance Maritime Mobility*. *Wessex Archaeology Report* 31 (Salisbury 2014) 187-192.
- GÖRNER 2003
Görner, I., *Die Mittel- und Spätbronzezeit zwischen Mannheim und Karlsruhe*. *Fundberichte aus Baden-Württemberg* 27, 2003, 79-279.
- HAFFORD 2012
Hafford, W. B., *Weighting in Mesopotamia: The balance pan weights from Ur*. *Akkadica* 133, 1, 2012, 21-65.
- HANSEN 2016
Hansen, S., *A short history of fragments: Material culture and identity between the Mediterranean world and Central Europe*. In: H. Baitinger (Hrsg.), *Materielle Kultur und Identität im Spannungsfeld zwischen mediterraner Welt und Mitteleuropa*. Akten der Internationalen Tagung am Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseum Mainz, 22.-24. Oktober 2014. Abschlussstagung des DFG-Projekts „Metallfunde als Zeugnis für die Interaktion zwischen Griechen und Indigenen auf Sizilien zwischen dem 8. und 5. Jahrhundert v. Chr.“ RGZM-Tagungen 27 (Mainz 2016) 22-24.
- HARDING 2000
Harding, A. F., *European Societies in the Bronze Age*. Cambridge World Archaeology (Cambridge 2000).
- HARDING 2007
Harding, A. F., *Warriors and Weapons in Bronze Age Europe*. *Archeolingua, Series Minor* 25 (Budapest 2007).
- HARDING 2013a
Harding, A. F., *Trade and exchange*. In: H. Fokkens/A. Harding (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of the European Bronze Age* (Oxford 2013) 370-381. Available online, doi: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199572861.013.0020
- HARDING 2013b
Harding, A. F., *Salt in Prehistoric Europe* (Leiden 2013).
- HASEL GROVE/KRMNICEK 2012
Haselgrove, C., Krmnicek, S., *The archaeology of money*. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 41, 1, 2012, 235-250. Available online, doi: 10.1146/annurev-anthro-092611-145716
- HENSEL 2009
Hensel, N., *Unpublished excavation report of the site ZTF 2009:Bg/201/1 (excavation Wendensteig 105)*. AIDZ im Brandenburgischen Landesamt für Denkmalpflege und Archäologisches Landesmuseum (BLDAM), Wünsdorf, Documentation 7656 (2009).
- HERMANN *et al.* 2020
Hermann, R., Steinhoff, J., Schlotzhauer, P., Vana, P., *Breaking news! Making and testing Bronze Age balance scales*. *Journal of Archaeological Science, Reports* 32, 2020, 102444, doi: 10.1016/j.jasrep.2020.102444
- HOPERT 1995
Hopert, S., *Die vorgeschichtlichen Siedlungen im Gewann „Mühlenselgle“ in Singen am Hohentwiel, Kr. Konstanz*. *Materialhefte zur Archäologie in Baden-Württemberg* 32 (Stuttgart 1995).

- HORST 1981
Horst, F., Bronzezeitliche Steingegenstände aus dem Elbe-Oder-Raum. *Jahrbuch der Bodendenkmalpflege in Mecklenburg* 29, 1981, 33-83.
- LALONGO 2011
Ialongo, N., Il santuario nuragico di Monte S. Antonio di Siligo (SS). *Studio analitico dei complessi culturali della Sardegna protostorica* (PhD dissertation University of Rome „La Sapienza“ 2011).
- LALONGO 2017
Ialongo, N., Nuragic and Phoenician sequences in Sardinia, in the framework of the Iron Age chronology of western Mediterranean (ca. 850-730/725 cal. BC). *Pholia Phoenicia* 1, 2017, 95-104. Available online, doi: 10.19272/201713201015
- LALONGO 2018
Ialongo, N., Crisis and recovery: The cost of sustainable development in Nuragic Sardinia. *European Journal of Archaeology* 21, 1, 2018, 18-38. Available online, doi: 10.1017/eea.2017.20
- LALONGO 2019
Ialongo, N., The earliest balance weights in the west: Towards an independent metrology for Bronze Age Europe. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 29, 1, 2019, 103-124. Available online, doi: 10.1017/S0959774318000392
- LALONGO 2022
Ialongo, N., Weight-based trade and the formation of a global network: Material correlates of market exchange in pre-literate Bronze Age Europe (c. 2300-800 BC). In: M. Frangipane/M. Poettinger/B. Schefold (eds.), *Ancient Economies in Comparative Perspective* (Cham 2022) 207-232. Available online, doi: 10.1007/978-3-031-08763-9_11
- LALONGO/LAGO 2021
Ialongo, N., Lago, G., A small change revolution: Weight systems and the emergence of the first Pan-European money. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 129, 1, 2021, 129. Available online, doi: 10.1016/j.jas.2021.105379
- LALONGO/LAGO 2023
Ialongo, N., Lago, G., Consumption patterns in prehistoric Europe are consistent with modern behaviour. Preprint, 2023, 1-28. Available online, doi: 10.21203/rs.3.rs-3282505/v1
- LALONGO/LAGO 2024
Ialongo, N., Lago, G., Consumption patterns in prehistoric Europe are consistent with modern economic behaviour. *Nature Human Behaviour* 8, 2024, 1660-1675. Available online, doi: 10.1038/s41562-024-01926-4
- LALONGO/RAHMSTORF 2019
Ialongo, N., Rahmstorf, L., The identification of balance weights in pre-literate Bronze Age Europe: Typology, chronology, distribution and metrology. In: RAHMSTORF/STRATFORD (eds.) 2019, 105-126. Available online, doi: 10.23797/9783529035401
- LALONGO/RAHMSTORF 2022
Ialongo, N., Rahmstorf, L., “Kannelurensteine”: Balance weights of the Bronze Age? In: D. Hofmann/F. Nikulka/R. Schumann (eds.), *The Baltic in the Bronze Age: Regional Patterns, Interactions and Boundaries* (Leiden 2022) 140-160.
- LALONGO/VANZETTI 2016
Ialongo, N., Vanzetti, A., The intangible weight of things: Approximate nominal weights in modern society. In: S. Biagetti/F. Lugli (eds.), *The Intangible Elements of Culture in Ethnoarchaeological Research* (Cham 2016) 283-291. Available online, doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-23153-2_23
- LALONGO *et al.* 2015
Ialongo, N., Di Renzoni, A., Ortolani, M., Vanzetti, A., An analytical framework for the research on pre-historic weight systems: A case study from Nuragic Sardinia. *Origini* 37, 2015, 151-173.
- LALONGO *et al.* 2018a
Ialongo, N., Vacca, A., Peyronel, L., Breaking down the bullion: The compliance of bullion-currencies with official weight-systems in a case-study from the ancient Near East. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 91, 2018, 20-32. Available online, doi: 10.1016/j.jas.2018.01.002
- LALONGO *et al.* 2018b
Ialongo, N., Vacca, A., Vanzetti, A., Indeterminacy and approximation in Mediterranean weight systems in the third and second millennia BC. In: D. Brandherm/E. Heymans/D. Hofmann (eds.), *Gifts, Goods and Money: Comparing Currency and Circulation Systems in Past Societies* (Oxford 2018) 9-44.
- LALONGO *et al.* 2021
Ialongo, N., Hermann, R., Rahmstorf, L., Bronze Age weight systems as a measure of market integration in Western Eurasia. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)* 118, 27, 2021, e2105873118, doi: 10.1073/pnas.2105873118
- JACOBI 1974
Jacobi, G., *Werkzeug und Gerät aus dem Oppidum von Manching. Die Ausgrabungen in Manching* 5 (Wiesbaden 1974).
- JEVONS 1875
Jevons, W. S., *Money and the Mechanism of Exchange* (London 1875).
- JOANNÈS 1989
Joannès, F., Les méthodes de pesée à Mari. *Revue d'Assyriologie et d'Archéologie Orientale* 83, 1989, 113-152.
- JONES 1976
Jones, R. A., The origin and development of media of exchange. *Journal of Political Economy* 4, 1, 1976, 757-776.
- JONES *et al.* 2014
Jones, R., Levi, S. T., Bettelli, M., Vagnetti, L., *Italo-Mycenaean Pottery: The Archaeological and Archaeometric Dimensions. Incunabula Graeca* 103 (Rome 2014).
- JUNG 2021
Jung, R., Uneven and combined: Product exchange in the Mediterranean (3rd to 2nd millennium BCE). In: S. Gimatzidis/R. Jung (eds.), *The Critique of Archaeological Economy. Frontiers in Economic History* (Cham 2021) 139-162.

- KEMMERS 2016**
Kemmers, F., Coin use in the Roman Republic. In: F. Haymann/W. Hollstein/M. Jehne (eds.), *Neue Forschungen zur Münzprägung der Römischen Republik. Beiträge zum internationalen Kolloquium im Residenzschloss Dresden 19.-21. Juni 2014*. *Nomismata 8* (München 2016) 347-372.
- KENDALL 1974**
Kendall, D. B., Hunting quanta. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London, Series A, Mathematical and Physical Sciences* 276, 1974, 231-266.
- KLAG/WIETHOLD 2020**
Klag, T., Wiethold, J., Une occupation du Bronze final et sa nécropole à Metz - ZAC du Sansonnet (Moselle). Un cas particulier de stabilisation d'un habitat. *Bulletin de l'Association pour la Promotion des Recherches sur l'Âge du Bronze (APRAB)* 18, 2020, 98-107.
- KNAPP *et al.* 2022**
Knapp, A. B., Russell, A., van Dommelen, P., Cyprus, Sardinia and Sicily: A maritime perspective on interaction, connectivity and imagination in Mediterranean prehistory. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 32, 1, 2022, 79-97. Available online, doi: 10.1017/S0959774321000330
- KNÖPKE 2009**
Knöpke, S., Der urnenfelderzeitliche Männerfriedhof von Neckarsulm. *Forschungen und Berichte zur Vor- und Frühgeschichte in Baden-Württemberg* (Stuttgart 2009).
- KRISTIANSEN 2014**
Kristiansen, K., Towards a new paradigm? The third science revolution and its possible consequences in archaeology. *Current Swedish Archaeology* 22, 2014, 11-34. Available online, doi: 10.37718/CSA.2014.01
- KRISTIANSEN 2018a**
Kristiansen, K., Theorizing trade and civilization. In: K. Kristiansen (ed.), *Trade and Civilisation: Economic Networks and Cultural Ties, from Prehistory to the Early Modern Era* (Cambridge 2018) 1-24. Available online, doi: 10.1017/9781108340946.002
- KRISTIANSEN 2018b**
Kristiansen, K., The rise of Bronze Age peripheries and the expansion of international trade 1950-1100 BC. In: K. Kristiansen (ed.), *Trade and Civilisation: Economic Networks and Cultural Ties, from Prehistory to the Early Modern Era* (Cambridge 2018) 87-112. Available online, doi: 10.1017/9781108340946.005
- KRISTIANSEN/LARSSON 2005**
Kristiansen, K., Larsson, T. B., *The Rise of Bronze Age Society: Travels, Transmission, and Transformations* (Cambridge 2005).
- KRZYSZOWSKI (ed.) 2019**
Krzyszowski, A. (ed.), *Nekropola z późnej epoki brązu Wątosław-Biedzrowo-Zakrzewo*. *Bibliotheca Fontes Archaeologici Posnanienses* 24 (Poznań 2019).
- KUIJPERS/POPA 2021**
Kuijpers, M. H. G., Popa, C. N., The origins of money: Calculation of similarity indexes demonstrates the earliest development of commodity money in prehistoric Central Europe. *PLOS ONE* 16, 1 2021, 0240462, doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0240462
- KULA 1986**
Kula, W., *Measures and Men* (Princeton 1986).
- KULAKOĞLU 2017**
Kulakoğlu, F. B., Balance stone weights and scale-pans from Kültepe-Kanesh: On one of the basic elements of the Old Assyrian trading system. In: M. Çiğdem/M. T. Horowitz/A. S. Gilbert (eds.), *Overturning Certainties in Near Eastern Archaeology: A Festschrift in Honor of K. Aslihan Yener*. *Culture and History of the Ancient Near East* 90 (Leiden 2017) 341-402.
- LAGO 2020**
Lago, G., Fragmentation of metal in Italian Bronze Age hoards: New insights from a quantitative analysis. *Origini* 44, 2020, 171-194.
- LAGO *et al.* 2023**
Lago, G., Cianfoni, M., Scacchetti, F., Pellegrini, L., La Torre, A., Breaking sickles for shaping money: Testing the accuracy of weight-based fragmentation. *Journal of Archaeological Science, Reports* 49, 2023, 103968, doi: 10.1016/j.jasrep.2023.103968
- LAWSON 1979**
Lawson, A. J., A Late Bronze Age hoard from West Caister, Norfolk. In: C. Burgess/D. Coombs (eds.), *Bronze Age Hoards. Some Finds Old and New*. *BAR British Series* 67 (Oxford 1979) 173-179.
- LAWSON (ed.) 2000**
Lawson, A. J. (ed.), *Potterne 1982-5: Animal Husbandry in Later Prehistoric Wiltshire*. *Wessex Archaeology Report* 17 (Salisbury 2000).
- LENERZ-DE WILDE 1995**
Lenerz-de Wilde, M., Prämonetäre Zahlungsmittel in der Kupfer- und Bronzezeit Mitteleuropas. *Fundberichte aus Baden-Württemberg* 20, 1995, 229-327. Available online, doi: 10.11588/fbbw.1995.0.48416
- LEUVREY 1999**
Leuvrey, J. M., L'industrie lithique du Bronze final, étude typo-technologique. *Archéologie Neuchâteloise* 24 = *Hauterive-Champgréveyres* 12 (Neuchâtel 1999).
- LING *et al.* 2017**
Ling, J., Cornell, P., Kristiansen, K., Bronze economy and mode of production: The role of comparative advantages in temperate Europe during the Bronze Age. In: R. M. Rosenswig/J. J. Cunningham (eds.), *Modes of Production and Archaeology* (Gainesville 2017) 207-230. Available online, doi: 10.2307/j.ct-vx075gf.13
- LING *et al.* 2018**
Ling, J., Earle, T., Kristiansen, K., Maritime mode of production: Raiding and trading in seafaring chiefdoms. *Current Anthropology* 59, 5, 2017, 488-524. Available online, doi: 10.1086/699613
- LOLLINI 1976**
Lollini, D. G., Sintesi della civiltà picena. In: M. Suić (ed.), *Jadranska Obala u Protohistoriji. Kulturni i Etnički Problemi*. *Simpozij Održan u Dobrovniku* Od 19. Do 23. X 1972 (Zagreb 1976) 117-153.

- LO SCHIAVO 1978
Lo Schiavo, F., Bronzi della grotta “Su Benticheddu” (Oliena, Nuoro). In: *Sardegna Centro-orientale, dal Neolitico alla Fine del Mondo Antico* (Sassari 1978) 89-91.
- LO SCHIAVO 2006
Lo Schiavo, F., Western weights in context. In: ALBERTI *et al.* (eds.) 2006, 359-379.
- MARTINELLI 2005
Martinelli, M. C., Il Villaggio dell’Età del Bronzo Medio di Portella a Salina nelle Isole Eolie (Firenze 2005).
- MASSA/PALMISANO 2018
Massa, M., Palmisano, A., Change and continuity in the long-distance exchange networks between western/central Anatolia, northern Levant and northern Mesopotamia, c. 3200-1600 BCE. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 49, 2018, 65-87. Available online, doi: 10.1016/j.jaa.2017.12.003
- MEDOVIĆ 1995
Medović, P., Die Waage aus der frühhallstattzeitlichen Siedlung Bordjoš (Borjas) bei Novi Bečej (Banat). In: B. Hänsel (Hrsg.), *Handel, Tausch und Verkehr im bronze- und früheisenzeitlichen Südosteuropa. Südosteuropa-Schriften 17 = Prähistorische Archäologie in Südosteuropa 11* (Berlin 1995) 209-218.
- MEERHEIM 1998
Meerheim, P. J., Ein Kannelurenstein in der Urnenbestattung eines Bronzehandwerkers aus der jüngeren Bronzezeit in Cottbus-Schmellwitz. In: M. Agthe (Red.), *Einsichten. Archäologische Beiträge für den Süden des Landes Brandenburg 1997* (Cottbus 1998) 95-98.
- MELITZ 1970
Melitz, J., The Polanyi School of Anthropology on money: An economist’s view. *American Anthropologist* 72, 5, 1970, 1020-1040.
- MELLER 2017
Meller, H., Armies in the Early Bronze Age? An alternative interpretation of Únětice Culture axe hoards. *Antiquity* 91, 360, 2017, 1529-1545. Available online, doi: 10.15184/aqy.2017.180
- MICHEL 2014
Michel, C., Wool trade in Upper Mesopotamia and Syria according to Old Babylonian and Old Assyrian texts. In: C. Breniquet/ C. Michel (eds.), *Wool Economy in the Ancient Near East and the Aegean: From the Beginnings of Sheep Husbandry to Institutional Textile Industry. Ancient Textiles Series 17* (Oxford 2014) 232-254.
- MINNITI/RECCHIA 2018
Minniti, C., Recchia, G., New evidence of purple dye production from the Bronze Age settlement of Coppa Navigata (Apulia, Italy). In: M. S. Busana/M. Gleba/F. Meo/A. R. Tricomi (eds.), *Textiles and Dyes in the Mediterranean Economy and Society: Proceedings of the VIth International Symposium on Textiles and Dyes in the Ancient Mediterranean World* (Padova – Este – Altino, Italy 17-20 October 2016) (Valencia 2018) 87-98.
- MOHEN/BAILLOUD 1987
Mohen, J.-P., Bailloud, G., *L’âge du bronze en France. Vol. 4: La vie quotidienne: Les fouilles du Fort-Harrouard* (Paris 1987).
- MONTALVO-PUENTE *et al.* 2023
Montalvo-Puente, C. E., Lago, G., Cardarelli, L., Pérez-Molina, J. C., Money or ingots? Metrological research on pre-contact Ecuadorian “axe-monies”. *Journal of Archaeological Science, Reports* 49, 2023, 103976, doi: 10.1016/j.jasrep.2023.103976
- MORDANT *et al.* 2021
Mordant, C., Peake, R., Roscio, M., Weighing equipment in Late Bronze Age graves in the Seine and Yonne valleys. In: RAHMSTORF *et al.* (eds.) 2021, 159-172.
- MULLER 2009
Muller, F., *L’ensemble funéraire de la fin du Bronze moyen et du début du Bronze final à Migennes* (unpublished poster). Available online, https://www.academia.edu/34511372/L_ensemble_fun%C3%A9raire_de_la_fin_du_Bronze_moyen_et_du_d%C3%A9but_du_Bronze_final_%C3%A0_Migennes
- MURRAY 2023
Murray, S. C., Eastern Mediterranean Bronze Age trade in archaeological perspective: A review of interpretative and empirical developments. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 31, 2023, 395-447. Available online, doi: 10.1007/s10814-022-09177-5
- NEEDHAM 1980
Needham, S. P., The bronzes. In: D. Longley, Runnymede Bridge 1976: Excavations on the Site of a Late Bronze Age Settlement. *Research Volume of the Surrey Archaeological Society* 6 (Guildford 1980) 13-27.
- NEEDHAM 2017
Needham, S. P., Transmanche in the Penard/Rosnoën stage. Wearing the same sleeve or keeping at arm’s length? In: A. Lehoërf/M. Talon (eds.), *Movement, Exchange and Identity in Europe in the 2nd and 1st Millennia BC: Beyond Frontiers* (Oxford 2017) 31-48.
- NEEDHAM/HOOK 1988
Needham, S. P., Hook, D. R., Lead and lead alloys in the Bronze Age. Recent finds from Runnymede Bridge. In: E. A. Slater/J. O. Tate (eds.), *Science and Archaeology: Glasgow 1987. Proceedings of a Conference on the Application of Scientific Techniques to Archaeology* (Glasgow, September 1987). *BAR British Series* 196, 1 (Oxford 1988) 259-274.
- NEEDHAM *et al.* 2013
Needham, S. P., Parham, D., Frieman, C. J., Claimed by the Sea: Salcombe, Langdon Bay, and Other Marine Finds of the Bronze Age. *Council for British Archaeology (CBA) Research Report* 173 (York 2013).
- NESSSEL *et al.* 2018
Nessel, B., Brüggmann, G., Berger, D., Frank, C., Marahrens, J., Pernicka, E., Bronze production and tin provenance – new thoughts about the spread of metallurgical knowledge. In: X.-L. Armada/M. Murillo-Barroso/M. Charlton (eds.), *Metals, Minds and Mobility: Integrating Scientific Data with Archaeological Theory* (Oxford 2018) 67-84.

- ÖZDOĞAN 2023
Özdoğan, M., The making of the Early Bronze Age in Anatolia. *Old World: Journal of Ancient Africa and Eurasia* 3, 1, 2023, 1-58. Available online, doi: 10.1163/26670755-20230007
- ORSI 1895
Orsi, P., Thapsos (Roma 1895).
- PACCIARELLI 2001
Pacciarelli, M., Dal villaggio alla città: La svolta protourbana del 1000 a.C. nell'Italia Tirrenica. *Grandi Contesti e Problemi della Protostoria Italiana* 4 (Firenze 2001).
- PAKKANEN 2011
Pakkanen, J., Aegean Bronze Age weights, chaîne opératoire and the detecting of patterns through statistical analyses. In: A. Brysbaert (ed.), *Tracing Prehistoric Social Networks through Technology: A Diachronic Perspective on the Aegean*. Routledge Studies in Archaeology 3 (London 2011) 143-166.
- PAPE/IALONGO 2023
Pape, E., Ialongo, N., Error or minority? The identification of non-binary gender in prehistoric burials in Central Europe. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 34, 1, 2023, 43-63. Available online, doi: 10.1017/S0959774323000082
- PARE 1999
Pare, C., Weights and weighing in Bronze Age Central Europe. In: *Eliten in der Bronzezeit. Ergebnisse zweier Kolloquien in Mainz und Athen*. Römisch-Germanisches Zentralmuseum, Monographien 43 (Mainz 1999) 421-514.
- PARE 2000
Pare, C., Bronze and the Bronze Age. In: C. Pare (ed.), *Metals Make the World Go Round: The Supply and Circulation of Metals in Bronze Age Europe* (Oxford 2000) 1-38.
- PARE 2013
Pare, C., Weighing, commodification, and money. In: H. Fokkens/A. Harding (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of the European Bronze Age* (Oxford 2013) 508-527.
- PARISE 1970
Parise, N., Per uno studio del sistema ponderale Ugartico. *Dialoghi di Archeologia* 1, 1970, 3-36.
- PARISE 1981
Parise, N., Mina di Ugarit, mina di Karkemish, mina di Khatti. *Dialoghi di Archeologia* 3, 1981, 155-160.
- PEAKE *et al.* 1999
Peake, R., Séguier, J.-M., Gomez de Soto, J., Trois exemples de fléaux de balances en os de l'Age du Bronze. *Bulletin de la Société Préhistorique Française* 96, 4, 1999, 643-644. Available online, doi: 10.3406/bspf.1999.11220
- PERONI 1998
Peroni, R., Bronzezeitliche Gewichtssysteme im Metallhandel zwischen Mittelmeer und Ostsee. In: B. Hänsel (ed.), *Mensch und Umwelt in der Bronzezeit Europas*. Abschlußtagung der Kampagne des Europarates: Die Bronzezeit: das goldene Zeitalter Europas, an der Freien Universität Berlin, 17.-19. März 1997 (Kiel 1998) 217-224.
- PETRUSO 1992
Petrucci, K. M., Aya Irini. The Balance Weights: An Analysis of Weight Measurement in Prehistoric Crete and the Cycladic Islands. *Keos* 8 (Mainz 1992).
- PETRUSO 2019
Petrucci, K. M., A 'theory of everything' in ancient weight metrology? In: RAHMSTORF/STRATFORD (eds.) 2019, 5-13.
- PEYRONEL 2010
Peyronel, L., Ancient Near Eastern economics: The silver question between methodology and archaeological data. In: P. Matthiae/F. Pinnock/L. Nigro/N. Marchetti (eds.), *Proceedings of the 6th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East, May, 5th-10th 2008, "Sapienza" – Università di Roma*. Vol. 1: Near Eastern Archaeology in the Past, Present and Future: Heritage and Identity. Ethnoarchaeological and Interdisciplinary Approach, Results and Perspectives. Visual Expression and Craft Production in the Definition of Social Relations and Status (Wiesbaden 2010) 925-948.
- PEYRONEL 2011
Peyronel, L., Maşqaltum kittum. Questioni di equilibrio: Bilance e sistemi di pesatura nell'Oriente antico. In: E. Ascalone/L. Peyronel (eds.), *Studi Italiani di metrologia ed economia del Vicino Oriente antico, dedicati a Nicola Parise in occasione del suo settantesimo compleanno*. *Studia Asiana* 7 (Rome 2011) 105-161.
- PEYRONEL 2014
Peyronel, L., From weighing wool to weaving tools: Textile manufacture at Ebla during the Early Syrian Period in the light of archaeological evidence. In: C. Breniquet/ C. Michel (eds.), *Wool Economy in the Ancient Near East and the Aegean: From the Beginnings of Sheep Husbandry to Institutional Textile Industry*. *Ancient Textiles Series* 17 (Oxford 2014) 124-138.
- POIGT 2022
Poigt, T., De Poids et de Mesure. Les instruments de pesée en Europe occidentale durant les âges des Métaux (XIVe-IIIe s. a.C.): Conception, usages et utilisateurs (Pessac 2022). Available online, doi: 10.46608/dana8.9782356134165
- POIGT *et al.* 2021
Poigt, T., Comte, F., Adam, L., How accurate was Bronze Age weighing in Western Europe? *Journal of Archaeological Science, Reports* 40, 2021, 103221, doi: 10.1016/j.jasrep.2021.103221
- POWELL 1977
Powell, M. A., Sumerian merchants and the problem of profit. *Iraq* 39, 1977, 23-29. Available online, doi: 10.2307/4200045 (JSTOR)
- POWELL 1979
Powell, M. A., Ancient Mesopotamian weight metrology: Methods, problems and perspectives. In: M. A. Powell/ R. H. Sack (eds.), *Studies in Honor of Tom B. Jones*. *Alter Orient und Altes Testament* 203 (Neukirchen-Vluyn 1979) 71-109.
- POWELL 1987
Powell, M. A., Maße und Gewichte. In: *Reallexikon der Assyriologie und Vorderasiatischen Archäologie* 7 (Berlin 1987) 457-530.

- POWELL 1996
Powell, M. A., Money in Mesopotamia. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 39, 3, 1996, 224-242. Available online, doi: 10.1163/1568520962601225
- POWELL *et al.* 2022
Powell, W., Frachetti, M., Pulak, C., Bankoff, H. A., Barjamovic, G., Johnson, M., Mathur, R., Pigott, V. C., Price, M., Yener, K. A., Tin from Uluburun shipwreck shows small-scale commodity exchange fueled continental tin supply across Late Bronze Age Eurasia. *Science Advances* 8, 48, 2022, eabq3766, doi: 10.1126/sciadv.abq3766
- PRIMAS 1986
Primas, M., Die Sicheln in Mitteleuropa I (Österreich, Schweiz, Süddeutschland). *Prähistorische Bronzefunde XVIII*, 2 (München 1986).
- PRIMAS 1997
Primas, M., Bronze Age economy and ideology: Central Europe in focus. *Journal of European Archaeology* 5, 1, 1997, 115-130.
- PRIMAS 2008
Primas, M., Bronzezeit zwischen Elbe und Po: Strukturwandel in Zentraleuropa 2200-800 v. Chr. *Universitätsforschungen zur prähistorischen Archäologie* 150 (Bonn 2008).
- PRYOR 1977
Pryor, F. L., The origins of money. *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking* 9, 3, 1977, 391-409. Available online, doi: 10.2307/1991961 (JSTOR)
- PULAK 1997
Pulak, C., Analysis of the Weight Assemblages from the Late Bronze Age Shipwrecks at Uluburun and Cape Gelidonya, Turkey (doctoral dissertation Texas A&M University) (Ann Arbor/MI 1997).
- RAHMSTORF 2010
Rahmstorf, L., The concept of weighing during the Bronze Age in the Aegean, the Near East and Europe. In: I. Morley/C. Renfrew (eds.), *The Archaeology of Measurement: Comprehending Heaven, Earth, Time in Ancient Societies* (Cambridge 2010) 88-105. Available online, doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511760822.012
- RAHMSTORF 2011
Rahmstorf, L., Re-integrating 'Diffusion': The spread of innovations among the Neolithic and Bronze Age societies of Europe and the Near East. In: T. C. Wilkinson/S. Sherratt/J. Bennet (eds.), *Interweaving Worlds: Systemic Interactions in Eurasia, 7th to 1st millennia BC. Papers from a Conference in Memory of Professor Andrew Sherratt* (University of Sheffield on 1st-4th April 2008) (Oakville/CT 2011) 100-119.
- RAHMSTORF 2014
Rahmstorf, L., "Pebble weights" aus Mitteleuropa und Waagebalken aus der jüngeren Bronzezeit (ca. 14.-12. Jh. v. Chr.). In: B. Nessel/I. Heske/D. Brandherm (Hrsg.), *Ressourcen und Rohstoffe in der Bronzezeit. Nutzung – Distribution – Kontrolle. Beiträge zur Sitzung der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Bronzezeit auf der Jahrestagung des Mittel- und Ostdeutschen Verbandes für Altertumsforschung in Brandenburg an der Havel, 16. bis 17. April 2012. Arbeitsberichte zur Bodendenkmalpflege in Brandenburg* 26 (Wünsdorf 2014) 109-120.
- RAHMSTORF 2016a
Rahmstorf, L., From 'value ascription' to coinage: A sketch of monetary developments in Western Eurasia from the Stone to the Iron Age. In: C. Haselgrove/S. Krmnecik (eds.), *The Archaeology of Money: Proceedings of the Workshop, University of Tübingen, October 2013. Leicester Archaeology Monographs* 24 (Leicester 2016) 19-42.
- RAHMSTORF 2016b
Rahmstorf, L., Die Rahmenbedingungen des bronzezeitlichen Handels in Europa und im Alten Orient einschließlich Ägyptens. In: U. L. Dietz/A. Jockenhövel (eds.), *50 Jahre „Prähistorische Bronzefunde“ – Bilanz und Perspektiven. Beiträge zum internationalen Kolloquium vom 24. bis 26. September 2014 in Mainz. Prähistorische Bronzefunde XX*, 14 (Stuttgart 2016) 291-310.
- RAHMSTORF 2016c
Rahmstorf, L., Emerging economic complexity in the Aegean and western Anatolia during the earlier third millennium BC. In: B. P. C. Molloy (ed.), *Of Odysseys and Oddities: Scales and Modes of Interaction between Prehistoric Aegean Societies and their Neighbours. Sheffield Studies in Aegean Archaeology* 10 (Oxford 2016) 225-276. Available online, doi: 10.2307/j.ctvh1dgg5
- RAHMSTORF 2022
Rahmstorf, L., Studien zu Gewichtsmetrologie und Kulturkontakt im 3. Jahrtausend v. Chr. *Universitätsforschungen zur prähistorischen Archäologie* 379 (Bonn 2022).
- RAHMSTORF/STRATFORD (eds.) 2019
Rahmstorf, L., Stratford, E. (eds.), *Weights and Marketplaces from the Bronze Age to the Early Modern Period: Proceedings of Two Workshops Funded by the European Research Council (ERC). Weight & Value 1* (Kiel 2019).
- RAHMSTORF *et al.* (eds.) 2021
Rahmstorf, L., Ialongo, N., Barjamovic, G. (eds.), *Merchants, Measures and Money. Understanding Technologies of Early Trade in a Comparative Perspective: Proceedings of Two Workshops Funded by the European Research Council (ERC). Weight & Value 2* (Kiel 2021). Available online, doi: 10.23797/9783529035418
- REINBACHER 1956
Reinbacher, E., Ein bronzezeitlicher Hortfund von Krampnitz, Ldkr. Potsdam. *Ausgrabungen und Funde* 1, 1956, 153-178.
- RENFREW 2012
Renfrew, C., Systems of value among material things: The nexus of fungibility and measure. In: J. K. Papadopoulos/G. Urton (eds.), *The Construction of Value in the Ancient World. Cotsen Advanced Seminar Series* 5 (Los Angeles 2012) 249-260.
- RIBAUX 1986
Ribaux, P., Cortaillod - Est, un village du Bronze Final. Vol. 3: *L'Homme et la Pierre. Archéologie Neuchâteloise* 3 (Saint-Blaise 1986).

- ROBERTS *et al.* 2013
 Roberts, B. W., Uckelmann, M., Brandherm, D., Old Father Time: The Bronze Age Chronology of Western Europe. In: H. Fokkens/A. Harding (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of the European Bronze Age* (Oxford 2013) 17-46. Available online, doi: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199572861.013.0002
- ROSCIO 2018
 Roscio, M., *Les nécropoles de l'étape ancienne du Bronze final du Bassin parisien au Jura souabe: XIVe-XIIe siècles avant notre ère* (Dijon 2018).
- ROSCIO *et al.* 2011
 Roscio, M., Delor, J. P., Muller, F., Late Bronze Age graves with weighing equipment from eastern France. *Archäologisches Korrespondenzblatt* 41, 2, 2011, 173-187.
- ROSCIO *et al.* 2018
 Roscio, M., Peake, R., Mordant, C. (2018): Les instruments de pesée de l'âge du Bronze dans les vallées de la Haute Seine et de l'Yonne. In: N. Dohrmann/V. Riquier (eds.), *Archéologie dans l'Aube. Des premiers paysans au prince de Lavau. 5300 à 450 avant notre ère* (Gand 2018) 192-195.
- ROSENSWIG 2024
 Rosenswig, R. M., Understanding money; Or, why social and financial accounting should not be conflated. *Economic Anthropology* 11, 1, 2024, 71-86. Available online, doi: 10.1002/sea2.12304
- ROTTIER *et al.* (eds.) 2012
 Rottier, S., Piette, J., Mordant, C. (eds.), *Archéologie funéraire du Bronze final dans les vallées de l'Yonne et de la haute Seine: les nécropoles de Barbey, Barbuise et La Saulsotte. Art, Archéologie & Patrimoine* (Dijon 2012).
- RYCHNER 1979
 Rychner, V., *L'âge du Bronze Final à Auvernier (Lac de Neuchâtel, Suisse). Typologie et Chronologie des Anciennes Collections Conservées en Suisse. Cahiers d'Archéologie Romande 15 = Auvernier 1* (Lausanne 1979).
- SABATINI *et al.* 2018
 Sabatini, S., Earle, T., Cardarelli, A., Bronze Age textile & wool economy: The case of the terramare site of Montale, Italy. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 84, 2018, 359-385. Available online, doi: 10.1017/ppr.2018.11
- SALLABERGER/PRUSS 2015
 Sallaberger, W., Pruß, A., Home and work in Early Bronze Age Mesopotamia. 'Ration Lists' and 'Private Houses' at Tell Beydar/Nabada. In: P. Steinkeller/M. Hudson (eds.), *Labor in the Ancient World: A Colloquium Held at Hirschbach (Saxony), April 2005. International Scholars Conference on Ancient Near Eastern Economies 5* (Dresden 2015) 69-136.
- SCHIBLER *et al.* 2011
 Schibler, J., Breitenlechner, E., Deschler-Erb, S., Goldenberg, G., Hanke, K., Hiebel, G., Plogmann, H. H., Nicolussi, K., Marti-Grädel, E., Pichler, S., Schmidl, A., Schwarz, S., Stopp, B., Oeggel, K., Miners and mining in the Late Bronze Age: A multidisciplinary study from Austria. *Antiquity* 85, 330, 2011, 1259-1278. Available online, doi: 10.1017/S0003598X00062049
- SCHMALFUSS 2008
 Schmalfuß, G., *Das Gräberfeld Battaune, Kr. Delitzsch in Sachsen. Ein jüngstbronzezeitliches Gräberfeld der Lausitzer Kultur – die Ergebnisse der Grabungen von 1974/75. Leipziger online-Beiträge zur Ur- und Frühgeschichtlichen Archäologie* 29, 2008.
- SCHON 2015
 Schon, R., Weight sets: Identification and analysis. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 25, 2, 2015, 477-494. Available online, doi: 10.1017/S0959774314000808
- SEYER 1967
 Seyer, H., *Ausgrabungen auf dem jungbronzezeitlichen Gräberfeld bei Berlin-Rahnsdorf. Ausgrabungen und Funde: Nachrichtenblatt der Landesarchäologie* 12, 1967, 147-151.
- SOMMERFELD 1994
 Sommerfeld, C., *Gerätgeld Sichel. Studien zur monetären Struktur bronzezeitlicher Horte im nördlichen Mitteleuropa. Vorgeschichtliche Forschungen* 19 (Berlin 1994).
- SOUSA/SOUSA 2018
 Sousa, E., Sousa, A. C., Paisajes sagrados de la Edad de Bronce tardía en el occidente de la Península Ibérica: Estudio del caso de Penedo do Lexim (Mafra, Portugal). *Trabajos de Prehistoria* 75, 2, 2018, 307-319. Available online, doi: 10.3989/tp.2018.12217
- STANNARD 2021
 Stannard, C., Small change in Campania from the fourth to the first century BC, and the newly discovered Second Punic War Roman mint of Minturnae. In: RAHMSTORF *et al.* (eds.) 2021, 261-287. Available online, doi: 10.23797/9783529035418
- STEINKELLER 2004
 Steinkeller, P., Towards a definition of private economic activity in third millennium Babylonia. In: R. Rollinger/C. Ulf (eds.), *Commerce and Monetary Systems in the Ancient World: Means of Transmission and Cultural Interaction. Proceedings of the Fifth Annual Symposium of the Assyrian and Babylonian Intellectual Heritage Project Held in Innsbruck, Austria, October 3rd-8th 2002. Melammu Symposia 5 = Oriens et Occidens 6* (Wiesbaden 2004) 91-112.
- STODDART 2020
 Stoddart, S., *Power and Place in Etruria: The Spatial Dynamics of a Mediterranean Civilization, 1200-500 BC* (Cambridge 2020).
- STRATFORD 2017
 Stratford, E., *A Year of Vengeance. Vol. 1: Time, Narrative, and the Old Assyrian Trade. Studies in Ancient Near Eastern Records* 17 (Boston 2017). Available online, doi: 10.1515/9781501507120
- TORRES ORTIZ 2008
 Torres Ortiz, M., The chronology of the Late Bronze Age in western Iberia and the beginning of the Phoenician colonization in the western Mediterranean. In: D. Brandherm/M. Trachsel (eds.), *A New Dawn for the Dark Age? Shifting Paradigms in Mediterranean Iron Age Chronology. BAR International Series* 1871 (Oxford 2008) 135-147.

- TREHERNE 1995
Treherne, P., The warrior's beauty: The masculine body and self-identity in Bronze-Age Europe. *Journal of European Archaeology* 3, 1, 1995, 105-144. Available online, doi: 10.1179/096576695800688269
- UGAS 1986
Ugas, G., La produzione materiale etrusca: Note sull'apporto etrusco e greco. In: G. Lai (ed.), *Società e Cultura in Sardegna nei periodi Orientalizzante e Arcaico (fine VIII sec. a.C.-480 a.C.)*. Atti del I Convegno di Studi "Un millennio di relazioni fra la Sardegna e i Paesi del Mediterraneo", Selargius-Cagliari 29-30 novembre 1985. Convegno di Studi Un Millennio di Relazioni fra la Sardegna e i Paesi del Mediterraneo 1 (Cagliari 1986) 41-53.
- UHL/BÖNISCH 2007
Uhl, U., Bönisch, E., Töpferton und Scherbenhaufen. *Bronzezeitlicher Hausrat bei Klein Görigk. Ausgrabungen im Niederlausitzer Braunkohlerevier* 20, 2007, 127-146.
- UHLIG *et al.* 2019
Uhlig, T., Krüger, J., Lidke, G., Jantzen, D., Lorenz, S., Jalongo, N., Terberger, T., Lost in combat? A scrap metal find from the Bronze Age battlefield site at Tollense. *Antiquity* 93, 371, 2019, 1211-1230. Available online, doi: 10.15184/aqy.2019.137 (Antiquity Publications)
- VALÉRIO *et al.* 2003
Valério, P., Ávila de Melo, A., De Barros, L., Araújo, M. F., Archaeometallurgical studies of pre-historical artefacts from Quinta do Almaraz (Cacilhas, Portugal). In: *Archaeometallurgy in Europe. International Conference 24-25-26 September 2003, Milan, Italy: Proceedings. Vol. 1 (Milan 2003)* 327-336.
- VANDKILDE 2016
Vandkilde, H., *Bronzization: The Bronze Age as Pre-Modern globalization*. *Praehistorische Zeitschrift* 91, 1, 2016, 103-123. Available online, doi: 10.1515/pz-2016-0005
- VANDKILDE 2021
Vandkilde, H., Trading and weighing metals in Bronze Age Western Eurasia. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)* 118, 30, 2021, doi: 10.1073/pnas.2110552118
- VIÉDEBANTT 1917
Viedebantt, O., *Forschungen zur Metrologie des Altertums. Abhandlungen der Sächsischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Leipzig, Philologisch-Historische Klasse* 34, 3 (Leipzig 1917).
- VIÉDEBANTT 1923
Viedebantt, O., *Antike Gewichtsnormen und Münzfüße* (Berlin 1923).
- VILAÇA 2003
Vilaça, R., *Acerca da existencia de ponderais em contextos do Bronze Final/Ferro Inicial no território português*. *O Arqueólogo Português* IV, 21, 2003, 245-288.
- VILAÇA 2011
Vilaça, R., *Ponderais do Bronze final-Ferro inicial do Ocidente peninsular: Novos dados e questões em aberto*. In: M. A. Paz García-Bellido/L. Callegarin/A. Jiménez (eds.), *Barter, Money and Coinage in the Ancient Mediterranean (10th-1st Centuries BC)*. *Actas del IV Encuentro Peninsular de Numismática Antigua (EPNA)*, Madrid 2010. *Anejos de Archivo Español de Arqueología* 58 (Madrid 2011) 139-167.
- VILAÇA 2013
Vilaça, R., *Late Bronze Age: Mediterranean impacts in the western end of the Iberian Peninsula (actions and reactions)*. In: M. E. Aubet (coords.), *Interacción social y comercio en la antesala del colonialismo*. *Actas del Seminario Internacional celebrado en la Universidad Pompeu Fabra, el 28 y 29 de marzo de 2012*. *Cuadernos de Arqueología Mediterránea* 21 (Barcelona 2013) 13-42.
- VILAÇA/BOTTAINI 2019
Vilaça, R., Bottaini, C., *Breaking metals and handling ideas about Bronze Age hoards from western Iberia: Material patterns, invisible behaviors and possible interpretations*. In: A. C. Valera (ed.), *Fragmentation and Depositions in Pre and Proto-historic Portugal (Lisbon, 14 October 2017)* (Lisbon 2019) 125-139.
- VILAÇA *et al.* 2012
Vilaça, R., Bottaini, C., Montero-Ruiz, I., *O depósito do Cabeço de Maria Candal, Freixianda (Ourém, Portugal)*. *O Arqueólogo Português* 5, 2012, 297-353.
- VRDOLJAK/FORENBAHER 1995
Vrdoljak, S., Forenbaher, S., *Bronze-casting and organization of production at Kalnik-Igrišće (Croatia)*. *Antiquity* 69, 1995, 577-582.
- WEISSBACH 1907
Weissbach, F. H., *Über die babylonischen, assyrischen und alt-persischen Gewichte*. *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft* 61, 1907, 379-402.
- WEISSBACH 1916
Weissbach, F. H., *Neue Beiträge zur keilinschriftlichen Gewichtskunde*. *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft* 70, 1916, 49-91.
- WILCKE 2002
Wilcke, C., *Der Codex Urnamma (CU): Versuch einer Rekonstruktion*. In: T. Abusch (ed.), *Riches Hidden in Secret Places. Ancient Near Eastern Studies in Memory of Thorkild Jacobsen (Winona Lake 2002)* 191-233.
- WILLIAMS/LE CARLIER DE VESLUD 2019
Williams, R. A., Le Carlier de Veslud, C., *Boom and bust in Bronze Age Britain: Major copper production from the Great Orme mine and European trade, c. 1600-1400 BC*. *Antiquity* 93, 371, 2019, 1178-1196. Available online, doi: 10.15184/aqy.2019.130 (Antiquity Publications)
- ZACCAGNINI 1991
Zaccagnini, C., *"Nuragic" Sardinia: Metrological notes*. In: *Atti del II Congresso Internazionale di Studi Fenici e Punicis, Roma 9-14 novembre 1987*. *Collezione di Studi Fenici* 30 (Roma 1991) 343-347.
- ZELIZER 1989
Zelizer, V. A., *The social meaning of money: "Special Monies"*. *American Journal of Sociology* 95, 2, 1989, 342-377.

