

Contents

Acknowledgments	7
Introduction	
<i>Oshrat Hochman</i>	9
Socio-economic Determinants of Ethnic Migration to Israel, 1991–2019	
<i>Sergio DellaPergola</i>	21
The theory of ethnic economics and ethnic economy	
<i>Nonna Kushnirovich</i>	53
Employment, self-employment and precarity	
Routes to migrant integration?	
<i>Sibylle Heilbrunn, Natalia Vershinina and Peter Rodgers</i>	79
Inequality among older immigrants in Israel	
Does marital status matter?	
<i>Haya Stier</i>	105
Motivation type and generation in higher education	
Differences between privileged, minority and immigrant students	
<i>Hanna Ayalon</i>	129
Urban citizenship revisited	
Incorporating migrants and asylum seekers in Tel Aviv in times of restrictive policing	
<i>Adriana Kemp</i>	153
Forced migrants in the city of Tel Aviv	
Possible avenues for their integration	
<i>Lilach Lev Ari and Arnon Medzini</i>	173

Threats, prejudice and opposition to immigration
Anastasia Gorodzeisky, Moshe Semyonov, Eldad Davidov and Peter Schmidt 193

Authors' Biographies 219