

List of Figures

Fig. 1: Favela Aktion Basel

Screenshot: Video 01, Bajour, Polizei räumt Favelabesetzung.

Fig. 2: Smartphones and Social Media

Graphs: O’Dea, Stephen, »Number of Smartphones Sold to End Users Worldwide from 2007 to 2020 (in Million Units)«; Ortiz-Ospina, Esteban, »Number of People Using Social Media Platforms, 2004 to 2018«.

Fig. 3: Cine na Rua [Cinema on the Street]

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, Cinelândia, Rio de Janeiro, 19 October 2015.

Fig. 4: Land for People, Not for Profit

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, Sea Point, Cape Town, 21 July 2016.

Fig. 5: The revolution Will Not Be tweeted

Photograph: Hossam Lel-Hamalawy, »The Revolution Will Not Be Tweeted«. Flickr, Creative Commons License, 29 November 2011, accessed 23 July 2020. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/elhamalawy/6427062135>.

Fig. 6: Doing Ethnography

Photographs: Jacob Geuder, Cape Town and Rio de Janeiro, 2015–2018.

Fig. 7: Poster »Corte de Linhas e Apartheid Social« [Cutting the Lines is Social Apartheid]

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, Rio de Janeiro, 1 October 2015.

Fig. 8: Interview Coding

Screenshot: MaxQDA Code List, 17 October 2018.

Fig. 9: Cities and Satellites

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, Rio de Janeiro, 16 September 2015.

Fig. 10: Cape Town

Photographs: Jacob Geuder, Cape Town, 2014–2018.

Fig. 11: Seats Not Statues

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, Cape Town, 4 August 2016.

Fig. 12: Rio de Janeiro

Photographs: Jacob Geuder, Rio de Janeiro, 2014–2018.

Fig. 13: Protest Against Rising Public Transport Costs

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, ALERJ, Rio de Janeiro, 8 January 2016.

Fig. 14: Não Vai Ter Golpe! Fora Cunha! [We Want No Coup d’Etat! Cunha Leave!]

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, São Paulo, 15 December 2015.

Fig. 15: Video Activists in Rio de Janeiro

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, Rio de Janeiro, 3 October 2015.

Fig. 16: Marcha das Vadias Copacabana

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, Rio de Janeiro, 15 November 2015.

Fig. 17: Logos of Video Activist Collectives

Screenshots: Video 69, MIC, No Leblon a PM não se confunde; Video 42, CMI, Mobilização Internacional Indígena; Video 37, AND, Dia do Estudante Combativo.

Fig. 18: Filming Protest

Source: Video 54, MIC, Revolução não cai do céu.

Fig. 19: We Want Land

Screenshots: Video 14, News24, Cape Town Protests Turn Violent; Video 13, SABC, Service Delivery Protest; Video 15, Buchanan, Looting After Cape Town Protest.

Fig. 20: Fees Must Fall

Screenshots: Video 19, Ruptly, Multiple Arrests; Video 18, No Comment TV, Tear Gas Fired; Video 16, trouble media, Student Protests.

Fig. 21: Globo and Vandalism

Screenshots: Video 09, Globo, Manifestação contra aumento; Video 11, Marcos, Vandalismo.

Fig. 22: Bird's-Eye View of Protest Preparations

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, Rio de Janeiro, 16 November 2015.

Fig. 23: Globo Reporter at »Vale Nada« Protest

Screenshots: Video 12, MIC, Manifestantes fazem escracho.

Fig. 24: Witness Videos, Cape Town

Screenshots: Video 30, Nagel, Service Delivery Protest; Video 29, Galaga, Service Delivery Protest.

Fig. 25: Witness Video of a Lethal Police Attack

Screenshots: Video 02, MIC, PMs executam jovens.

Fig. 26: RMF videos

Screenshots: Video 34, RMF, As We Demonstrate, We Welcome; Video 32, RMF, We Will Protect the Only Home We Have; Video 33, RMF, UCT Right Now; Video 58, RMF, Rhodes Must Fall Press Conference.

Fig. 27: Protest on 17 June 2013

Screenshots: Video 08, AND, Veja com exclusividade; Video 10, Maxx, A Batalha da Alerj.

Fig. 28: Rebellion in Maré

Screenshots: Video 20, MIC, Rebelião no Complexo da Maré.

Fig. 29 Peace without a voice is not peace, it is fear

Screenshot: Video 20, MIC, Rebelião no Complexo da Maré

Fig. 30: Women's Day

Screenshots: Video 31, Women's Day.

Fig. 31: Day of the Students

Screenshots: Video 35, Oliveira, manifestação pacífica; Video 36, Oliveira, covardia e prisões arbitrarías; Video 37, AND, Dia do Estudante Combativo.

Fig. 32: Armed Officer in Plainclothes

Screenshots: Video 38, CMI, Copa dos Protestos; Video 39, AND, Policiais disparam tiros; Video 40, MIC, Civil saca arma de fogo.

Fig. 33: Video Not Available

Screenshot: Video 45, MIC, Brizola X Globo.

Fig. 34: Brizola X Globo

Screenshots: Video 45, MIC, Brizola X Globo.

Fig. 35: Rafucko and William Bonner

Screenshots: Vid. 46, Viera (Rafucko), [Espelho] [Original censurado].

Fig. 36: Meme by Mariachi

Screenshot: Redação, »Coletivo Marichi Tem Sua Página Retirada Do Ar Pelo Facebook.«

Fig. 37 Protest at Cinelândia

Screenshots: Video 54, MIC, Revolução não cai do céu

Fig. 38: #Shackville

Screenshots: Video 61, Chronicle, Stun Grenades and Rubber Bullets; Video 60, EWN, Police Disperse Protesters.

Fig. 39: Hangberg Uprising

Screenshot: Video 62, Hangberg2010, Uprising of Hangberg.

Fig. 40: Hout Bay Protest

Screenshot: Video 64, Michaels, Hout Bay Protest.

Fig. 41: Revolution Doesn't Fall from the Sky

Screenshots: Video 54, MIC, Revolução não cai do céu.

Fig. 42: Death of a Cameraman

Screenshot: Video 57, AND, Violência policial e resistência popular.

Fig. 43: Under Arrest for Filming

Screenshots: Video 50, Grebe, The Video That Woodstock Cops Arrested Me Over.

Fig. 44: Horror Drag

Screenshots: Video 52, eNCA, Police Brutality.

LIST OF FIGURES

Fig. 45: Man Stripped Naked

Screenshots: Video 51, Grantzax, More Cape Town Police Brutality.

Fig. 46: Faking an Attack

Screenshot: Video 53, O Dia, Polícia Carioca forja.

Fig. 47: Five Teenagers Killed

Screenshots: Video 68, MIC, Policiais executam 5 jovens

Fig. 48: In Leblon the Police Is Not Confused

Screenshots: Video 69, MIC, No Leblon a PM não se confunde.

Fig. 49: Nothing Is Impossible to Change

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, Rio de Janeiro, 3 October 2015.

Fig. 50: Street Art

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, Barcelona, 2 September 2017.

Fig. 51: Protest at Candelaria

Photograph: Jacob Geuder, Rio de Janeiro, 8 January 2016.