

Table of cited advisory opinions, judgments and arbitral awards

A. Decisions and advisory opinions of general international courts and arbitral tribunals

Permanent Court of International Justice

Competence of the ILO in Regard to International Regulation of the Conditions of Labour of Persons Employed in Agriculture, Advisory Opinion, PCIJ Series B, 1922, 8.

Status of Eastern Carelia, Advisory Opinion, PCIJ Series B 1923, 7.

Nationality Decrees Issued in Tunis and Morocco, Advisory Opinion, PCIJ Series B No. 4, 1923, 7.

Mavrommatis Palestine Concessions (Greece v. United Kingdom), Judgment, 1924, PCIJ Series A, no. 2, 5.

Article 3, paragraph 2, of the Treaty of Lausanne (Frontier between Turkey and Iraq), Advisory Opinion, PCIJ Series B 1925, 6.

Polish Postal Services in Danzig, Advisory Opinion, PCIJ Series A, 1925, 6.

S.S. "Lotus" (France v. Turkey), Judgment, PCIJ Series A, 1927, 4.

Interpretation of Judgments Nos. 7 and 8 (Factory at Chorzów), Judgment, PCIJ Series A, 1927, 5.

Case Concerning the Payment of Various Serbian Loans Issued in France, Judgment, PCIJ Series A, 1929, 19.

International Court of Justice

Conditions of Admission of a State to Membership in the United Nations (Article 4 of the Charter), Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1948, 57.

Corfu Channel (United Kingdom v. Albania), Merits, ICJ Reports 1949, 4.

Reparation for Injuries Suffered in the Service of the United Nations, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1949, 174.

Corfu Channel (United Kingdom v. Albania), Judgment on Compensation, ICJ Reports 1949, 244.

Competence of the General Assembly for the Admission of a State to the United Nations, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1950, 4.

Interpretation of Peace Treaties with Bulgaria, Hungary and Romania (First Phase), Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1950, 65.

International Status of South-West Africa, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1950, 128.

Reservations to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1951, 15.

Table of cited advisory opinions, judgments and arbitral awards

- Nottebohm (Liechtenstein v. Guatemala)*, Preliminary Objections, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1953, 111.
- Case of the monetary gold removed from Rome in 1943 (Italy v. France, United Kingdom and United States) (Preliminary Question)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1954, 19.
- Effect of Awards of Compensation Made by the United Nations Administrative Tribunal*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1954, 47.
- Judgments of the Administrative Tribunal of the ILO upon Complaints Made against UNESCO*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1956, 77.
- Interhandel (Switzerland v. United States of America)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1959, 6.
- Right of Passage over Indian Territory (Portugal v. India) (Merits)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1960, 6.
- Constitution of the Maritime Safety Committee of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1960, 150.
- Arbitral Award made by the King of Spain on 23 December 1906 (Honduras v. Nicaragua)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1960, 192.
- Case concerning the Temple of Preah Vihear (Cambodia v. Thailand)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1962, 6.
- Certain Expenses of the United Nations (Article 17, paragraph 2, of the Charter)*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1962, 151.
- Northern Cameroons (Cameroon v. United Kingdom) (Preliminary Objections)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1963, 15.
- Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company, Limited (Belgium v. Spain) (Preliminary Objections)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1964, 6.
- South-West Africa Cases (Ethiopia v. South Africa; Liberia v. South Africa)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1966, 6.
- Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company, Limited (Belgium v. Spain)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1970, 3.
- Legal Consequences for States of the Continued Presence of South Africa in Namibia (South West Africa) notwithstanding Security Council Resolution 276 (1970)*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1971, 16.
- Application for Review of Judgment No. 158 of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1973, 166.
- Nuclear Tests (Australia v. France)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1974, 253.
- Western Sahara*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1975, 12.
- United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran (United States of America v. Iran)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1980, 3.
- Interpretation of the Agreement of 25 March 1951 between the WHO and Egypt*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1980, 73.
- Application for Review of Judgment No. 273 of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1982, 325.
- Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America)*, Jurisdiction and Admissibility, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1984, 392.

A. Decisions and advisory opinions of general international courts and arbitral tribunals

- Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America) (Merits)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1986, 14.
- Application for Review of Judgment No. 333 of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1987, 18.
- Applicability of Article VI, Section 22, of the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1989, 177.
- Arbitral Award of 31 July 1989 (Guinea-Bissau v. Senegal)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1991, 53.
- Certain Phosphate Lands in Nauru (Nauru v. Australia)*, Preliminary Objections, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1992, 240.
- Territorial Dispute (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. Chad)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1994, 6.
- East Timor (Portugal v. Australia)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1995, 90.
- Legality of the Use by a State of Nuclear Weapons in Armed Conflict*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1996, 66.
- Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1996, 226.
- Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary v. Slovakia)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1997, 7.
- Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United States of America)*, Preliminary Objections, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1998, 115.
- Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria (Cameroon v. Nigeria)*, Preliminary Objections, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1998, 275.
- Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (Paraguay v. United States of America)*, Order, ICJ Reports 1998, 426 (discontinued on 2 November 1999).
- Difference Relating to Immunity from Legal Process of a Special Rapporteur of the HRC*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1999, 62.
- Kasikili/Sedudu Island (Botswana v. Namibia)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1999, 1045.
- Arrest Warrant of 11 April 2000 (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Belgium)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 2002, 3.
- LaGrand (Germany v. United States of America)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 2001, 466.
- Avena and Other Mexican Nationals (Mexico v. United States of America)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 2004, 12.
- Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 2004, 136.
- Legality of Use of Force (Serbia and Montenegro v. Belgium)*, Preliminary Objections, Judgment, ICJ Reports 2004, 279.
- Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (New Application: 2002) (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Rwanda)*, Jurisdiction and Admissibility, Judgment, ICJ Reports 2006, 6.
- Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports 2007, 43.

Table of cited advisory opinions, judgments and arbitral awards

Territorial and Maritime Dispute between Nicaragua and Honduras in the Caribbean Sea (Nicaragua v. Honduras), Judgment, ICJ Reports 2007, 659.

Sovereignty over Pedra Branca/Pulau Batu Puteh, Middle Rocks and South Ledge (Malaysia v. Singapore), Judgment, ICJ Reports 2008, 12.

Certain Questions of Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (Djibouti v. France), Judgment, ICJ Reports 2008, 177.

Maritime Delimitation in the Black Sea (Romania v. Ukraine), Judgment, ICJ Reports 2009, 61.

Dispute regarding Navigational and Related Rights (Costa Rica v. Nicaragua), Judgment, ICJ Reports 2009, 213.

Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay (Argentina v. Uruguay), Judgment, ICJ Reports 2010, 14.

Accordance with international law of the unilateral declaration of independence in respect of Kosovo, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 2010, 403.

Judgment No. 2867 of the Administrative Tribunal of the ILO, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 2012, 10.

Jurisdictional Immunities of the State (Germany v. Italy: Greece intervening), Judgment, ICJ Reports 2012, 99.

Whaling in the Antarctic (Australia v. Japan: New Zealand intervening), Judgment, ICJ Reports 2014, 226.

Alleged Violations of Sovereign Rights and Maritime Spaces in the Caribbean Sea (Nicaragua v. Colombia), Preliminary Objections, Judgment, ICJ Reports 2016, 3.

Jadhav (India v. Pakistan), Provisional Measures, Order, ICJ Reports 2017, 231.

Legal Consequences of the Separation of the Chagos Archipelago from Mauritius in 1965, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 2019, 95.

Legal Consequences arising from the Policies and Practices of Israel in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, Advisory Opinion, Publication in ICJ Reports 2024 pending.

Obligations of States in respect of Climate Change, Advisory Opinion of 23 July 2025.

Obligations of Israel in relation to the Presence and Activities of the United Nations, Other International Organizations and Third States in and in relation to the Occupied Palestinian Territory, Advisory Opinion of 22 October 2025.

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

Responsibilities and obligations of States with respect to activities in the Area, Advisory Opinion, ITLOS Reports 2011, 10.

Request for Advisory Opinion submitted by the Sub-Regional Fisheries Commission, Advisory Opinion, ITLOS Reports 2015, 4.

Dispute concerning delimitation of the maritime boundary between Mauritius and Maldives in the Indian Ocean (Mauritius v. Maldives), Preliminary Objections, Judgment, ITLOS Reports 2021, 17.

B. Decisions and advisory opinions of regional human rights courts

Awards of arbitral tribunals

Alabama claims of the United States of America against Great Britain, Award rendered on 14 September 1872 by the tribunal of arbitration established by Article I of the Treaty of Washington of 8 May 1871, United Nations Reports of International Arbitral Awards, Volume XXIX, 125.

Island of Palmas (Netherlands v. United States of America), Award, UNRIAA, 1928, Vol. II, 829.

Trail Smelter Arbitration (United States of America v. Canada), Award, UNRIAA, Vol. III (1941), 1905.

Chagos Marine Protected Area Arbitration (Mauritius v. United Kingdom), Award, UNRIAA, Vol. XXXI (2015), 359.

Dispute Concerning Coastal State Rights in the Black Sea, Sea of Azov, and Kerch Strait (Ukraine v. the Russian Federation), Award on Preliminary Objections, PCA Case No. 2017–06.

B. Decisions and advisory opinions of regional human rights courts

African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights

Request for Advisory Opinion by the Pan African Lawyers' Union and Southern African Litigation Center, No. 002/2012, Order.

Request for Advisory Opinion by the Socio-Economic Rights and Accountability Project (SERAP), No. 001/2013, Advisory Opinion.

Request for Advisory Opinion by the Coalition for the International Criminal Court, the Legal Defence & Assistance Project (LEDAP), the Civil Resource Development & Documentation Center (CIRDDOC) and the Women Advocates Documentation Center (WARDC), No. 001/2014, Order.

Request for Advisory Opinion by Rencontre Africain pour la Defense des Droits de l'Homme, No. 002/2014, Advisory Opinion.

Request for Advisory Opinion by the Pan African Lawyers Union (PALU) on the compatibility of vagrancy laws with the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights and other human rights instruments applicable in Africa, No. 001/2018, Advisory Opinion.

Request by the Pan African Lawyers Union (PALU) on the right to participate in the government of one's country in the context of an election held during a public health emergency or a pandemic, such as the COVID-19 Crisis, NO. 001/2020, Advisory Opinion.

European Court of Human Rights

Loizidou v Turkey, Judgment of 23 March 1995, Series A, no. 310.

Decision on the competence of the Court to give an advisory opinion, 2 June 2004, A47–2004–001.

Table of cited advisory opinions, judgments and arbitral awards

Advisory opinion on certain legal questions concerning the lists of candidates submitted with a view to the election of judges to the European Court of Human Rights, 12 February 2008, A47–2008.

Advisory opinion on certain legal questions concerning the lists of candidates submitted with a view to the election of judges to the European Court of Human Rights (No. 2), 22 January 2010, A47–2010–001.

Inter-American Court of Human Rights

“Other Treaties” Subject to the Consultative Jurisdiction of the Court, Advisory Opinion OC-1/82, IACtHR Series A No. 1.

Restrictions to the Death Penalty, Advisory Opinion OC-3/83, IACtHR Series A No. 3.

Compatibility of Draft Legislation with Article 8(2)(h) of the American Convention on Human Rights, Advisory Opinion OC-12/91, IACtHR Series A No. 12.

Certain Attributes of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (Arts. 41, 42, 44, 46, 47, 50 and 51 of the American Convention on Human Rights), Advisory Opinion OC-13/93, IACtHR Series A No. 13.

International Responsibility for the Promulgation and Enforcement of Laws in Violation of the Convention (Arts. 1 and 2 of the American Convention on Human Rights), Advisory Opinion OC-14/94, IACtHR Series A No. 14.

Reports of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, Advisory Opinion OC-15/97, IACtHR Series A No. 15.

The Right to Information on Consular Assistance in the Framework of the Guarantees of the Due Process of Law, Advisory Opinion OC-16/99, IACtHR Series A No. 16.

Judicial Condition and Rights of the Undocumented Migrants, Advisory Opinion OC-18/03, IACtHR Series A No. 18.

Rights and guarantees of children in the context of migration and/or in need of international protection, Advisory Opinion OC-21/14, IACtHR Series A No. 21.

Entitlement of legal entities to hold rights under the Inter-American Human Rights System (Interpretation and scope of Article 1(2), in relation to Articles 1(2), 8, 11(2), 13, 16, 21, 24, 25, 29, 30, 44, 46 and 62(3) of the American Convention on Human Rights, as well as of Article 8(1)(A) and (B) of the Protocol of San Salvador), Advisory Opinion OC-22/16, IACtHR Series A No. 22.

The Environment and Human Rights (State obligations in relation to the environment in the context of the protection and guarantee of the rights to life and to personal integrity – interpretation and scope of Articles 4(1) and 5(1) of the American Convention on Human Rights), Advisory Opinion OC-23/17, IACtHR Series A No. 23.

Gender identity, and equality and non-discrimination with regard to same-sex couples. State obligations in relation to change of name, gender identity, and rights deriving from a relationship between same-sex couples (interpretation and scope of Articles 1(1), 3, 7, 11(2), 13, 17, 18 and 24, in relation to Article 1, of the American Convention on Human Rights), Advisory Opinion OC-24/17, IACtHR Series A No. 24.

C. Decisions of national and supranational courts

The institution of asylum, and its recognition as a human right under the Inter-American System of Protection (interpretation and scope of Articles 5, 22(7) and 22(8) in relation to Article 1(1) of the American Convention on Human Rights), Advisory Opinion OC-25/18, IACtHR Series A No. 25.

Differentiated approaches with respect to certain groups of persons in detention (Interpretation and scope of Articles 1(1), 4(1), 5, 11(2), 12, 13, 17(1), 19, 24 and 26 of the American Convention on Human Rights and other human rights instruments), Advisory Opinion OC-29/22, IACtHR Series A No. 29.

C. Decisions of national and supranational courts

Court of Justice of the European Union

Case C-386/08, judgment of 25 February 2010, ECLI:EU:C:2010:91 – *Brita*.

Case C-363/18, judgment of 12 November 2019, ECLI:EU:C:2019:954 – *Organisation juive européenne*.

Federal Constitutional Court of Germany

FCC, judgment of the first senate of 30 July 1952 – 1 BvF 1/52 – BVerfGE 1, 396 – *Deutschlandvertrag*.

FCC, order of the plenary session of 8 December 1952 – 1 PBvV 1/52 – BVerfGE 2, 79 – *Plenargutachten Heuß*.

FCC, judgment of the second senate of 7 March 1953 – 2 BvE 4/52 – BVerfGE 2, 143 – *EVG-Vertrag*.

FCC, order of the first senate of 29 April 1954 – 1 BvR 328/52 – BVerfGE 3, 377 – *Schwerbeschädigtenschutz*.

FCC, order of the plenary session of 16 June 1954 – 1 PBvV 2/52 – BVerfGE 3, 407 – *Baugutachten*.

FCC, order of the first senate of 21 October 1954 – 1 BvL 9/51, 1 BvL 2/53 – BVerfGE 4, 74 – *Ärztliches Berufsgesetz*.

FCC, order of the first senate of 9 November 1955 – 1 BvL 13/52, 1 BvL 21/53 – BVerfGE 4, 331 – *Soforthilfegesetz*.

FCC, order of the second senate of 28 November 1957 – 2 BvL 11/56 – BVerfGE 7, 183 – *Zeugenvernehmung Verwaltungsverfahren*.

FCC, judgment of the second senate of 7 and 8 March 1967 – 2 BvR 375, 53/60 and 18/65 – BVerfGE 22, 49 – *Verwaltungsstrafverfahren*.

FCC, order of the first senate of 14 March 1967 – 1 BvR 334/61 – BVerfGE 21, 209 – *Auslegung einfachen Rechts*.

FCC, order of the first senate of 20 December 1978 – 1 BvR 385/77 – BVerfGE 53, 30 – *Mülheim-Kärlich*.

FCC, judgment of the second senate of 5 December 2000 – 2 BvF 1/00 – BVerfGE 103, 111 – *Wahlprüfung Hessen*.

Table of cited advisory opinions, judgments and arbitral awards

Supreme Court of Israel

Beit Sourik Village Council v. The Government of Israel et. al., HCJ 2056/04, Supreme Court of Israel, 20 June 2004.

Mara'abe et al. v Prime Minister of Israel et al. (Alfei Menashe), HCJ 7957/04, Supreme Court of Israel, 15 September 2005.

Supreme Court of the United States of America

McCulloch v. Maryland, 17 U.S. 316 (1819), U.S. Supreme Court decision.