

Figures

Fig. 1.1:	Yussef Hoayek, <i>Martyrs Statue</i> , 1930	19
Fig. 1.2:	Bench for Gaïa Fodoulian and Swing for Isaac Oehlers	19
Fig. 1.3:	Rabih Mroué, <i>How Nancy Wished That Everything Was an April Fool's Joke</i> , 2007	21
Fig. 2.1:	Marino Mazzacurati, <i>Martyrs Statue</i> , 1960	41
Fig. 2.2	PFLP, '9th anniversary...' , 1976	44
Fig. 2.3	LF, 'You! Our Lebanon Needs You!' , 1983	45
Fig. 2.4	Alfred Leete, 'Britons Join Your Country's Army!' , 1914, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lord_Kitchener_Wants_You#/media/File:30a_Sammlung_Eybl_Gro%C3%9Fbritannien._Alfred_Leete_(1882%E2%80%931933)_Britons_(Kitchener)_wants_you_(Britten_Kitchener_braucht_Euch)._1914_(Nachdruck),_74_x_50_cm._(Slg.Nr._552).jpg	45
Fig. 2.5	Islamic Republic of Iran, Amir Haj Amini, 1987 (?), https://www.hamshahrionline.ir/photo/196041/%D8%B2%D9%86%D8%AF%DA%AF%DB%8C%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%87-%D8%A7%D9%85%DB%8C%D8%B1-%D8%AD%D8%A7%D8%AC-%D8%A7%D9%85%DB%8C%D9%86%DB%8C-%DB%B1%DB%B3%DB%B4%DB%Bc-%DB%B1%DB%B3%DB%B6%DB%B5	46
Fig. 2.6	Hezbollah, 'The Martyr of Islam Tayssir Kdou', 1985	46
Fig. 2.7	Announcements of Deaths, 2022	47
Fig. 2.8	Amal, 'Mussa al-Sadr', 2023	48
Fig. 2.9	Future Movement, Rafic Hariri and Mazzacurati's Martyrs Statue, 2007.....	51
Fig. 2.10	Hezbollah, 'The Shahid al-Mujahed...' , 2017, https://english.almanar.com.lb/340492	52
Fig. 2.11:	SSNP, 'The Hero Martyr...' , 2016, https://www.ssnp.info/?article=109295	52
Fig. 2.12:	Amal, 'In the Name of God...' , 2021, https://sayidatwaa3mal.com/?p=30501	53

Fig. 2.13: Hezbollah, 'Martyr of Treachery...', 2021, https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2021/10/ three-members-of-hezbollah-killed-in-beirut-clashes.php	53
Fig. 2.14: 'The Heroic Martyrs of the Thawra...', 2021	54
Fig. 2.15: Images of the Dead of 4 August on Lampposts, 2021	54
Fig. 3.1: Rabih Mroué and Elias Khoury, <i>Three Posters</i> , 2000.....	75
Fig. 3.2: Rabih Mroué, <i>The Inhabitants of Images</i> , 2008.....	78
Fig. 3.3: Rabih Mroué, <i>The Inhabitants of Images</i> , 2008.....	78
Fig. 3.4: Rabih Mroué, <i>The Inhabitants of Images</i> , 2008.....	79
Fig. 3.5: <i>Nancy</i> , Rabih	81
Fig. 3.6: <i>Nancy</i> , Rabih, 'Ahrar'	81
Fig. 3.7: <i>Nancy</i> , Rabih and the Beirut Skyline	82
Fig. 3.8: <i>Nancy</i> , Rabih and the Holiday Inn	82
Fig. 3.9: <i>Nancy</i> , Rabih, the Holiday Inn, and Julio Iglesias	82
Fig. 3.10: <i>Nancy</i> , Rabih with a Halo of Doves	83
Fig. 3.11: <i>Nancy</i> , Rabih with Doves	83
Fig. 3.12: <i>Nancy</i> , 'Died for an Infinite Lebanon. Martyr Rabih Mroué'	84
Fig. 3.13: <i>Nancy</i> , 'Died for an Infinite Lebanon...'	85
Fig. 3.14: <i>Nancy</i> , Press Clipping That Mentions Rabih	85
Fig. 3.15: <i>Nancy</i> , 'Martyr of the Dear Homeland...'	86
Fig. 3.16: <i>Nancy</i> , Beirut Skyline 1.....	87
Fig. 3.17: <i>Nancy</i> , Hatem	88
Fig. 3.18: <i>Nancy</i> , Hatem, 'Morabitoun'.....	88
Fig. 3.19: <i>Nancy</i> , Hatem and Murr Tower.....	89
Fig. 3.20: <i>Nancy</i> , Hatem and the Holiday Inn.....	89
Fig. 3.21: <i>Nancy</i> , 'Martyr of Duty...'	89
Fig. 3.22: <i>Nancy</i> , Hatem on a Green Background	89
Fig. 3.23: <i>Nancy</i> , Green Background Without Hatem	89
Fig. 3.24: <i>Nancy</i> , 'Hatem Imam. Martyr of Beirut...'	91
Fig. 3.25: <i>Nancy</i> , 'In the Name of God...'	91
Fig. 3.26: <i>Nancy</i> , 'The Militant Brother Hatem Imam...'	92
Fig. 3.27: <i>Nancy</i> , Hatem and Other Martyrs	92
Fig. 3.28: <i>Nancy</i> , Beirut Skyline 2	92
Fig. 3.29: <i>Nancy</i> , Ziad	93
Fig. 3.30: <i>Nancy</i> , Ziad, 'LCP'	93
Fig. 3.31: <i>Nancy</i> , Ziad, LCP Application Form	94
Fig. 3.32: <i>Nancy</i> , Ziad and the Sannine Mountains	94
Fig. 3.33: <i>Nancy</i> , 'Martyr of the LCP...'	94
Fig. 3.34: <i>Nancy</i> , 'PFLP. The Land Is Ours. Ziad Antar...'	94
Fig. 3.35: <i>Nancy</i> , 'Ziad Antar: The Martyr of Beirut...'	96
Fig. 3.36: <i>Nancy</i> , 'In the Name of God...'	96

Fig. 3.37: Nancy, 'For Hezbollah Should Be the Victors...'	97
Fig. 3.38: Nancy, 'The Blood of Martyrs Makes the Victory...'	98
Fig. 3.39: Nancy, 'In the Footsteps of Hossein in Yater...'	98
Fig. 3.40: Nancy, Murr Tower	98
Fig. 3.41: Nancy, Lina	99
Fig. 3.42: Nancy, Lina, 'SSNP'	99
Fig. 3.43: Nancy, Lina and Her Children	100
Fig. 3.44: Nancy, 'The Syrian Social Nationalist Party...'	101
Fig. 3.45: Nancy, Blue Background Without Lina	101
Fig. 3.46: Nancy, Lina on a Blue Background	101
Fig. 3.47: Nancy, 'A Token of Love and Loyalty...'	102
Fig. 3.48: Nancy, Lina on a Jeep	103
Fig. 3.49: Nancy, Lina on the Phone	103
Fig. 3.50: Nancy, Lebanese Forces	103
Fig. 3.51: Nancy, Beirut Skyline as Seen from Murr Tower	104
Fig. 3.52: Nancy, Bachir	106
Fig. 3.53: Nancy, Hariri	106
Fig. 3.54: Nancy, Murr Tower	107
Fig. 3.55: Ahrar, 'Our Souls in Ransom to Lebanon...', 1976	113
Fig. 3.56: Ahrar, 'The Hero Martyr of Love and Freedom...', 1976 (?)	113
Fig. 3.57: Phalange (?), 'He Died So That We May Live...', 1976	113
Fig. 3.58: Phalange, Bachir Gemayel, 1980	114
Fig. 3.59: SSNP, 'The Martyr Hero Nazem Ayyash', 1986	114
Fig. 3.60: LNRF/LCP, 'Martyr of the LNRF...', 1985	115
Fig. 3.61: LNRF/LCP, 'The Martyr of the LNRF...', 1984	115
Fig. 3.62: LCP, 'The Martyr Leader...', 1979	116
Fig. 3.63: Morabitoun, 'March 21...', 1976	117
Fig. 3.64: Morabitoun, 'March 21...', 1977	117
Fig. 3.65: Arab Socialist Union, 'Martyr of Duty...', 1979	117
Fig. 3.66: Arab Socialist Union, 'Martyr of Duty...', 1979	117
Fig. 3.67: Amal, 'The Martyr Commander...', 1988 (?)	118
Fig. 3.68: Hezbollah, 'The Victimised Martyr...', 1986	119
Fig. 3.69: Hezbollah, 'The Lost Fighter Kassem al-Danna', 1986	119
Fig. 3.70: Hezbollah, 'Toumat Niha's High-Quality Operation', 1987	119
Fig. 3.71: Hezbollah, 'Martyrs on the Path to Jerusalem', 1987	119
Fig. 3.72: Lebanese Army, 'The Army Is You Is Us'	120
Fig. 3.73: LNRF, 'Stones of the South...', 1983	120
Fig. 3.74: PSP, 'To Die or Not to Die...', 1989	122
Fig. 3.75: Popular Nasserist Organisation, 'The National Leader...'	122
Fig. 3.76: PSP, '1st Annual Commemoration...', 1984	123
Fig. 3.77: LNRF/SSNP, 'I Am Now Planted in the South...', 1985	123

Fig. 4.1:	Ahrar, 'A Dream Stolen'	131
Fig. 4.2:	LF, 'Tel al Mir – Tel al Zaatar 13 April 1980', 1980.....	132
Fig. 4.3:	Posters on Sassine Square, 2021.....	132
Fig. 4.4:	The Communist Action Organization in Lebanon, 'The Martyrs...',.....	134
Fig. 4.5:	Morabitoun, 'Independent Nasserite Movement...',.....	134
Fig. 4.6:	Logo of the Islamic Unification Movement, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Islamic_Unification_Movement#/media/File:Islamic_Unification_Movement_Flag.png	134
Fig. 4.7:	Logo of the Revolutionary Guards of the Islamic Republic of Iran, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Islamic_Revolutionary_Guard_Corps#/media/File:Seal_of_the_Army_of_the_Guardians_of_the_Islamic_Revolution.svg	134
Fig. 4.8:	Flags with LF and Kataeb Cedars, 2022	137
Fig. 4.9:	LF, 'The Blood of 350 Martyrs Was Shed...', 1981	138
Fig. 4.10:	Poster Next to Dagger Cross, 2021.....	139
Fig. 4.11:	Hezbollah, 'And Do Not Consider as Dead...', mid 1980s	139
Fig. 4.12:	Kataeb, 'Lebanon', 1982	141
Fig. 4.13:	Amal, 'Jerusalem Day'	142
Fig. 4.14:	Hezbollah, 'The Blood of the Martyrs...'.	143
Fig. 4.15:	LNRF/SSNP, 'The Martyr Fuad Mahmoud Saleh', 1984	143
Fig. 4.16:	Kataeb, '46 Years in Service of Lebanon...', 1983.....	144
Fig. 4.17:	Hezbollah, 'The Oppressed Martyrs of Islam...', 1985.....	145
Fig. 4.18:	LF, 'Zahlé. 2 April 1983', 1983	145
Fig. 4.19:	Ahrar, 'The Martyrs of Lebanon...', 1990.....	147
Fig. 4.20:	Amal, 'They Were Martyred in Defence of the South...'	147
Fig. 4.21:	Ahrar, 'The First Female Martyr...', 1976	149
Fig. 4.22:	Tony Chakar, <i>4 Cotton Underwear for Tony</i> , 2001–02	150
Fig. 4.23:	Maroun Baghdadi, <i>Little Wars</i> , 1982	157
Fig. 4.24:	Rabih Mroué, <i>The Inhabitants of Images</i> , 2008.....	160
Fig. 4.25:	Joana Hadjithomas and Khalil Joreige, <i>...A Faraway Souvenir</i> , 2001–07	161
Fig. 4.26:	@amalmovementlebanon, 'Istishahid Ahmad Qassir', 2020	164
Fig. 4.27:	@amalmovementlebanon, 'Shahid Khaled Alwan', 2020	164
Fig. 4.28:	@amalmovementlebanon, 'Shahid Said Muwasi', 2021	164
Fig. 4.29:	LCP, 'The Martyr Ahmad al-Mir al-Ayubi...'.	167
Fig. 4.30:	Doha Shams, Portrait of Victims of the Qana Massacre (Nahla Haidous), 1996.....	169
Fig. 4.31:	The Corpse of a Man Killed by the Israeli Army, 1985.....	175
Fig. 4.32:	Georges Semerdjian, Rightist Fighter Trailed in Beirut Streets, 1976 (?)	178

Fig. 4.33: Morabitoun Militiaman and Dead Phalangist, 1976.....	179
Fig. 4.34: Phalange, 'Go for a Realistic Pilgrimage...', 1978	182
Fig. 4.35: Arab Socialist Union/PSP, 'The 3rd Annual Commemoration...', 1979	182
Fig. 4.36: Hezbollah, 'Who Will Respond...', 1993.....	183
Fig. 4.37: Hezbollah, 'The Fingerprints...'	185
Fig. 4.38: SSNP, 'Halba Massacre', 2008.....	185
Fig. 4.39: Walid Raad/The Atlas Group, <i>Secrets in the Open Sea, Plate 19</i> , 1994/2004	197
Fig. 4.40: Joana Hadjithomas and Khalil Joreige, <i>Lasting Images</i> , 2003	198
Fig. 4.41: Lebanese Women Hold the Images of Missing Relatives, 2012.....	200
Fig. 4.42: Tent with Images of the Missing, 2015	201
Fig. 4.43: Tent Without Images of the Missing, 2021	201
Fig. 4.44: Tent with Images of the Missing, 2023	201
Fig. 4.45: Missing Exhibition, UMAM, 2008.....	202
Fig. 4.46: Wall of the Missing, Musée de l'Indépendance, 2021	202
Fig. 4.47: Ghassan Halwani, <i>Untitled</i> , 2013	203
Fig. 4.48: Kataeb, Bachir, 1982	207
Fig. 4.49: Alfred Tarazi, <i>Beirut Zoo</i> , 2020	209
Fig. 4.50: Benoit Gysembergh, Bachir, 1978	212
Fig. 4.51: James Dean in <i>Rebel Without a Cause</i> , 1955.....	212
Fig. 4.52: 'The Dream of the Republic', 2020	216
Fig. 4.53: Posters of Bachir and Nadim Gemayel, 2022	221
Fig. 4.54: Posters of Hariri and Election Candidates, 2022	222
Fig. 4.55: Rabih Mroué, <i>Make Me Stop Smoking</i> , 2006	222
Fig. 4.56: LNRF/SSNP, 'Freedom to the Imprisoned Militant...', 1982.....	225
Fig. 4.57: Friends of Habib Shartouni, 'On the 9th Commemoration...', 1984	225
Fig. 4.58: SSNP, 'The Heroic Martyr...', 1985	226
Fig. 4.59: LNRF/SSNP, 'The Road to the Liberation of Palestine...', 1986.....	226
Fig. 4.60: 'The People of the Town of Harouf...', 2020, https://english.alahednews.com.lb/54884/385	228
Fig. 4.61: SSNP, '8 July...', 1987.....	231
Fig. 4.62: Committee of Friends of Marie Rose Boulos, 'Because She Is with the People...', 1976	234
Fig. 4.63: LNRF/SSNP, 'This Is a Lesson to All the Angry Ones...', 1985.....	236
Fig. 4.64: SSNP, '...For Liberation and Change...', 1998	237
Fig. 4.65: @ssnparty, 'I Am Now Planted in the South...', 2022	237
Fig. 4.66: Phalange, Bachir, 1980.....	247
Fig. 4.67: LNRF/SSNP, 'Oh My Family in the South...', 1986	247
Fig. 4.68: Harout Jeredjian, <i>Untitled</i> , 1976	249

Fig. 4.69: Monika Borgmann, Lokman Slim, Hermann Theissen, <i>Massaker</i> , 2004	254
Fig. 4.70: Duncan Skipper (Art Director), Maxi-Milk Ad, 2012	257
Fig. 4.71: <i>Memory of a Paper City</i> , UMAM, Exhibition View	259
Fig. 4.72: Lamia Joreige, <i>Objects of War No. 2</i> , 2003	263
Fig. 4.73: Lamia Joreige, <i>Objects of War No. 3</i> , 2003–06	263
Fig. 4.74: Jad el Khoury, <i>War Piece</i> , 2015	277
Fig. 4.75: Jad el Khoury, <i>Burj al Hawa</i> , 2018.....	277
Fig. 4.76: Joana Hadjithomas and Khalil Joreige, <i>Faces</i> , 2009	294
Fig. 4.77–4.79: Joana Hadjithomas and Khalil Joreige, <i>Faces Number 1–3</i> , 2009	296
Fig. 4.80: Walid Raad/The Atlas Group, <i>Appendix XVIII</i> , 2008–12	306
Fig. 4.81: Lebanese Army, ‘All of Us for the Homeland’, 2010s	313
Fig. 5.1: Hezbollah, ‘Shahid al-Mujahed...’	319
Fig. 5.2: Islamic Republic of Iran, ‘Colonel Martyr...’, 2022, https://anwartyv2.com/archives/19283	319
Fig. 5.3: SSNP, ‘The Blood of the Martyr is the Ink of History...’, 2017, https://www.joshualandis.com/blog/juliette-el-mir-saadeh-gender-politics-and-women-in-armed-conflict-in-syria/female-ssnp-members-marching/ (last accessed 6 March 2024; site inactive on 17 October 2024)	321
Fig. 5.4: Mariam Farhat, 2021, https://english.almayadeen.net/videos/lebanon:-the-family-of-martyr-maryam-farhat:-we-want-justice	322
Fig. 5.5: Fighters from Hezbollah and Amal Take Aim with a Kalashnikov and an RPG Launcher, 2021	323
Fig. 5.6: ‘The Martyr of the Thawra Alaa Abu Fakher’, 2020.....	327
Fig. 5.7: ‘Martyr of the Lebanese Thawra Hossein Hassan al-Atar’, 2020	327
Fig. 5.8: ‘Eyes Cried and Hearts Bleed...’, 2021	328
Fig. 5.9: @ssnpparty, ‘4 August...’, 2021	331
Fig. 5.10: ‘And Many Others...’, 2022.....	331
Fig. 5.11: Brady the Black, Posters of the Dead of 4 August, 2021	333
Fig. 5.12: Lamia Ziadé, <i>Sana Muhaidly</i> , 2017	335
Fig. 5.13: Lamia Ziadé, <i>Sahar Fares</i> , 2022	335
Fig. 5.14: Brady the Black, Poster of Sahar Fares, 2021.....	336
Fig. 5.15: Martyrs of 4 August, 2022	337
Fig. 5.16: The Art of Boo, <i>Victims Not Martyrs</i> , 2020.....	337
Fig. 5.17: Protest in the Port, 2023.....	339
Fig. 5.18: @thawramap, <i>NEVER FORGET</i> , 2022	340
Fig. 5.19: Hayat Nazer, <i>Unnamed Lady</i> , 2020	344
Fig. 5.20: Nadim Karam, <i>The Gesture</i> , 2021.....	345

Fig. 5.21: The Art of Boo, <i>ALL I'M SAYING...</i> , 2021.....	346
Fig. 5.22: Dia Mrad, <i>Ghost of a City</i> , 2020.....	349
Fig. 5.23: Myriam Boulos, <i>Lebanon. Beirut on the 6th of August 2020</i> , 2020	350
Fig. 5.24: @biladi_lebanon, 'The Northern Part of the Silos Has Fallen...', 2022	352
Fig. 5.25: Stéphanie Saadé, <i>A Discreet Intruder</i> , 2022	354
Fig. 5.26: Joana Hadjithomas and Khalil Joreige, <i>As Night Comes When Day Is Gone</i> , 2022	355
Fig. 5.27 – Fig. 5.30: Salim Mourad, 218, 2021.....	357
Fig. 6.1: Bobby Sands, 2022.....	370
Fig. 6.2: H Block Martyrs, 2022.....	371
Fig. 6.3: Robert Dougan, 2022	372
Fig. 6.4: Leanne Murray, 2022.....	372
Fig. 6.5: Seamus Bradley, 2022.....	373
Fig. 6.6: Richard Hamilton, <i>The Citizen</i> , 1981–83.....	375
Zad Moultaqa, <i>Ejecta</i> , 2023	378 – 379
Hezbollah, 'Martyrs on Their Path to Jerusalem', 2024, https://english.almanar.com.lb/framework/includes/ uploads/2024/06/manar-00953070017181780869.jpg	381
Kataeb (Designer Raidy), '14 September', Poster, 47 x 66 cm, KBA 11, signsofconflict.com	388
Hassan Nasrallah, Poster in the Dahiyeh, Al-Manar, 13 October 2024, https://english.almanar.com.lb/2225951	388

